



RESEARCH-POLICY LINK(AGE)S

RELEVANT REFERENCE LITERATURE ON RESEARCH-POLICY LINK(AGE)S 2

RELEVANT LINKS 41

UNESCO Social and Human Sciences Documentation Centre
Prepared by Mimouna Abderrahmane

Last updated July 2007

RELEVANT REFERENCE LITERATURE ON RESEARCH-POLICY LINK(AGE)S

2007

ALLEN, P., PECKHAM, S., ANDERSON, S. & GOODWIN, N. 2007. **"Commissioning research that is used: the experience of the NHS Service Delivery and Organisation Research and Development Programme"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 3, Number 1, January 2007, pp. 119-134 (16)

AYUK, E. & MAROUANI, M. A. 2007. ***The policy paradox in Africa: strengthening links between economic research and policymaking***. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press

CAMPBELL, S., BENITA, S., COATES, E., DAVIES, P. & PENN, G. 2007. ***Analysis for policy: evidence-based policy in practice***. London: Government Social Research Unit, 40 p.
http://www.gsr.gov.uk/downloads/resources/pu256_160407.pdf

CASWILL, C. & WENSLEY, R. 2007. **"Doors and boundaries: a recent history of the relationship between research and practice in UK organizational and management research"**. *Business History*, Liverpool: May 2007. Vol. 49, Issue 3; p. 293

CIPPEC & ODI (OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE). 2007. ***Taller de desarrollo de capacidades para la incidencia política. Informe final***. CIPPEC, Argentina, 12-16 de febrero, Buenos Aires, 27 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/Rapid/Events/Policy_Infl_Argentina/docs/InformeFinal.pdf

DAUGHERTY, R. 2007. **"Mediating academic research: the Assessment Reform Group experience"**. *Research Papers in Education*, Jun 2007, 22 (2), pp. 139-53

DOWLING, J. M. & YAP, C.-F. 2007. ***Modern developments in behavioral economics: social science perspectives on choice and decision making***. Hackensack, NJ: World Scientific

ELLIOTT, J. 2007. **"Assessing the quality of action research"**. *Research Papers in Education*, Jun 2007, 22 (2), pp. 229-46

FESER, E. 2007. **"Linking research and rural development policy: an introduction to the special issue"**. Special Issue on Rural Development Policy. *Journal of Regional Analysis & Policy*, 37 (1):1-3

FRIESE, B. & BOGENSCHNEIDER, K. 2007. ***The voice of experience: How researchers develop collaborative relationships with policymakers***. Manuscript submitted for publication

GRAYSON, L. 2007. **"Making research count - where it really counts"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 3, Number 1, January 2007 , pp. 135-138 (4)

GREENWOOD, D. J. & LEVIN, M. 2007. ***Introduction to action research: social research for social change***. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications

GUERON, J. M. 2007. **"Building evidence: what it takes and what it yields"**. *Research on Social Work Practice*. Thousand Oaks: Jan 2007, Vol. 17, Issue 1; p. 134

GUNDERSON, M. 2007. ***How academic research shapes labor and social policy***. IAPR Technical Paper Series No. TP-06009 (Forthcoming in the *Journal of Labour Research*, 2007), 32 p.
<http://www.ucalgary.ca/iaprfiles/technicalpapers/iapr-tp-06009.pdf>

JEFFERYS, M., TROY, K., SLAWIK, N. & LIGHTFOOT, E. 2007. ***Issues in bridging the divide between policymakers and researchers***. University of Minnesota. 24 p.
<http://ssw.che.umn.edu/img/assets/4467/Issues%20in%20Bridging%20the%20Divide%20between%20Policymakers%20and%20Researchers.pdf>

MARDONES FUENTES, C. A. 2005. ***Factores claves en la relación investigación y políticas públicas en Chile***. Estudio de caso no. 88, 66 p.
<http://www.dii.uchile.cl/~webmgpp/estudiosCaso/CASO88.pdf>

MCGANN, J. G. 2007. ***Think tanks and policy-making in the US: academics, advisors and advocates***. Routledge research in American politics. London: Routledge

NASON, E., KLAUTZER, L., RUBIN, J., HANNEY, S., WOODING, S. & GRANT, J. 2007. ***Policy and practice impacts of research funded by the Economic and Social Research Council. A case study of the Future of Work programme, approach and analysis***. Prepared for the Economic and Social Research Council, 139 p.
http://www.rand.org/pubs/technical_reports/2007/RAND_TR438.pdf

NUTLEY, S, WALTER, I & DAVIES, H. 2007. ***Using evidence: how research can inform public services***. Bristol: Policy Press

PRUETT, K. D. 2007. **"Social science research and social policy: bridging the gap"**. *Family Court Review*, Thousand Oaks: Jan 2007, Vol. 45, Issue 1, p. 52

SAUNDERS, L. 2007. ***Educational research and policy-making: exploring the border country between research and policy***. Abingdon, Oxon, England: Routledge

UNESCO MOST (MANAGEMENT OF SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS). 2007. ***Le développement social: de la recherche aux politiques et des politiques à l'action***. Document de référence préliminaire, SHS-07/CONF.205/04 Draft, 11 p.
Fr: http://portal.unesco.org/shs/en/file_download.php/c794aa4bd77aca418ffad021beee3eb4draft_concept_paper_fr.pdf
Eng: http://portal.unesco.org/shs/en/file_download.php/6411b2b06386683449af1a2de617dd85draft_concept_paper.pdf

2006

ALMEIDA, C. & BASCOLO, E. 2006. **"Use of research results in policy decision-making, formulation, and implementation: a review of the literature"**. *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S7-S19

BASCOLO, E., YAVICH, N. & SANCHEZ DE LEON, A. 2006. **"El proceso de interacción investigadores y tomadores de decisiones: un estudio de caso"**. *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S47-S56

BAZZANI, R., LEVCOVITZ, E., URRUTIA, S. & ZAROWSKY, C. 2006. **"Construyendo puentes entre investigación y políticas para la extensión de la protección social en salud en América Latina y el Caribe: una estrategia de cooperación conjunta"**. *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S109-S112
<http://www.scielo.br/pdf/csp/v22s0/10.pdf> (Research note)

BESSANT, J. & WATKINSON, A. 2006. "**Principles for developing Indigenous policy-making**". *Australian Journal of Public Administration*, 65 (1): 100-12

BOX, L. & ENGELHARD, R. (eds) 2006. **Science and technology policy for development. Dialogues at the interface**. Anthem Press

CHANKOVA, S. 2006. **Rising to the challenges of human resources for health in Kenya : developing empirical evidence for policy making**. Bethesda, Md.: Partners for Health Reformplus: Abt Associates, 24 p.
http://www.abtassociates.com/presentations/apha2006_4233.pdf

CNER (COMITÉ NATIONAL D'ÉVALUATION DE LA RECHERCHE). 2006. **Pour une meilleure évaluation de la recherche publique en sciences humaines et sociales. Tome 1 et 2, Synthèse et recommandations**. Paris: Documentation française

COURT, J., MAXWELL, S. (eds). 2006. **Policy entrepreneurship for poverty reduction: bridging research and policy in international development**. Practical Action Publishing

COURT, J., MENDIZABAL, E., OSBORNE, D. & YOUNG, J. 2006. **Policy engagement: how civil society can be more effective**. London: RAPID (Research and Policy in Development), ODI (Overseas Development Institute), June 2006, 50 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/Policy_engagement_web.pdf

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2006. "**Bridging research and policy in international development: an analytical and practical framework**". *Development in Practice*, Number 1, February 2006

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2006. "**From development research to pro-poor policy: Evidence and the change process**" In *Science and Technology Policy for Development: Dialogues at the Interface*, L. BOX and R. ENGELHARD (eds). Anthem Press

GOLLOP, R., KETLEY, D., BUCHANAN, D. & al. 2006. "'Research into practice': a model for healthcare management research?" *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 2, Number 2, May 2006, pp. 257-267 (11)

GORDON-STRACHAN, G. et al. 2006. "**Linking researchers and policy-makers: some challenges and approaches**". *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl., p. S69-S76

HAMADEH, S., HAIDER, M. & ZURAYK, R. 2006. **Research for development in the dry Arab region. The cactus flower**. Southbound/IDRC
<http://www.idrc.ca/openebooks/220-1/>

HERNANDEZ-BELLO, A. & VEGA-ROMERO, R. 2006. "**Más allá de la diseminación: lecciones de la interacción entre investigadores y tomadores de decisiones en un proyecto de investigación en Bogotá, Colombia**". *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S77-S85

HIGGINS, P., CHAN, K. & al. 2006. "**Bridge over a philosophical divide**". *Evidence and Policy: A journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, vol 2, no. 2, 2006: 249-255

HOEFER, R. (ed.). 2006. **Cutting-edge social policy research**. Haworth Press

HUTCHISON, B. 2006. "**Researchers' role in policy decision making: Purveyors of evidence, purveyors of ideas?**" *Healthcare Policy*, 1 (2) : 1-3

JAPAN BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION INSTITUTE. 2006. **How to influence policy in the African energy sector. A guide for researchers.** JBICI Discussion Paper no. 13, 67 p.

http://www.jbic.go.jp/english/research/report/discussion/pdf/dp13_e.pdf

KOGAN, M., HENKEL, M. & HANNEY, S. 2006. **Government and research: 30 years of evolution.** 2nd ed., Dordrecht: Springer.

LAVIS, J. N., LOMAS, J. HAMID, M. & SEWANKAMBO, N. K. 2006. **"Assessing country-level efforts to link research to action"**. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, Volume 84, Number 8, August 2006, 589-684

<http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/8/06-030312.pdf>

LAWRENCE, R. 2006. **"Research dissemination: actively bringing the research and policy worlds together"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 2, Number 3, August 2006, pp. 373-384 (12)

LEVY ZLOTNIK, J. & SOLT, B. E. 2006. **"The Institute for the Advancement of Social Work Research: working to increase our practice and policy evidence base"**. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 2006 16: 534-539.

LEWIG, K., ARNEY, F. & al. 2006. **"Closing the research-policy and research-practice gaps: Ideas for child and family service"**. *Family Matters*, (74): 12-19

LIVNY, E., MEHENDELE, A. & VANAGS, A. 2006. **Bridging the research policy gaps in developing and transition countries: analytical lessons and Proposals for action.**

A synthesis of findings from the Global Development Network's Bridging Research and Policy Project, 59 p.

http://www.gdnet.org/pdf/global_research_projects/br&p/BRP_synthesis.pdf

MABLY, P. 2006. **Evidence based advocacy: NGO research capacities and policy influence in the field of international trade.** IDRC Working Papers on Globalization, Growth and Poverty, no. 4, November 2006, 41 p.

<http://www.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/11727031851GGPWP4-NGO.pdf>

MACLEOD, M. 2006. **"Building bridges with decision makers: rules for rural and remote health researchers"**. *The International Electronic Journal of Rural and Remote Health Research, Education, Practice and Policy*, 6: 567

http://www.rrh.org.au/publishedarticles/article_print_567.pdf

MENDIZABAL, E. 2006. **Building effective research policy Networks: linking function and form.** London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper

MENDIZABAL, E. 2006. **Understanding networks: the functions of research policy networks.** London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper

NUTLEY, S., HOMEL, P. 2006. **"Delivering evidence-based policy and practice: lessons from the implementation of the UK Crime Reduction Programme"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 2, Number 1, January 2006 , pp. 5-26 (22)

PAULOS, R. & ZWI, A. 2006. **"What exactly is society getting for its research dollars?"** *MJA* 5 (6): 252-3

PAWSON, R. 2006. **Evidence-based policy: a realist perspective.** London: Sage

PITTMAN, P. & ALMEIDA, C. 2006. "Cross-sector learning among researchers and policy-makers: the search for new strategies to enable use of research results / El aprendizaje intersectorial entre investigadores y creadores de políticas: la búsqueda de nuevas estrategias que permitan el uso de los resultados de investigación". *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S97-S108

RIHOUX, B., & GRIMM, H. M. 2006. *Innovative comparative methods for policy analysis: beyond the quantitative-qualitative divide*. New York, NY: Springer

RIHOUX, B. 2006. "Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) and related methods: recent advances and remaining challenges for policy-oriented social science research". *International Sociology*, 21: 679-706

ROGER, R. 2006. "A decision maker's perspective on Lavis and Lomas". *Healthcare Policy*, 1 (2): 49-54

UNESCO. *International Forum on the Social Science - Policy Nexus. Final report*. UNESCO, SHS/2006/PI/H/3, 16 p.

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001459/145939e.pdf>

Fr: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001459/145939f.pdf>

Spa: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001459/145939s.pdf>

UNESCO. *SHS newsletter*. Issue 12, Mar. – May 2006, 32 p.

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001448/144835e.pdf>

Fr: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001448/144835f.pdf>

Rus: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001448/144835r.pdf>

VAN KAMMEN, J., De SAVIGNY, D. & SEWANKAMBO, N. K. 2006. "Using knowledge brokering to promote evidence-based policy making: the need for support structures". *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, Volume 84, Number 8, August 2006, 589-684

<http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/8/05-028308.pdf>

VIANA, A. L. D'Á. et al. 2006. "Research for decision-making: a case study in Brazil". *Cadernos Saúde Pública*, 2006, vol. 22 suppl, p. S57-S67

WEBB, S. & IBARZ, T. 2006. "Reflecting on 'what works' in education research-policy/practice relationships". *Journal of Vocational Education & Training*, Volume 58, Issue 2 June 2006, p. 205 - 222

WHO. 2006. *Turning research into practice: suggested actions from case-studies of sexual and reproductive health research*. Geneva: World Health Organization, 99 p.

http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/frontiers/reports/TRIP_WHO_rpt.pdf

2005

ANGELESCU, R. & SQUIRE, L. 2005. *Capacity building & policy impact: the experience of the global development network*. World Bank and CEU Conference, Budapest, June 2005, 33 p.

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTDECCAPBUIECO/Resources/Ramona-Angelescu.PDF>

ANSOLEAGA MORENO, M. E. 2005. *Investigación y políticas públicas, una necesidad urgente para Chile: el fondo para el estudio de las políticas públicas como instrumento de gestión de proyectos*. Estudio de caso no. 84, 57 p.

