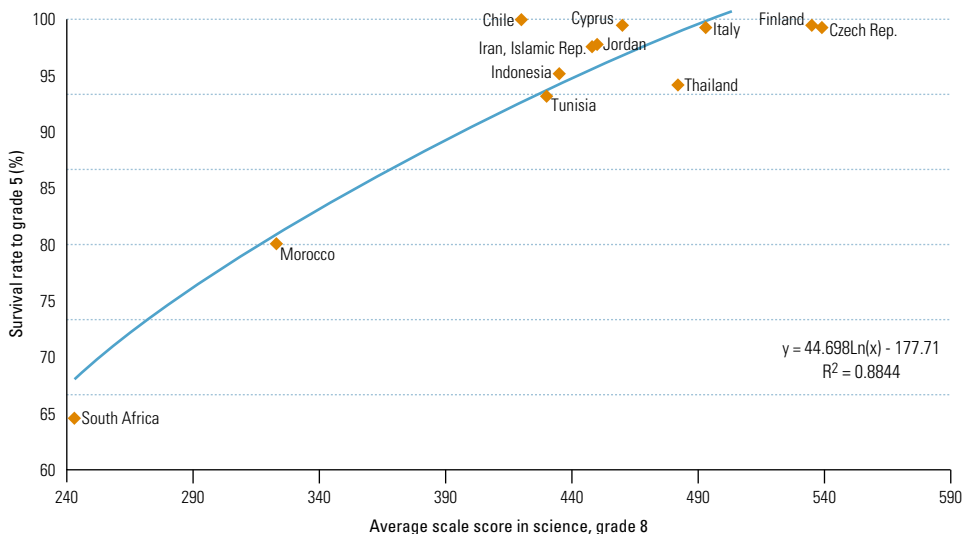


**Figure A2: Survival rate to grade 5 and learning outcomes at lower secondary level**

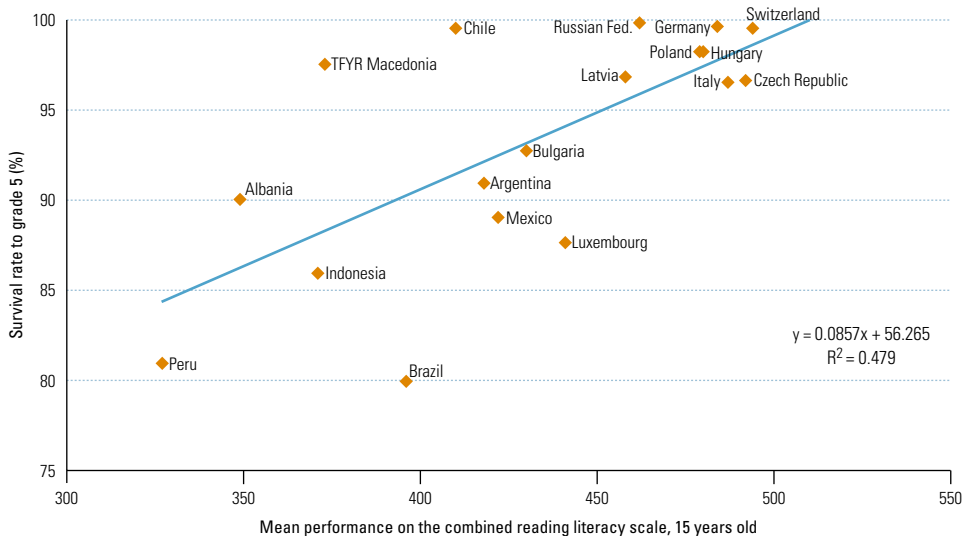
**a. Countries participating in TIMSS, 1999**



Sources: Mullis et al. (2000); Statistical annex, Table 7

**Figure A2 (continued)**

**b. Countries participating in PISA, 2000**



Sources: OECD/UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003); Statistical annex, Table 7.