

MEMORY OF THE WORLD REGISTER

NOMINATION FORM

PART A – ESSENTIAL INFORMATION

1 SUMMARY

The collection of sound recordings of 44 audiocassette tapes (61 hours & 33 minutes) and 1 mini-disc (25 minutes) document the actual, unedited day-to-day radio broadcast of Radio Veritas, (a Catholic –owned radio station at the outskirts of Manila), DZRJ/DZRB, Radio Bandido, (a privately-owned radio station in Quezon City then under the Ministry of National Defense), DZRH (a privately-owned radio station in Manila) and Voice of the Philippines (a government-owned radio station taken over by the people led by Radio Veritas on the 24th of February, 1986).

The People Power Revolution was a possibly unique political event of the 20th century which stirred the world: the peaceful overthrow of an entrenched dictatorship through a spontaneous popular uprising, documented and influenced by the 20th century medium of radio. The unbroken radio record over four days in 1986 is an unvarnished chronicle of a nation and its people at a crucial time in its history. The world listened, watched and read. The event will forever be a reference point for the peaceful resolution of deep national crisis.

2 DETAILS OF THE NOMINATOR

2.1 Name

Renato S. Velasco, Ph.D.
Director-General
Philippine Information Agency

2.2 Relationship to the documentary heritage nominated

The Philippine Information Agency is a multi-media communication arm of the government producing and disseminating information materials in support of development programs. It maintains an AV archive of significant events in the country. It holds dubbed copies of the nominated documentary heritage in its collection..

2.3 Contact person (s)

1. Renato S. Velasco, Ph.D.
Director-General
Philippine Information Agency

Person in charge of the nomination process:

2. Belina Sb. Capul
Staff Director
Motion Picture Division
Philippine Information Agency

2.4 Contact details

Philippine Information Agency
PIA Bldg., Visayas Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
Philippines
Tel. No. 920-4386 / 920-1224 / 920-4395
Fax No. 920-4345 / 924-7703 / 920-4395
E-mail: rvelasco@compass.com ; belinacapul@edsamail.com.ph

3 ***IDENTITY AND DESCRIPTION OF THE DOCUMENTARY HERITAGE***

3.1 Name and identification details of the items being nominated

Radio Broadcast of the Philippine People Power Revolution
(22-25 February, 1986)

- 1986 People Power Revolution [Audiocassette] - [Bulacan] : Radio Veritas,
22-23 February, 1986.
22 sound cassettes (42 hrs.): analog
- 1986 People Power Revolution [audio mini-disc] – [Manila] : DZRJ/DZRB,
Radio Bandido
24 February, 1986.
1 audio mini-disk (25 min.): digital
- 1986 People Power Revolution [audiocassettes] – [Cavite]:
Orly Punzalan
24-25 February, 1986
22 sound cassettes (19 hrs.& 33 mins.): analog

Owners:

1. Radio Veritas sound recordings

Radio Veritas Asia
Philippine Radio Educational and Information Center
Buick Street, Fairview Park
Quezon City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 939-0011
Fax: (632) 938-1940

2. Radio Bandido Recordings

Raja Broadcasting Network
3rd Floor Save A Lot Mall
Pasong Tamo Extension
Makati City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 893-3441 / 893-3406 / 893-3404
Fax: (632) 894-2360

3. Radio Bandido and other radio station's Recordings

Mr. Orly Punzalan
Ex-Manager, Radio Veritas Asia
Block 5 Lot 5 Lanzones Street
Greenfields Heights, Bukal
Dasmariñas, Cavite
Philippines
Tel: (63-46) 852-1644

3.2 Description

- See attached for the inventory of the tapes which include a description of its contents.
- Bibliographic and registration details

1986 People Power Revolution [Audiocassette]. – [Bulacan] : Radio Veritas,
22-23 February, 1986.
22 sound cassettes (42 hrs.) : analog

1986 People Power Revolution [audio mini-disc]: – [Manila] : DZRJ/DZRB,
Radio Bandido
24-25 February, 1986.
1 audio mini-disk (25 min.): digital

1986 People Power Revolution [audiocassette]: - [Cavite]
Orly Punzalan
24-25 February, 1986
22 sound cassettes (19 hrs. & 33 mins.) : analog

- Summary of provenance

The audio recordings of Radio Veritas and Radio Bandido were recorded live at the studio.

The audio recordings held by Mr. Orly Punzalan were taped off the air, while the radio program was being broadcast live.

- Analysis or assessment of physical state

The audiocassette tapes are in good physical conditions.

- Bibliography:

Arillo, Cecilio T.
Breakaway: the inside story of the four-day revolution in the Philippines: February 22-25, 1986 / Cecilio T. Arillo – Mandaluyong, Metro Manila: CTA Associates, e1986.
288p. : ill.

Baron, Cynthia Sta. Maria
Nine letters: the history of the 1986 Filipino Revolution / Cynthia Sta. Maria Baron, Melba Morales Suazon. – [s.l.] : Amado P. Baron, c1986.
108p.

An eyewitness history: People Power: the Philippine Revolution of 1986 / Editor, Monina Allarey Mercado ; preface and scenarios by Francisco S. Tatad. – Manila : The James B. Reuter, S.J. Foundation, 1986.
101-109, 118-136, 308 pps.