<http://www.dii.uchile.cl/~webmgpp/estudiosCaso/CASO84.pdf>

ARQUIT NIEDERBERGER, A. 2005. **"Science for climate change policy-making: applying theory to practice to enhance effectiveness"**. *Science and Public Policy*, Volume 32, Number 1, 1 February 2005, pp. 2-16 (15)

BEACHAM, B., KALUCY, L. & al. 2005. **"Understanding and measuring research impact"**. *Focus on...*, Issue 2, December 2005, 12 p.
http://www.phcris.org.au/phplib/filedownload.php?file=/publications/focuson/focuson_dec05.pdf

BIDDLE, B. J. & SAHA, L. J. 2005. ***The untested accusation: principals, research knowledge, and policy making in schools. Contemporary studies in social and policy issues in education.*** Lanham, Md: ScarecrowEducation

BILSON, A. 2005. ***Evidence-based practice in social work.*** London: Whiting & Birch

BIRDSALL, W. F. et al. 2005. **"Public policy and the dissemination of academic research"** (Chapter 1, Part I) In *Towards an integrated Knowledge Ecosystem: a Canadian Research Strategy*
http://www.carl-abrc.ca/projects/kdstudy/public_html/chapter1.htm

BLOOM, G. & KNOWLES, C. (eds). 2005. ***Mobilising social science research to improve health.*** Brighton: Institute of Development Studies

BREHAUT, J. D. & JUZWISHIN, D. 2005. ***Bridging the gap: the use of research evidence in policy development.*** Edmonton, Alberta: Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research

BREWER, G. D. & STERN, P. C. 2005. ***Decision making for the environment: social and behavioral science research priorities.*** Washington, DC: National Academies Press

CARDEN, F. NEILSON, S. 2005. **"Confluence and influence: Building policy capacities in research networks"** In *Global Knowledge Networks and International Development: Bridges across boundaries*, D. Stone & S. Maxwell (eds), London and New York

CARDEN, F. 2005. ***Making the most of research: The influence of IDRC-supported research on policy processes.*** Paper for the International conference "African Economic Research Institutions and Policy Development: Opportunities and Challenges" Dakar, January 28-29, 2005 organized by the Secretariat for Institutional Support for Economic Research in Africa (SISERA) Dakar, January 2005
http://web.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/11085518871Making_the_Most_of_Research.pdf

CHALMERS, I. 2005. **"If evidence-informed policy works in practice, does it matter if it doesn't work in theory?"** *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 1, Number 2, May 2005 , pp. 227-242 (16)

CHASS (Council for the Humanities, A. S. S.). 2005. ***Measures of quality and impact of publicly funded research in the humanities, arts and social sciences.*** CHASS Occasional Papers 2, 120 p.
<http://www.chass.org.au/op2.pdf>

CHURCH, C. 2005. ***Mind the gap: policy development and research on conflict issues.*** Research Impacting Policy Project (RIP), INCORE / Initiative on Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity (INCORE). International Centre of Excellence for Conflict and Peace Studies, 50 p.
<http://www.incore.ulster.ac.uk/policy/rip/RIP.pdf>

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA. 2006. **Research quality framework: assessing the quality and impact of research in Australia**. Issue Paper March 2005, 58 p.
http://www.dest.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/E32ECC65-05C0-4041-A2B8-75ADEC69E159/4467/rqf_issuespaper.pdf

COURT, J. 2005. **Bridging research and policy on HIV/AIDS in developing countries**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute), 57 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/Rapid/Projects/R0166/Docs/AIDS_report_Final.pdf

COURT, J., HOVLAND, I., YOUNG, J. & al. (eds). 2005. **Bridging research and policy in development. Evidence and the change process**. Rugby: Intermediate Technology Development Group Publishing
<http://styluspub.com/books/BookDetail.aspx?productID=100830> (Table of contents)

COURT, J., MAXWELL, S. 2005. "Policy entrepreneurship for poverty reduction: bridging research and policy in international development". *Journal of International Development*, Volume 17, Issue 6, p. 713-725

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2005. **From development research to pro-poor policy: evidence and the change process**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute), 19 p.
<http://knowledge.cta.int/en/content/view/full/3618>

DAVIES, H. & al. 2005. **Approaches to assessing the non-academic impact of social science research**. Report of the ESRC symposium on assessing the non-academic impact of research 12th/13th May 2005, 35 p.
<http://www.esrcsocietytoday.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Forums/attach.aspx?a=64>

DAVIES, H., NUTLEY, S. & al. 2005. **Assessing the impact of social science research: conceptual, methodological and practical issues**. A background discussion paper for ESRC Symposium on Assessing Non-Academic Impact of Research, May 2005, 24 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Events/ESRC/docs/background_paper.pdf

DUNCAN, S. 2005. "Towards evidence-inspired policymaking". *Social Sciences*, 61: 10-11

ERIKSSON, J. & SUNDELIUS, B. 2005. "Molding minds that form policy: how to make research useful". *International Studies Perspectives*, 6 (1): 51-71 (February 2005).

GREBMER, K. v. 2005. **Converting policy research into policy decisions: the role of communication and the media**. Washington, D.C. : International Food Policy Research Institute

HAMMERSLEY, M. 2005. "Is the evidence-based practice movement doing more good than harm? Reflections on Iain Chalmers' case for research-based policy making and practice". *Evidence & Policy*, vol 1, no 1, pp 85-100

HANNEY, S. R., GONZALEZ-BLOCK, M. A., BUXTON, M. J. & KOGAN, M. 2003. "The utilisation of health research in policy-making: concepts, examples and methods of assessment". *Health Research Policy and Systems*, 1, 2

HANSOHN, D. 2005. **Research and policy making in Namibia**. NEPRU working paper, no. 99. Windhoek, Namibia: Namibian Economic Policy Research Unit, 15 p.
http://www.nepru.org.na/index.php?id=247&no_cache=1&file=884&uid=424

HANSOHN, D. & NAIMHWAKA, E. 2005. **Policy research networks and policy making in Africa**. NEPRU working paper, no. 100. Ausspanplatz, Windhoek, Namibia: Namibian Economic Policy Research Unit, 11 p.
http://www.nepru.org.na/index.php?id=247&no_cache=1&file=883&uid=424

HIRD, J. A. 2005. **"Policy analysis for what? The effectiveness of nonpartisan policy research organizations"**. *The Policy Studies Journal*, 33 (1), 83-105

HIRD, J. A. 2005. **Power, knowledge, and politics: policy analysis in the States**. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press

JACKSON-ELMOORE, C. 2005. **"Informing state policymakers: Opportunities for social workers"**. *Social Work*, 50 (3), 251-261

JEANNIN, P. 2005. **"Politique de la recherche. Le cas des sciences humaines et sociales"**. *Cahiers du GRES 2005-20*, Septembre 2005, 13 p.
<http://beagle.u-bordeaux4.fr/gres/publications/2005/2005-20.pdf>

KAREKEZI, S., KIMANI, J. & WAMBILLE, A. 2005. **Understanding the policy-making processes in Eastern Africa and identifying intervention opportunities for energy research**. Study Report prepared for the UNDP/GNESD "Capacity Building Initiative for the Development of Policy Dialogue in the Energy Sector in East Africa". AFREPREN/FWD, Nairobi

KING, K., PALMER, R. & HAYMAN, R. 2005. **"Bridging research and policy on education, training and their enabling environments"**. *Journal of International Development*, Chichester: Aug 2005, Vol. 17, Iss. 6; p. 803 (15 p.)

KOENIG, M. & De GUCHTENEIRE, P. 2005. **"The links between academic research and public policies in the field of migration and ethnic relations: selected national case-studies"**. *International Journal on Multicultural Societies (IJMS)*, Vol. 7, No. 1
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001406/140653M.pdf>

KOTHARI, A., BIRCH, S, CHARLES, C. **"Interaction and research utilization in health policies and programs: does it work?"** *Health Policy*, 2005, 71: 117-25

KOTHARI, A., EDWARDS, N., BRAJTMAN, S. & al. 2005. **"Fostering interactions: the networking needs of community health nursing researchers and decision makers"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 1, Number 3, September 2005 , pp. 291-304 (14)

LIEBERWITZ, R. L. 2005. **"Confronting the privatization and commercialization of academic research: an analysis of social implications at the local, national, and global levels"**. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, Bloomington: Winter 2005. Vol. 12, Iss. 1, p. 109 (44 p.)

LYNCH, L. 2005. **Job Loss: Bridging the Research and Policy Discussion**. Bonn, Germany: IZA Discussion Paper 1518. (March 2005): 1-18
http://www.chicagofed.org/publications/economicperspectives/ep_2qtr2005_part3_lynch.pdf

MACRAE, D. 2005. **An academic odyssey: natural science to social science & policy analysis**. Philadelphia, Pa.: Xlibris

MEAD, L. M. 2005. **"Policy research: the field dimension"**. *The Policy Studies Journal*, 33 (4): 535-557

NUYENS, Y. 2005. ***No development without research: a challenge for capacity strengthening***. Global Forum for Health Research. 44 p.
http://www.globalforumhealth.org/filesupld/RCS/RCS_Nuyens.pdf

OLOMOLA, A. S. 2005. ***An analysis of the research-policy nexus in Nigeria. Nigerian Institute of Social and Economic Research (NISER)***. Paper for the International conference "African Economic Research Institutions and Policy Development: Opportunities and Challenges". Dakar, January 28-29, 2005 organized by the Secretariat for Institutional Support for Economic Research in Africa (SISERA), Dakar, January 2005, 15 p.
http://web.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/11085713071An_Analysis_of_the_Research-Policy_Nexus_in_Nigeria.pdf

PEAC (POLICY EXPERTISE AND ACADEMIC CHANGE). 2005. ***Policy expertise and academic change: transformation of social knowledge in Bulgaria towards expert participation in public policies***. Policy Expertise and Academic Change (PEAC), FP6-2004-ACC-SSA-2, 38 p.
http://www.peac-bg.org/doc/PEAC_project_short.pdf

PEARSON, R. W. & SHERMAN, L. W. 2005. ***The use and usefulness of the social sciences: achievements, disappointments, and promise***. Thousand Oaks, CA : SAGE Publications

PINKUS, S. 2005. **"Bridging the gap between policy and practice: adopting a strategic vision for partnership working in special education"**. *British Journal of Educational Studies*, Volume 32, Number 4, December 2005, pp. 184-187 (4)

PURJU, A. et al. 2005. ***Research policy linkages in the Baltic States: comparative analysis of a natural experiment Final Report***. Baltic International Centre for Economic Policy Studies. 46 p.
http://www.gdnet.org/pdf/global_research_projects/br&p/Vanags_Paper.pdf

RIGBY, E. 2005. **"Linking research and policy on Capitol Hill: insights from research brokers"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 1, Number 2, May 2005 , pp. 195-214 (20)

SANKAR, M. 2005. **"Bridging the gap between policy, research and practice: experiences from a community economic development action research project in New Zealand"**. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand*, Issue 26: 52 (14)

SAUNDERS, L. 2005. **"Research and policy: reflections on their relationship"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 1, Number 3, September 2005 , pp. 383-390 (8)

SHAXSON, L. 2005. **"Is your evidence robust enough? Questions for policy makers and practitioners"**. *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, Volume 1, Number 1, January 2005 , pp. 101-112 (12)

SMALL, S. A. 2005. **"Bridging research and practice in the family and human sciences"**. *Family Relations*, Minneapolis: April 2005. Vol. 54, Iss. 2, p. 320 (15 p.)

STONE, D., MAXWELL, S. (eds). 2005. ***Global knowledge networks and international development: bridges across boundaries***. New York Taylor & Francis Routledge

TEATER, B. A. & KONDRAT, D. C. 2005. **"Connecting policy to practice: analyzing the variables of the Section 8 housing program policy process"**. *The Social Policy Journal*, 4 (3/4), 69-92

TIMMERMANS, S, MAUCK, A., GELIJNS, A. C. & BROWN, L. D. 2005. **Putting evidence into practice: evidence-based medicine, a unified approach**. Congers, N.Y.: Project Hope

TOYE, J. F. J. & TOYE, R. 2005. **The World Bank as a knowledge agency**. Geneva: UN Research Institute for Social Development

UNESCO MOST (MANAGEMENT OF SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS). **Management of Social Transformations Programme: MOST 2**. UNESCO, SHS.2005/CONF.205/CLD/3; SHS-05/CONF.205/5, 25 p.

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001400/140037e.pdf>

Fr: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001400/140037f.pdf>

Spa: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001400/140037s.pdf>

WIMBUSH, E., HARPER, H. & al. 2005. **"Evidence, policy and practice: developing collaborative approaches in Scotland"**. *Evidence and Policy: A journal of Research, Debate and Practice*, 1(3 (Sept)): 391-408

YOUNG, J. 2005. **Bridging research and policy: The RAPID approach**. Paper for the International conference "African Economic Research Institutions and Policy Development: Opportunities and Challenges". Dakar, January 28-29, 2005 organized by the Secretariat for Institutional Support for Economic Research in Africa (SISERA), Dakar, January 2005, 14 p.

http://www.crdi.ca/uploads/user-S/11085709621Bridging_Research_and_Policy.pdf

YOUNG, J. 2005. **"Research, policy and practice: why developing countries are different"**. *Journal of International Development*, Chichester: Aug 2005. Vol. 17, Iss. 6; p. 727 (8 p.)

