



United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization



Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954
for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict
The Hague, 26 March 1999

20/03/2014

List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection (Total: 10 sites, all of them being World Heritage properties)

- Azerbaijan:
 - Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshah's Palace and Maiden Tower
 - Gobustan Archaeological site
- Belgium:
 - House & Workshop of Victor Horta
 - Neolithic flint mines at Spiennes, Mons
 - The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officiiana Plantiniana
- Cyprus:
 - Choirokoitia
 - Painted Churches in the Troodos Region
 - Paphos
- Italy:
 - Castel del Monte
- Lithuania:
 - Kernavé Archaeological Site

Azerbaijan: Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshah's Palace and Maiden Tower

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List Statement of Inclusion
<p>The Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower is an historic urban ensemble which includes 513 monuments.</p>	<p>The Walled City of Baku, also known as Icherisheher, or Old City, is a remarkably well-preserved medieval city. Having been built on a site inhabited since the Paleolithic era, it contains traces of heritage from ancient times. Defensive walls dating from the twelfth century give the site its title. The Walled City showcases many unique architectural features across its twenty-two hectares. One particularly striking element is the Maiden Tower (Giz Galasy), which dates from between the seventh and sixth centuries B.C.E. The Shirvanshahs' Palace, built between the twelfth and fifteenth centuries, features a residential building (Divankhane), the Shirvanshahs' tomb, a palace mosque with a minaret, and a bathhouse.</p> <p>A later addition is the mausoleum of court scientist Seyid Yahya Bakuvi. The Walled City is one of the most popular destinations for tourists visiting Azerbaijan.</p> <p>The site was placed on the World Heritage List in 2000 and on the List of World Heritage in Danger in 2003 due to significant damages sustained during the earthquake of November 2000 and pressures from encroaching urban development and a lack of conservation policies and capacity. However, in recent years, Azerbaijani authorities have redoubled their efforts to preserve this important site. In 2009, the property was removed from the List of World Heritage in Danger.</p>	<p>The Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower is located in the state of Shirvan in Azerbaijan.</p> <p>The boundaries of the cultural property can be located through UTM coordinates as follows:</p> <p>x = 401262,03 y = 4469434,18</p> <p>x = 401350,45 y = 468980,49</p> <p>x = 401053,31 y = 4468635,51</p> <p>x = 40067,76 y = 4468806,55</p> <p>x = 400747,47 y = 4469032,67</p> <p>x = 400819,94 y = 4469237,05</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to the Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower on 18 December 2013 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its eighth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (18-19 December 2013) by the adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>Statement of inclusion</p> <p>The cultural property of the Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower, Azerbaijan complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria iv, and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention, the Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower complies with the condition of being of the greatest importance for humanity; Protection measures have been taken and the cultural property is protected by (i) Order No. 629 of the President of the Republic of Azerbaijan on the Establishment of Administration of State Historical-Architectural Reserve 'Icherisheher' under the Cabinet of Ministers, dated 10 February 2005; (ii) Decision No. 85 of the Cabinet of Ministers 'on the establishment of a protection buffer zone of the State Historical-Architectural Reserve "Icherisheher"', dated 25 May 2009; (iii) the 'Regulations on the Legal Regime of the Protection (Buffer) Zone of Icherisheher (Old City) State Historic-Architectural Reserve', dated 22 September 2011; (iv) a model Protection Agreement for Use and Preservation of Monument approved by Decree

			<p>No. 1 of the Administration of State Historical-Architectural Reserve 'Icherisheher' under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Azerbaijan, dated 12 May 2009; (v) 'Rules on routing engineering communications, coordination of construction-reinforcement, renovation, capital repair, restoration, conservation, reconstruction and regeneration works, organization of monitoring over the performance of the enumerated works and taking over the completed facilities for exploitation' adopted by Order No. 1 of the Administration of 'Icherisheher' State Historical-Architectural Reserve under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Azerbaijan, dated 10 January 2012; (vi) the creation of an Emergency Situations Commission; (vii) the preparation of inventories; (viii) the planning of emergency measures under the coordination of the Ministry of Emergency Situations; (ix) a 'Law on Fire Safety', dated 10 June 1997; (x) 'Instructions for Actions of Employees of the Administration of State Historical-Architectural Reserve 'Icherisheher' in Case of Natural and Human-made Emergencies and Threats', adopted on 26 July 2013; (xi) Fire Safety Rules on the State Historical-Architectural Reserve 'Icherisheher' adopted in 2013; (xii) an 'Order about fire safety in the territory of the Reserves attached to the Unit, constructions, buildings and facilities in the use of the unit and entities', approved on 11 June 2013; (xiii) a 'Schedule of Basic Measures in Cases of Emergence [sic] of the Danger and Occurrence of Natural Disasters, Industrial Accidents and Destructions' dated 12 January 2012; (xiv) a 'Civil Defense Plan of the Housing Communal [sic] and Maintenance Department of the Administration of State Historical-Architectural reserve 'Icherisheher' under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Azerbaijan', dated 9 January 2012; and (xv) a 'Civil Defense Action Plan of the Housing Communal [sic] and Maintenance Service', dated 12 January 2012. Further, the Instruction on the Application of the Law of Armed Conflicts in the Armed Forces approved on 29 December 2009 ensures that the protection of the cultural property proposed for enhanced protection in military planning and military training programmes is taken into due consideration. Finally,</p>
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			<p>by the adoption of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Azerbaijan, as amended on 11 December 2012, Azerbaijan has appropriate criminal legislation providing for the repression of, and jurisdiction over, offences committed against cultural property under enhanced protection in accordance with Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol. Consequently, the Walled City of Baku, including the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• By a non-military use declaration issued by the Deputy Minister of Defence on 13 November 2010 stating that the Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower is not used for military purposes or to shield military sites, the Walled City of Baku with the Shirvanshahs' Palace and Maiden Tower complies with the condition according to which the Party having control over the cultural property declares that the cultural property will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Azerbaijan: Gobustan Archaeological site

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List Statement of Inclusion
<p>The Gobustan Archaeological Site is a concentration of rock art and archeological traces which covers three areas of a plateau of rocky boulders rising out of the semi-desert of central Azerbaijan.</p>	<p>Some sixty kilometres south of Baku lies Gobustan, “the land of the dry riverbed” which boasts the best concentration of rock art and archaeological traces in the region. This unique landscape, situated between the Caspian Sea and the south-eastern outcrops of the Greater Caucasus, is notable for its three flat-topped hills (Boyukdash, Kichikdash and Jinghirdagh) covered by large calcareous blocks of Absheron limestone. Mud volcanoes, known as ‘Pil-pile among the local population, also dot the landscape; these volcanoes erupted sporadically in ancient times and resulted in the emission of millions of tons of earth and billions of cubic metres of combustible gases. Over the course of the succeeding centuries, natural forces caused the beds of limestone to split into fragments.</p> <p>Tens of thousands of years ago, humans began to inhabit the region, finding natural shelters in the caves and canopies formed by the fallen limestone. These labyrinthine mountain-top landscapes also proved useful as natural traps when hunting. Most remarkably, Gobustan is home to thousands of prehistoric rock engravings. These traces attest to the world’s longest continuous tradition of rock art, from the end of the Upper Paleolithic Era through the Middle Ages. Other archaeological vestiges of Gobustan’s early residents also remain intact, including inhabited caves, settlements and burials.</p> <p>Today, Gobustan is home to more than 60,000 exhibits,</p>	<p>The Gobustan Archaeological Site is located in the Garadagh District and Absheron District, Baku City Administrative Territory, between the south-eastern outcrops of the Greater Caucasus Range and the Caspian Sea, some 60 km south from Baku.</p> <p>The boundaries of the cultural property can be located through UTM coordinates as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 39T360062m.E 4449820m.N 2. 39T361905m.E 4450405m.N 3. 39T364585m.E 4447804m.N 4. 39T363832m.E 4440918m.N 5. 39T363173m.E 4440107m.N 6. 39T362506m.E 4438754m.N 7. 39T362203m.E 4438640m.N 8. 39T364310m.E 	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to the Gobustan Archaeological Site on 18 December 2013 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its eighth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (18-19 December 2013) by the adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>Statement of inclusion</p> <p>The cultural property of the Gobustan Archaeological Site, Azerbaijan complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List as the Gobustan Rock Art Cultural Landscape on the basis of criteria iii, and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention, the Gobustan Archaeological Site complies with the condition of being of the greatest importance for humanity; • Protection measures have been taken and the cultural property is protected by (i) Order on the establishment of the Gobustan State Historical-Artistic Reserve, approved by Decision No. 503 of the Council of Ministers of Azerbaijan and adopted on 9 September 1966; (ii) the Statutes of Gobustan National Reserve approved on 14 April 2009; (iii) Order on protection of historical and cultural properties on the territory of Gobustan, adopted by Decree No. 2213 on 11 June 2007; (iv) Decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Azerbaijan ‘about awarding the status of national reserve to the Gobustan State historical-artistic reserve’ on 6 November 2007; (v) the adoption of a management plan of action, approved on 27 March 2006; (vi) the inscription of the cultural property on an official list of monuments of global importance by Decision No. 132, dated 2 August 2001; (vii)