Referees:

Gen. Fidel V. Ramos
Former President
Republic of the Philippines
Chairman, Ramos Peace and Development Foundation
26th Floor Export Bank Plaza
Sen. Gil Puyat cor. Chino Roces Avenue

Makati City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 887-8964 / 887-89567
Fax: (632) 887-8966

Fr. James Reuter, S.J.
Chairman
Fr. James Reuter, S.J. Foundation
2307 Pedro Gil
Sta. Ana, Manila
Philippines
Tel: (632) 563-7319
Fax: (632) 563-7316

Ms. June Keithley
Broadcaster and
Chairman, Center for Peace
No. 1 London Capital Homes
Quezon City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 931-1643 / 931-1631

4 JUSTIFICATION FOR INCLUSION/ASSESSMENT AGAINST CRITERIA

4.1 Is authenticity established?

The content of the 22 radio broadcast tapes of Radio Veritas nominated to the MOW Register are the complete unedited broadcasts of the Philippine People Power Revolution from 22 February until the evening of the 23 February, 1986 when the radio transmitter of Radio Veritas was destroyed and its standby transmitter failed. The open reel tapes which originally carried the broadcast are no longer available.

The mini disc tape of the radio broadcast of Radio Bandido, the station that continued the Radio Veritas' people power broadcast, represents the only recording held by the station of the 24-25 February 1986 events.

The 22 audiocassette tapes represent the complete off the air recording of the Radio Bandido, DZRH and Voice of the Philippines of the events of 24-25 February, 1986 by Mr. Nonerico Santos, for Mr. Orly Punzalan, Ex-Manager of Radio Veritas.

4.2 Is world significance, uniqueness and irreplaceability established?

Yes, the collection is unique in that it recorded a unique revolution of the Filipino people that is nonviolent, the first of its kind in the modern world that is unparalleled in such magnitude and sweep. It is also unique in a sense that it documented in detail the events as they unfolded through radio which became the

dominant form of communication media linking the military rebels, the key civilian players and the multitudes who kept vigil at designated centers. Since the recordings are unedited and spontaneous, they are a good source of original research on subject matters that are of international concerns such as non-violent sanctions, communication media's role in development to name a few.

- 4.3 Is one *or more* of the criteria of (a) time (b) place (c) people (d) subject and theme (e) form and style satisfied?

Criterion 1 - Time

The broadcast tapes recorded the unique story of a successful non-violent resistance of a people to a repressive regime in a fashion unparalleled in the history of the world in terms of magnitude, sweep and manner that captured the attention of the world through the coverages given by the international press such as the American Broadcasting Corporation (ABC), National Broadcasting Corporation(NBC), Columbia Broadcasting System(CBS), British Broadcasting Corporation(BBC), Nippon Hoso Kyokai(NHK), Reuters, Agence France Presse(AFP),Associated Press (AP), United Press(UP) to name a few while the event unfolded. With the continuing threats to world peace, this collection, if preserved and made accessible, will contribute to the world memory of peaceful revolutions.

Criterion 2 - Place

The nominated radio recordings document the course of events along Epifanio delos Santos Avenue, better known as EDSA, a 25 km. business thoroughfare running through the eastern part of Manila from Caloocan City in the North to Pasay City in the South. Unbidden, people came by the hundreds of thousands and packed the short stretch between the two military camps on EDSA – Camp Aguinaldo and Camp Crame, from Santolan to Ortigas Avenues. This confined area became the focus of the revolution. Here, for four days, people massed, prayed, sang, offered flowers to the armored military flanking them at both ends. Fear and tension mounted by the hour as the threat grew: would the tanks roll in to break up the multitude, crushing the hundreds and scattering the thousands?

On the third day, a miracle happened – the loyalist military defected to the side of the rebels.

Today, the four-day demonstration is universally known as the EDSA Revolution. On the corner of Ortigas Avenue stands a shrine in honor of Our Lady of EDSA, Queen of Peace: symbolic not only of an unprecedented non-violent protest that toppled a 20-year dictatorship, but also of the Filipinos' yearning for peace and freedom. Nearby stands a "people's power" monument, erected as a

glowing tribute to the multitude that packed this historic place over those four days.

EDSA is now a hallowed place in the hearts and minds of the Filipino people. It is also a place known to the world for a single, seminal event.

Criterion 3- People

The tapes tell the story of the first of its kind spontaneous participation of all sectors of society of the Filipino people such as the military, the church, families, men, women, the youth, children, civic organizations and militant groups who came together with but one thought in mind - to protect the military rebels and bring about the downfall of a dictator. The tapes also underscore the roles of one of the world's dominant religions – the Catholic Church, - and the military rebels in the success of the movement. . The Catholic Church served as the strong moral force behind the movement rallying the people as it were to go out into the streets to “ battle”, armed only with flowers, rosaries, statues of the Blessed Virgin Mary and prayers as they faced the troops and tanks. The rebel military component worked on the military commanders all over the country to defect to the movement.