2004

ALLIANCE FOR HEALTH POLICY AND SYSTEMS RESEARCH. 2004. **Getting research into policy and practice**, In: *Strengthening health systems: the role and promise of policy and systems research*. Geneva, Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research, Global Forum for Health Research. 20 p.

http://www2.alliance-hpsr.org/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/documents/Strengthening_complet.pdf

http://www2.alliance-hpsr.org/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/documents/Chapter_5.pdf

ALTER CHEN, M., VANEK, J. & CARR, M. 2004. **Mainstreaming informal employment and gender in poverty reduction. A handbook for policy-makers and other stakeholders**. Commonwealth Secretariat/IDRC

http://web.idrc.ca/en/ev-66028-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html (Summary)

AMARA, N., OUIMET, M. & LANDRY, R. 2004. **"New evidence on instrumental, conceptual and symbolic utilization of university research in government agencies"**. *Science Communication*, 26 (1): 75-107

BRANS, M., JACOBS, D., MARTINIELLO, M., REA, A., SWYNGEDOUW, M., ADAM, I., BALANCIER, P., FLORENCE, E. & VAN DER STRAETEN, T. 2004. **Recherche et politiques publiques: le cas de l'immigration en Belgique**. Ghent, Belgium: Academia Press

CARDEN, F. 2004. **"Issues in assessing the policy influence of research"**. *International Social Science Journal*, 56 (179): 135-151 (March 2004)

CARTER, B. & NEW, C. 2004. **Making realism work: realist social theory and empirical research**. New York: Routledge

CHICHILINSKY, G., GALLOPIN, G. C., HARDOY, J. E., HERRERA, A. O., MOSOVICH, D., OTEIZA, E., ROMERO, G. L. de, SCOLNICK, H. D., SUAREZ, C. E., TALAVERA, L. & IIED-AL/IDRC. 2004. **¿Catástrofe o nueva sociedad? Modelo mundial latinoamericano 30 años después** (segunda edición)
http://web.idrc.ca/en/ev-58758-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html (Summary)

COURT, J. & COTTERRELL, L. 2004. **What political and institutional context issues matter for bridging research and policy? A literature review and discussion of data collection approaches**. GDN Background Studies, 25 p.
http://www2.eastwestcenter.org/research/popcomm/pdf/2_Selected_Readings/ODI_paper-short.pdf

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2004. **"Bridging research and policy in international development: an analytical and practical framework"** In *Global Knowledge Networks and International Development*, D. STONE & S. MAXWELL (eds), Routledge
http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Publications/Documents/ODI_synthesis_TKN.pdf

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2004. **Bridging research and policy in international development: context, evidence and links**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) & RAPID (Research and Policy in Development) Briefing Paper 1, 4 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/briefing/rapid/rapid_bp1_web.pdf

DE GIER, E., VIJGEN, J. & HENKE, R.. 2004. **"Knowledge utilisation" in Dutch social policy: the case of the Disability Insurance Act (WAO)**". *International Social Science Journal*, 56 (179): 17-35 (March 2004)

EDWARDS, M. 2004. **Social science research and public policy: narrowing the divide**. Policy Paper #2. Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Canberra, 20 p.
<http://www.assa.edu.au/Publications/OP/op22004a.pdf>

HAAS, P. M. 2004. **"When does power listen to truth? A constructivist approach to the policy process"**. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 11: 569-592

HAINES, A., KURUVILLA, S. & al. 2004. **"Bridging the implementation gap between knowledge and action for health"**. *Bulleting of the World Health Organization* 82 (10): 724-733

HOVLAND, I. & START, D. 2004. **Tools for policy impact: a handbook for researchers**. London: RAPID (Research and Policy in Development), ODI (Overseas Development Institute), 72 p.
Eng: http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/Tools_handbook_final_web.pdf
Spa: http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/Tools_Policy_Impact_Spanish.pdf

IOM (International Organization for Migration). 2004. **Enhancing the contribution of migration research to policy making. Consultative meeting for governments. Geneva, 5-6 February 2004**
<http://www.old.iom.int/en/what/GMRA.shtml>

JEANNIN P. 2004. **"Penser l'évaluation de la recherche. Le cas des sciences humaines et sociales en France"**. *Sciences de la Société*, no. 61, p. 177-192

JOHNSON, I. M., WILLIAMS, D. A., WAVELL, C. & BAXTER, G. 2004. **"Impact evaluation, professional practice, and policy making"**. *New Library World*, London, 105 (1/2): 33

JONES, A. & SEELIG, T. 2004. **Understanding and enhancing research-policy linkages in Australian housing: a discussion paper**. Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute Queensland Research Centre, June 2004, no. 075
<http://www.ahuri.edu.au/publications/projects/p20216/>

- KUPI. 2004. **Knowledge utilization resource guide**. Knowledge Utilization and Policy Implementation (KUPI) Research Program, September 2004, 27 p.
<http://www.nursing.ualberta.ca/kusp/Resources/KU%20Resource%20Guide/KUResourceGuide.pdf>
- LACZKO, F. & WIJKSTRÖM, B. 2004. "Enhancing the contribution of migration research to policy making: intergovernmental workshop". *International Migration*, 42 (2): 175-183 (June 2004).
- LOCOCK, L., BOAZ, A. 2004. "Research, policy and practice: worlds apart?" *Social Policy and Society*, Oct 2004 3(4) pp 375-84
- LOUE, S. 2004. "Forging alliances to bridge the research policy gap". *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, Ottawa: 95 (3): 135 (3 p.) (May/Jun 2004)
- LOUGHBOROUGH UNIVERSITY, CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL POLICY. 2004. **Using social research to shape policy**. Presentation to Centre For Research in Social Policy, Loughborough University. September 2004, 11 p.
- MACGREGOR, S. (ed.). 2004. **The Impact of social science research on social policy government and management**. Cross-National Research Papers 7 (5). European Cross-National research and Policy, 61 p.
<http://www.xnat.org.uk/The%20Impact%20of%20Social%20Science%20Research%20on%20Social%20Policy.pdf>
- MBOCK, C. G., NGO-MPECK, M.-L., KOM, D. & ZAMBO BELINGA, J.-M. 2004. "Policy utilisation of research results in Cameroon". *International Social Science Journal*, Paris: Mar 2004. Vol. 56, Iss. 1; p. 37, 9 p.
- MEENAGHAN, T. M., KILTY, K. M. & Mcnutt, J. G. 2004. **Social policy analysis and practice**. Chicago: Lyceum Books
- MORTIMORE, M. & TIFFEN, M. 2004. "Introducing research into policy: lessons from district studies of dryland development in Sub-Saharan Africa". *Development Policy Review*, 22 (3): 259-285 (May 2004)
- MOYNIHAN, R. 2004. **Using health research in policy and practice: case studies from nine countries**. Washington, DC: Academy Health
<http://www.milbank.org/reports/0409Moynihan/0409Moynihan.html>
- NUTLEY, S., DAVIES, H., WALTER, I. & WILKINSON, J. 2004. **Developing projects to assess research impact**. Report of RURU Seminar 4, 25-26 November 2004, Research Unit for Research Utilisation, University of St Andrews
<http://www.ruru.ac.uk/PDFs/RURU%20seminar%204%20report%20final%20160105.pdf>
- OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE. 2004. **Research and policy in development: does evidence matter? Meeting Series**. 83 p.
http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Publications/Documents/Monograph_all_web.pdf
- OZGA, J. 2004. **From research to Policy and practice: some issues in knowledge transfer**. Centre for Educational Sociology (CES) Briefings No. 31, April 2004
<http://www.ed.ac.uk/ces/PDF%20Files/Brief031.pdf>
- PITTMAN P. 2004. "Allied research: experimenting with structures and processes to increase the use of research in health policy" In *Global Forum for Health Research – final documents* [CD-ROM]. Mexico DF: Global Forum for Health Research
- RIGGIROZZI, M. P. & TUPLIN, T. 2004. **The influence of research on policy: MIMAP Philippines**. IDRC's Evaluation Unit Report, 31 p.
http://idrinfo.idrc.ca/archive/corpdocs/119919/MIMAP_Philippines.pdf

START, D. & HOVLAND, I. 2004. ***Tools for policy impact: a handbook for researchers, RAPID toolkit***. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute), RAPID (Research and Policy in Development)

TAYLOR, B., GREEN, W., PHIPPS, H. L. & FRANCES, P. 2004. ***Missing links: connecting science with environmental policy***. Wellington, N.Z.: Parliamentary Commissioner for the Environment

THORNTON, M. 2004. "Does academic publishing pass the real market test?" *Public Choice*, vol. 120, no. 1-2, p. 41-61

TONMYR, L., DE MARCO, R., HOVDESTAD, W. E. & HUBKA, D. 2004. "Policy makers' perspectives on the utility of a national study of child maltreatment". *Child Maltreatment*, 9 (3): 304-308 (August 2004)

UHEREK, Z. 2004. "Use of social science research on migration policy in the Czech Republic". *International Social Science Journal*, Paris: Mar 2004. Vol. 56, Iss. 1, p. 101 (13 p.)

UNESCO. 2004. ***Excellence in social science***. *International Social Science Journal*, 56 (180) June 2004

UNESCO. ***SHS newsletter***. Issue 7, Oct. - Dec. 2004, 24 p.

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001383/138384e.pdf>

Fr: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001383/138384f.pdf>

Rus: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001383/138384r.pdf>

UNESCO. 2004. ***Tracking impact. case studies on the research policy nexus/Usages et effets du savoir. Articuler sciences sociales et politiques publiques/Los efectos de las investigaciones en la política: Monografías en torno a los vínculos entre ciencias sociales y políticas públicas***. *International Social Science Journal*, 56 (179) March 2004

http://portal.unesco.org/shs/en/file_download.php/e54dd079df56bb21c3c55bbe6fba1e51fulltext179spa.pdf (Spanish version/Full text)

VOLMINK, J. & al. 2004. "Research synthesis and dissemination as a bridge to knowledge management: the Cochrane collaboration". *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 2004, 82 (10), pp 778-782

WALTER, I., NUTLEY, S., PERCY-SMITH, J., MCNEISH, D. & FROST, S. 2004. ***Improving the use of research in social care***. Knowledge Review 7, London: Social Care Institute for Excellence

WOOLCOCK, M. 2004. ***Social capital for social policy: lessons from international research and policy, exploring new approaches to social policy***. World Bank and Harvard University, PRI, Ottawa, 13 December 2004

http://policyresearch.gc.ca/doclib/DecConf/Michael_Woolcock.pdf

2003

ANDERSON, L. 2003. ***Pursuing truth, exercising power: social science and public policy in the twenty-first century***. University Seminars/Leonard Hastings Schoff Memorial Lectures. Columbia University Press

BONNER L. 2003. "Using theory-based evaluation to build evidence-based health and social care policy and practice". *Critical Public Health*, Volume 13, Number 1, 2003 , pp. 77-92 (16)

BUENAVISTA, G. 2003. ***Integrating research and policy for natural resource management: lessons learned in the Philippines***. SANREM CRSP (Sustainable Agriculture & Natural Resource Management Collaborative Research Support Program) Research Brief, No. 14, 5 p.
<http://www.oird.vt.edu/sanremcrsp/UGA/My%20Web%20Sites/SANREM%20UGA/www.sanrem.uqa.edu/sanrem/database/pdf/GladysBrief24.pdf>

BUTTERILL, D., GOERING, P., JACOBSON, N. & STURTEVANT, D. 2003. **"Linkage and exchange at the organizational level: a model of collaboration between research and policy"**. *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy* (Royal Society of Medicine Press), 8 (Supplement 2, no. 4): 14-19

CANNON, J. S. & KILBURN, R. M. 2003. **"Meeting decision makers' needs for evidence-based information on child and family policy"**. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 22 (4), 665-669

CHALMERS, I. 2003. **"Trying to do more good than harm in policy and practice: the role of rigorous, transparent, up-to-date evaluations"**. *Annals of the American Academy of Political, and Social Science*, vol 589, pp 22-40

CHILDS, S. & DOBBINS, S. 2003. **"The research-practice spiral"**. *VINE*, 33 (2): 51-64 (14) (November 2003)

CHRISTIANSEN, K., HOVLAND, I. & ODI (OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE). 2003. ***The PRSP Initiative: multilateral policy change and the role of research***. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute)
http://www.odi.org.uk/pppg/publications/working_papers/216.pdf

COURT, J. & YOUNG, J. 2003. **"Research impact on policy: what can researchers do?"** *Newsletter of the Economic Research Forum, for the Arab Countries, Iran & Turkey*, 10 (4) (Winter 2003).
http://www.erf.org.eg/nletter/Newsletter_Winter03/ForumWinter04-P1-2.pdf

DENIS, J., LEHOUX, P. & al. 2003. **"Creating a new articulation between research and practice through policy? The views and experiences of researchers and practitioners"**. *Journal of Health Service Research and Policy*, 8 (Suppl 2 (Oct 2003)): 44-50

ECONOMIC RESEARCH FORUM FOR THE ARAB COUNTRIES, IRAN & TURKEY (ERF). 2003. **"ID21 Study on research-to-policy linkages has applications for MENA"**. *Newsletter of the Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran & Turkey*, 10 (4), 1
http://www.erf.org.eg/nletter/Newsletter_Winter03/ForumWinter04-P4.pdf

ELLIS, A., TRAPPES-LOMAX, T. 2003. **"Real-life research: bridging the gap between research and practice"**. *Journal of Integrated Care*, 11 (4): 17-27 (August 2003)

EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT POLICY MANAGEMENT (ECDPM), DIRECTORATE GENERAL DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION (DGIS) OF THE NETHERLANDS MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. 2003. ***Demanding innovation. Articulating policies for demand-led research capacity building***. An international policy seminar organized by the European Centre for Development Policy Management (ECDPM) and the Directorate General Development Cooperation (DGIS) of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Maastricht, 10–12 October 2001, Summary Report of Proceedings compiled by R. ENGELHARD ECDPM, Maastricht, The Netherlands
http://www.cta.int/development/demanding_innovation.pdf

FAMILY HEALTH INTERNATIONAL. 2003. **"Research to practice"**. *Network*, 23 (1)
http://www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/Network/v23_1/nt2311.htm

FISCHER, F. 2003. **"Making social science relevant: policy inquiry in critical perspective"**. *Reframing Public Policy*, June 2003, pp 1-19 (19)

GARVIN, T. & GRAVOIS LEE, R. 2003. **"Reflections on the "policy-relevant turn"**". *Research. Social Justice*, San Francisco: 30 (4): 40 (14 p.)

GIBSON, B. 2003. ***From Transfer to transformation: rethinking the relationship between research and policy***. PhD Thesis 2004, Australian Digital Theses Program, The Australian National University, 401 p.
http://thesis.anu.edu.au/uploads/approved/adt-ANU20040528_165124/public/02whole.pdf

GOERING, P., BUTTERILL, D. & al. 2003. **"Linkage and exchange at the organizational level: a model of collaboration between research and policy"**. *Journal of Health Service Research and Policy*, 8 (Suppl 2 (Oct 2003)): S2: 14-19

GOGGIN, M. & LAMIE, J. 2003. ***Humanities policy: breaking out of the walls of academia***, 22 p.
http://sciencepolicy.colorado.edu/center_info/archives/projects/gccs/2003/student_work/deliverables/michael_goggin_and_jen_lamie_humanities.pdf

GOLDEN-BIDDLE, K., REAY, T. & al. 2003. **"Toward a communicative perspective of collaborating in research: the case of the researcher-decision maker partnership"**. *Journal of Health Service Research and Policy*, 8 (Suppl 2 (Oct 2003)): S2 20-25

GRAVERSEN, E.-K., KALPAZIDOU-SCHMIDT, E. & LANGBERG, K. 2003. **"Innovation and dynamics in public research environments in Denmark: a research-policy perspective"**. *Science and Public Policy* (Beech Tree Publishing), 30 (2): 107 - 116.

