# The Third UNESCO-Kumamoto University

# **Bioethics Roundtable - What is Medical? -**

12-13 December, 2009 Kusunoki Hall, Kumamoto University, Japan

Draft Program

### **12 December**

### 13:00-13:15 Session 1. Opening Ceremony

Hiroaki Taguchi (Vice President in Charge of Self Evaluation and Public Affairs, Kumamoto University)

Darryl Macer, Regional Adviser for Social and Human Sciences in Asia and the Pacific, UNESCO

Takao Takahashi, Dean, Graduate School of Social and Cultural Sciences, Kumamoto University

### 13:15-15:40 Session 2. What is medical in Asian Bioethics

Chair: Takao Takahashi, Dean, Graduate School of Social and Cultural Sciences, Kumamoto University

Asian Perspectives on what is medical

Darryl Macer, UNESCO Bangkok

What is medical: Reflections from interpretations of human dignity

Sawa Kato, Kumamoto University

What is medical according to Japanese tradition

Kouichi Nishida, Kumamoto University

What is medical?: Reflections from clinical experience

Shinryo Shinagawa, Hirosaki University

### History of medicine in Iran"

Sabah Salimi, Iran

Discussion

15:40-16:00 Tea break

16:00 - 18:20 Session 3. Medicine and Care

Chair: Toshinori Kitamura, Kumamoto University

### The patient as subjectivity: Toward a medical hermeneutics

Insuk Cha, UNESCO Chair of Philosophy, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea
The basis of care and justice: Reflections from Aristotle's theory of friendship
Takao Takahashi, Kumamoto University
Medicine and happiness
Shuhei Taguchi, Kumamoto University
The concept of medicine: Reflections from the transition of Japanese laws concerning
medicine
Kazuto Inaba, Chukyo University, Aichi prefecture
Discussion

18:30-20:30 Reception Party

# 13 December 9:00 – 12:00 Session 4. The spirit of medicine and love Chair: Darryl Macer, UNESCO Biomedicine as the all-embracing science: Biocosmological perspective Konstantin Khroutski, Novgorod, Russia Implications of spontaneous recovery from coma for our definition of what is medical Kayo Uejima, Kumamoto University What is Medical? Ethics in Mongolia Amarbayasgalan Dorjderem, Mongolia (UNESCO Bangkok) Medical Treatment and Buddhism - Reflections from the discussion of brain death and organ transplantation in Japanese Buddhism Tobias Bauer, Kumamoto University

10:40-11:00 Tea break

# Religious/Spiritual Coping in Patients with Advanced Cancer: A Critique from a Japanese Perspective

Tomoaki Tsuchida, Waseda University

Being medical: Between the Frontiers of the Natural and the Artificial

Rainier Ibana, Professor, Ateneo de Manila University, the Philippines

Discussion

12:00 - 13:00 Lunch

13:00- 15:00 Session 5. The Purpose of Medicine in Society
Chair: Atsushi Asai, Kumamoto University
Medicalization: for a sense of peace or for a sake of profit
Noritoshi Tanida, Yamaguchi University Graduate School of Medicine
How to define a mental abnormality
Toshinori Kitamura, Kumamoto University
The purpose of medicine and the limit of obligations of medical professionals
Atsushi Asai, Kumamoto University
Medical Uncertainties and Patients' Decisions Making
Shigeo Nagaoka, Niigata University

15:00-15:20 Break

### 15:20 – 17:20 Session 6. Rules and Concepts of Medicine

Chair: Sawa Kato, Kumamoto University

### Comparisons between veterinary and human medicine

Taka Fuji, Kumamoto University

**The concept of medicine: Reflections from regulation of regenerative medical research** Kuniko Aizawa, Kumamoto University

**Medical is medical if and only if it is practiced in accord with the axioms of bioethics** Michael Anjello Jothi Rajan, Arockiam Thaddeus and S. Vincent, India

Informed consent in the practice of Occupational Therapy

Katsuaki Yamano, Saga social insurance facility of health care services for the elderly "sun view saga", Saga prefecture

Discussion

17:20-17:30 Closing reflections

### Secretariat:

Professor Takao Takahashi, Head of the Office Office of Kumamoto University Research Association for the Construction of 21st Century Future Generation Studies (jk-taka@kumamoto-u.ac.jp) (Dean of the Graduate School of Social and Cultural Sciences, Kumamoto University)