Criterion 4 - Subject and theme

The theme or subject matter of the tape documentation is on non-violent resistance to a repressive regime, a subject matter of great interest to international studies on non-violent sanctions. The broadcast documentation of the people power revolution in the Philippines is a case in point and represents a particularly-unique historical event in the fields of social science and politics. The documentation gives insights into the nature of political power and human behavior and the potency of communication media.

Criterion 5 - Form and style

The collection of sound recordings documents continuing radio broadcast of the event which served as the main source of comprehensive, unedited and spontaneous information on the revolution as it unfolded. Before the event, radio had been relegated to the backseat in favor of television which had dominated the communication media scene in the Philippines since the sixties. During the revolution, especially the last two days, radio became the main means of communication with the people. The radio broadcast on the event, which was anchored by June Keithley, a radio and TV personality, informed, mobilized and linked people to the centers of vigil and provided the continuing link between the forces behind the revolution so people were not kept in the dark.

The radio broadcast in itself played a major role in the successful conclusion of the 4-day rebellion. The audio recordings provide insights into radio's potency as a communication media in effecting change and as a tool for development.

- 4.4 Are there issues of rarity, integrity, threat and management that relate to this nomination?

The content of the recordings is rare and unique for reasons stated above.

The collection is a complete and unedited account of the revolution from the time the rebellion started in 22 February to the time President Marcos fled the country in 25 February, 1986.

At the moment, the survival of the collection is under threat because of the following reasons:

- The material is mostly held in audiocassette which is not a preservation format.
- The same material which is known to be the only copy in existence is also used as access copy. It is therefore vital that they be transferred to a better carrier with more than one copy being made.
- The storage is not maintained under optimum conditions with the prescribed temperature and humidity control.

5 LEGAL INFORMATION

5.1. Owner of the documentary heritage

Radio Veritas Asia
Philippine Radio Educational and Information Center
Buick Street, Fairview Park
Quezon City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 939-0011
Fax: (632) 938-1940

Raja Broadcasting Network
3rd Floor Save A Lot Mall
Pasong Tamo Extension
Makati City, Philippines
Tel: (632) 893-3441 / 893-3406 / 893-3404
Fax: (632) 894-2360

Mr. Orly Punzalan
Ex-Manager, Radio Veritas Asia

Block 5 Lot 5 Lanzones Street
Greenfields Heights, Bukal
Dasmariñas, Cavite
Philippines
Tel: (63-46) 852-1644

5.2 Custodian of the documentary heritage

Same as above

5.3 Legal status:

(a) Category of ownership:

Corporate ownership for the 22 audiocassette tapes Radio Veritas and Radio Bandido mini disc tape.

Private ownership for the 22 audiocassette tapes of Radio Bandido and other stations on 24-25 February, 1986 broadcast.

(b) Accessibility:

Accessible upon request

(c) Copyright owners:

Normally, the broadcast station airing the recordings would have the claim to copyright ownership, however, since during this period the Philippine Constitution was suspended because of the revolution, hence copyright ownership is uncertain. This needs further consultation with a lawyer.

6 *MANAGEMENT PLAN*

6.1 Is there a management plan in existence for this documentary heritage? YES/NO

No plan is in place although the intention to preserve the documentary heritage and to provide access to it has been expressed.

7 *CONSULTATION*

Consultations were done with the radio station owners as well as the holder of the audiocassette tapes of the Radio Bandido broadcast recordings vis-a-

vis the nomination, description of the collection, provenance, preservation conditions and the MoW program requirements. At the time of the nomination, the Philippines did not still have the national committee on the Memory of the World. No consultation has been done with the Regional Committee of the Memory of the World.

PART B – SUBSIDIARY INFORMATION

8 ASSESSMENT OF RISK/PRESERVATION

The tapes are part of the stations’ collection of their radio programs. They are stored in the tape library at a room temperature. No humidifier is installed in the storage area. For the tapes held by Mr. Orly Punzalan the tapes are kept in his small library at room temperature. No separate access copy has been provided for the documentary heritage.

Dubbed copies of the sound recordings are available at the Philippine Information Agency.

The heritage material is available to researchers upon request.

PART C - LODGEMENT

This nomination is lodged by:

(Please print name).....Renato S. Velasco, Ph.D.....

(Signature)..... (Date).....February 8, 2003...

INVENTORY OF RADIO BROADCAST MATERIALS

RADIO VERITAS ASIA

22-23 February 1986

TAPE 1

MB-P-1 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 359 February 22, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Report from Henry Omega Diaz on Min. Enrile and Gen. F. Ramos news conference at Camp Crame and Camp Aguinaldo. Side 2: Speech of Cory Aquino from Cebu City on boycott of crony's company/rally of Aquino in Cebu.

TAPE 2

MB-P-2 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 360 February 22, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Discussion about boycott of crony's bank. Side 2: continuation of People's Hour Programme; press conference of Gen. Ramos and Min. Enrile on the start of military rebellion.

TAPE 3

MB-P-3 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 361 February 22, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Continuation of press conference of Gen. Ramos and Min. Enrile; Col. P. Carreon and Col. Santiago on AFP. Side 2: His Eminence Ricardo Cardinal Vidal message to the people; press conference of Min. Enrile and Gen. Ramos; Pres. Marcos message to Enrile and Ramos.