GRAYSON, L. & GOMERSALL, A. 2003. ***A difficult business: finding the evidence for social science reviews***. ESRC UK Centre for Evidence Based Policy and Practice: Working Paper 19, 21 p.
<http://www.evidencenetwork.org/Documents/wp19.pdf>

HANNEY, S. R, GONZALEZ-BLOCK, M. A, BUXTON, M. J & KOGAN, M.. 2003. **"The utilisation of health research in policy-making: concepts, examples and methods of assessment"**. *Health Research Policy and Systems*, 2003, 1:2
<http://www.health-policy-systems.com/content/1/1/2>

HANSOHN, D. 2003. ***Economic policy research as an input to good governance in Africa***. Windhoek, NEPRU Working Paper 91, December, 15 p.
http://www.nepru.org.na/index.php?id=140&no_cache=1&file=132&uid=205

HERRMANN, P. 2003. ***Between politics and sociology: mapping applied social studies***. Hauppauge, N.Y.: Nova Science Publishers

HOVLAND, I. 2003. ***Communication of research for poverty reduction: a literature review***. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper 227

JAMES, O. & LODGE, M. 2003. **"The limitations of 'policy transfer' and 'lesson drawing' for public policy research"**. *Political Studies Review*, 1 (2): 179-193, (April 2003)

KABEER, N. & COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT/IDRC/CIDA. 2003. ***Gender mainstreaming in poverty eradication and the Millennium Development Goals. A handbook for policy-makers and other stakeholders***
http://web.idrc.ca/en/ev-28774-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html

LAGERSPETZ, M. 2003. ***Theory is power? Reflections on the relationship between politics and social research in Estonia***. Paper presented at the 2nd Baltic Reading in Riga, Latvia, 18 October 2003. Estonian Institute of Humanities

LANDRY, R., LAMARI, M., & AMARA, N. 2003. "The extent and determinants of utilization of university research in government agencies". *Public Administration Review*, 63 (2): 191-204

LAVIS, J. N., ROBERTSON, D., WOODSIDE, J. M., MCLEOD, C. B., ABELSON, J. & THE KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER STUDY GROUP. 2003. "How can research organizations more effectively transfer research knowledge to decision makers?" *The Milbank Quarterly*, 81 (2), 221-248

LAWS, S., HARPER, C. & MARCUS, R. 2003. ***Research for development: a practical guide***. London: Sage

LEVIN, B. 2003. ***Connecting research to policy and practice***. Paper presented to the Canadian Society for the Study of Education, Halifax

LEVIN, B. 2003. ***Improving research-policy relationships: lessons from the case of literacy***. Paper prepared for the OISE/UT International Literacy Conference: Literacy Policies for the Schools We Need, Toronto, November 2003, 29 p.
<http://literacyconference.oise.utoronto.ca/papers/levin.pdf>

LIN, V. & GIBSON, B. 2003. ***Evidence-based health policy: problems & possibilities***. New York: Oxford University Press

MORTIMORE, M. & TIFFEN, M. 2003. ***Promoting research-policy dialogues: lessons from four studies of dryland development in sub-Saharan Africa***. Drylands Research Working Paper no. 41, 31 p., March 2003
http://www.drylandsresearch.org.uk/pdfs/WP41_Research_policy.pdf

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. 2003. ***The impact of academic research on industrial performance***. National Academy of Sciences: United States

NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE PRESS NOTICE. 2003. ***Getting the evidence: using research in policy making***. Report by the Comptroller and Auditor General HC 586-I and HC 586-II 2002-2003, 16 April 2003, vol. I: 48 p.; vol. II: 45 p.
vol. I: http://www.nao.org.uk/publications/nao_reports/02-03/0203586-i.pdf
vol. II: http://www.nao.org.uk/publications/nao_reports/02-03/0203586-ii.pdf

NEILSON, S. 2003. ***Using their own evidence: building policy capacities in the South***. IDRC Evaluation Unit, prepared for the UKES Conference, Ottawa, 3 December 2003
http://web.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/10711600661UKES_2003_building_capacity.doc

NUTLEY, S. 2003. ***Bridging the policy/research divide: reflections and lessons from the UK***. Keynote paper presented at "Facing the Future: Engaging stakeholders and citizens in developing public policy". National Institute of Governance Conference, Canberra, Australia 23/24 April 2003, 20 p.
<http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/%7Ecppm/Bridging%20Research%20Policy%20Divide.pdf>

NUTLEY, S. 2003. **"Evidence and organisational learning for public management and governance"** In T. BOVAIRD & E. LOFFLER (eds) *Public Management and Governance*, Roudledge

NUTLEY, S. WALTER, I. & DAVIES, H. 2003. ***Evidence based policy and practice: cross sector lessons from the UK***. Paper presented at the Social Policy Research and Evaluation Conference, Wellington, NZ.
<http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/~cppm/NZ%20conference%20paper%20final%20170602.pdf>

NUTLEY, S. WALTER, I. & DAVIES, H. 2003. **"From knowing to doing: a framework for understanding the evidence-into-practice agenda"**. *Evaluation*, 9 (2): 125-148
<http://www.ncsl.org.uk/mediastore/image2/randd-engaged-nutley.pdf> (Summary)

NUTLEY, S. WALTER, I. & DAVIES, H. 2003. **Research Impact: a cross sector review. Literature review**. Research Unit for Research Utilisation, University of St. Andrews, 55 p.
<http://www.st-andrews.ac.uk/~cppm/LSDA%20literature%20review%20final.pdf>

PESTIEAU, C. 2003. ***Evaluating policy research***. Research Paper W 22, Work Network, Canadian Policy Research Networks Inc., December 2003, 19 p.
<http://www.hecol.ualberta.ca/Courses/2007%20Winter/HECOL550/%5B%20Presentations%20%5D%20CPRN%20evaluating%20policy%20research%20Pestieau%202003.pdf>

ROSIERS, N. 2003. **"The journey from research to policy: frictions, impetus and translations"**. *Horizons*, Policy Research Initiative. 6 (2003): 3-5

ROSS, S., LAVIS, J. et al. 2003. **"Partnership experiences: involving decision makers in the research process"**. *Journal of Health Service Research and Policy*, 8 (Suppl 2 (Oct 2003)): 26-34

SCOTT, A. 2003. ***A review of the links between research and policy: draft working paper***. London, Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology, 32 p.
<http://www.parliament.uk/post/e10.pdf>

SELBY SMITH, C. 2001. ***The impact of research on decision-making by practitioners and managers***. Department of Management, Monash University, Melbourne, 18 p.
http://www.aveira.org.au/abstracts_and_papers_2001/Selby-Smith_full.pdf

SHERMAN, L. W. 2003. ***Misleading evidence and evidence-led policy: making social science more experimental***. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications

STEIN, J. 2003. **"How can our research be improved to better ensure that results are translated into action?"** *AIDS Bulletin*, AIDS and Society Research Unit, the Centre for Social Science Research, University of Cape Town, 12 (1) (April 2003)

STRIGL, A. W. 2003. **"Science, research, knowledge and capacity building"**. *Environment, Development and Sustainability*, Dordrecht: 5 (1-2): 255

UK NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE; 2003. ***Getting the evidence: using research in policy making***. London: National Audit Office
<http://www.nao.org.uk/pn/02-03/0203586.htm>

UNDP (Programme for Accountability and Transparency. Bratislava Regional Office). 2003. ***Thinking the unthinkable: from thought to policy: the role of think tanks in shaping government strategy: experiences from Central and Eastern Europe***. Bratislava : UNDP

UNESCO. 2003. **Social sciences futures/Devenirs des sciences sociales/Los futuros de las ciencias sociales**. *International social science journal*, 55 (177): 369-527

UNESCO MOST (MANAGEMENT OF SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS). 2003. **Research-policy linkages: MOST annual report 2002; Working document** (Les Liens entre la recherche et l'élaboration des politiques: rapport annuel 2002 du programme MOST, document de travail; Un Puente entre la investigación y las políticas: MOST reporte anual 2002, documento de trabajo). 22 p. SHS.03/CONF.201/4

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001387/138798e.pdf>

Fre: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001387/138798f.pdf>

Spa: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0013/001387/138798s.pdf>

WOODING, S. & GRANT, J. 2003. **Assessing research: the researchers' view**. Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND

YOUNG, J. & COURT, J. 2003. **Bridging research and policy: insights from 50 case studies**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute), 56 p.

<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/WP213.pdf>

YOUNG, J. & COURT, J. 2003. **Research policy linkages in policies for food security in Southern Africa**. Paper presented at the Forum for Food Security in Southern Africa, June 2003, 6 p.

http://www.odi.org.uk/Food-Security-Forum/docs/research_policy_links.pdf

2002

AMARA, N., OUIMET, M. & R. LANDRY. 2002. **L'utilisation de la recherche universitaire dans l'administration publique au Canada : une analyse comparée exploratoire**. Communication présentée au Colloque *Analyse des politiques : le Québec comparé*, organisé dans le cadre du 70ème Congrès de l'ACFAS, Université Laval, 14 mai 2002

ASKEW, I., MATTHEWS, Z. & PARTRIDGE, R. 2002. **Going Beyond Research. A key issues paper raising discussion points related to dissemination, utilisation and impact of reproductive and sexual health research**. Population Council, 20 p.

http://www.popcouncil.net/pdfs/frontiers/reports/Going_beyond_research.pdf

AUSTRALIAN CENTER FOR INNOVATION. 2002. **Best practice processes for university research commercialisation. Final report**. Australian Centre for Innovation, 72 p.

<http://www.dest.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/636E6F5F-6517-49AA-96C2-5B2C8768BAD6/1423/bestpractice.pdf>

BOAZ, A. & HAYDEN, C. 2002. **"Pro-active evaluators: enabling research to be useful, usable and used"**. *Evaluation*, 8 (4): 440-453

<http://www.sagepub.co.uk/JournalIssueAbstract.aspx?pid=105547&jiid=503276&jiaid=29951> (Summary)

BRONFMAN, M. N., LANGER, A. & TROSTLE, J. 2002. **De la investigación en Salud a la política: la difícil traducción**. México City: Instituto Nacional de Salud Pública/Editorial Manual Moderno

CAMPBELL, H. 2002. **"Evidence based policy: the continuing search for effective policy processes"**. *Planning Theory & Practice*, 3 (1): 89-90 (April 2002)

CARDEN, F., DEBY, D., EARL, S., GILLESPIE, B., NEILSON, S. & SMUTYLO, T. 2002. **IDRC-supported research in the public policy process: a strategic evaluation of the influence of research on public policy. Working document**. Evaluation Unit, IDRC, 26 October 2001, Revised 10 July 2002, 13 p.

http://idrinfo.idrc.ca/archive/corpdocs/118165/PublicPolicyStudy_draft.pdf

COE, J; LUETCHFORD M. & KINGHAM, T. 2002. **ID21: tracking routes towards impact**. 36 p.

<http://www.id21.org/id21-info/impact/report.pdf>

CREWE, E. & YOUNG, J. 2002. **Bridging research and policy: context, evidence and links**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper 173, June 2002

<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/wp173.pdf>

DAVIES, H. & NUTLEY, S. 2002. **'Evidence-based policy and practice: moving from rhetoric to reality'**. Discussion Paper 2, Research Unit for Research Utilisation, University of St Andrews, 19 p.

<http://www.ruru.ac.uk/PDFs/Rhetoric%20to%20reality%20NF.pdf>

DE VIBE, M. & HOVLAND, I. 2002. **Bridging research and policy: an annotated bibliography**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper 174, September 2002, 76 p.

<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Publications/Documents/wp174.pdf>

DEPALMA, J. 2002. **"Proposing an evidence-based policy process"**. *Nursing Administration Quarterly*, 26 (4): 55-62

http://www.nursingcenter.com/library/JournalArticle.asp?Article_ID=401787 (Summary)

DIAMOND, R. & MOEZZI, M. 2002. **Becoming allies: combining social science and technological perspectives to improve energy research and policy making**. US Department of Energy, Office of Building Technology, State and Community Programs

DUKESHIRE, S., THURLOW, J. 2002. **Understanding the link between research and policy, rural communities impacting policy**, 20 p.

<http://www.ruralnovascotia.ca/documents/policy/research%20and%20policy.pdf>

FIGUEROA, M. E., KINCAID, D. L., RANI, M. & LEWIS, G. 2002. **"Communication for social change: an integrated model for measuring the process and its outcomes"**. *The Communication for Social Change Working Papers Series 1*, New York: Rockefeller Foundation, 50 p.

<http://www.communicationforsocialchange.org/pdf/socialchange.pdf>

GLOVER, D. 2002. **Policy researchers and policy makers: never the twain shall meet? Improving communication and synthesising the needs of researchers and policy makers**. Economy and Environment Program for South East Asia (EEPSEA), Singapore, 18 p.

http://www.eepsea.org/ev.php?URL_ID=8311&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201&reload=1061986108

GREENWOOD, D. J. 2002. **"Action research: unfulfilled promises and unmet challenges"**. *Concepts and Transformation*, 7 (2): 117-139 (23) (September 2002)

HANNEY, S., GONZALEZ-BLOCK, M., KOGAN, M. & BUXTON, M. 2002. **The utilisation of health research in policy-making: concepts, examples and methods of assessment – A report to the research and co-operation department, World Health Organization, Geneva**. HERG Research Report No 28. Uxbridge, Health Economics Research Group, Brunel University.

HARGADON, A. B. 2002. **"Brokering knowledge: linking learning and innovation"**. *Organizational Behavior*, Vol. 24, pp. 41-85

HEALY, A. 2002. **"Commentary: evidence-based policy-The latest form of inertia and control?"**. *Planning Theory & Practice*, 3 (1): 97-99.