	<p>all registered and housed in the newly-built and equipped museum building. In recent years, the Azerbaijani authorities have implemented sweeping changes, including legal and administrative measures, for the protection and preservation systems affecting the entire landscape. The Gobustan Rock Art Cultural Landscape was placed on the World Heritage List in 2007.</p>	<p>4435429m.N 9. 39T363869m.E 4432948m.N 10. 39T362374m.E 4432661m.N 11. 39T361515m.E 4432979m.N 12. 39T362127m.E 4434800m.N Jinghindagh mountain – Yazylytepe hill, Baku 39T360501m.E 4449820m.N Boyukdash mountain, Baku 39T361521m.E 4441440m.N Kichikdash mountain, Baku 39T361521m.E 4441440m.N</p>	<p>the establishment of registers of the cultural property; (viii) the reinforcement of the security of the site in application of Order No. 2213 on the protection of cultural and historical property situated on the territory of Gobustan, dated 11 June 2007; (ix) a ‘Law on Fire Safety’, dated 10 June 1997; (x) the establishment of an automated fire system response and fire safety rules; and (xi) the organization of civil emergency training according to Order 15/02 on civil defence exercises for leading staff, dated 24 January 2013. Further, the Instruction on the Application of the Law of Armed Conflicts in the Armed Forces, approved on 29 December 2009, ensures that the protection of the cultural property proposed for enhanced protection in military planning and military training programs is taken into due consideration. Finally, by the adoption of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Azerbaijan, as amended on 11 December 2012, Azerbaijan has appropriate criminal legislation providing for the repression of, and jurisdiction over, offences committed against cultural property under enhanced protection in accordance with Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol. Consequently, the Gobustan Archaeological Site complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By a non-military use declaration issued by the Deputy Minister of Defence on 13 November 2010 stating that the Gobustan Rock Art Cultural Landscape is not used for military purposes or to shield military sites, the Gobustan Archaeological Site complies with the condition according to which the Party having control over the cultural property declare that the cultural property will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Belgium: House & Workshop of Victor Horta

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List Statement of Inclusion
<p>Victor Horta's House and Workshop is an Art Nouveau architectural work.</p>	<p>The house and studio of the Belgian architect Victor Horta were erected between 1898 and 1901. Located in the heart of the Brussels municipality of Saint-Gilles, the home and studio are characteristic of Art Nouveau at its peak and illustrate Victor Horta's ingenuity and expertise. Originally built to meet family and professional needs, the building now houses the Horta Museum. The interior of the building, which was designed by the architect, has been preserved and offers visitors a harmonious ensemble with a remarkable combination of various materials. The house and studio are the illustration of the architectural design advocated by Victor Horta, a concept in which light plays a central role, as evidenced by the vast glass ceiling of the main staircase of the building, and where the open plan is adopted to ensure unity in the architecture of the building.</p> <p>The design of the house is also original because, despite the narrowness of the plot it occupies, it breaks with the current arrangement of the three adjoining rooms on the ground floor in that it privileges a provision revolving around three staircases that separate the house from the studio. This design of the house, while allowing easy connection with the studio, provides a separation between the parts reserved for the representation and those used for residential purposes.</p> <p>The house and studio of Victor Horta is one of the four major town houses designed by the Belgian architect, which represent the most remarkable innovative architectural works of the late nineteenth century. As such, they were inscribed on the World Heritage List in 2000: Major Town Houses of the Architect Victor</p>	<p>Victor Horta's House and Workshop is located in Brussels, in Belgium.</p> <p>The boundaries of the cultural property can be located through UTM coordinates as follows:</p> <p>4°21'22"- E, 50° 49' 30"- N</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to Victor Horta's House and Workshop on 18 December 2013 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its eighth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (18-19 December 2013) by the adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection as follows:</p> <p>Statement of inclusion</p> <p>The cultural property, Victor Horta's House and Workshop, Belgium, meets the three criteria laid down in Article 10 of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the following reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inclusion in the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (iii) and (iv) and pursuant to paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol, Victor Horta's House and Workshop meet the "greatest importance to humanity" criterion; • Protection measures have been taken and the cultural property is protected by (i) the provisions of the Royal Decree of 6 October 1963 in which it is listed; (ii) the Brussels Town and Country Planning Code (CoBAT) – conservation of the immovable heritage; (iii) inventory-taking (inventory of the architectural heritage of Saint-Gilles Commune and the furniture and works of art inventory); (iv) planning or emergency measures to guard against fire or structural collapse, pursuant to the law of 30 July 1979 on the prevention of fires and explosions and on compulsory civil-liability insurance, the law of 31 December 1963 on civil protection, the law of 15 May 2007 on civil security, the Royal Decree of 31 January 2003 establishing the emergency plan for crisis events and situations requiring nationwide coordination or management and the Royal Decree of 16 February 2006 on emergency and action plans; (v) measures implemented through the Crisis Centre Directorate and the

	<p>Horta (Brussels).</p>		<p>Governor's Office of the Brussels-Capital administrative district in charge of civil security and emergency plans, fire services and disaster-related matters; (vi) anti-theft and anti-fire mechanisms and facilities; and (vii) the schedule for the removal of movable cultural properties in the event of evacuation (inventory of items to be evacuated and of storage provided for such items). In addition, through education on the protection of cultural properties in courses on the law of armed conflict at all levels and ranks of the military hierarchy (basic and further training) and in the training of law-of-armed-conflict advisers tasked with advising military commanders, all necessary consideration is given in military training curricula and schemes to the protection of cultural properties proposed for enhanced protection. Lastly, in adopting the law of 5 August 2003 on prosecution for serious violations of humanitarian international law, as amended by the laws of 1 April 2004 and 7 July 2006, including relevant criminal-law provisions incorporated directly into the Penal Code, Belgium has appropriate criminal laws on the prosecution and exercise of jurisdiction over offences committed against cultural properties that are under enhanced protection within the meaning of and in consonance with Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol. Victor Horta's House and Workshop therefore meet the criterion requiring the cultural property to be protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As a declaration of non-use for military purposes was signed on 19 February 2013 by the Minister of Defence stating that, in accordance with Article 10 of the Second Protocol, Victor Horta's House and Workshop will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites, Victor Horta's House and Workshop meet the criterion requiring the Party which has control over the cultural property to confirm in a declaration that the property will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Belgium: Neolithic flint mines at Spiennes, Mons

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List Statement of Inclusion
<p>The Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) are a vast complex of ancient mining centres of extraction.</p>	<p>The Neolithic flint mines of Spiennes are located near the town of Mons in Belgium and cover about one hundred hectares. Mining occupy two chalky plateaus separated by the Valley of the Trouille, a tributary of the Haine river. The Uplands, said "Little Spienne" or Spiennes "Pa d'la l'iau" (beyond the waters) located on the left bank culminate at an altitude of 77 meters. The plateau on the opposite bank, called the "Camp-à-Cayaux" (pebble field) presents the same topography and reaches an altitude of 92 meters. On the site of "Camp-à-Cayaux", a building was erected in the early twentieth century (renovated in 2003) to host the museum site.</p> <p>The flint extraction was performed at the mine site of Spiennes mainly during the Middle Neolithic and early final Neolithic, and intensively in open quarries, pits or, more remarkably, in operation galleries located between 8 and 16 meters below ground. As a result of this exploitation, the site contains underground a vast network of tunnels connected to the surface by narrow wells dug by man during the Neolithic period. We can count on the site more than 20,000 wells and galleries that reflect the exploitation of flint and millions of elements obtained from flint cutting.</p> <p>Even today, the effect of this subterranean exploitation is perceptible; the site surface is a vast expanse of meadows and fields littered with millions of flints. The Neolithic flint mines of Spiennes, because of the sheer nature of the techniques used for extraction, and insofar as those are the largest and oldest mining centers of extraction in Europe, have also been included</p>	<p>The Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) are located in the Hainaut in Wallonia, in Belgium.</p> <p>The boundaries of the cultural property can be located through UTM coordinates as follows:</p> <p>50°25'40"N -3°59'42"E</p> <p>50°24'28"N -4°0'04"E</p> <p>50°25'40"N -3°58'00"E</p> <p>50°25'16"N -4°0'19"E</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to the Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) on 18 December 2013 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its eighth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (18-19 December 2013) by the adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection as follows:</p> <p>Statement of inclusion</p> <p>The cultural property, the Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) meets the three criteria laid down in Article 10 of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the following reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inclusion in the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (iii) and (iv), and pursuant to paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, the Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) meet the "greatest importance for humanity" criterion; • Protection measures have been taken and the cultural property is protected by (i) the Decree of 1 April 1999 on the conservation and protection of the heritage; (ii) a classification order of 7 November 1991; (iii) its inclusion in the list of outstanding immovable heritage of Wallonia since 1993 (orders of the Walloon Government of 29 January 2009 and 27 May 2009); (iv) the Walloon Planning, Housing, Heritage and Energy Code; (v) the municipal planning regulations of the City of Mons approved on 21 April 2006; and (vi) the planning of emergency measures to ensure protection against fire or structural collapse pursuant to the law of 30 July 1979 on the prevention of fires and explosions and on compulsory civil-liability insurance, the law of 31 December 1963 on civil protection, the law of 15 May