TAPE 4

MB-P-4 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 362 February 22, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Marcos' press conference at Malacañang on Enrile-Ramos rebellion. Side 2: Enrile at Camp Aguinaldo denouncing Marcos.

TAPE 5

MB-P-5 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 363 February 22, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Continuation of Marcos press conference; Butch Aquino appeal to the people to go to Isetann; Cardinal Vidal message (replay); An interview with Postmaster Gen. Roilo Golez regarding his resignation. Side 2: Fr. Larry Faraon and Fr. Efren Datu; Paul Caguiat report from Malacañang; An interview with Gen. Balbanero by Jun Tana; Cardinal Sin's message to the people.

TAPE 6

MB-P-6 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 364 February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Fr. Larry Faraon with Fr. Datu on situation reports; Cardinal Jaime L. Sin message and appeal to the people to support Min. Enrile and Gen. Ramos. Side 2: Reflections and situation reports by Fr. Faraon with Fr. Datu; Cardinal Sin message (replay); Angelus message of Pope John Paul II of Feb. 16, 1986; Bishop Bacani appeal to the people.

TAPE 7

MB-P-7 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 365 February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Bishop Ted Bacani with Fr. Efren Datu; Fr. Efren, Fr. Larry with Edith Andres on situation reports; Interview with Justice Alampay, Associate justice of the Supreme Court on his resignation. Side 2: Resignation letter of Justice Alampay as read by his daughter; Interview of Jun Tana with Min. Enrile and his message and appeal to the people.

TAPE 8

MB-P-8 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 366 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Fr. Datu with Edith Andres with reports from Jun on Enrile's appeal to the people; Ruffy Gapuz reads the message of Doy Laurel to Enrile and Ramos; Jun reads the response of Min. Enrile. Side 2: Fresno reports on Solarz statements; Homobono Adaza message from Cebu on his support for Enrile and Ramos; Henry Diaz with Jaime Onping's appeal to the people.

TAPE 9

MB-P-9 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 367 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Jun Tana with message from movie actress Nora Aunor; Jun Tana with Capt. Andrews of PAF address his comrades announcing the withdrawal of support to Pres. Marcos; Fr. Efren reads the message from former Justice C.M. Palma. Side 2: Diono reads statement from Agence France Press; Message from Min. Enrile; Col. Viduya, PC, appeals to his comrades in arms.

TAPE 10

MB-P-10 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 368 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Fr. Efren and Edith Andres on panawagan; Interview with Erwin Climaco, son of Zamboanga Mayor, on Ramos-Enrile rebellion and Zamboanga situation. Side 2: Fr. Danny of Cavite appeal to the people of Cavite; Bong Sera with situation reports from Naga, Bicol; Gen. Ramos interview and news conference.

TAPE 11

MB-P-11 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 369 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Jun and Ruffy report on latest developments at Camp Aguinaldo; Fr. Efren with Edith on panawagan; Fr. Datu appeal to the people of Bulacan to manned the Malolos transmitter; Bong Orlina reports on Col. Aguirre statement. Side 2: Fr. Efren and Edith on Linkod Bayan; Pope's Angelus; Min. Enrile and Cardinal Sin appeal to the people.

TAPE 12

MB-P-12 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 370 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (60 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Bong Orlina report on VOA statement; Jun Tana situation reports from Camp Aguinaldo and Camp Crame.

TAPE 13

MB-P-13 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 371 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Col. Mariano Santiago reports on Camp Crame and Camp Aguinaldo situation and announced his support to Enrile and Ramos; Henry Omega with message from Msgr. Nico Bautista on "Transfiguration of the Lord" as relevant to present situation. Side 2: continuation of message of Msgr. Nico Bautista; Batacan with message from Mel Lopez; Orly reports on the destruction of the RVA Malolos transmitter.

TAPE 14

MB-P-14 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 372 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Jun in an interview with MP Orly Mercado; Orly P. with Bishop Ted Bacani; Press conference of Min. Enrile and Gen. Ramos (replay). Side 2: continuation of press conference of Min. Enrile and Gen. Ramos (replay); Orly P. on the destruction of RVA Malolos transmitter.

TAPE 15

MB-P-15 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 373 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Orly with Fr. Datu in Lingkod Bayan; Gabby reads the press release from Camp Crame in connection with the destruction of RVA Malolos transmitter. Side 2: Orly reads newswire from Phil. Consul in Hawaii; Henry interview with Gen. Ramos; Fr. Datu with Sr. Bellarmine of the Benedictine Sisters; Long distance report from Cebu by DYXP Francis Javellon.

TAPE 16

MB-P-16 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,

Acc. 374

February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Fr. Efren Datu with MP Orly Mercado; Orly P. with Mel Lopez; Marcos press conference at Malacañang. Side 2: Fr. Efren with former Brig. Gen. Eduardo Garcia; Ernesto Maceda interview.

TAPE 17

MB-P-17
Acc. 375

[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Marcos press conference at Malacañang on military rebellion. Side 2: continuation of press conference at Malacañang; Fr. Larry, Frankie, Bren G. and Tito Guingona on situation reports.