- HERIE, M. & MARTIN, G. W. 2002. **"Knowledge diffusion in social work: A new approach to bridging the gap"**. *Social Work*, 47 (1): 85-95
- INTERNATIONAL FOOD POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE (IFPRI). 2002. ***Impact evaluation. Assessing the impact of policy-oriented social science research***, 4 p. <http://www.ifpri.org/pubs/ib/ib5.pdf>
- JACOBS, K. 2002. ***Connecting science, policy, and decision-making: a handbook for researchers and science agencies***. Silver Spring, Md.: NOAA Office of Global Programs <http://www.ogp.noaa.gov/mpe/csi/doc/hdbk.pdf>
- KELLY, L. 2002. ***Research and advocacy for policy change: measuring progress***. The Foundation for Development Cooperation
- KINDER, T. 2002. **"Good practice in best Practices: the use of best practice case studies in service innovation by local public administrations"**. *Science and Public Policy*, 29, 3, 221-233
- LAVIS, J., ROSS, S. & al. 2002. **"Examining the role of health services research in Public policymaking"**. *The Milbank Quarterly*, Volume 80, Number 1, March 2002, pp. 125-154 (30)
- LUNT, N. & DAVIDSON, C. 2002. **"Increasing social science research capacity: some supply-side considerations"**. *Social Policy Journal of New Zealand*, Issue 18, June 2002
- MCDONALD, M. SPRENGER, E. & DUBEL, I. 2002. ***Gender and Organizational Change: Bridging the Gap between Policy and Practice***. Royal Tropical Institute-The Netherlands
- MACKINNON, J. & REINIKKA, R. 2002. **"How research can assist policy: the case of economic reforms in Uganda"**. *The World Bank Research Observer*, Cary: 17 (2): 267 (26 p.) (Fall 2002)
- MCNIFF, J. 2002. ***Action research principles and practice***. New York: Routledge
- MORGEN, S. 2002. **"The politics of welfare and of poverty research"**. *Anthropological Quarterly*, Volume 75, Number 4, Fall 2002, pp. 745-757
- NUTLEY, S, WALTER, I & DAVIES, H. 2002. ***From knowing to doing: a framework for understanding the evidence-into-practice agenda***. Discussion Paper 1, Research Unit for Research Utilisation (RURU), University of St Andrews. Linked to the ESRC Network for Evidence-based Policy and Practice, 7 p. <http://www.ncsl.org.uk/mediastore/image2/randd-engaged-nutley.pdf>
- POPULATION COUNCIL. 2002. ***Workshop on utilization of research results. San Jose, Costa Rica, June 4-7, 2002***. Population Council Inc., 52 p. http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/frontiers/Capacity_Bldg/CostaRicaUtiliWpshp.pdf
- RESEARCH ON POVERTY ALLEVIATION (REPOA). 2002. ***Research on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA) experiences in participatory research and micro-macro policy Linkages***. Contribution for the colloquium organised by Hakikazi Catalyst at Bagamoyo, 12th-14th August 2002 – 'Popularising policy and influencing change through action research advocacy and creative communication' <http://www.hakikazi.org/papers01/repoa01.pdf>

RIGBY, E. 2002. **Assessing impacts of social science research**. Social Science Research Impact – Mapping and Measurement, ISSC Workshop, BBAW. Berlin, 14-15 March 2002
<http://www.stage-research.net/SPSG/paris-issc/BerlinRigby.html>

ROPER, L. 2002. **"Achieving successful academic-practitioner research collaborations"**. *Development in Practice*, 12 (3 & 4).

SANDERSON, I. 2002. **"Making sense of 'what WORKS': evidence-based policy making as instrumental rationality?"** *Public Policy and Administration*, Vol. 17, No. 3, 61-75

SOLESBURY, W. 2002. **"Evidence-based policy: the continuing search for effective policy processes"**. *Planning Theory and Practice*, B 3, 1: 96

SQUIRE, L. 2002. **Bridging research and policy. An overview**. Paper prepared for ABCDE, Europe, Oslo, June 2002, Global Development Network, 13 p.
[http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper+by+Lyn+Squire/\\$File/SQUIRE.PDF](http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/eurvp/web.nsf/Pages/Paper+by+Lyn+Squire/$File/SQUIRE.PDF)

SQUIRE, L., DINELLO, N. 2002. **Survey of policymakers**. Global Development Network. Bridging Research and Policy, 18 p.
http://www.gdnet.org/rapnet/pdf/Policy_makers_survey.pdf

STEPHENSON, R. & HENNINK, M. 2002. **Moving beyond research to influence policy: barriers and strategies for developing countries. Opportunities and choices**. Working Paper No. 2002/05, University of Southampton, UK, 20 p.
<http://www.socstats.soton.ac.uk/choices/moving%20beyond%20research.pdf>

STONE, D. 2002. **"Using knowledge: the dilemmas of 'bridging research and policy'"**. *Compare*, 32 (3): 285-296

SURR, M., BARNETT, A, DUNCAN, A., SPEIGHT, M. & al. 2002. **Research for poverty reduction: DFID research policy paper**. DFID, 91 p.
<http://www.swan.ac.uk/cds/pdf/DFID%20research%20Policy%20Paper.pdf>

UNESCO MOST (MANAGEMENT OF SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS). 2002. **Bridging research and policy: MOST annual report 2001** (Un Pont entre la recherche et la prise de décision: rapport annuel MOST 2001; Un Puente entre la investigación y las políticas: informe anual MOST 2001). 77 p., illus., map., SHS.03/CONF.201/3; SHS.2003/CONF.201/CLD.3

Eng: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0012/001257/125768e.pdf>

Fre: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0012/001257/125768fo.pdf>

Spa: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0012/001257/125768s.pdf>

YOUNG, E. & QUINN, L. 2002. **Writing effective public policy papers: a guide to policy advisers in Central and Eastern Europe**. Budapest: LGI

YOUNG, K., ASHBY, D., BOAZ, A. & GRAYSON, L. 2002. **"Social science and the evidence based policy movement"**. *Social Policy and Society*, vol 1, no 3, pp 215 -24.

WILLIAMS, H. A. et al. 2002. **"The contribution of social science research to malaria prevention and control"**. *Bulletin of the World Health Organisation (WHO): the International Journal Of Public Health*, 2 p.
[http://www.who.int/docstore/bulletin/pdf/2002/bul-3-E-2002/80\(3\)251-252.pdf](http://www.who.int/docstore/bulletin/pdf/2002/bul-3-E-2002/80(3)251-252.pdf)

WYATT, A. 2002. **"Evidence based policy making: the view from a centre"**. *Public Policy and Administration*, vol 17, no. 3, pp 12-28

2001

ADAMS, D., HWA KEE, G. & LIN, L. 2001. **"Linking research, policy, and strategic planning to education development in Lao People's Democratic Republic"**. *Comparative Education Review*, 45 (2): p. 220-241 ((May 2001)

ARUNDEL, A. & GEUNA, A. 2001. ***Does proximity matter for knowledge transfer from public institutes and universities to firms?*** MERIT, University of Maastricht, SPRU

BHORAT, H. 2001. ***Labour markets and poverty: the link between research and policy-making in South Africa***. All Africa Day Conference. School for Advanced International Studies. Johns Hopkins University. April 2001. Washington D.C.

BLACK, N. 2001. **"Evidence based policy: proceed with care"**. *British Medical Journal*, 323, pp. 275–279

EDWARDS, M. & al. 2001. ***Social policy, public policy: from problem to practice***. Allen and Unwin, Sydney

FELDMAN, P. H., NADASH, P. & GURSEN, M. 2001. **"Improving communication between researchers and policy makers in long-Term care: Or, researchers are from Mars; policy makers are from Venus"**. *The Gerontologist*, 41: 312-321

GINSBURG, M. B. & GOROSTIAGA, J. M. 2001. **"Relationships between theorists/researchers and policy makers/practitioners: rethinking the Two-cultures thesis and the possibility of dialogue"**. *Comparative Education Review*, 45 (2): 173-196

<http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/CER/journal/issues/v45n2/CERv45p173/CERv45p173.web.pdf>

GITU, K. W. 2001. ***Strengthening the link between policy research and implementation***. KIPPRA Occasional Paper; No.1, Nairobi: Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis, 34 p.

HADDAD, L. 2001. **"Leveraging Food security with food aid: the role of applied policy research"**. *African Journal of Food and Nutritional Security*, 1 (1): 26-34

HOEFKENS-BILON, I. 2001. ***Evaluation de la performance de la recherche universitaire française en Sciences humaines et sociales***. Thèse de doctorat en sciences économiques, Université de Rennes, 236 p.

IREDALE, R., TURPIN, T., HAWKSLEY, C., GO, S., KANCHAI, S. & KUANG, Y. M. 2001. ***Migration research and policy landscape. Case studies of Australia, the Philippines and Thailand***. APMRN Working Paper no. 9. Paris: APMRN/UNESCO

JONES FINER, C. & LEWANDO HUNDT, G. 2001. ***The business of research: issues of policy and practice***. Malden, Mass. : Blackwell Publishers

KETEFIAN, S. 2001. **"Issues in the application of research to practice"**. *Revista Latino-americana Enfermagem*, 9 (5): 7-12

KLEMPERER, A., THEISENS, H. et al. 2001. **"Dancing in the dark: the relationship between policy research and policy making in Dutch higher education"**. *Comparative Education Review*, 45 (2): 197-302

- LANDRY, R., AMARA, N. & LAMARI, M. 2001. "**Climbing the ladder of research utilization**". *Science Communication*, 22: 396-422.
- LANDRY, R., AMARA, N. & LAMARI, M. 2001. "**Utilization of social science research knowledge in Canada**". *Research Policy*, 30: 333-349
- LARSSON, N. O. 2001. "**A design view on research in social sciences**". *Systemic Practice and Action Research*, 14 (4): 383-405 (23) (August 2001)
- LINDQUIST, E. A. 2001. **Discerning policy influence: framework for a strategic evaluation of IDRC-supported research**. School of Public Administration, University of Victoria, September 2001, 28 p.
http://www.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/109569478910359907080discerning_policy.pdf
- MINISTERE DE LA SANTE ET DES SOINS DE LONGUES DUREE. ONTARIO. 2001. **Pertinence de la recherche. Rapport annuel sur la recherche en santé 2000-2001**. 42 p.
http://www.health.gov.on.ca/french/publicf/pubf/ministry_reportsf/research_apf/research_report_f.pdf
- NEILSON, S. 2001. **IDRC-supported research and its influence on public policy: knowledge utilization and public policy processes: a literature review**. IDRC Evaluation Unit, Ottawa, December 2001
http://www.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/10468843590litreview_final1.doc
- NEILSON, S. 2001. **Knowledge utilisation and public policy processes: a literature review**. Evaluation Unit, IDRC, Ottawa, Canada
- THE NETHERLANDS DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE RESEARCH COUNCIL RAWOO. 2001. **Utilization of research for development cooperation, linking knowledge production to development policy and practice**. Publication no. 21, The Hague
http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/projects/R0040a/Abstracts/Bridging_R&P-Abst_075.html (Summary)
- OECD. 2001. **Social sciences for knowledge and decision making**. OECD Proceedings, OECD Publishing, 212 p.
- REASON, P., TORBERT, W. R. 2001. "**The action turn: toward a transformational social science**". *Concepts and Transformation*, 6 (1): 1-37 (37) (September 2001)
- RICH, R. F. 2001. **Social science information and public policy making**. New Brunswick, NJ : Transaction Publishers
- RYNES, S. L., BARTUNEK, J. M. & DAFT, R. L. 2001. "**Across the great divide: knowledge creation and transfer between practitioners and academics**". *Academy of Management Journal*, 44 (2): 340-455
- SCOTT, A. 2001. **The power of ideas: effective research for environmental decision-making**. University of Sussex, Science and Technology Policy Research. Electronic Working Paper Series. Paper no. 63, 49 p.
- SCOTT, A., STEYN, G., GEUNA, A., BRUSONI S. & STEINMUELLER, E. 2001. **The economic returns to basic research and the benefits of university-industry relationships: a literature review and update of findings**. Brighton, SPRU: Science and Technology Policy Research, 33 p.
http://www.sussex.ac.uk/spru/documents/review_for_ost_final.pdf

SECK, D. & PHILLIPS, L. C. (eds.). 2001. **"Adjusting structural adjustment: the Research-policy nexus: conceptual and historical perspectives"** In *Adjusting Structural Adjustment: Best Practices in Policy Research in Africa* (Draft Manuscript, July 2001)

SILVER, H. J. & LEPKOWSKI, W. 2001. ***Fostering human progress: social and behavioral science research contributions to public policy***. Washington, D.C. : Consortium of Social Science Associations (COSSA)

SMITH, R. 2001. **"Measuring the social impact of research"**. *BMJ*, 323 (7312): 528

SOCIAL SCIENCE REFERENCE GROUP. 2001. ***Connections, resources and capacities: how social science research can better inform social policy advice***. Report from the Improving the Knowledge Base for Social Policy Reference Group, Wellington, 47 p. <http://www.morst.govt.nz/Documents/publications/researchreports/Connections-Resources-and-Capacities.pdf>

SOLESBURY, W. 2001. ***Evidence based policy: whence it came and where it's going***. The ESRC UK Centre for Evidence Based Policy and Practice, Queen Mary, University of London
<http://www.evidencenetwork.org/Documents/wp1.pdf>

STONE, D. 2001. ***Getting research into policy?*** Paper presented to the third Annual Global Development Network Conference on 'Blending Local and Global Knowledge', Rio De Janeiro, 10th December 2001
<http://www.gdnet.org/rapnet/pdf/Beyond%20Economics%20Stone.pdf>

STONE, D., MAXWELL, S. & KEATING, M. 2001. ***Bridging research and policy process***. An international workshop funded by DFID. Warwick University, 16-17 July, 50 p.
<http://www.gdnet.org/pdf/Bridging.pdf>

TERET, S. 2001. **"Policy and science: should epidemiologists comment on the policy implications of their research?"** *Epidemiology*, 12 (4), 374-375

WEISS, C. 2001. **"Policy research as advocacy: Pro and con"**. *Knowledge & Policy*, 4, 2001, p. 37-56.

WEISS, N. S. 2001. **"Policy emanating from epidemiologic data: What is the proper forum?"** *Epidemiology*, 12 (4), 373-374

WHEELAHAN, L. 2001. ***Research, policy, and practice: how do they fit together?*** A case study on pathways and articulation at Victoria University of Technology. Centre for Educational Development and Support, Victoria University of Technology, 9 p.
http://www.avetra.org.au/abstracts_and_papers_2001/Wheelahan_full.pdf

WILENSKY, J. 2001. **"How research informs policy"**. *Human Ecology*, Ithaca: 29 (3): 16 (3 p.) (Summer 2001)

WILTSHIRE, K. 2001. **"Scientists and policy makers: towards a new partnership"**. *International Social Science Journal*, 170: 621-635 (September 2001)

YOUNG, J. 2001. ***Bridging research and policy: from workshops to an international programme***. 8 p.
<http://www.gdnet.org/pdf/BridgingYoung.pdf>

ZUCKERMAN, D. 2001. **"Linking research to policy to people's lives"**. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 1 (1): 187-190 (December 2001)

2000

ABELSON, D. 2000. **"Do think tanks matter? Opportunities, constraints and incentives for think tanks in Canada and the United States"**. *Global Society*, 14 (No. 2, 2000) 213-36

BIRNBAUM, R. 2000. **"Policy scholars are from Venus; Policy makers are from Mars"**. *The Review of Higher Education*, 23 (2), 199-132

BLUNKETT, D. 2000. ***Influence or irrelevance: can social science improve government?***. Secretary of State's ESRC Lecture Speech, 2nd February. London: Department for Education and Employment

BOGENSCHNEIDER, K., OLSON, J. R., LINNEY, K. D. & MILLS, J. 2000. **"Connecting research and policymaking: implications for theory and practice from the family impact seminar"**. *Family Relations*, 49: 327-339

BOVENBERG, L. 2000. **"On the cutting edge between policy and academia: challenges for public economists"**. *De Economist*, Leiden: 148 (3): 295 (September 2000).