	<p>on the World Heritage List in 2000.</p>		<p>2007 on Civil Security, the Royal Decree of 31 January 2003 establishing the emergency plan for crisis events and situations requiring nationwide coordination or management and the Royal Decree of 16 February 2006 on emergency and action plans. In addition, through education on the protection of cultural properties in courses on the law of armed conflict at all levels and ranks of the military hierarchy (basic and further training) and in the training of law-of-armed-conflict advisers tasked with advising military commanders, all necessary consideration is given in military training curricula and schemes to the protection of cultural properties proposed for enhanced protection. Lastly, in adopting the law of 5 August 2003 on prosecution for serious violations of humanitarian international law, as amended by the laws of 1 April 2004 and 7 July 2006, including relevant criminal-law provisions incorporated directly into the Penal Code, Belgium has appropriate criminal laws on the prosecution and exercise of jurisdiction over offences committed against cultural properties that are under enhanced protection within the meaning of and in consonance with Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol. The Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) therefore meet the criterion requiring the cultural property to be protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As a declaration of non-use for military purposes was signed on 19 February 2013 by the Minister of Defence stating that, in accordance with Article 10 of the Second Protocol, the Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites, the Neolithic Flint Mines at Spiennes (Mons) meet the criterion requiring the Party which has control over the cultural property to confirm in a declaration that the property will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Belgium: The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List Statement of Inclusion
<p>The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana are composed of printing and publishing house dating from the Renaissance and Baroque periods and of an important collection of archives.</p>	<p>The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex is a printing and publishing house dating from the Renaissance and Baroque periods, which since 1877 also houses a museum. Located in Antwerp, Belgium, the complex is closely linked to the history of the invention and spread of typography. Besides its architectural value, the building houses a large collection of artifacts reflecting the life and work in the most prolific printing plant and publishing house in Europe in the late fifteenth century.</p> <p>The complex, which remained in operation until 1867, contains a large collection of old printing equipment, an extensive library, invaluable archives and works of art - tapestries and paintings - 21 of which are signed by the hand of the famous Flemish Baroque painter Peter Paul Rubens.</p> <p>The Plantin-Moretus monument stands out among Antwerp complex buildings of the time thanks to its organic and functional development ensuring a harmonious continuity between the place of production, the presentation and sale of products and the premises intended for personnel use. Each period of construction, since the first stone laid in 1576 to the restorations conducted after the Second World War, is still readable, reflecting the architectural richness of the monument.</p> <p>A witness of the beginning of printing in Europe, the Plantin-Moretus Complex, because of its unique architecture and its priceless archives, was inscribed on the World Heritage List in 2005.</p>	<p>The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana are located in Anvers in Belgium.</p> <p>The boundaries of the cultural property can be located through UTM coordinates as follows:</p> <p>N 51°13'06", E 4° 23' 51"</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to the Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana on 18 December 2013 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its eighth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (18-19 December 2013) by the adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection as follows:</p> <p>Statement of inclusion</p> <p>The cultural property, Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana, meets the three criteria laid down in Article 10 of the Second Protocol to the 1954 Hague Convention for the following reasons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inclusion in the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (iii) and (iv) and pursuant to paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, the Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex meets the “greatest importance for humanity” criterion; • By virtue of its inclusion on the Memory of the World Register and pursuant to paragraph 37 of the Guidelines, the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana meet the “greatest importance for humanity” criterion; • Protection measures have been taken and the cultural property is protected by (i) the Decree of 3 March 1976 governing the protection of monuments and urban and rural sites; (ii) the Order of the

			<p>Flemish Government of 17 November 1993 establishing the general requirements concerning the conservation and maintenance of monuments and urban and rural sites; (iii) the Order of the Flemish Government of 14 December 2001 establishing a system of subsidies for restoration works on protected monuments; (iv) the Order of the Flemish Government of 14 July 2004 establishing a maintenance subsidy for monuments and urban and rural sites; (v) its status as a monument for historical and artistic reasons; the Decree on the Protection of the Cultural Heritage of Special Interest of 24 January 2003 (Decree on Key Items); (vi) its accreditation as a museum since 15 February 1999; (vii) the inclusion of its archives in the UNESCO Memory of the World Register since 2001; (viii) the preparation of inventories (inventory of the basic collection of movable property and decorative items; inventories of the art collection and the collection of sketches and prints); (ix) the planning of emergency measures to guard against fire or structural collapse, pursuant to the law of 30 July 1979 on the prevention of fires and explosions and on compulsory civil-liability insurance, the law of 31 December 1963 on civil protection, the law of 15 May 2007 on civil security, the Royal Decree of 31 January 2003 establishing the emergency plan for crisis events and situations requiring nationwide coordination or management and the Royal Decree of 16 February 2006 on emergency and action plans; (x) measures implemented through the Crisis Centre Directorate and the Governor of the Province of Anvers in charge of civil security and emergency plans, fire services and disaster-related matter; and (xi) a specific disaster plan drawn up in 2008 for the Museum designed to guarantee safety and including measures to be taken in the event of the need for evacuation. In addition, through education on the protection of cultural properties in courses on the law of armed conflict at all levels and ranks of the military hierarchy (basic and further training) and in the training of law-of-armed-conflict advisers tasked with advising military commanders, all necessary consideration is given in military training</p>
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			<p>curricula and schemes to the protection of cultural properties proposed for enhanced protection. Lastly, in adopting the law of 5 August 2003 on prosecution for serious violations of humanitarian international law, as amended by the laws of 1 April 2004 and 7 July 2006, including relevant criminal-law provisions incorporated directly into the Penal Code, Belgium has appropriate criminal laws on the prosecution and exercise of jurisdiction over offences committed against cultural properties that are under enhanced protection within the meaning of and in consonance with Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol. The Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana therefore meet the criterion requiring the cultural property to be protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As a declaration of non-use for military purposes was signed on 19 February 2013 by the Minister of Defence stating that, in accordance with Article 10 of the Second Protocol, the Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites, the Plantin-Moretus House-Workshops-Museum Complex and the Business Archives of the Officina Plantiniana meet the criterion requiring the Party which has control over the cultural property to confirm in a declaration that the property will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Cyprus: [Choirokoitia](#)

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List and Statement of Inclusion
<p>Choirokoitia, an archeological site, is located in Choirokoitia Village, District of Larnaka, Republic of Cyprus.</p>	<p>The Neolithic settlement of Choirokoitia, occupied from the 7th to the 4th millennium B.C., is one of the most important prehistoric sites in the eastern Mediterranean. Since only part of the site has been excavated, it forms an exceptional archaeological reserve for future study.</p> <p>The settlement is located on the slopes of a hill in a meander of the Maroni River overlooking the fertile Vasilikos valley, about 6 km from the sea. It covers an area of about 1.5 ha. The earliest occupation, consisting of circular houses built from mud-brick and stone with flat roofs, was on the eastern side of the hill. It was protected by a massive wall barring access from the west (the other sides were protected naturally by the curve of the river and by very steep slopes). A second defensive wall was erected to protect a later extension of the village to the west. Both of the enceintes were pierced by gateways, an impressive example of which came to light during excavation. A staircase with three flights of steps was built within the thickness of an external stone bastion in the form of a parallelepiped, and still standing to a height of 2.50 m.</p> <p>Some 20 houses have been excavated; they were constructed directly on the ground, without foundations, of undressed limestone blocks, mud-brick and rammed clay. The outer surfaces are frequently of stone and the inner of clay or unfired brick. Impressions in the debris have made it possible to deduce that their roofs were flat, made from branches and reeds topped with clay. In some places there is evidence of the internal surfaces of the walls having been painted.</p>	<p>The boundary of Choirokoitia can be located by the table of UTM coordinates included below.</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to Choirokoitia on 22 November 2010 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its fifth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (22-24 November 2010) by its adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>The cultural property of Choirokoitia complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (ii), (iii) and (iv), and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, Choirokoitia is deemed to comply with the condition of the greatest importance for humanity; • By being protected by the relevant provisions of the 1935 Cypriot Antiquities Law, and particularly in virtue of the provisions on the so-called "Controlled Areas" related to the close governmental supervision of all development projects either in or within close proximity to those areas; the exemption of the site of Choirokoitia from the operational planning of the National Guard; having a detailed inventory and adequate fire protection plans; and being included in military planning and training programmes, Choirokoitia complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring its highest level of protection; and as the Republic of Cyprus implemented the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol into the law ratifying this Protocol. • By declaration of the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Cyprus that it is not and will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.

Cyprus: Choirokoitia – UTM coordinates

UTM Zone	Easting Coordinates	Northing Coordinates	UTM Zone	Easting Coordinates	Northing Coordinates
13	531345,8185	3850611,549	13	531515,5262	3850533,825
13	531344,227	3850631,285	13	531511,3538	3850517,308
13	531392,4982	3850655,17	13	531527,5157	3850516,149
13	531399,334	3850644,862	13	531520,0532	3850503,361
13	531408,7508	3850645,312	13	531510,4632	3850503,001
13	531430,9568	3850664,408	13	531478,3952	3850463,649
13	531460,6748	3850678,526	13	531469,4072	3850498,502
13	531457,2528	3850642,643	13	531483,5983	3850509,4
13	531439,8458	3850641,223	13	531483,5983	3850511,37
13	531432,2019	3850630,475	13	531467,6508	3850504,691
13	531427,4606	3850616,768	13	531462,8517	3850517,128
13	531421,3669	3850614,309	13	531458,5721	3850517,218
13	531420,7485	3850607,2	13	531447,7536	3850552,571
13	531443,1277	3850595,562	13	531426,7844	3850550,172
13	531452,899	3850599,212	13	531419,9486	3850568,918
13	531465,4244	3850589,264	13	531410,5319	3850568,558
13	531466,7685	3850584,825	13	531410,9771	3850565,719
13	531474,6351	3850573,497	13	531384,8625	3850560,66
13	531473,192	3850560,67	13	531374,9675	3850613,389
13	531483,5076	3850553,301	13	531374,951	3850619,838
13	531529,4699	3850547,062	13	531345,8185	3850611,549
13	531519,1709	3850540,674			