TAPE 18

MB-P-18
Acc. 376

[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Fr. Larry and Frankie on panawagan and Lingkod Bayan; Reports from Radio Australia. Side 2: Orly, Fr. Efren and Fr. Bagsic on Camps Aguinaldo and Crame situation reports.

TAPE 19

MB-P-19
Acc. 377

[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
February 23, 1986.

1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Batacan with Erestain on situation reports; Jun monitors situation in EDSA; Frankie with Fr. Bagsic; Jun with taped interview of Ruffy on press conference of Gen. Ramos and Min. Enrile on military deployment. Side 2: Batacan with Fr. Bagsic on panawagan; Ruffy at Camp Crame reads the press release on the stand of military retirees prevailing the present situation.

TAPE 20

MB-P-20 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 378 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Jun reports from Camp Crame; Bishop Bacani appeal to the people; Interviews with Gen. Ramos, Tingting Cojuangco and Min. Enrile on incidents at Ortigas Ave. Side 2: Joe Concepcion on NAMFREL statement; Bong Orlinas' report on Radio Australia on recall of Australian Ambassador to the Philippines; Gen. Ramos appeal to AFP and Marcos.

TAPE 21

MB-P-21 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 379 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (120 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Orly, Fr. Bagsic and Fr. Efren report the breakdown of RVA Malolos transmitter. Side 2: Taped interview of Gen. Ramos and Min. Enrile; Orly and Fr. Efren announced to the people on the weakening of the station signals due to technical reasons.

TAPE 22

MB-P-22 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. Radio Veritas,
Acc. 380 February 23, 1986.
1 sound cassette (60 mins.): analog

Contents: Side 1: Jaime Cardinal Sin statements and appeal to the Filipino people during the untimely sign-off broadcast at exactly 6:57 p.m., Sunday of Feb. 23, 1986.

RADIO BANDIDO MINI DISC
24-25 February 1986

DISC [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.]. DZRJ/DZRB
Radyo Bandido
February 24, 1986.
1 mini disc (25 mins.): digital

Contents: Side 1: June Keithley report of an explosion over Radio Veritas, appeal to people to pray and explains what civil disobedience is; phone patch from Camp Crame with Gen. Ramos giving his message to Marcos troops; phone patch from Camp Crame with Min. Enrile giving his reaction to the accusation of Marcos; Min. Enrile appeal to people to go out and show their support and his appeal to Marcos troops to join them; June Keithley relaying a report to Min. Enrile (in phone patch) of President Reagan's support to them; phone patch with Gen. Espino expressing his support to Min. Enrile/Gen. Ramos' cause. Side 2: Blank

ORLY PUNZALAN AUDIOCASSETTE TAPES
24-25 February 1986

TAPE 1 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 23, 1986
1 sound cassette (60minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Veritas broadcaster read message for student council members to go to EDSA; Angelus; news on situation in the country and foreign developments; voice of Marcos regarding military conspiracy; voice of Enrile denying alleged conspiracy; voice of Cardinal Sin message to people to support Enrile and Ramos; prayer; Voice of Asia on Min. Enrile and Ramos breakaway from the government; situation report; Veritas on message of Monsignor Nico Bautista; announcer giving accounts of attack of Radio Veritas transmitter in Malolos; news. Side 2: continuation of news; announcer giving accounts on the attack of Radio Veritas transmitter; discussion; interview of Jun Tania with MP Orly Mercado; broadcaster reading news from newspapers; Bishop Ted Bacani appeal for more people power and relievers; broadcaster giving accounts of Veritas transmitter attack; situation report of Jun Tania; Mel Lopez message to Assemblymen for a

meeting; interview with Speaker Laurel; phone patch with Min. Enrile appealing for more people power with interview from Orly Punzalan; report on movement of Sgt. Rangers from Camp Capinpin.

TAPE 2 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 23, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Veritas broadcaster read message of support of 41 retired generals and ranks of military men; discussion on the present situation; reports on movement of loyalist troops and of the people in the barricade; appeal of religious sector for people support; message in phone patch of Mr. Macapagal, former Commander-in-Chief; TingTing Cojuangco appeal; Min. Enrile appeal to people to stay calm, to block roads and call to fellow soldiers and policemen to unite with them; message from a Cory Crusader member for relievers; situation report of Jun Tania; Joe Concepcion message to people; report on the recall of Australian Ambassador to the Phil.; Gen. Ramos message to the people and to Gen. Tadiar; Mrs. Lopez of Cory Crusader's call for kitchen brigade and for food and kitchen utensils; appeal from a woman for fellow Bedans to join in the people power. Side 2: discussion on people power; message that Radio Veritas can go off the air anytime; another station's discussion on people power; report on the arrival of Joe Concepcion and Doy Laurel in Camp Crame; report on Enrile and Ramos press conference and on Gen. Tadiar's attempt to pass thru the crowd in Santolan; press conference of Enrile and Ramos; Gen. Ramos reports on recent military defections; DZRH interview with Cory Aquino; Cory message to people to guard the Santolan area; read her message she delivered while in Cebu; KJFM situation report