BOZEMAN, B. 2000. **"Technology transfer and public policy: a review of research and theory"**. *Research Policy*, 29: 627-655.

CHUNHARAS, S. 2000. **"Research to action and policy: the need for a new concept"** In *Lessons in Research to Action and Policy – Case Studies From Seven Countries* (Edited by: COHRED Working Group on Research to Action and Policy). Geneva, The Council on Health Research for Development 2000, 1-8

COHRED WORKING GROUP ON RESEARCH TO ACTION AND POLICY. 2000. ***Lessons in research to action and policy. Case studies from seven countries.*** 92 p.
<http://cohred.org/cohred/content/297.pdf>

CROSS, M., HENKE, R., OBERKNEZEV, P. & POULIASI, K. 2000. ***Building bridges. Towards effective means of linking scientific research and public policy: migrants in European cities.*** Research Papers/Netherlands School for Social and Economic Policy Research (AWSB), 177 p.
http://www.ercomer.org/publish/reports/Metropolis_rp99_07.pdf

EISENSTADT, N. 2000. **"Sure start: research into practice; practice into research"**. *Public Money and Management*, 20 (4): 6-8

ELLIOT, H. & POPAY, J. 2000. **"How are policy makers using evidence? Models of research utilisation and local NHS policy making"**. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 54: 461-468

ESRC (DEPARTMENT FOR EMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATION). 2000. ***Influence or irrelevance: Can social science improve Government?*** Secretary of State's ESRC Lecture Speech 2nd February 2000, ESRC/DfEE

GRAY, V. & LOWERY, D. 2000. **"Where do policy ideas come from? A study of Minnesota legislators and staffers"**. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 10(3), 573-597.

LOMAS, J. 2000. **"La diffusion et l'utilisation de la recherche/Connecting research and policy"**. *ISUMA*, 1 (1), printemps 2000

Fre: http://www.isuma.net/v01n01/lomas/lomas_f.pdf

Eng: http://www.isuma.net/v01n01/lomas/lomas_e.pdf

LOMAS, J. 2000. **"Using 'linkage and exchange' to move Research into policy at a Canadian foundation"**. *Health Affairs*, no. 3, 19: 236-240

<http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/reprint/19/3/236?ck=nck>

MORTON-COOPER, A. 2000. ***Action research in health care***. Malden, Mass.: Blackwell Science

NATHAN, R. P. 2000. ***Social science in government: the role of policy researchers***. New York: Rockefeller Institute Press

NEDLEY, A. 2000. ***Policy transfer and the developing-country experience gap: taking a southern perspective***. Paper presented at the ESRC Research Seminar, February 18, 2000

<http://www.york.ac.uk/depts/poli/esrc/papers/nedley.htm>

NUTLEY, S., DAVIES, H. & al. 2000. **"Getting research into practice"**. *Public Money & Management*, 20: 3-6

NUTLEY, S. & WEBB, J. 2000. **"Evidence and the policy process"** In *What Works? Evidence-Based Policy & Practice in Public Services*, H. T. O. DAVIES, S. M. NUTLEY & P. SMITH, Bristol: Policy Press, 13-41

PLOUFFE, L. A. 2000. **"Bridging policy research and policy: experience from Health Canada's Seniors Independence Research Program"**. *Canadian Journal of Policy Research*, 1 (1) (Spring 2000) (also available in French: ***Tisser des liens entre les politiques et la recherche***)

http://www.isuma.net/v01n01/plouffe/plouffe_e.shtml

SCOTT, A. 2000. ***The power of ideas. Effective research for decision making: how can researchers most effectively link with decision-makers?*** Global Development Network

SEBBA, J. 2000. **"Education: using research evidence to reshape practice"**. *Public Money and Management*, 20 (4): 8-10

SHONKOFF, J. P. 2000. **"Science, policy and practice: Three cultures in search of a shared mission"**. *Child development*, 71 (1) 181-187

STONE, D. 2000. ***Learning lessons, policy transfer and the international diffusion of policy ideas***. Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation, February 9, 2000

<http://poli.haifa.ac.il/~levi/res/stone-2000.pdf>

TAYLOR, B. M., ANDERSON, R. C., AU, K. H., & RAPHAEL, T. E. 2000. **"Discretion in the translation of research to policy: a case from beginning reading"**. *Educational Researcher*, 29 (6): 16-26

TEISMAN, G. R. 2000. **"Models for research into decision-making processes: on phases, streams, and decision-making rounds"**. *Public Administration*, 78 (4): 937-956

URZÚA, R. 2000. "**International migration, social science, and public policy**". *International Social Science Journal*, Volume 52, Number 165, September 2000, pp. 421-429(9)

WILLENSKY, J. 2000. ***If only we Knew: increasing the public value of social science***. London: Routledge

1999

AMARA, N., LANDRY, R. & LAMARI, M. 1999. ***Climbing the ladder of research utilization: evidence from social science research***. Groupe de recherche sur les interventions gouvernementales, Université Laval, 30 p.
<http://www.rqsi.ulaval.ca/fr/pdf/publication3.pdf>

CANADIAN HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH FOUNDATION. 1999. ***Issues in linkage and exchange between researchers and decision makers: summary of a workshop convened by the Canadian Health Services Research Foundation***. Canadian Health Services Research Foundation, 25 p.
http://www.chsrf.ca/knowledge_transfer/pdf/linkage_e.pdf

COLEMAN, D. 1999. "**Policy research: who needs it?**" *Governance*, 4, 4, 1999, 420-455

DAVIES, H., NUTLEY, S. & SMITH, P. 1999. "**What works? The role of evidence in public sector policy and practice**". *Public money & Management*, 20 (4), 3

DURANT, R. F. 1999. "**The political economy of results-oriented management in the "neoadministrative state": lessons from the MCDHHS experience**". *American Review of Public Administration*, 29 (4): 307-331

FREEMAN, R. 1999. ***Policy transfer in the health sector***. Social Learning in the Health Sector working paper, University of Edinburgh

KITSON, A. 1999. "**Research utilization: current issues, questions, and debates**". *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research*, Vol 31, no. 1, 13-22

LANIEL, D. 1999. ***The relationship between research and drug policy in the United States***. UNESCO MOST, MOST discussion paper series 44, SHS.2000/WS/1, 65 p.
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0011/001191/119103eo.pdf>

LYONS, R. F. 1999. ***Building social capital for health: the new 'research to action' paradigm***. Unpublished manuscript: Atlantic Health Promotion Research Centre

OECD. 1999. ***The social science at a turning point?*** OECD Proceedings, OECD Publishing, 128 p.

PHILPOTT, A. 1999. "**Twists in the Mwanza tale: did one HIV research study shift global policy?**" *Development Research Insights*, 32: 2-3
<http://www.id21.org/insights/insights32/insights-iss32-art01.html>

ROOS, N. P. & SHAPIRO, E. 1999. "**From research to policy: what have we learned?**" *Medical Care*, 37 (suppl) :JS291-JS305

RYAN, J. 1999. **Assessing the impact of rice policy changes in Viet Nam and the contribution of policy research**. Impact Assessment Discussion Paper 8. International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C. 64 p.
<http://www.ifpri.org/impact/iadp08.pdf>

SELBY SMITH, C (ed.). 1999. **The impact of R&D on VET decision-making: a range of case studies**. Adelaide: National Centre for Vocational Education Research

SHELDON, B. & MACDONALD, G. 1999. **Research and practice in social care: mind the gap**. Exeter: Exeter University, Centre for Evidence-Based Social Services

SUTTON, R. 1999. **The policy process: an overview**. London: ODI (Overseas Development Institute) Working Paper 118, 35 p.
<http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/wp118.pdf>

SWOPE, J. 1999. **Closing the gap: new ways of strengthening the link between educational research and decision making on educational policies**. Global Development Network (GDN)

TROSTLE, J., BRONFMAN, M. & LANGER, A. 1999. "How do researchers influence decision-MAKERS? Case studies of Mexican policies". *Health Policy And Planning*, 14 (2): 103-114 (June 1999)

WEISS, C. H. 1999. "The interface between evaluation and public policy". *Evaluation*, 5 (4): 468-486

1998

AMARA, N., LANDRY, R. & LAMARY, M. 1998. **Utilization of social science research knowledge in Canada**. Groupe de recherche sur les interventions gouvernementales (GRIG), Université Laval, Canada, 29 p.
<http://www.rqsi.ulaval.ca/fr/pdf/publication4.pdf>

BERO, L. A., GRILLI, R., GRIMSHAW, J. M., HARVEY, E., OXMAN, A. D., & THOMSON, M. A. 1998. "Getting research findings into practice: closing the gap between research and practice: an overview of systematic reviews of interventions to promote the implementation of research findings". *British Medical Journal*, 15 Aug 1998 317 (7156): 465-468

BUCHBERGER, B. 1998. "University research vitalization and social contribution". *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 57 (3): 211-215 (March 1997)

COWEN H et al. 1998. "From academe to policy: tensions in conducting policy and community research". *Policy Studies*, 1 (19): 5-16

GARNER, P., KALE, R., DICKSON, R., DANS, T. & SALINAS, R. 1998. "Getting research findings into Practice: implementing research findings in developing countries" *BMJ*, 317: 531-535

GARRET, J. L. 1998. **Research that matters: the impact of IFPRI's policy research**. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute, 22 p.
<http://www.ifpri.org/impact/impact.pdf>

GARRET, J. L. & ISLAM, Y. 1998. ***Policy research and the policy process: do the twain ever meet?*** Gatekeeper Series no. 74, International Institute for Environment and Development, 17 p.
<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdf/full/61381IED.pdf>

HOLLAND, J., BLACKBURN, J. (ed.). 1998. ***Whose voice? Participatory research and policy change.*** Intermediate Technology Publications, London

JAEGER, J. 1998. "Current thinking on using scientific findings in environmental policy making". *Environmental Modelling and Assessment*, 3 (3): 143-153

KILPATRICK, H. 1998. ***Some useful methods for measuring the benefits of social science research.*** Impact Assessment Discussion Paper No 4, International Food Policy Research Institute, 18 p.
<http://www.ifpri.org/impact/iadp05.pdf>

LILFORD, R. J., PAUKER, S. G. BRAUNHOLTZ, D. A. & CHARD, J. 1998. "Decision analysis and the implementation of research findings". *British Medical Journal*, 317: 405-409

LYNN, L. E., Jr. 1998. ***Policy making through the lenses of social science.*** Prepared for presentation at the fiftieth anniversary celebration of the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan

MAXWELL, D. 1998. "Linking policy research to policy reform: two examples in urban food security". *Food Policy*, 23 (2): 123-130 (April 1998)

MAYNTZ, R. & SCHIMANK, U. 1998. "Linking theory and practice: introduction to a special issue on intermediation between science and society and its effects on the development of scientific knowledge". *Research Policy*, 27: 747-755

NORTON, G. W. & ALWANG, J. 1998. ***Policy for plenty: measuring the benefits of policy-oriented social science research.*** International Food Policy Research Institute. Impact assessment discussion paper No. 6, 32 p.
<http://www.ifpri.org/impact/iadp06.pdf>

SHELDON, T. A., GUVATT, G. H. & HAINES, A. 1998. "Getting research findings into practice: when to act on the evidence". *British Medical Journal (International edition)*, London: 317 (7151): 139 (4 p.) (July 11, 1998)

TABOR, S. R. & FABER, D. C. 1998. ***Closing the loop: from research on natural resources to policy change.*** Maastricht: European Centre for Development Policy Management, Policy Management Report No. 8
http://www.ecdpm.org/Web_ECDPM/Web/Content/Navigation.nsf/index2?readform&http://www.ecdpm.org/Web_ECDPM/Web/Content/Content.nsf/vwSearchInternet/02CBF0577CD4D7F1C1256C7D004AF9B4?OpenDocument

TIMMER, P. C. 1998. ***Adding value through policy oriented research: reflections of a scholar practitioner.*** Impact assessment discussion paper no. 4, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), 34 p.

VAUGHAN, R. J. & BUSS, T. F. 1998. ***Communicating social science research to policymakers.*** Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications

1997

BEACH, L. R. 1997. *The psychology of decision-making: people in organisations*. London: Sage

BURNHAM, J. B. 1997. "Evaluating industry/ university research linkages". *Research-Technology Management*, 40 (1): 52-55. (January-February 1997)

EPSTEIN, W. M. 1997. *Welfare in America: how social science fails the poor*. Madison, Wis : University of Wisconsin Press

The handbook of research impact assessment. 7th ed., Arlington, Va.: Office of Naval Research, ADA-296021, May 1997

HOWE, D. 1997. "Relating theory to practice" In *The Blackwell Companion to Social Work*, M. DAVIS (ed.), Oxford: Blackwell

PORTER, R. & PRYSOR-JONES, S. 1997. **Making a difference to policies and programs: a guide for researchers**. USAID, July 1997
http://sara.aed.org/publications/cross_cutting/policy_programs/html/eng_intro.htm

REIMERS, F. & MCGINN, N. 1997. *Informed dialogue: using research to shape education policy around the world*. Connecticut and London: Praeger

RENAUD, M. 1997. "Le CRSH, la recherche en sciences humaines et l'élaboration de politiques". *Canadian Journal of Regional Science/Revue canadienne des sciences régionales*, 271-274 (Spring-Summer 1997)
http://www.lib.unb.ca/Texts/CJRS/Spring97/20.1_2/renaud.pdf

WEISBROD, B. A. & WORTHY, J. C. 1997. *The urban crises: linking research to action*. Illinois: Northwestern University Press

WILENSKY, H. L. 1997. "Social science and the public agenda: reflections on the relation of knowledge to policy in the United States and abroad". *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, Durham: 22 (5): 1241 (25 p.) (October 1997)

1996

DAVIS, P. & HOWDEN-CHAPMAN, P. 1996. "Translating research findings into health policy". *Social Science & Medicine*, 43 (5): 865-872

DOLOWITZ, D. & MARSH, D. 1996. "Who learns what from whom: a review of the policy transfer literature". *Political Studies*, 44 (2): 343-357

HAAGA, J. G. & MARU, R. M. 1996. "The effect of operations research on program changes in Bangladesh". *Studies in Family Planning*, 27 (2): 76-87

HAINES, A. & DONALD, A. 1998. "Making better use of research findings". *British Medical Journal*, 317: 72-75