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Cyprus: **Painted Churches in the Troodos Region**

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List and Statement of Inclusion
<p>The Painted Churches in the Troodos Region, a group of churches and monestaries in the Nicosia Limassol Districts, Troodos Region, Republic of Cyprus.</p>	<p>This region is characterized by one of the largest groups of churches and monasteries of the former Byzantine Empire. The complex of 10 monuments included on the World Heritage List, all richly decorated with murals, provides an overview of Byzantine and post-Byzantine painting in Cyprus. They range from small churches whose rural architectural style is in stark contrast to their highly refined decoration, to monasteries such as that of St John Lampadistis.</p> <p>The churches of the region of Troodos are a well conserved example of rural religious architecture dating from the Byzantine period. The refinement of their decoration provides a contrast with their simplicity of structure. The latest post-Byzantine painters alone, with their 'rustic' style, are at times in harmony with this vernacular architecture.</p> <p>Although the existence of any direct influence cannot be confirmed, there was during the 12th century a very close relationship between painting in Cyprus and Western Christian art (stylistic relationships in the case of the Nikitari paintings; iconographical relationships in the case of the paintings of Lagoudera). Thus, there do exist some answers to the very complex question of ties between the two Christianities. These answers take the form of Cypriot monuments which precedes the constitution of the Frankish Lusignan Kingdom which was a fundamental link in the chain of East-West artistic exchanges.</p> <p>Among the most significant cycles is that of Panagia Phorbiotissa of Nikitari, which was traced back to 1105-06 thanks to a written dedication, and that of Panagia tou Arakou in Lagoudera, which was executed during the last six months of 1192. These paintings are the perfect expression of rudimental art during the period of the Comnenes. The 13th- and 14th-century painting is also represented by works of</p>	<p>The boundaries of the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region can be located by the table of UTM coordinates included below.</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region on 23 November 2010 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its fifth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (22-24 November 2010) by its adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>The cultural property of the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (ii), (iii) and (iv), and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region are deemed to comply with the condition of the greatest importance for humanity; • By being protected by the relevant provisions of the 1935 Cypriot Antiquities Law, and particularly in virtue of the provisions on the so-called “Controlled Areas” related to the close governmental supervision of all development projects either in or within close proximity to those areas; the exemption of the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region from the operational planning of the National Guard; having a detailed inventory and adequate fire protection plans; and being included in military planning and training programmes, the Painted Churches in the Troodos Region complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring its highest level of protection; and as the Republic of Cyprus implemented the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol by the law ratifying this Protocol; • By declaration of the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Cyprus that it is not and will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.

	<p>great quality in Nikitari, at the church of the Virgin in Moutoullas, and at St Heracleidius's, which is one of the twin churches of the Kalopanayotis monastery. Moreover, it is linked to St John Lampadistis. Finally, there is post-Byzantine painting which, after the fall of the Empire, spread the artistic formulas of Constantinople. It is well represented by the narthex of the Kalopanayotis monastery, by the church of the Archangel Michael in Pedhoulas (1474), that of the Holy Cross, in Platanistasa (1494), etc.</p> <p>Apart from the church of St Nicholas in Kakopetria, which contains 11th-century paintings (Transfiguration, Resurrection of Lazarus, Entry to Jerusalem), 12th-century paintings (Forty Martyrs of Sebaste, The Last Judgement, St Nicholas), paintings from the 14th (The Nativity, St Theodore and St George) and the 16th centuries (donors and inscriptions of dedication from 1520, Birth of the Virgin), there are very few churches whose decoration testifies to such a succession of periods.</p> <p>The Church of the Transfiguration of the Saviour (Ayia Sotira) in Palaichori belongs to the architectural type of the steep-pitched wooden roof with flat hooked tiles. This type of roofing over a Byzantine church is not found elsewhere, making the wooden-roofed churches of Cyprus a unique group example of religious architecture. The church is a type of construction characteristic of the mountainous region of Troodos. It is particularly notable for its very rich wall-paintings, dating back to the 16th century.</p>		
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Cyprus - Painted Churches in the Troodos Region – UTM coordinates

UNESCO_NAME	UTM Zone	Easting Coordinates	Northing Coordinates
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496913,1105	3861171,77
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496911,8901	3861181,758
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496916,7716	3861202,433
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496926,411	3861202,603

Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496933,3458	3861188,586
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496932,3975	3861181,018
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496929,9485	3861175,069
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496926,0152	3861170,33
Timiou Stavrou, Pelendri	2	496913,1105	3861171,77
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508647,8045	3864368,579
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508645,1163	3864372,948
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508643,5166	3864379,407
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508641,7273	3864384,546
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508638,6598	3864387,085
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508645,1905	3864391,654
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508652,785	3864395,474
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508650,8307	3864388,945
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508654,5743	3864377,077
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508666,8029	3864376,297
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508666,8689	3864368,219
Agias Sotiras (Metamorfoseos tou Sotiros), Palaichori	8	508647,8045	3864368,579
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500620,0875	3869234,679
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500624,8206	3869237,598
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500627,1707	3869236,418
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500631,071	3869242,657
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500644,7838	3869243,957
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500647,9997	3869244,507
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500653,5821	3869246,956
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500656,5918	3869249,056

Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500664,5243	3869249,675
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500671,7889	3869248,996
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500681,8406	3869247,126
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500686,7551	3869246,746
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500690,1937	3869247,506
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500694,6876	3869247,356
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500706,9245	3869252,225
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500708,4335	3869253,935
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500715,9372	3869254,564
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500723,3997	3869251,675
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500729,6005	3869250,155
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500728,7018	3869244,696
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500720,761	3869242,767
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500719,2685	3869242,817
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500715,5909	3869238,768
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500713,6696	3869238,828
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500708,0707	3869234,848
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500697,549	3869230,799
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500686,8211	3869228,08
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500683,597	3869226,43
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500681,4613	3869226,5
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500680,8016	3869224,111
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500676,6292	3869211,083
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500671,1952	3869200,945
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500667,0888	3869195,586

Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500664,2605	3869190,637
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500653,1533	3869193,417
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500645,9382	3869174,561
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500642,7058	3869171,591
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500636,9008	3869168,492
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500631,7224	3869163,393
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500626,3461	3869159,844
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500623,3116	3869155,555
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500621,7779	3869150,996
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500619,0073	3869152,395
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500621,9181	3869168,332
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500622,4293	3869179,29
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500621,4233	3869186,778
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500622,3798	3869199,046
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500624,2764	3869222,251
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500622,4211	3869231,309
Panagia tou Araka, Lagoudera	1	500620,0875	3869234,679
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484606,9547	3869465,751
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484607,2021	3869467,131
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484605,5777	3869470,61
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484606,0559	3869478,059
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484609,7253	3869480,528
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484615,6706	3869484,368
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484618,9112	3869485,577
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484621,7395	3869484,858

Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484621,5581	3869480,588
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484619,6368	3869467,431
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484618,6721	3869460,882
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484616,6353	3869462,142
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484607,9772	3869463,042
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484608,0432	3869464,422
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484609,0574	3869464,422
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484608,942	3869465,572
Archangelou Michail, Pedoulas	9	484606,9547	3869465,751
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489768,8615	3870626,675
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489907,6308	3870626,335
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489923,5453	3870597,921
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489949,899	3870516,888
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489954,7558	3870496,802
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489950,6411	3870480,895
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489943,0797	3870454,62
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489934,133	3870438,723
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489928,6412	3870416,598
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489936,9613	3870392,353
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489941,8098	3870381,955
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489941,8676	3870338,364
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489932,9208	3870320,388
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489905,3385	3870299,692
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489874,969	3870291,463
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489847,3619	3870288,764

Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489830,0951	3870292,963
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489811,4348	3870304,771
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489801,0698	3870311,029
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489793,4753	3870311,739
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489807,9798	3870311,699
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489823,8613	3870305,431
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489837,6731	3870301,941
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489853,5463	3870309,51
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489872,8416	3870330,915
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489881,0957	3870352,351
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489880,3948	3870360,659
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489873,4683	3870374,517
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489874,8288	3870393,193
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489879,6114	3870422,947
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489880,9555	3870449,241
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489871,2584	3870470,017
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489836,6753	3870516,478
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489836,6423	3870537,923
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489838,6708	3870568,367
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489835,1993	3870584,994
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489823,4407	3870598,171
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489813,7601	3870607,189
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489795,8089	3870610,688
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489781,9971	3870616,257
Agios Nikolaos tis Stegis, Kakopetria	4	489768,8615	3870626,675

Stavrou tou Agiasmati, Platanistasa	6	504282,3885	3870716,227
Stavrou tou Agiasmati, Platanistasa	6	504283,4522	3870727,665
Stavrou tou Agiasmati, Platanistasa	6	504300,1583	3870723,056
Stavrou tou Agiasmati, Platanistasa	6	504297,6351	3870712,458
Stavrou tou Agiasmati, Platanistasa	6	504282,3885	3870716,227
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483942,719	3871108,517
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483942,719	3871124,634
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483947,617	3871127,003
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483947,7737	3871141,16
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483952,1275	3871143,13
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483955,4423	3871143,53
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483957,7347	3871143,37
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483964,455	3871141,71
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483968,0914	3871133,802
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483968,2481	3871131,832
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483957,1822	3871127,953
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483955,7639	3871126,693
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483954,024	3871120,605
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483952,68	3871127,563
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483950,4618	3871127,163
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483947,0645	3871116,895
Panagia, Moutoullas	7	483942,719	3871108,517
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484542,4805	3872146,016
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484538,6132	3872139,567
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484530,8786	3872133,129

Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484528,0667	3872136,398
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484523,8449	3872141,067
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484511,4761	3872157,354
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484507,1058	3872165,042
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484499,7175	3872170,771
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484494,5968	3872184,338
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484490,8202	3872191,427
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484491,8757	3872192,177
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484491,7273	3872194,136
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484489,3195	3872193,686
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484489,6164	3872203,184
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484489,7648	3872213,592
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484491,4304	3872215,402
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484495,3472	3872220,521
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484496,7078	3872223,24
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484502,282	3872223,09
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484505,9019	3872223,99
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484512,3831	3872221,581
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484515,5495	3872221,281
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484519,4746	3872219,921
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484520,2249	3872199,265
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484521,5855	3872197,755
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484522,9378	3872190,677
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484527,7616	3872184,638
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484529,8726	3872177,859

Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484520,9753	3872171,671
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484516,7534	3872171,071
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484517,6605	3872167,302
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484515,096	3872166,852
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484522,0308	3872153,884
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484533,3441	3872144,986
Agios Ioannis Lampadistis, Kalopanagiotis	10	484542,4805	3872146,016
Panagia tis Podythou, Galata	5	490512,6779	3873447,341
Panagia tis Podythou, Galata	5	490514,8713	3873459,019
Panagia tis Podythou, Galata	5	490532,4514	3873455,949
Panagia tis Podythou, Galata	5	490529,6066	3873444,052
Panagia tis Podythou, Galata	5	490512,6779	3873447,341
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497558,5787	3878169,06
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497561,7286	3878188,576
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497591,059	3878194,555
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497593,0545	3878158,512
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497562,2481	3878152,533
Panagia Forviotissa, Asinou, Nikitari	3	497558,5787	3878169,06

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Cyprus: **Paphos**

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List and Statement of Inclusion
<p>Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village), an archaeological site in the District of Paphos, Republic of Cyprus.</p>	<p>Paphos has been inhabited since the Neolithic period. It was a centre of the cult of Aphrodite and of pre-Hellenic fertility deities. Aphrodite's legendary birthplace was on this island, where her temple was erected by the Myceneans in the 12th century B.C. The remains of villas, palaces, theatres, fortresses and tombs demonstrate that the site is of exceptional architectural and historic value. The mosaics of Nea Paphos are among the most beautiful in the world.</p> <p>The Temple of Aphrodite represents one of the earliest settlements, while the mosaics of Nea Paphos are extremely rare and rank among the best examples in the world. The architectural remains of villas, palaces, theatres, fortresses and rock-hewn peristyle tombs are of outstanding historical value as they provide valuable keys to understanding ancient architecture.</p> <p>Petra tou Romiou, or Aphrodite's Rock, is a rock that marks the site of Aphrodite's birthplace, which was a place of pilgrimage for the entire Hellenic world. Excavations have unearthed the spectacular 3rd- to 5th-century mosaics of the Houses of Dionysus, Orpheus and Aion, and the Villa of Theseus, buried for 16 centuries and yet remarkably intact. The mosaic floors of these noblemen's villas are considered among the finest in the Eastern Mediterranean. They mainly depict scenes from Greek mythology.</p> <p>The Tombs of the Kings, in Kato Paphos, is a monumental structure carved out of solid rock with some tombs decorated with Doric pillars. Spread over a vast area, these impressive underground tombs date back to the 4th century BC. High officials rather than kings</p>	<p>The boundary of Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) can be located by the table of UTM coordinates included below.</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) on 23 November 2010 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its fifth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (22-24 November 2010) by its adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>The cultural property of Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (iii) and (vi), and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) is deemed to comply with the condition of the greatest importance for humanity; • By being protected by the relevant provisions of the 1935 Cypriot Antiquities Law, and particularly in virtue of the provisions on the so-called "Controlled Areas" related to the close governmental supervision of all development projects either in or within close proximity to those areas; the exemption of Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) from the operational planning of the National Guard; having a detailed inventory and adequate fire protection plans; and being included in military planning and training programmes, Paphos (Site I: Kato Paphos town; Site II: Kouklia village) complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring its highest level of protection; and as the Republic of Cyprus implemented the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol by the law ratifying this Protocol; • By declaration of the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Cyprus that it is not and will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.

	<p>were buried here, but the magnificence of the tombs gave the locality its name.</p> <p>Palaipaphos (Old Paphos) was one of the most celebrated pilgrimage centres of the ancient Greek world, and once the city-kingdom of Cyprus. Here stood the famous elaborate sanctuary of Aphrodite, the most ancient remains of which date back to the 12th century BC. It is the most significant of a dozen such consecrated sites in Cyprus. The glorious days of the sanctuary lasted until the 3rd-4th centuries AD. Amphoras and ceremonial bowls from here, many of which are on display in the Cyprus Museum in Lefkosia, depict exquisitely costumed priestesses as well as erotic scenes from the sacred gardens that once surrounded the temple.</p> <p>Originally a Byzantine fort built to protect the harbour; it was rebuilt by the Lusignans in the 13th century, dismantled by the Venetians in 1570, and rebuilt by the Ottomans after they captured the island in the 16th century.</p>		
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Cyprus: Paphos – UTM coordinates			
UNESCO_NAME	UTM Zone	Easting Coordinates	Northing Coordinates
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460996,0103	3840908,204
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461014,6294	3840897,956
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461020,8056	3840891,398
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461026,4622	3840889,758
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461034,4195	3840877,401
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461048,3055	3840854,235
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461065,9351	3840842,058

Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461066,6112	3840838,558
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461063,6015	3840831,84
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461060,6165	3840833,36
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461057,1368	3840817,683
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461054,2919	3840812,384
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461051,3647	3840812,724
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461049,7485	3840807,005
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461052,717	3840805,965
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461052,5356	3840804,775
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461055,7679	3840803,266
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461056,1555	3840800,696
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461060,8969	3840793,848
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461066,3391	3840791,728
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461069,2746	3840791,148
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461076,3413	3840794,747
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461090,2191	3840793,228
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461106,4387	3840784,519
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461109,2175	3840782,53
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461109,9844	3840781,85
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461114,3052	3840769,573
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461116,5233	3840764,494
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461120,638	3840760,194
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461123,087	3840755,365
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461128,1252	3840747,577
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461136,9895	3840744,908

Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461141,8381	3840744,648
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461147,1237	3840741,108
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461148,6904	3840739,059
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461166,691	3840720,313
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461181,5171	3840714,834
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461191,3379	3840699,497
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461193,589	3840698,177
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461201,4803	3840686,999
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461203,0387	3840680,711
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461208,1429	3840684,69
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461212,5379	3840683,94
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461215,5312	3840682,43
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461219,0934	3840679,291
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461223,7605	3840673,842
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461228,4194	3840668,393
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461230,8767	3840667,793
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461233,5483	3840658,975
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461234,0596	3840649,817
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461233,3175	3840641,549
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461236,7147	3840641,459
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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461233,2845	3840620,613
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461234,711	3840599,497
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461231,2807	3840595,128
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461232,8474	3840583,46

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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461226,1683	3840565,544
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461215,9682	3840556,166
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461203,7973	3840544,448
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461192,8056	3840536,24
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461181,0306	3840524,522
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461159,4512	3840518,994
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461140,6094	3840512,695
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461119,4176	3840503,667
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461108,0383	3840493,509
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461094,6966	3840482,571
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461071,534	3840463,805
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461057,7964	3840458,696
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461042,4921	3840454,757
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461020,517	3840455,057
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461002,0792	3840457,326
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461008,3214	3840435,74
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461007,1422	3840416,314
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	461001,0403	3840385,581
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460992,745	3840361,975
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460961,7983	3840367,704
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460929,7302	3840378,532
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460901,9912	3840404,747
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460913,3045	3840443,159
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460896,92	3840441,799

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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460839,2403	3840433,791
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460825,4698	3840432,441
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460761,2429	3840440
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460746,2272	3840439,25
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460648,918	3840490,249
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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460566,2204	3840549,117
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460530,8045	3840574,202
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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460703,2499	3840752,166
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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460777,7181	3840838,538
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460795,7765	3840850,276
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460809,514	3840865,893
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460845,235	3840907,264
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460863,2852	3840920,952
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Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460884,0895	3840934,639
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460899,7896	3840943,647
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460916,273	3840948,376
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460931,5773	3840951,545
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460946,8733	3840949,276
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460946,2137	3840945,947
Palaia Pafos (Kouklia)	11	460996,0103	3840908,204
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Kato Pafos	12	445987,6419	3846136,91
Kato Pafos	12	445962,9456	3846134,83
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Kato Pafos	12	445176,0364	3845956,417
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Kato Pafos	12	445215,8886	3846150,007
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Kato Pafos	12	445258,4289	3846251,497
Kato Pafos	12	445269,1485	3846271,263
Kato Pafos	12	445271,4903	3846301,736
Kato Pafos	12	445267,4746	3846315,804
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Kato Pafos	12	445290,5795	3846364,034
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Kato Pafos	12	445309,6768	3846505,385
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Kato Pafos	12	445327,76	3846623,951
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Kato Pafos	12	445341,4893	3846654,765
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Kato Pafos	12	445368,2883	3846708,024
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Kato Pafos	12	445391,7312	3846707,014
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Kato Pafos	12	445382,3557	3846754,574
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Kato Pafos	12	445430,9237	3846758,593
Kato Pafos	12	445432,9357	3846763,622
Kato Pafos	12	445425,2259	3846770,321