TAPE 3 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Side 1: June Keithley message to people to pray and prevent violence; phone patch with Doy del Castillo appealing to people in Metro Manila and nearby provinces to go to EDSA; appeal of Commander Faruk for fellow Muslims in Metro Manila to join in EDSA; Doy del Castillo announcement that Doña Aquino is in EDSA and appeal for people to stay and request for more civilian forces; June Keithley appeal for support against possible attack of their station; Doy assuring her of support; another station's report on troops movement around Channel 7; June Keithley

announce an unconfirmed report of a press conference being held in Malacañang; Doy appeal for people to be more vigilant; phone patch with Min. Enrile announcing Marcos is still in the country and appeal for more people power, announce recent defection; June Keithley reads report from Radio Veritas correspondent of gunshots in Legarda area, foreign correspondents being turned away and attempt to retake Channel 4; request for a replay of Min. Enrile's earlier message; June Keithley inform Min. Enrile of reports received; Doy del Castillo appeal to people; June Keithley giving situation reports. Side 2: another station's situation report; Jun Tania's read appeal for people power around Q.C. Veritas station; June Keithley report on an explosion near their station; another station's reports on Marcos still in Malacañang, rebel troops capture of Channel 4; Jun Tania appeal for people to go and surround Camps Crame and Aguinaldo; phone patch with Sen. Doy Laurel appealing to people in Central Luzon and nearby provinces to join in the people power; Judge Alfredo Tadiar appeal to Gen. Tadiar; phone patch with Cory giving message for unity and peaceful resolve of the crisis, call of support for Enrile and Ramos and she will be in EDSA that afternoon; broadcast of Radio Filipino former DWIM-FM on appeal and requests from callers, and situation reports; Col. Viduya call for people power in Channel 4; report on mass being said in front of Channel 4.

TAPE 4 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan, _
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (40 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Radyo Filipino (DWIM-FM) situational reports on take over of Channel 4 and Villamor Airbase; announcement of new KB Chairman; international news report; message of support for Cory Aquino; report on Marcos still in the country; Mr. Abcede appeal to fellow WWII veterans of support for Cory. Side 2: discussion on nationalism; appeal for food; report on boycott for Marcos cronies; Cardinal Sin message for a 1 minute of prayer; Gen. Ramos and Gen. Ermita interview on Channel 4; appeal for more people to barricade Channel 4; appeal to people to wear yellow ribbon; report on high profile Tingting Cojuangco and friends feeding the marines and her appeal for unity; DZRH report on 20 truckloads of marines; Gen. Ramos appeal to barricade; report on Marcos fleeing the country

TAPE 5 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: *telecast of Radio Pilipino with Frankie Evangelista, Maan Hontiveros and Orly Punzalan as anchors*: Side 1: Mel Lopez appeal to soldiers; announcement on unconfirmed report of MIA and Domestic airports being closed and of Marcos fleeing the country; Dr. Velasco appeal to fellow doctors to give free medical services in Camps Crame and Aguinaldo; announcement on Col.

Antonio Sotelo of the 5th Fighter Wings joining the group of Gen. Farolan; report on Fr. Ben Carreon leading the people to Channel 4 and his appeal to protect it; situation report in EDSA. Side 2; Ninez Cacho-Olivares and Orly Punzalan announcing that some showbiz personalities have joined the People Power in Bohol; Bong Lapira appeal to PLDT International Lines to join EDSA People Power for fast and easy communications; appeal to guard the Malolos transmitters; report on priests and nuns giving food and medicines to soldiers; report of a happy atmosphere in EDSA; announcements regarding tape of the assassination of Ninoy Aquino being secured from Ch. 4 library and that soldiers were deployed to secure Ch.4; report on a station being cut off the air while Marcos was giving instructions to soldiers; Soc Rodrigo appeal to people for unity and support for Cory.

TAPE 6 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (40 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Orly Punzalan reports on the comment made by Gen. Carreon about the event; discussion on Cory and Marcos inauguration; discussion on 20 years of Marcos administration; discussion between Frank Evangelista and Gen. Espina on possible infiltration by NPA and appeal to people to pray; appeal of Mr. Salcedo of the Ministry of Trade & Investment for the security of documents and equipments at NPI bldg., his appeal to Col. Espina and alumnus of National Defense to join them; Channel 9 on Min. Enrile message on people support, arrest of some people by Marcos loyalists and curfew imposed by Marcos. Side 2: Gen. Ramos reports on latest defections from military units; another station's situation report; another station's interview with Dr. Fajarte on his experience in EDSA; an appeal to doctors to bring medicine and food; situation report; another station's coverage of inauguration and oath-taking of Cory Aquino and Doy Laurel; another station's announcement of Jose Concepcion on the election; interview of some people about Cory; international and local news report; Gen. Ramos reads letter of support from PMA officials.

TAPE 7 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (35 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Radyo Pilipino - discussion on the new

administration; TV personalities in Channel 4 after take-over; Mitra appeal to Gen. Ramos to ask people and military to secure Batasan Pambansa; report on take over of Channel 7; discussion between La Salle and Ateneo priests on the situation. Side 2: continuation of discussion; appeal for people power against tanks; Doy Laurel appeal to the people in Batangas to join them in EDSA; Marcos message to people and to Enrile.