LANGER, A., BRONFMAN, M. & TROSTLE, J.. 1996. *Linking research to decision making: case studies of family planning, AIDS, immunization, and cholera policies in Mexico (Summary findings and recommendations)*. Presented at the International Workshop on Linking Applied Research with Health Policy, Cuernavaca, Mexico, February 25–28, 1996

NATIONAL CENTER FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF DISABILITY RESEARCH (NCDDR). 1996. ***A review of the literature on dissemination and knowledge utilization: purpose and overview***. July 1996, 37 p.
<http://www.researchutilization.org/matrix/resources/review/litreview.pdf>

SKEDSVOLD, P. R. & MANN T. L. 1996. **"Affirmative action: linking research, policy, and implementation"**. *Journal Of Social Issues* , 52 (4): 3-18 (Winter 1996)

STONE, D. 1996. ***Capturing the political imagination: think tanks and the policy process***. London: Frank Cass

STRINGER, E. T. 1996. ***Action research: a handbook for practitioners***. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications

TEXEIRA GONCALVES, J. 1996. **"Politica brasileira de bem-estar: relacoes entre Estado, formuladores de politicas e clientela. Um instrumento analitico para formulacão de politicas"**. *Revista de Administracao Publica*, 30 (2): 71-106

1995

ALBAEK, E. 1995. **"Between knowledge and power: utilization of social science in public policy making"**. *Policy Sciences*, 28: 79-100

HUBERMAN, M. 1995. **"Research utilization: the state of the art"**. *Knowledge and Policy*, 7 (4): 13-33

HUTCHINSON, J.R. 1995. **"A multimethod analysis of knowledge use in social policy"**. *Science Communication*, 17 (1): 90-106

JUMA, C. & CLARK, N. 1995. ***Policy research in Sub-Saharan Africa: an exploration***. African Centre for Technology Studies, 16 p.
http://www.ksq.harvard.edu/sed/docs/k4dev/juma_pubadmin1995.pdf

KOSTOFF, R. N. 1995. **"Research requirements for research impact assessment"**. *Research Policy*, 24 (1995): 869-882

MARTIN, M. & NGOLA, G. 1995. ***Forging links: economic research and policy making in sub-Saharan Africa: report of the 1995 senior policy seminar***. Seminar report / African Economic Research Consortium. Nairobi: African Economic Research Consortium, 72 p.

PORTER, R. D. & HICKS, I. 1995. ***Knowledge utilization and the process of policy formation: toward a framework for Africa***. SARA Project, Academy for Educational Development, AFR/SD/HRD
http://sara.aed.org/publications/cross_cutting/knowledge_utilization/html/utilization.htm

TANGUY, L. 1995. **"Le sociologue et l'expert: une analyse de cas"**. *Sociologie du travail*, 37: 457-475

1994

CROSSWAITE, C. & CURTICE, L. 1994. **"Disseminating research results — the challenge of bridging the gap between health research and health action"**. *Health Promotion International*, 9 (4): 289-296

GIBBONS, M., LIMOGES, C., NOWOTNY, H., SCHWARTZMAN, S., SCOTT, P. & TROW, M. 1994. ***The new production of knowledge: the dynamics of science and research in contemporary societies***. London, Sage

HUBERMAN, M. & M. BEN-PERETZ. 1994. "**Dissemination and using research knowledge**". *Knowledge and Policy: The International Journal of Knowledge Transfer and Utilization*, 7 (4): 3-13

MILES, M. B., & HUBERMAN, M. A. 1994. ***Qualitative data analysis***. SAGE Publications (2nd ed.)

OROSZ, E. 1994. "**The impact of social science research on health policy**". *Social Science and Medicine*, 39: 1287-1293

RIST, R. 1994. "**Influencing the policy process with qualitative research**" In *Handbook of Qualitative Research*, N. K. DENZIN & Y. S. LINCOLN (dir.), Thousand Oaks, CA, Sage Publications, p. 546

WALT, G. 1994. "**How far does research influence policy**". *European Journal of Public Health*, 4: 233-235

WERNECK VIANNA, L., REZENDE DE CARVALHO, M. & PALACIOS CUNHA MELO, M. 1994. "**Cientistas sociais e vida pública**". *Revista de Ciências Sociais*, 3 (37): 357-403

1993

HAM, C. & HILL, M. 1993. ***The policy process in the modern capitalist state***. Sussex: Wheatsheaf Books

1992

FRENK, F. 1992. "**Balancing relevance and excellence: organizational responses to link research with decision making**". *Social Science and Medicine*, 35: 1397-1404

LAMPINEN, O. 1992. ***The utilization of social science Research in public policy***. Suomen Akatemian Julkaisuja 4/92, Publications of the Academy of Finland, Helsinki: Vapokustannus

NYDEN, P. & WIEWEL, W. 1992. "**Collaborative research: harnessing the tensions between researchers and practitioners**". *The American Sociologist*, Winter: 43-55

1991

BACKER, T. 1991. "**Knowledge utilization: the third wave**". *Knowledge*, 12 (3): 225-240

CHELIMSKY, E. 1991. "**On the social science contribution to governmental decision-making**". *Sciences*, 254: 226-231

COLEMAN, D. A. 1991. "**Policy research – who needs It?**" *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration*, 4: 420-455

GRINDLE, M. & THOMAS, J. W. 1991. **Public choices and policy change: the political economy of reform in developing countries**. Baltimore and London: The John Hopkins University Press

HUBERMAN, M. & THURLER, G. 1991. **De la recherche à la pratique. Éléments de base**. Bern, Peter Lang SA, Éditions scientifiques européennes

HUTJES, J. 1991. **"Policy research between the accumulation and implementation of knowledge"**. *Knowledge and Policy: The International Journal of Knowledge Transfer and Utilization*, 4 (3): 10-26

SABATIER, P. 1991 **"Political science and public policy"**. *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 24 (2): 144-156

WEBBER, D; J. 1991. **"The Distribution and use of policy knowledge in the policy process"**. *Knowledge & Policy*, 4 (4): 6-36

WEISS, C. 1991. **"Policy research: data, ideas, or arguments"** In *Social sciences and modern states: National experiences and theoretical crossroads* (pp. 307-332), P.

WAGNER, C. H. WEISS, B. WITTRICK & H. WOLLMAN (eds), Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press

WEISS, C. 1991. **"Policy research as advocacy: pro and con"**. *Knowledge & Policy*, 4 (1/2): 37-56

WHYTE, W. F. 1991. **Participatory action research**. Participatory action research

1990

BOOTH, T. 1990. **"Researching policy research"**. *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 12: 80-100

BROOKS, S. & GAGNON, A. (eds). 1990. **Social Scientists, Policy, and the State**. Praeger Publishers

GAGNON, A. 1990. **"The influence of social scientists on public policy"** In *Social Scientists, Policy and the State*, pp. 1-20, S. BROOKS & A. GAGNON (eds), New York: Praeger

GRINDLE, M. & THOMAS, J. W. 1990. **"After the decision: implementing policy reforms in developing countries"**. *World Development*, 18 (8): 1163-1181

HUBERMAN, M. 1990. **"Linkage between researchers and practitioners: a qualitative study"**. *American Educational Research Journal*, 27: 363-391

MACRAE, D. Jr. 1990. **"Book reviews: effective social science / the limits of social policy"**. *Social Forces*, Chapel Hill: 68 (3): 933 (3 p.) (March 1990)

ROSS, K. & MÄHLCK, L. (eds). 1990. **Planning the quality of education: the collection and use of data for informed decision-making**. Paris: UNESCO-IIEP

WEISS, C. 1990. **"The uneasy partnership endures: social science and government"** In *Social Scientists, Policy and the State*, pp. 97-137, B. STEPHEN & A. GAGNON (eds), New York: Praeger

1989

BAYART, J. F. 1989. "A quoi servent les chercheurs en sciences sociales?". *Publications du CERI* (eds), 98: 77-87

JACKSON, M. C., KEYS, P. & CROPPER, S. A. 1989. *Operational research and the Social sciences*. New York: Plenum Press

WINTER, R. & BURROUGHS, S. 1989. *Learning from experience: principles and practice in action-research*. New York: Falmer Press

1988

NATHAN, R. P. *Social science in government: use and misuses*. New York: Basic Books

1987

FRIEDMANN, J. 1987. *Planning in the public domain: from knowledge to action*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press

NELSON, C. E. 1987. *Utilization of social science information by policymakers*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage

SABATIER, P. 1987. "Knowledge, policy-oriented learning and policy change. An advisory coalition framework". *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 8: 649-692

1986

BULMER, M. 1986. *Social science and social policy*. London: Allen & Unwin

CHERNS, A. 1986. "Policy research under scrutiny" In *The Use and Abuse of Social Science*, F. HELLER (ed), London: Sage Publications

FINCH, J. 1986. *Research and policy: the use of qualitative methods in social and educational research*. London, Farmer Press

SAXE, L. 1986. "Policymakers' use of social science research". *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 8: 59-78

1985

DE NEUVILLE, J. I. 1985. *Knowledge and action: making the link*. Institute of Urban & Regional Development, University of California, Berkeley, CA

LEFF, N. H. 1985. "The use of policy-science tools in public sector decision-making: social benefit cost analysis in the World Bank". *Kyklos*, 37: 60-76

MUNDEL, D. S. "The use of information in the policy process: are social policy Experiments worthwhile?" In *Social Experimentation*, J. A. HAUSMAN and D. A. WISE (eds), Chicago: University of Chicago Press

1984

BARDACH, E. 1984. **"The dissemination of policy research to policymakers"**. *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 6: 125-144

LINDBLOM, C. E., HALL, R. H. & WINDHAM, D. M. 1984. ***Who needs what social research for policy making?: proceedings of the New York Education Policy Seminar***. Albany, N.Y.: Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government, State University of New York, 55 p.

MCCALL, G. J. 1984. **"Social science and social problem solving: an analytic introduction"** In *Social Science and Public Policy: The Roles of Academic Disciplines in Policy Analysis*, G. J. MCCALL & G. H. WEBER (eds), Port Washington, NY: Associated Faculty Press

POSTLETHWAITE, T. 1984. **"Research and policy making in education: some possible links"** In *Knowledge for policy: improving education through research*, D. S. ANDERSON & B. J. BIDDLE (eds), London: The Falmer Press

1983

GLASER, E. M., ABELSON, H. H. & GARISON, K. N. 1983. ***Putting knowledge to use***. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass

O'DOHERTY, D. 1983. ***The role of the social sciences in policy making : a science policy perspective. Proceedings of a one-day conference at the ESRI, Dublin, Ireland, June 1981***. Dublin: National Board for Science and Technology, 73 p.

1982

BULMER, M. 1982. ***The uses of social research. Social investigation in public policy-making***. London: George Allen and Unwin, 184 p.

CERNADA, G. P. 1982. **"Closing the Gap Between Research and Program Action"** In *Knowledge into Action*, New-York: Baywood Publishing Company, pp. 11-20

CERNADA, G. P. 1982. ***Knowledge into action***. New-York: Baywood Publishing Company

HOAGLIN, D. C. 1982. ***Data for decisions: information strategies for policymakers***. Lanham : University Press of America

KALLEN, D. B. P. 1982. ***Social science research and public policy-making: a reappraisal***. Windsor, Berks.: NFER-Nelson; Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Distributed in the USA by Humanities Press, 375 p.

VAN DE VALL, M. & BOLAS, C. 1982. **"Using social policy research for reducing social problems : an empirical analysis of structure and function"**. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Scientist*, 18: 49-67

WEISS, C. 1982. **"Policy research in the context of diffuse decision making"** In *Policy Studies Annual Review*, R. C. RIST (dir.), Beverley Hills, CA, Sage Publications

1981

KERR, D. H. 1981. "**Knowledge utilization: epistemological and political assumptions**". *Knowledge; Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 2(4): 483-581

RICH, R. F. 1981. ***Social science information and public policy making***. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 205 p.

YIN, R. K. & GWALTNEY, M. K. 1981. "**Knowledge utilization as a networking process**". *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 2 (4): 555-580

1980

BOEHM, V. R. 1980. "**Research In the real world – a conceptual model**". *Personnel Psychology*, 33: 495-503

COVELLO, V. (ed.). 1980. ***Poverty and public policy: an evaluation of social science research***. Boston: G. K. Hall

LARSEN, J. K. 1980. "**Knowledge utilization – what is it?**" *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization*, 1 (3): 421-442

LINDBLOM, C. E. 1980. ***The policy-making process (Second edition)***. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.

OECD. 1980. ***The utilisation of the social sciences in policy-making in the United States: case studies***. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; [Washington, D.C.: OECD Publications and Information Center, distributor], 392 p.

REIN, M. 1980. "**Methodology for the study of the interplay between social science and social policy**". *International Social Science Journal*, 32 (2): 361-68

WEISS, C. H. & BUCUVALAS, M. J. 1980. ***Social science research and decision-making***. New York: Columbia University Press

WEISS, C. H. & BUCUVALAS, M. J. 1980. "**Truth tests and utility tests: decision-makers' frames of reference for social science research**". *American Sociological Review*, 45: 302-313

1979

CAPLAN, N. 1979. "**The two-communities theory and knowledge utilization**". *American Behavioral Scientist*, 22 (3): 459-470

CHERNS, A. 1979. ***Using the social sciences***. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul

DEEKE, A. "**Applied social research: studies on the exigencies and conditions of production, dissemination and evaluation of knowledge of social sciences**", *Book Rev.*, BADURA, B., *Argument*, 21: 599-600 (July 1979)

LINDBLOM, C. & COHEN, D. 1979. ***Useable knowledge: social science and social problem solving***. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press

NICHOLSON, L. J. 1979. **"Policy Science - successful application of social science to public policy"**. *Journal of Thought*, 14 (2): 137-46

OECD. 1979. ***Social sciences in policy making***. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Washington, D.C.: sold by OECD Publications and Information Center, 56 p.

PREMFORS, R. 1979. ***Social research and public policy-making: an overview***. New Haven, Conn.: Higher Education Research Group, Institution for Social and Policy Studies, Yale University, 26 p.

