

2011-2012 National Report of Cyprus on the Implementation of the 1954 Hague Convention and its two Protocols

I. The 1954 Hague Convention

1. Article 3 – Safeguarding of cultural property

This Article provides for the obligation of the High Contracting Parties to adopt relevant peacetime safeguarding measures against the foreseeable effects of an armed conflict.

Have you undertaken such measures?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If yes, please provide more specific information.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section I, point 1).

In addition, inventories of declared Ancient Monuments are available both in hard copy, as well as in a digitised form (database connected to a Geographical Information System (GIS)). A management plan for Choirokoitia World Heritage property has been prepared, with funding from the UNESCO Participation Programme 2010-2011, which includes fire protection provisions and risk mitigation actions.

2. Article 7 – Military Measures (in peace time)

This Article provides for the obligations of the High Contracting Parties to introduce into their military regulations or instructions provisions that may ensure observance of the Convention, as well as to plan or establish within their armed forces services or specialists whose purpose will be to secure respect for cultural property.

(i) Have you introduced such provisions into your military regulations and instructions?

YES: ☐

NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

(ii) Have you created such services or appointed specialists in your country?

YES: ☐

NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

3. Chapter V – The distinctive emblem

Do you mark cultural property with the distinctive emblem of the Convention?

YES: ☐NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

If not, please state the reasons you have not done so.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section I, point 3).

4. Article 25 – Dissemination of the Convention

Knowledge of the laws of armed conflict is of capital importance for the civilian and military personnel required to apply them. Have you disseminated the provisions of the Convention within armed forces as well as among target groups and the general public?

YES: ☐NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

If not, please state the reasons you have not done so.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section I, point 4).

5. Article 26(1) – Official translations

To date, the Secretariat has received 32 official translations of the Convention and of the Regulations for its execution (Arabic, Azerbaijani, Bulgarian, Burmese, Cambodian, Chinese, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Estonian, Finnish, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Kyrgyz, Latvian, Lithuanian, Montenegrin, Nepali, Norwegian, Persian, Polish, Romanian, Serbo-Croatian, Slovak, Slovenian, Swedish, Thai, and Turkish).

Have you officially translated the Convention and the Regulations for its execution?

YES: ☒NO: ☐

If yes, could you please provide the Secretariat with an electronic copy of the translation, if you have not already done so?

A hard copy of the translation has been forwarded to the Secretariat with the previous National Report. Please find attached a scanned PDF file of the translation.

6. Article 28 – Sanctions

This Article provides for the obligations of the High Contracting Parties to take, within the framework of their ordinary criminal jurisdiction, all necessary steps to prosecute and impose penal or disciplinary sanctions upon those persons, of whatever nationality, who commit or order to be committed a breach of the Convention.

Have you introduced this provision into your penal code?

YES: ☐NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

If yes, we would be grateful if you could kindly provide the Secretariat with a copy of the relevant provision(s) in English or French.

II. Resolution II of the 1954 Conference

Have you established a national advisory committee in accordance with the wish expressed by the Conference in Resolution II?

YES: ☐NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information.

Is such a committee a part of the national commission on the implementation of international humanitarian law?

YES: ☐NO: ☐

III. 1954 (First) Protocol (to be filled in only by the High Contracting Parties party to the 1954 Protocol):

The Protocol provides for the obligation of the High Contracting Parties to prevent the exportation of cultural property from a territory occupied by it and requires the return of such property to the territory of the State from which it was removed.

Have you complied with this provision? In particular, have you implemented its provisions in your national legislation?

YES: ☒NO: ☐

Have you taken into custody cultural property imported into your territory from an occupied territory?

YES: ☐NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more specific information, including what steps you have taken to return this property at the close of a conflict.

IV. The 1999 Second Protocol (to be filled in only by the States party to the 1999 Protocol):

1. General provisions

(i) Article 5 - Safeguarding of cultural property

Article 5 of the Second Protocol complements Article 3 of the Hague Convention by providing concrete examples of peacetime preparatory measures, such as the preparations of inventories of cultural property or the designation of competent authorities responsible for the safeguarding of cultural property.

Have you undertaken these preparatory measures?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If yes, please provide more specific information.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section II, point 4).

(ii) Article 9 – Protection of cultural property in occupied territory

Article 9 of the Second Protocol complements the provisions in Article 5 of the Hague Convention by imposing a number of prohibitive measures on the occupying power. If applicable, please describe the implementation of such measures.