TAPE 8 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette. (30 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Radio Pilipino - discussion between Dong Puno and Orly Punzalan on the present situation. Side 2: discussion between Eddie Ilarde, Orly Punzalan, Bong Lapira and Tina Muñoz-Palma on Marcos administration, Ninoy Aquino as hero, on Cory-Doy administration, boycott of some TV stations; Tina Muñoz-Palma report on people in Mendiola and Channel 7 cut off the air; Ramon Mitra message on the new government.

TAPE 9 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Channel 9 coverage of Marcos press conference; question and answer with Ruther Batuigas, Dong Lee and a moderator with Marcos (on phone) on the situation; discussion with Brig. Gen. De Leon on the take over of Channel 4. Side 2: continuation of discussion; question and answer again with Marcos on the phone.

TAPE 10 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette. (10 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: blank. Side 2: Channel 9 coverage of Marcos press conference in Malacañang.

TAPE 11 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (45 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Channel 9 - announcement on Marcos interview in Channel 9; Gen. Del Leon interview on Huk veterans and the present situation, his appeal to Enrile and Ramos; Marcos interview in Channel 9. Side 2: continuation of Marcos interview in Channel 9; recap of the events by panelists; Enrile appeal to the people to stay put and not follow curfew declared by Marcos.

TAPE 12 [1986 *People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.*] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (50 minutes): analoug

Contents: Side 1: live telecast of Radio Pilipino. Side 2:
continuation of live telecast of Radio Pilipino.

TAPE 13 [1986 *People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.*] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: phone patch with Fr. Ben Carreon saying a prayer; report on soldiers in choppers led by Col. Sotelo landing in Camp Crame; phone patch with Gen. Ramos appeal to AFP officers and men to join them; June Keithley relaying to Gen. Ramos the request for directions of defecting para troopers; June Keithley repeating appeal of Gen. Ramos for AFP officers to cooperate; news on Pres. Reagan's message to Marcos; another station's situation reports; June Keithley report joyful mood in Camp Crame, on defecting 50 officers and men; phone patch with Gen. Ramos message to defecting 50 officers and men; phone patch with Min. Enrile message of gratitude to Radio Veritas, other radio stations and June Keithley for a job well done; phone patch message to Col. Carreon and his para troopers; June Keithley reports on Malacañang guards wearing white arm bands, on remaining generals meeting in Malacañang; phone patch with Min. Enrile message to NISA men to stay put and guard NISA documents; phone patch with Cardinal Sin message and prayer; situation report; phone patch with Gen. Ramos call for Min. Cendaña and assistants. Side 2: Radyo Pilipino report on the message of Gen. Ramos; situation report; message of Col. Donsa to Gen. Ramos; interview with Col. Mayuga on reports that Marcos and family left the country; June Keithley read report on Col. Singson's support; June Keithley message to Veritas for a hook up and request them to inform her if Veritas is ready to broadcast again; June Keithley reports on DWOO hook up with DZRB, that Dña. Josefa was removed from Heart Center; phone patch with Cory Aquino message to the people for support; June

Keithley report on Mrs. Marcos being seen on TV in the US, message to people to stay in Crame area, relay messages to Gen. Ramos; situation report; another station's coverage of press conference of Enrile and Ramos in Camp Crame.

TAPE 14 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: DZRH on Enrile message to the people on take-over of Channel 4, properties of Marcos and cronies and political prisoners; report of Col. Narvaez on defecting officers of military units; Gen. Ramos appeal to oil companies; Commodore Martillano appeal to scout rangers; message of the President of petroleum dealers to gasoline dealers; wife of a PNP official appeal to all wives of PNP officials; a Phil. veteran appeal to all veterans and their children; report of plan to attack Camp Crame; Gen. Ramos appeal to loyalist military officers and rank; report by Post Master General Golez of Spain's withdrawal of its Ambassador to the Phil, and his message to the people. Side 2: Col. Narvaez message of support for Cory and for the will of the people; another station on appeal to petroleum dealers, scout rangers and veterans; Radyo Pilipino discussion on the recent election and what triggered the revolution.

TAPE 15 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 24, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: "Voice of the People" station - Doy del Castillo read statement of Pres. Reagan asking Marcos to step down; another station's report on Ambassador Eduardo Romualdez and family left for Guam and cancellation of flights; Jun Tania of Voice of the People report on Cory Aquino message to people not to leave Crame and Aguinaldo; June Keithley interview with Cory on the scheduled oathtaking and Cory's appeal to Marcos to step down; recap of the events and international news; Doy del Castillo report on gunshots near Channel 9 tower, appeal to people to barricade to prevent 6 tanks in entering EDSA; another station's coverage of oathtaking at Club Filipino. Side 2: continuation of oathtaking ceremony at Club Filipino; recap of events by broadcaster and situation report in Club Filipino.