STROMSDORFER, E. W. 1979. **"The impact of social research on public policy"** In *Applied Research for Social Policy*, K. J. ARROW, C. C. ABT, & S. J. FITZSIMMONS (eds), Cambridge, MA: Abt Books

WEISS, C. H. 1979. **"The many meanings of research utilization"**. *Public Administration Review*, 39: 426-431

1978

BULMER, M. 1978. **"Social science research and policy-making in Britain"** In *Social Policy Research*, M. BULMER (ed.), London: The Macmillan Press

DAVIS, H. R. & SALASIN, S. E. 1978. **"Strengthening the contribution of social R&D to policy making"** In *Knowledge and Policy: The Uncertain Connection*, Washington: National Academy of Sciences pp. 93-125

DONNISON, D. 1978. **"Research for policy"** In *Social Policy Research*, M. BULMER (ed.), London: The Macmillan Press

LYNN, L. (ed.). 1978. ***Knowledge and policy: the uncertain connection***. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences

PELZ, D. C. 1978. **"Some expanded perspectives on use of social science in public policy"** In *Major Social Issues : A Multidisciplinary View*, New York, J. M. YINGER & S. J. CUTLER (eds), The Free Press pp. 346-357

SUNDQUIST, J. L. 1978. **"Research brokerage: the weak link"** In *Knowledge and policy: The uncertain connection*, L. E. LYNN, Jr. (ed.), Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences

WEISS, C. 1978. **"Improving the linkage between social research and public policy"** In *Knowledge and Policy: The Uncertain Connection*, L. E. LYNN, Jr. (ed.), Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences, pp. 23-81

1977

KNORR, K. D. 1977. **"Policymakers' use of social science knowledge: symbolic or instrumental?"** In *Using Social Research in Public Policy Making*, C. H. WEISS (ed.) Massachusetts: Lexington Books

ROSSI, P. H. & WRIGHT, S. R. 1977. **"Evaluation research: an assessment of theory, practice and politics"**. *Evaluation Quarterly* 1 (February, 1977): 5-52

WEISS, C. 1977. **"Research for policy's sake: the enlightenment function of social science research"**. *Policy Analysis*, 3 (4): 531-545

WEISS, C. (ed.). 1977. ***Using social research in public policy-making***. Levington MA: Levington Books

1976

CAPLAN, N. 1976. **"Social research and national policy: who uses what, for what purposes and with what effects?"** *International Journal of Social Science*, 28 (1): 187-194

KNORR, K. D. 1976. **"Policy-makers' use of social science knowledge: symbolic or instrumental?"** In Proceedings of the First International Conference, Society for Social Studies of Science. Ithaca. New York: Cornell University

1975

CAPLAN, N. 1975. **"The use of social science information by federal executives"** In *Social Science and Public Policies*, G.M. LYONS (ed.), Hanover, NH, Dartmouth Press, pp. 47-67

CAPLAN, N. et al. 1975. ***The use of social science knowledge in policy decisions at the national level***. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Institute for Social Research

CHERNS, A. B. 1975. **"Social engineering in Britain: the use of social sciences in social policy"**. *Current Sociology*, 23: 99-127

COHEN, D. K. & GARET, M. 1975. **"Reforming educational policy with applied social research"**. *Harvard Educational Review*, 45: 47-43

HOROWITZ, I. 1975. ***The use and abuse of social science: behavioral research and policy making***. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Books

HOROWITZ, I. & KATZ, J. E. 1975. ***Social science and public policy in the United States***. Praeger, NY.

MORRISON, A. & STAMBAUGH, R. 1975. ***The use of social science knowledge in policy decisions at the national level***. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Institute for Social Research

VAN de VALL, M. 1975. **"Utilization and methodology of applied social research: four complementary models"**. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 11 (1): 14-38

1974

CAPLAN, N. 1974. ***The use of social science information by federal executives***. Presented at the OECD Conference on Social Research and Public Policies, Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire. Published in G. M. LYONS (ed.) (1975) *Social Research and Public Policies*, Hanover, NH, Dartmouth Press

DANISH SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL. 1974. ***The utilization and development of the social sciences as they affect the public sector***. Danish Social Science Research Council, Copenhagen

SHARMA, P. C. 1974. ***A selected international research bibliography on operations research and the social sciences***. Monticello, Ill.: Council of Planning Librarians

1973

CORWIN, R. D. 1973. **"Use and abuse of social science: behavioral science and national policy making"**. Book Rev., HOROWITZ, I., *Contemporary Sociology*, 2 (3): 328-30

1972

CHERNS, A. B. 1972. **"Models for the use of research"**. *Human Relations*, 25: 25-33

DONNISON, D. 1972. **"Research for policy"**. *Minerva*, 10: 519-536

GORDON, L. J. 1972. **"Use and abuse of social science"**. Book Rev., HOROWITZ, I., *Social Science*, 47 (1): 61-2

1971

GANS, H. J. 1971. **"Social science for social policy"** In *The Use and Abuse of Social Science*, I. HOROWITZ (ed.), Transactions Books

PAQUET, G. 1971. ***Social science research as an evaluative instrument for social policy***. Carleton Economic Papers, Carleton University, Ottawa, March 1971
[http://www.culturaleconomics.atfreeweb.com/sshril.htm#Social Science Research as an Evaluative Instrument for Social Policy](http://www.culturaleconomics.atfreeweb.com/sshril.htm#Social_Science_Research_as_an_Evaluative_Instrument_for_Social_Policy)
(Summary)

WILLIAMS, W. 1971. ***Social Policy Research and Analysis***. New York: Elsevier

1970

CHERNS, A. B. 1970. **"Relations between research institutions and users of research"**. *International Social Science Journal*, 22: 226-242

RELEVANT LINKS

The **African Capacity Building Foundation (ACBF)** is a network that brings cooperation agencies and experts together with national and regional institutions working in various areas of development. ACBF's principal objectives include investing in the capacity of its members for macroeconomic policy analysis and development; channeling funding; encouraging the development of research communities in the region; facilitating and investing in local initiatives in the area of research and training; and helping bridge the gap between researchers, trainers and governments.

Visit: <http://www.acbf-pact.org>

The **Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research** aims to promote the generation, dissemination and use of knowledge for enhancing health system performance. It has recently set up a section of the site with a range of information on how to promote impact of research on policy.

(<http://www3.alliance-hpsr.org/aspfiles/production/rtophomems.asp?language=en>).

Visit: <http://www.alliance-hpsr.org/jahia/Jahia/>

Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives

Visit: <http://www.policyalternatives.ca/>

Canadian Policy Research Network

Visit: <http://www.cprn.com/>

Centre for development studies: Bridging Research And Policy: Introduction and Key Themes.

Visit: <http://www.swan.ac.uk/cds/ARCHIVED-RESEARCH/SDRC/bridgingresearch.htm>

Centre of African Studies' Project (University of Edinburgh): Learning to Make Policy.

Visit: <http://www.cas.ed.ac.uk/>

Chair on Knowledge Transfer and Innovation – Utilisation des Connaissances (KU-UC).

Visit: <http://kuuc.chair.ulaval.ca/english/index.php>

The **Council for Health Research for Development COHRED** was established to improve links between research and policy in health sector. COHRED has undertaken important work in this

field over recent years in both developed and developing countries.

Visit: <http://www.cohred.ch/>

The UK **Department for International Development DFID** is active in sharing its knowledge such that policy makers and practitioners can use it to have a positive impact on people's lives. DFID has set up a Knowledge Policy Unit (KPU), whose purpose is to enhance the use of knowledge by DFID and others in support of the elimination of poverty. The KPU seeks to coordinate DFID's existing knowledge activities more effectively and to initiate new activities that will add to the impact of DFID's knowledge programmes.

Visit: <http://www.dfid.gov.uk/>

The **Economic & Social Research Council (ESRC)** provides high-quality research on issues of importance to business, the public sector and government. It also funds research and training in social and economic issues.

ESRC Genomics Policy and Research Forum

The ESRC Genomics Policy and Research Forum aims at connecting social science research on genomics with public policy debates and decision making. The site provides access to reports, policy briefs, research summaries and the Genomics Network Newsletter, as well as events information. <http://www.genomicsforum.ac.uk/>

Visit: <http://www.esrc.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/index.aspx>

Evidence Network. The Network for Evidence-Based Policy and Practice was established in 1999 by the Economic and Social Research Council, the UK's largest funding agency for research and postgraduate training in social and economic issues to bring social science research much nearer to the decision making process.

Visit: <http://evidencenetwork.org/Mission.html>

The **Getting Research into Policy and Practice (GRIPP)** website is a practical resource to support researchers maximize the impact of their research on policy and practice. While the tools are generic, the case studies are mostly on the topic of family planning.

Visit: http://www.globalhealth.org/view_top.php3?id=186

The **Global Applied Research Network GARNET** at the Water, Engineering & Development Centre (WEDC), Loughborough University is a mechanism for information exchange in the water supply and sanitation sector using low-cost, informal networks of researchers, practitioners and funders of research.

Visit: <http://www.lboro.ac.uk/garnet/>

The **Global Development Network (GDN)** was established in 1998, with the goal of supporting and linking research and policy institutes involved in the field of development and whose work is predicated on the notion that ideas matter. RAPNet is the web site of GDN's Bridging Research and Policy Project (<http://www.gdnet.org/rapnet/index.html>)

Visit: <http://www.gdnet.org/>

The **Global Knowledge Partnership** is a "network of networks" with a diverse membership base comprising public, private and not-for profit organizations from both developed and developing countries. The Partnership was born as a result of the 1997 Global Knowledge Conference in Canada, hosted by the World Bank and the Government of Canada. At present there are 45 members and 48 pending members.

Visit: <http://www.globalknowledge.org/>

The **Institute for Development Studies** at the University of Sussex host several useful resources. [id21](http://www.id21.org/) (<http://www.id21.org/>) is a fast-track research reporting service and [ELDIS](http://www.eldis.org/) (<http://www.eldis.org/>) is a gateway to information on development issues, providing free and easy access to wide range of high quality online resources.

Visit: <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/>

The **International Development Research Centre (IDRC)** is a public corporation created in 1970 to help developing countries find long-term solutions to the social, economic, and environmental problems they face. IDRC's architects believed that the powers of science and technology could be harnessed to promote economic growth and development in the South.

Visit: http://www.idrc.ca/index_en.html

International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) is exploring the impact of economic policy research and ways of evaluating this. They have held a workshop on assessing the impact of policy-oriented social science research in November 2001, in which a number of ways for enhancing impact were identified. These included identifying a communications strategy, understanding policy processes, strengthening national and international research capacity, and presenting research as policy options.

Visit: <http://www.ifpri.org/>

Learning and Skills Development Agency (LSDA) is a strategic national resource for the development of policy and practice in post-16 education and training'. Its headquarters are located in London. They have set up a Research and Development Programme called Research Impact, and the first paper to be produced was Walter & Nutley's literature review, 'Models of Research Impact', in April 2002.

Visit: <http://www.lsd.org.uk/home.asp>

The **Netherlands Development Assistance Research Council (RAWOO)** was established to (1) issue recommendations regarding research priorities and to put forward proposals for long-term research programs, and (2) foster communication among the various parties involved in research for development: researchers, policy-makers and end users, both in the South and in the North.

Visit: <http://www.rawoo.nl/home.html>

ODI Overseas Development Institute

Click on the following links for more information on lessons so far: programme background (<http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Background/Index.html>); current, and past projects (<http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Projects/Index.html>); meetings, seminars and workshops (<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Meetings/>); bibliographies (<http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Bibliographies/Index.html>); and links to related work (<http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/Links/Index.html>).

Overseas Development Institute (ODI), UK, Research and Policy in Development (RAPID) Programme (<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Index.html>)

Visit: <http://www.odi.org.uk/>

ODI Overseas Development Institute's [Bridging Research and Policy project](http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Projects/R0040a/index.html) (<http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Projects/R0040a/index.html>) has been researching how research-based evidence contributes to policy processes in developing countries.

The project included a literature review

(http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Projects/R0040a/Biblio_Intro.html), the development of a new **framework** (http://www.odi.org.uk/RAPID/Projects/R0040a/Framework_Intro.html) for analyzing and strengthening research-policy links and four in-depth case studies. This seminar provided an opportunity to learn about and discuss the results. (Meetings).

Visit: <http://www.odi.org.uk/rapid/>

The **Program in Policy Decision-Making** at McMaster University in Canada maintains a comprehensive Web site. The site describes the program's work to improve understanding of factors that influence policy decision-making and to suggest ways to transfer and facilitate the use of research knowledge in policy decision-making environments.

Visit: <http://www.researchtopolicy.ca/>

Research in practice

Visit: <http://www.rip.org.uk/>

Research mindedness in social work and social care

Visit: <http://www.resmind.swap.ac.uk/index.htm>

The **Research Unit for Research Utilisation (RURU)** was recently set up by the University of St Andrews affiliated to the ESRC Network for Evidence-based Policy and Practice. They aim to look at how to enable evidence to inform policy and professional practice, and their main areas of interest are key public sectors such as health care and social care.

Visit: <http://www.ruru.ac.uk/>

The **Support for Analysis and Research in Africa (SARA)** project is managed by the Academy for Educational Development, Washington DC. Its aim is to improve policies and programs in health and basic education. Together, AFR/SD and SARA aim to improve the link between research, policy development and program design and implementation in Africa.

Visit: <http://sara.aed.org/>

The **United Nations Research Institute on Social Development (UNRISD)** has ongoing work on [Improving Research and Knowledge on Social Development in International Organizations](http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BB128/(httpProjects)/5CCCB80CEC61136380256B5D0045A6EF?OpenDocument)

([http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BB128/\(httpProjects\)/5CCCB80CEC61136380256B5D0045A6EF?OpenDocument](http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BB128/(httpProjects)/5CCCB80CEC61136380256B5D0045A6EF?OpenDocument)) and recently held a conference on [Social Knowledge and International Policy Making: Exploring the Linkages](http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BD6AB/(httpEvents)/A22EAFB757CBFAA4C1256E7700425840?OpenDocument)

([http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BD6AB/\(httpEvents\)/A22EAFB757CBFAA4C1256E7700425840?OpenDocument](http://www.unrisd.org/80256B3C005BD6AB/(httpEvents)/A22EAFB757CBFAA4C1256E7700425840?OpenDocument)).

Visit: <http://www.unrisd.org/>

The **World Bank** has a number of useful resources. The World Development Report 1998/99 focused on 'Knowledge for Development'

(<http://www.worldbank.org/wdr/wdr98/index.htm>), and dealt with the broad issues of narrowing knowledge gaps, addressing information problems, and policy priorities. The World Bank also has a Knowledge Sharing webpage (<http://www.worldbank.org/ks>), and is a member of the Global Knowledge Partnership (GKP) (<http://www.globalknowledge.org>) The Poverty Reduction Group's approach to [Poverty and Social Impact Analysis](http://Inweb18.worldbank.org/ESSD/sdvext.nsf/81ByDocName/PovertySocialImpactAnalysis) (PSIA)

(<http://Inweb18.worldbank.org/ESSD/sdvext.nsf/81ByDocName/PovertySocialImpactAnalysis>) aims to improve links between research and policy for poverty reduction.

Visit: <http://www.worldbank.org/>