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Kato Pafos	12	445436,9514	3846777,36
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Kato Pafos	12	445463,0743	3846795,106
Kato Pafos	12	445473,5795	3846791,667
Kato Pafos	12	445481,4955	3846796,786
Kato Pafos	12	445480,8276	3846809,513
Kato Pafos	12	445493,2211	3846815,202
Kato Pafos	12	445506,9504	3846825,59
Kato Pafos	12	445515,3282	3846833,958
Kato Pafos	12	445533,4113	3846828,269
Kato Pafos	12	445546,4727	3846844,006
Kato Pafos	12	445559,2043	3846856,733
Kato Pafos	12	445576,9576	3846874,82
Kato Pafos	12	445587,0011	3846904,634
Kato Pafos	12	445575,6136	3846918,701
Kato Pafos	12	445595,7499	3846945,195
Kato Pafos	12	445611,7881	3846963,242
Kato Pafos	12	445647,6245	3846995,405
Kato Pafos	12	445670,7376	3847067,081
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Kato Pafos	12	445675,7593	3847125,689
Kato Pafos	12	445691,8387	3847202,063
Kato Pafos	12	445703,4654	3847211,411
Kato Pafos	12	445696,8687	3847247,614

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Kato Pafos	12	445679,4452	3847278,088
Kato Pafos	12	445663,036	3847391,975
Kato Pafos	12	445789,6427	3847365,51
Kato Pafos	12	445794,2851	3847355,832
Kato Pafos	12	445851,6102	3847377,907
Kato Pafos	12	445876,389	3847400,683
Kato Pafos	12	445971,513	3847393,314
Kato Pafos	12	445962,1375	3847380,107
Kato Pafos	12	445937,1609	3847317,28
Kato Pafos	12	445907,5665	3847292,295
Kato Pafos	12	445897,2675	3847277,588
Kato Pafos	12	445882,5321	3847246,834
Kato Pafos	12	445864,5809	3847233,897
Kato Pafos	12	445870,922	3847220,989
Kato Pafos	12	445890,4894	3847153,773
Kato Pafos	12	445976,139	3847094,225
Kato Pafos	12	446006,8465	3847058,642
Kato Pafos	12	446080,2757	3847022,24
Kato Pafos	12	446165,4141	3846983,618
Kato Pafos	12	446182,0542	3846983,198
Kato Pafos	12	446211,4589	3846962,602
Kato Pafos	12	446238,2743	3846989,127
Kato Pafos	12	446268,7757	3847013,062
Kato Pafos	12	446285,6055	3847025,549

Kato Pafos	12	446306,6324	3847031,268
Kato Pafos	12	446451,0089	3846930,718
Kato Pafos	12	446456,7562	3846927,949
Kato Pafos	12	446467,0965	3846875,24
Kato Pafos	12	446445,8882	3846787,818
Kato Pafos	12	446434,3358	3846756,324
Kato Pafos	12	446431,5899	3846747,906
Kato Pafos	12	446424,9932	3846731,349
Kato Pafos	12	446420,0457	3846722,391
Kato Pafos	12	446414,8261	3846710,983
Kato Pafos	12	446410,9836	3846706,374
Kato Pafos	12	446422,4865	3846698,496
Kato Pafos	12	446428,2421	3846697,676
Kato Pafos	12	446429,2893	3846661,293
Kato Pafos	12	446429,8171	3846646,086
Kato Pafos	12	446430,3613	3846638,478
Kato Pafos	12	446447,6198	3846634,129
Kato Pafos	12	446456,5996	3846586,059
Kato Pafos	12	446457,9519	3846567,872
Kato Pafos	12	446468,622	3846558,634
Kato Pafos	12	446467,5171	3846550,756
Kato Pafos	12	446467,2285	3846540,978
Kato Pafos	12	446470,2217	3846523,061
Kato Pafos	12	446475,6722	3846493,727
Kato Pafos	12	446461,9676	3846491,838

Kato Pafos	12	446423,8718	3846490,498
Kato Pafos	12	446428,5554	3846510,584
Kato Pafos	12	446410,7527	3846513,853
Kato Pafos	12	446409,1035	3846512,494
Kato Pafos	12	446407,7347	3846514,943
Kato Pafos	12	446403,6283	3846517,383
Kato Pafos	12	446399,5136	3846511,954
Kato Pafos	12	446390,1793	3846498,926
Kato Pafos	12	446383,863	3846486,979
Kato Pafos	12	446376,7138	3846471,782
Kato Pafos	12	446372,327	3846469,062
Kato Pafos	12	446363,2813	3846467,173
Kato Pafos	12	446357,8061	3846467,443
Kato Pafos	12	446343,0048	3846468,812
Kato Pafos	12	446341,603	3846436,769
Kato Pafos	12	446375,848	3846432,14
Kato Pafos	12	446383,764	3846407,965
Kato Pafos	12	446398,8292	3846401,986
Kato Pafos	12	446412,2452	3846392,478
Kato Pafos	12	446427,8628	3846389,209
Kato Pafos	12	446429,2316	3846394,098
Kato Pafos	12	446434,979	3846386,759
Kato Pafos	12	446447,8342	3846364,494
Kato Pafos	12	446449,739	3846357,155
Kato Pafos	12	446460,9616	3846343,308

Kato Pafos	12	446473,8416	3846344,388
Kato Pafos	12	446474,0808	3846318,323
Kato Pafos	12	446477,3708	3846315,334
Kato Pafos	12	446483,9428	3846310,715
Kato Pafos	12	446488,0327	3846299,847
Kato Pafos	12	446518,1878	3846310,155
Kato Pafos	12	446518,4599	3846303,636
Kato Pafos	12	446520,9172	3846296,038
Kato Pafos	12	446525,8399	3846287,339
Kato Pafos	12	446534,597	3846281,91
Kato Pafos	12	446542,8181	3846278,371
Kato Pafos	12	446543,6345	3846279,191
Kato Pafos	12	446550,7589	3846278,371
Kato Pafos	12	446554,8735	3846280,541
Kato Pafos	12	446559,5407	3846283,8
Kato Pafos	12	446564,1996	3846287,869
Kato Pafos	12	446568,0504	3846295,468
Kato Pafos	12	446573,5009	3846276,732
Kato Pafos	12	446574,3172	3846266,414
Kato Pafos	12	446567,7123	3846246,598
Kato Pafos	12	446560,2993	3846232,211
Kato Pafos	12	446553,1749	3846232,211
Kato Pafos	12	446540,8391	3846234,11
Kato Pafos	12	446529,8886	3846240,909
Kato Pafos	12	446493,7306	3846254,226

Kato Pafos	12	446496,493	3846265,904
Kato Pafos	12	446505,819	3846279,481
Kato Pafos	12	446449,3845	3846289,009
Kato Pafos	12	446443,9092	3846290,639
Kato Pafos	12	446435,9602	3846294,438
Kato Pafos	12	446414,5952	3846300,697
Kato Pafos	12	446410,7609	3846301,786
Kato Pafos	12	446403,6365	3846301,247
Kato Pafos	12	446388,2992	3846304,776
Kato Pafos	12	446373,5062	3846308,855
Kato Pafos	12	446367,1816	3846292,838
Kato Pafos	12	446366,9013	3846290,669
Kato Pafos	12	446369,0864	3846284,42
Kato Pafos	12	446370,7273	3846283,07
Kato Pafos	12	446376,2026	3846278,171
Kato Pafos	12	446349,9066	3846283,35
Kato Pafos	12	446335,6578	3846286,61
Kato Pafos	12	446312,6436	3846288,789
Kato Pafos	12	446307,1601	3846288,249
Kato Pafos	12	446295,6489	3846281,201
Kato Pafos	12	446292,3588	3846282,28
Kato Pafos	12	446282,2165	3846280,931
Kato Pafos	12	446275,092	3846278,221
Kato Pafos	12	446264,9497	3846279,041
Kato Pafos	12	446263,5808	3846277,951

Kato Pafos	12	446251,5419	3846292,888
Kato Pafos	12	446250,4535	3846296,697
Kato Pafos	12	446253,1993	3846301,856
Kato Pafos	12	446255,6731	3846308,635
Kato Pafos	12	446258,9714	3846315,974
Kato Pafos	12	446263,6551	3846338,229
Kato Pafos	12	446266,4092	3846351,536
Kato Pafos	12	446267,7945	3846359,685
Kato Pafos	12	446266,9699	3846359,685
Kato Pafos	12	446268,0913	3846382,22
Kato Pafos	12	446287,2712	3846381,67
Kato Pafos	12	446299,6069	3846380,31
Kato Pafos	12	446307,5477	3846380,3
Kato Pafos	12	446309,1969	3846380,84
Kato Pafos	12	446311,9345	3846380,57
Kato Pafos	12	446312,5034	3846394,418
Kato Pafos	12	446316,0821	3846412,884
Kato Pafos	12	446318,0282	3846433,25
Kato Pafos	12	446318,861	3846442,748
Kato Pafos	12	446319,9742	3846456,055
Kato Pafos	12	446319,9824	3846459,854
Kato Pafos	12	446316,9809	3846473,981
Kato Pafos	12	446318,0859	3846482,4
Kato Pafos	12	446318,9517	3846515,793
Kato Pafos	12	446320,6503	3846557,884