The cultural heritage of Cyprus has since 1974, due to the Turkish invansion and continued Turkish occupation of the 36.2% of the Republic of Cyprus' territory, suffered immeasurable damages as looting and pillage in the occupied areas continue unabated. Cases of illegal excavations, illegal possession of antiquities, illegal interventions and neglect of cultural heritage in the occupied areas continue to be reported both through scientific publicationsas well as articles in the press. The Government of the Republic of Cyprus continues efforts to locate and repatriate looted artefacts and to terminate illegal excavations undertaken by the illegal regime established in the occupied areas of the island. Ongoing efforts to terminate the illegal excavation of important archaeological sites by foreign missions are based on the provisions of Article 9 of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention. Illegal excavations led by foreign or non-recognized missions however continue to take place at Salamis (by Ankara University), the Karpasia peninsula, Galinoporni (German universities of Tübingen and Freiberg), Gastria-Alaas and Akanthou-Arkosyko.

2. Enhanced protection (Chapter 3)

The Second Protocol establishes an enhanced protection regime for cultural property, provided that the property is cultural heritage of the greatest importance for humanity, is properly protected by administrative and legal measures, and is not and will not be used for a military purpose or to shield military sites.

(i) Do you intend to request the granting of enhanced protection for a cultural property?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

(ii) Do you intend to use the distinctive emblem to mark cultural property under enhanced protection?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If not, please state the reasons you have not done so.

3. Articles 15 and 21 - Serious violations of this Protocol and measures regarding other violations, respectively

Article 15 obligates Parties to establish certain acts listed under its first paragraph as criminal offences under domestic law and to make them punishable by appropriate penalties.

Article 21 obligates Parties to adopt relevant legislative, administrative or disciplinary measures to suppress any intentional use of cultural property, illicit export, or other removal or transfer of ownership of cultural property from occupied territory, in violation of the Hague Convention or the Second Protocol.

Have you penalized each of these offences and adopted the above-mentioned measures?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If yes, please provide more specific information.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section II, point 3 and 5).

If not, please state the reasons you have not done so.

4. Article 16 – Jurisdiction

Have you taken the necessary measures to establish jurisdiction over offences mentioned in Article 15?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If yes, please provide more specific information.

Please refer to previous National Report (Section II, point 4).

5. Articles 29 (The Fund for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict), 32 (International assistance) and 33 (Assistance of UNESCO)

Are you currently receiving international assistance from the Fund?

YES: ☐

NO: ☒

If yes, please describe the project for which funds were received.

Are you currently providing or planning to provide international or technical assistance on a bilateral or multilateral level?

YES: ☐

NO: ☒

If yes, please provide more details.

If not, please state the reasons you have not done so.

A relative request has not been made to the Republic of Cyprus. Should a request is made concerning the provision of international or technical assistance this will be evaluated and handled accordingly to the resources available, both human and economical, at the time of the request.

6. Dissemination (Article 30)

Article 30 calls for, among other things, the strengthening of the appreciation and the respect for cultural property, the dissemination of the Protocol and the establishment of military instructions, training and communication facilities.

Please describe the measures taken concerning the above-mentioned obligations.

Please refer to article 25 of the Hague Convention above.

7. The Fund for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict

Have you contributed to the Fund?

YES: ☐

NO: ☒

If yes, please provide detailed information concerning your contribution.

If not, would you consider the possibility of contributing to the Fund in the future?

YES: ☒ According to available sources. NO: ☐

8. National focal point

Please provide us with the name and address of a single national focal point for all official documents and correspondence related to the implementation of the Second Protocol.

Dr Marina Solomidou-Ieonymidou
Department of Antiquities
1 Museum Street
P.O. Box 22024
1516 Nicosia

V. Other issues related to the implementation of the Hague Convention and its two Protocols

The Secretariat would appreciate it if you could provide us with a copy of the following documents in English and/or French:

- the relevant administrative civilian and military regulations;
- national laws on the protection of cultural property as well as penal provisions not covered by Article 28 of the Hague Convention and Articles 15, 16, 21 of the Second Protocol; and, case-law on the protection of cultural property related to the implementation of the Hague Convention and its two Protocols.

Please find attached the Antiquities Law and the the Export of Cultural Goods Law of 2002 (Law No. 182(1) of 2002) and to the Return of Cultural Objects Law of 2002 (Law No. 183(1) of 2002).

VI. Official Translations of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention

To date, the Secretariat has received 18 official translations of the Second Protocol (Armenian, Brazilian Portuguese, Burmese, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Estonian, German, Greek, Italian, Japanese, Latvian, Nepali, Persian, Romanian, Slovak and Slovenian).

Have you officially translated the Second Protocol?

YES: ☒

NO: ☐

If yes, could you please provide the Secretariat with an electronic copy of the translation, if you have not already done so?

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