TAPE 16 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 25, 1986

1 sound cassette (55 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: recap of events for the past four days by Orly Punzalan and Jose Mari Velez; discussion on proclamation of Cory Aquino; interview with Assemblyman Padilla on the kind of government Cory will hold with announcement of some KBL party members joining her group; appeal to Arturo Tolentino to cooperate with the Cory government; discussion on the message of Cory to the military supporters of Marcos to safeguard political prisoners; interview of civilians on the recent developments. Side 2: Blank

TAPE 17 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 25, 1986

1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: DZRH – phone patch with Gen. Farolan giving his message to the people on protecting MIA; report on civilian radio technicians offering support for Channels 7 and 4; report on doctors offering their services; radio announcer and Atty. Bagatsing discussion on participation in people power; another station's report on exchange of fire in the vicinity of EDSA, on reformist convincing the sniper to go down and on military requesting civilians to clear their way; report of Makati Vice Mayor Johnny Wilson on the attack of Makati Police Department. Side 2: DZRH report on the oath taking ceremonies in Malacanang and Club Filipino; appeal for unity and people power in EDSA; report on 2 men with bombs arrested inside Camp Crame.

TAPE 18 *[1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,*
February 25, 1986

1 sound cassette (45 minutes): analoug

Contents: Side 1: DZRH report on KMU joining the barricade in Sta. Mesa and Rotonda; report from Loy Caliuag on Justice Estelito Mendoza not permitted to leave the country; report of Ely Buyco on NBD Director Joly Bugarin resignation; report on Gen. Isidro de Guzman of Region 6 joining the group of Enrile and Ramos; report of Lito Villarosa on PNR protected by the group of Col. Briton. Side 2: reports on people proceeding to Malacañang, Justice Barredo being harassed by Marcos loyalists; report by Mike

Enriquez that Gen. Ramos is on his way to Malacañang for a negotiation; situation report in Nagtahan Bridge; report on Marcos and other supporters leaving the country; situation report in Camp Crame; announcement that banks will be open that next day.

TAPE 19 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 25, 1986
1 sound cassette (90 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: phone patch with Col. Isleta message to people not to go to Malacañang for the Marcos inauguration; Channel 4 - Col. Santiago and company singing the PMA Alma Mater song; news with Tina Muñoz-Palma; June Keithley - phone patch with Col. Isleta message on surrender of loyalists in tanks in Sta. Mesa area, location of 3 APCs and people to barricade the way; DZRH coverage of the inauguration of Cory Aquino and Doy Laurel; DZAS coverage of speech of Cory Aquino and Doy Laurel; announcer recap of inauguration rites, public service announcements/appeals. Side 2: inauguration of Marcos in Malacañang; discussion on Marcos inauguration sudden cut off; announcer message to people to stay calm; discussion on transmitter failure; DZRH live report on the encounter between sniper at the Channel 9 tower and renegade troops; phone patch with Johnny Wilson, Vice Mayor of Makati, on the attack of Makati Police Department; Rey Langit announce names of casualties at Makati police department attack; commercials; report on Marcos inauguration with a replay of Marcos speech; Doy Laurel's speech at inauguration

TAPE 20 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 25, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: different stations - situation report; international news on the situation; situation report; report on movement of tanks in JP Laurel area; report on movement of loyalist troops and tanks and appeal for people to barricade their way; phone patch with Gen. Ramos on the arrest of Col. Brigido Paredes of Phil. Marines; news; press conference of Marcos; situation report; interview with a priest on the situation; situation report; situation reports of different international correspondents; news on take over of Channel 4; news of foreign correspondents on the take over of Channel 4. Side 2: news from CNN; another station's report on troops and rallyists in Channel 4; June Keithley interview with Min. Enrile on Marcos; Enrile message at the press conference; Gen. Ramos update on military defections; June Keithley with Col. Isleta (on the phone) on reports of troops from Camp Aquino being neutralize, appeal to people to stay put and announcement of Cory inauguration, sniper in Channel 9; appeal for people to stay at Camp Crame; phone patch with Col. Isleta appeal to people not to attend inauguration in Malacañang.

TAPE 21 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 25, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: Radio Pilipino - discussion on people power triumph, revolutionary government with interruptions on appeal for more people power and other messages from callers; a Muslim message to MILF/MNLF and BMLF for cooperation with the new government; discussion on alleged coup-de-etat; Dong Puno reads message of Mr. Cruz of PAL. Side 2: continuation of discussion; announcements on defection of Col. Sotelo and company and other military groups; discussion on legitimacy of the new government, its legalities and analysis of Marcos media; live coverage of Enrile and Ramos press conference.

TAPE 22 [1986 People Power Revolution. Audiocassette.] Orly Punzalan,
February 26, 1986
1 sound cassette (60 minutes): analog

Contents: Side 1: an appeal for food and water for the people in Bohol Ave.; Gen Ramos appeals to people to guard the palace for Cory's sake, to Col. Eredia and his troops to inspect Malacañang and secure it from looters; his message of thanks to the people for their support for the last five days; Gen. Olivas message of thanks to the Enrile, Ramos and the AFP and requests everybody to help in the cleaning of streets; June Keithly and Bong Lapira confirming reports that Marcos left the country via Clark Air Base and a request for Mr. Fernandez, Central Bank President for assistance; discussion on the events. Side 2: reports on no information where Marcos went, Orly Mercado's appeals to people to stay calm and safeguard properties in the palace; report from Baguio on loyalists joining the rebel group; Cardinal Sin message to the people to pray and thank the Lord for a peaceful revolution, a group of commentators prayed in thanksgiving and for Cory, on DZRH as the remaining station transmitting the events; reports on US's congratulatory message to the Filipino people and recognition of Cory government.