Kato Pafos	12	446323,1158	3846557,604
Kato Pafos	12	446323,3962	3846565,483
Kato Pafos	12	446323,4127	3846580,42
Kato Pafos	12	446323,1571	3846589,378
Kato Pafos	12	446321,7883	3846591,547
Kato Pafos	12	446318,2343	3846602,955
Kato Pafos	12	446319,9	3846620,062
Kato Pafos	12	446321,3182	3846658,074
Kato Pafos	12	446323,2395	3846659,434
Kato Pafos	12	446323,256	3846670,021
Kato Pafos	12	446319,4547	3846700,705
Kato Pafos	12	446301,6519	3846706,694
Kato Pafos	12	446300,011	3846711,303
Kato Pafos	12	446299,4668	3846715,652
Kato Pafos	12	446290,9735	3846717,282
Kato Pafos	12	446292,3836	3846747,966
Kato Pafos	12	446264,4384	3846750,155
Kato Pafos	12	446242,5127	3846751,245
Kato Pafos	12	446229,0885	3846750,435
Kato Pafos	12	446223,8771	3846751,255
Kato Pafos	12	446195,6598	3846752,355
Kato Pafos	12	446205,4724	3846714,602
Kato Pafos	12	446208,21	3846707,004
Kato Pafos	12	446206,2227	3846656,224
Kato Pafos	12	446197,7295	3846654,875

Kato Pafos	12	446192,246	3846655,694
Kato Pafos	12	446176,6284	3846653,795
Kato Pafos	12	446180,9905	3846636,148
Kato Pafos	12	446180,438	3846632,339
Kato Pafos	12	446183,4477	3846628
Kato Pafos	12	446177,6921	3846628,81
Kato Pafos	12	446175,4987	3846627,46
Kato Pafos	12	446171,6314	3846603,295
Kato Pafos	12	446172,4313	3846581,839
Kato Pafos	12	446182,0212	3846581,839
Kato Pafos	12	446180,6194	3846559,024
Kato Pafos	12	446181,444	3846558,484
Kato Pafos	12	446181,4357	3846553,055
Kato Pafos	12	446179,7948	3846553,055
Kato Pafos	12	446179,7866	3846549,256
Kato Pafos	12	446183,0767	3846548,976
Kato Pafos	12	446183,3488	3846547,626
Kato Pafos	12	446187,9994	3846543,547
Kato Pafos	12	446190,1928	3846542,727
Kato Pafos	12	446186,0782	3846538,118
Kato Pafos	12	446181,6914	3846536,489
Kato Pafos	12	446179,7289	3846500,646
Kato Pafos	12	446183,2746	3846490,868
Kato Pafos	12	446184,0744	3846471,322
Kato Pafos	12	446178,5909	3846470,782

Kato Pafos	12	446176,6367	3846441,728
Kato Pafos	12	446175,5235	3846421,902
Kato Pafos	12	446182,3675	3846418,913
Kato Pafos	12	446182,351	3846406,425
Kato Pafos	12	446180,6854	3846390,948
Kato Pafos	12	446176,5542	3846371,672
Kato Pafos	12	446173,5197	3846354,296
Kato Pafos	12	446164,7462	3846353,486
Kato Pafos	12	446163,097	3846344,518
Kato Pafos	12	446173,2311	3846342,078
Kato Pafos	12	446173,5032	3846338,819
Kato Pafos	12	446181,444	3846336,099
Kato Pafos	12	446188,8405	3846337,999
Kato Pafos	12	446183,5714	3846283,42
Kato Pafos	12	446180,7843	3846248,667
Kato Pafos	12	446178,8548	3846238,069
Kato Pafos	12	446175,2843	3846228,031
Kato Pafos	12	446169,5123	3846215,814
Kato Pafos	12	446162,9238	3846206,036
Kato Pafos	12	446148,6585	3846192,199
Kato Pafos	12	446094,0793	3846151,767
Kato Pafos	12	446077,4969	3846144,159
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445377,1031	3848692,9
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445522,1722	3848689,33
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445579,786	3848714,285

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445664,2646	3848734,061
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445695,1701	3848573,804
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445759,4134	3848464,006
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445854,587	3848313,737
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445895,4781	3848190,922
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445944,5326	3848065,577
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445820,1523	3848018,567
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445681,4655	3848064,428
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445652,7782	3848062,278
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445621,2873	3848053,18
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445604,8368	3848047,231
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445618,0467	3848009,039
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445613,8578	3848000,661
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445598,6607	3847985,114
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445564,8362	3848010,369
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445548,2703	3847994,782
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445548,0395	3847974,126
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445509,6386	3847960,369
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445505,1776	3847962,228
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445500,1558	3847968,187
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445484,53	3847971,097
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445478,5847	3847969,737
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445473,1919	3847970,287
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445462,5878	3847967,127
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445461,7797	3847965,948

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445457,0713	3847965,888
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445452,4206	3847971,217
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445450,1283	3847976,795
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445453,1628	3847982,004
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445451,9919	3847984,544
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445446,6568	3847986,534
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445446,6568	3847992,602
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445430,5444	3848004,01
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445425,333	3848011,758
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445417,0295	3848019,197
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445387,6413	3848037,553
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445388,1443	3848046,101
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445377,7298	3848046,101
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445374,5057	3848051,68
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445368,7336	3848057,009
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445366,4412	3848061,418
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445366,3835	3848066,437
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445362,2936	3848078,405
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445361,8565	3848083,914
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445363,5964	3848094,332
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445361,1144	3848095,511
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445361,1721	3848097,551
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445366,6309	3848105,059
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445372,7658	3848110,388
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445366,5072	3848110,948

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445362,7224	3848115,967
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445355,4083	3848122,346
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445352,5552	3848126,315
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445350,4525	3848135,183
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445350,4525	3848141,752
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445355,7794	3848144,481
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445359,1931	3848147,891
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445344,6887	3848152,11
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445339,4773	3848154,709
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445329,5576	3848169,396
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445318,2195	3848179,564
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445312,8845	3848181,174
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445302,1649	3848180,434
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445291,437	3848182,234
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445285,9783	3848185,393
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445270,5503	3848190,662
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445264,8442	3848194,881
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445259,3854	3848195,991
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445253,9927	3848199,71
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445235,6456	3848201,32
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445221,8833	3848207,399
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445220,3991	3848212,298
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445222,1307	3848217,007
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445216,7379	3848224,815
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445216,6142	3848227,984

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445212,1532	3848233,563
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445227,3998	3848236,043
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445254,24	3848250,85
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445266,3284	3848260,398
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445278,0458	3848271,865
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445292,9213	3848287,362
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445307,6154	3848302,549
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445317,5351	3848308,628
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445323,4886	3848315,697
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445329,0051	3848330,204
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445332,2869	3848346,69
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445333,4661	3848356,858
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445331,4211	3848367,576
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445333,095	3848372,915
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445339,1063	3848378,244
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445341,1512	3848383,453
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445338,6115	3848394,36
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445341,9593	3848399,629
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445341,5883	3848405,578
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445337,4323	3848415,616
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445340,6565	3848421,195
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445344,3176	3848431,863
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445342,7014	3848437,192
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445344,0043	3848442,281
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445342,6437	3848448,1

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445343,7569	3848458,767
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445334,7689	3848477,794
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445330,3657	3848485,172
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445324,4781	3848490,631
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445320,9407	3848496,02
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445319,5801	3848501,479
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445320,3882	3848506,688
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445323,9174	3848512,886
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445334,4556	3848526,524
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445333,9608	3848538,671
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445335,9481	3848544,12
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445341,5223	3848549,269
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445345,1834	3848551,009
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445350,6339	3848550,819
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445356,0927	3848552,798
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445358,385	3848554,908
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445364,6436	3848571,025
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445365,2044	3848582,062
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445363,9015	3848592,41
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445360,9248	3848595,27
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445355,5979	3848597,439
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445349,1497	3848608,657
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445350,5103	3848612,866
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445355,5979	3848613,796
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445360,8011	3848619,195

Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445363,3408	3848624,584
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445364,7673	3848635,621
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445363,9015	3848648,389
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445360,9248	3848654,897
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445355,969	3848661,906
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445350,1392	3848664,815
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445349,2734	3848667,425
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445342,4541	3848672,624
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445349,0837	3848683,472
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445361,5432	3848685,461
Kato Pafos (Tafoi ton Vasileon)	0	445377,1031	3848692,9

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Italy: Castel del Monte

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List and Statement of Inclusion
<p>Castel del Monte is a castle located in the Communes of Andria and Corato, Province of Bari, Puglia Region, Republic of Italy.</p>	<p>When the Emperor Frederick II built this castle near Bari in the 13th century, he imbued it with symbolic significance, as reflected in the location, the mathematical and astronomical precision of the layout and the perfectly regular shape. A unique piece of medieval military architecture, Castel del Monte is a successful blend of elements from classical antiquity, the Islamic Orient and north European Cistercian Gothic.</p> <p>The castle is sited 29 km south of Barletta in the Commune of Andria on a rocky peak that dominates the surrounding countryside. Its plan is in the form of a regular octagon surrounding a courtyard and with a tower, also octagonal, at each angle. The walls are built from huge dressed blocks of a brilliant quartz-bearing limestone. There is a cornice at mid-height which encircles the walls, separating the two internal storeys. Each of the storeys has eight chambers of equal size, corresponding with the eight sides of the structure. The trapezoidal rooms on the lower storey have prominently ribbed ogival vaulting, supported on embedded columns. Those on the upper storey correspond exactly with those below but are more elaborately ornamented, the vaulting being supported on caryatid capitals in the Burgundian or Champagne style which surmount triple columns in Greek marble; the apex of the vaulting is decorated with a unique capital, also in Burgundian style. Each of the rooms has a marble bench at the base of the columns and a decorative marble cornice. Of special interest is the unique hydraulic installation for bath and</p>	<p>The UTM coordinates for Castel del Monte are:</p> <p>33T</p> <p>606755m E</p> <p>4548950m N</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to Castel del Monte on 23 November 2010 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its fifth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (22-24 November 2010) by its adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>The cultural property of Castel del Monte complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (i), (ii) and (iii), and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, Castel del Monte is deemed to comply with the condition of the greatest importance for humanity; • By being protected by the relevant provisions of the decree n. 569/1992, the Regulation Containing Rules of Fire Safety for Historic and Artistic Buildings Designated as Museums, Galleries and Exhibitions, the law n. 42/2004, the Code of cultural properties and landscape and the law n. 45/2009, the Italian Law of Ratification and Execution of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, adopted at The Hague on 26 March 1999, as well as Rules of Adjustment of the Internal Legal Order; being excluded from the use by the Italian armed forces for any military planning activity, exercise and structure finalized to national defence and training programmes; Castel del Monte complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its

	<p>toilet facilities, clearly oriental in origin.</p> <p>Each of the facades is pierced by two windows, those on the lower level being single-arched openings (except on those sides with the front and rear entrances) and those on the upper level being twin ogival openings. The octagonal towers have only narrow arrow slits, arranged so as to command the best field of view. Internally they contain service rooms and staircases. The main entrance, in coralline breccia, reproduces the form of a classical triumphal arch framing a pointed arch, described by one eminent scholar as being 'a sort of prelude to the Renaissance'. Elements such as these are blended with complete success throughout the building with features that owe their origins to the east, such as the use of marble and mosaic, much of which have disappeared over centuries of neglect and vandalism.</p> <p>Castel del Monte is of special interest because of the absence of features that are common to the overwhelming majority of military monuments of this period (outer bailey, moat, stables, kitchen, storerooms, chapel), the mathematical and astronomical rigour of its plan and form, and the eclecticism of its cultural elements, deriving from antiquity, the Cistercian tradition of northern Europe, and the Ummayyad 'desert castles' and fortified monasteries in the Near East and North Africa.</p>		<p>exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring its highest level of protection; and the Republic of Italy implemented the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol in its ratification law;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By a letter of 22 April 2010, signed by the Chief of Defence General Staff, that Castel del Monte and its immediate surroundings is not used for military purposes or to shield military sites and will not so be used .
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Lithuania: Kernavé Archaeological Site

Name and identification	Description	Location, boundaries and immediate surroundings	Date of Entry in the List and Statement of Inclusion
<p>Kernavé Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavé) is a complex ensemble of archaeological properties, encompassing the town of Kernavė, forts, some unfortified settlements, burial sites and other archaeological, historical and cultural monuments from the late Palaeolithic Period to the Middle Ages.</p>	<p>The archaeological site of Kernavé offers exceptional testimony to the evolution of human settlements in the Baltic region in Europe over some 10 millennia, with evidence of the contact of pagan and Christian funeral traditions. The settlement patterns and the impressive hill forts are outstanding examples of the development of such types of structures and the history of their use in the pre-Christian era.</p> <p>The earliest traces of inhabitants have been discovered at the River Neris in the Pajauta valley. The representatives of the Swiderian culture, late Palaeolithic hunters, came here in the 9th-8th millennia BC, followed by more settlements in the Mesolithic and Neolithic periods, due to the river rich in fish and the vast hunting terrain on the upper terrace of the Neris.</p> <p>The early centuries of the Christian era have been called the golden age in the culture of the Baltic people. The development of iron-making from bog ore and the intensification of agriculture and stockbreeding accounted for demographic growth. From the 1st to the 4th centuries AD, large settlements were scattered over the banks of the Neris and in the Pajauta valley. Some hills were adapted to defence (Aukuro Kalnas, Mindaugo Sostas, Lizdeikos Kalnas hill forts). During the great migration of peoples at the end of the Roman period, the wooden fortifications of Aukuro Kalnas were burnt down by nomads, and the settlements in the Pajauta valley were deserted. The climate deteriorated; ground water rose, and living in the valley was no longer possible. New settlements were established on the upper terraces of the river in the vicinity of the hill forts. The ancient tribal centre became an important feudal castle at the turn of the 12th and 13th centuries. The residence of a duke was set up on Aukuro Kalnas, the other hill forts serving for defence. Craftsmen and merchants settled down at the hill forts. By the mid-13th century Kernavé was a feudal town. The craftsmen working for the ducal court inhabited the upper part of the town on the Pilies Kalnas hill fort. Specialized</p>	<p>The boundary of Kernavé Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavé) can be located by the table of UTM coordinates included below.</p>	<p>Enhanced Protection was granted to Kernavé Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavé) on 14 December 2011 by the Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict during its sixth meeting at UNESCO Headquarters (14-15 December 2011) by its adoption of the following Statement of Inclusion of the Property on the List of Cultural Property under Enhanced Protection:</p> <p>The cultural property of Kernavé Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavé) complies with the three conditions of Article 10 of the Second Protocol in the following ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By virtue of its inscription on the World Heritage List on the basis of criteria (iii) and (iv), and in light of paragraph 36 of the Guidelines for the Implementation of the Second Protocol to the Hague Convention, Kernavé Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavé) is deemed to comply with the condition of the greatest importance for humanity; • By being protected by the relevant provisions of the Law of the Republic of Lithuania on the Protected Areas, No. IX-628, 4 December 2001, and the Law on Protection of Immovable Cultural Heritage, No. I-733, 22 December 1994; Fire Safety Rules of the State Cultural Reserve of Kernavé, approved by Order No. IV-15, 23 June 2011; the Action Plan for Implementing the Programme for the Protection of Cultural Heritage in the Event of Armed Conflict and other Circumstances of Extreme Urgency, approved by Resolution No. 845 of the Government, 5 September 2006, and its implementing measures, particularly the Instructions on Participation of the

	<p>craftsmen lived in the lower town in Pajauta valley.</p> <p>The burial ground was situated outside the town in the Kriveikiškis hill fort. Funeral customs, as well as the discovered cerecloths, reflect not only the traditions of the last pagan state in Europe, but also attest to the influence of neighbouring Christian countries. The most flourishing period of medieval Kernavė was from the end of the 13th to the first half of the 14th centuries. It was one of the major towns of Lithuania, as well as a grand ducal residence. In 1365, it was attacked and devastated by the Teutonic Order. Another assault by the same order finally destroyed the ancient capital of Lithuania in 1390. The town and the castles were never rebuilt. The inhabitants settled on the uppermost terrace on the site of the present town. The remains of the ancient town were covered with thick alluvial deposit, conserving even organic remains.</p> <p>The landscape in this region consists of sandy hills formed during the retreat of the last glacier. Land use is characterized by hayfields and pinewoods. The lowest parts of the valley are partly marshland. Kernavė is a complex ensemble of archaeological properties, encompassing five hill forts, some unfortified settlements, burial sites and other archeological monuments dating from the late Palaeolithic to the Middle Ages. In the centre of the cultural reserve, at the edge of the upper terrace, there are four hill forts standing beside each other.</p> <p>The settlements, a burial site and historical monuments dating back to the Iron Age occupy the remaining part of the upper terrace. At the foot of the hill forts, in Pajauta Valley (c . 25 ha), there are the remains of the medieval town of Kernavė under the alluvial deposits of the River Neris. The unfortified settlements and burial sites of the Stone and Iron Ages were situated close to the river in the narrow stretch of the riverside. The largest burial site of the 13th-14th centuries is located on the upper terrace of the river Neris, northwards from the Kriveikiškis hill fort. The later periods of history are represented by the sites of Kriveikiškis (15th-19th centuries), Kernavė II (15th-20th centuries), the estate of Kriveikiškis (15th-20th centuries), the old church of Kernavė (15th-19th centuries) and related sites.</p>		<p>Armed Forces during Immovable Cultural Heritage Objects' Preservation Works in the Event of Armed Conflict or other Extreme Situations, approved by Order No. V-540 of the Minister of National Defence, 24 May 2007; Kernavė Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavė) complies with the condition of being protected by adequate domestic legal and administrative measures recognizing its exceptional cultural and historic value and ensuring the highest level of protection. Further, the Commission on the Implementation of the International Humanitarian Law and the appointed Chief Specialist of Cultural Heritage protection ensure that military training and planning are in line with the tenets of the 1954 Hague Convention and its Second Protocol. Finally, the Republic of Lithuania implemented the provisions of Chapter 4 of the Second Protocol in its Law No. XI/1299, 22 March 2011.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • By a description of the site and a non-military use declaration issued by the Minister of National Defence on 18 May 2010 stating that Kernavė Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavė) is not and will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites, Kernavė Archeological Site (Cultural Reserve of Kernavė) is deemed to comply with the condition that the cultural property is not and will not be used for military purposes or to shield military sites.
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Lithuania: Kernavé Archaeological Site - UTM coordinates

UTM Zone	POINT_X: Easting Coordinates	POINT_Y: Northing Coordinates
35N	360899	6084349
35N	361010	6084295
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35N	361310	6084260
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35N	361448	6084250
35N	361506	6084241
35N	361557	6084235
35N	361623	6084222
35N	361587	6084117
35N	361632	6084077
35N	361696	6084067
35N	361766	6084070
35N	361843	6084070
35N	361870	6084072
35N	361889	6084073
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35N	361945	6084076

35N	361958	6084076
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35N	362067	6084059
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35N	362251	6084086
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