Index

Index

A page number followed by "n" indicates that the reference occurs in a footnote on that page.

```
Abduction. See Hostage-taking and abduction
Abkhazia
  participation in the proceedings on
     Georgia situation, 467
Abstention, 91–93
Ad hoc commissions, 161–171
Admission to United Nations. See Membership in United Nations
Afghanistan
  letter dated 22 March 1989 from Afghanistan, 835n, 839n, 840n
  letter dated 3 April 1989 from Afghanistan on Afghanistan–Pakistan relations, 835n, 838, 838n, 840n, 841,
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 404–406, 408–409, 409, 411, 412, 413, 853, 934, 947n, 972
     Cyprus situation, 947
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 758, 761n, 765, 766n, 778, 950n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 549n, 911, 911n, 940n, 958n
Afghanistan situation, 404–414
  domestic vs. international situation, 972
  fact-finding mission to, 857
  invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 80
  self-defence against Pakistan, 936
  self-determination, 947
  summary statements issued on situation, 45
  United Nations Good Offices Mission in Afghanistan (UNGOMAP), 137, 171, 404, 406–407, 408–409,
         410, 411–412
Africa
  See also specific countries
  regional arrangements or agencies, 993
African National Congress of South Africa (ANC), 81, 337, 338, 344, 350
  participation in the proceedings on
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 276
Agenda, 23–50
  Note: A list of the formal meetings and their agendas for the period 1989-1992 starts on page xiv.
  Addition of items to list of matters of which Security Council is seized, 30–45
  adoption of provisional agenda, 27–28
  deleted items, 50
  preparation of provisional agenda, 26-27
  previous volume items on which new action reported in summary statements, 45–49
"An Agenda for Peace" (report of Secretary-General), 9, 37, 181–182, 191, 193, 194, 206, 206n, 220, 223,
       334, 336, 822–828, 833, 852, 852n, 867n, 913n, 929, 991
```

Aggravation of situation

provisional measures to prevent, 888-892

Aggression

See also Threat to peace

Afghanistan situation, 404–406, 406n, 409–410, 410–411, 411–412, 835, 840, 853, 857, 934, 936, 972

Central American situation, 382, 853, 959

Cyprus situation, 446

determination of act of aggression, 879

Georgia situation, 468

Iran-Iraq situation, 942

Iraq–Kuwait situation, 569, 570, 571, 576, 581, 584, 587, 588, 592, 593, 594, 598, 599, 601, 604, 605, 609, 610, 611, 613, 614, 617, 618, 620, 621, 622, 624, 625, 631, 636, 641, 644, 646, 654, 656, 667, 709, 716, 724, 726, 795, 882, 883, 901, 909, 914, 922, 938, 938*n*, 940, 955, 957, 978, 984

Liberia situation, 272–273

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 275–276, 277–278, 278–280, 287–288, 841, 865, 887, 935, 961

Middle East situation, 744, 750, 753, 754

Nagorny-Karabakh situation, 469, 471, 942

Namibia situation, 304

occupied Arab territories, 760, 766, 778, 781, 789, 790, 806

Panama situation, 393–394, 395–396, 399, 400–401, 403, 937, 960

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 187, 478, 497, 498, 502, 506, 512, 514, 520, 522, 536, 538, 540, 543, 548, 554, 846, 885, 885*n*, 898, 899, 940, 954, 958, 963, 971, 971*n*

Albania

participation in the proceedings on

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 492, 544, 548n, 549n, 556, 958n

Algeria (elected member of the Security Council during 1989)

letter dated 23 January 1991 from Algeria, 5, 6, 7n, 60, 623

participation/statements in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 408n, 947n, 972n

Gulf region situation, 5–7, 7n

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 623, 630n

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277n, 279, 961n

Namibia situation, 306, 308

occupied Arab territories, 66, 68, 761n, 767, 774n, 777, 779n, 788, 791, 798n, 800n, 804, 951n

Panama situation, 398, 398n, 937, 937n, 960n

South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339, 339n

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 933n, 958n

Tripartite Committee of Arab Heads of State, 739n

ANC See African National Congress of South Africa (ANC)

Angola, 253–268

ad hoc Commission appointed for, 261

elections, planning and observing, 255–259, 260–261

Government of National Unity formed, 267

letter dated 17 May 1991 from Angola, 32, 73, 116, 163, 253-255

National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA), 253, 254, 257, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267 participation in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n

Angola situation, 73, 254, 262, 263

```
Namibia situation, 64, 299, 303
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 342
  Peace Accords, 253–255, 258, 859
  post-ceasefire situation, 265–268
  Secretary-General's role
     letter dated 27 October 1992 calling attention to situation, 837
     reports on, 255-261
  South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), 301, 302, 304–305, 308
     accounting for Namibian detainees, 309-310
     agreements on Namibia situation, 302n
  Tripartite Agreement, signing of, 299, 305, 861
  United Nations Angola Verification Mission I (UNAVEM I), 109, 109n, 117, 117n, 171
  United Nations Angola Verification Mission II (UNAVEM II), 32, 35, 43, 109, 116–122, 253, 254–260,
          262, 265, 267–268
Annexation
  Afghanistan situation, 406
  Iraq-Kuwait, 575, 576, 577, 585, 591, 605, 616, 619, 634, 635, 639, 656, 703, 889, 905n, 954, 957–958, 978
  Middle East situation, 744
  occupied Arab territories, 768, 775, 779, 781
Antigua and Barbuda
  participation in the proceedings on
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 342
Apartheid
  in South Africa, 182-183, 184-186, 194, 337-338, 342, 345
Arab Maghreb Union, 5, 7, 20, 60, 282–283, 623, 791
Argentina
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n, 624
     Panama situation, 400n
Armenia
  admission to membership, 47, 230, 236
  letter dated 11 May 1992 from Armenia, 469, 470, 835n, 838n, 845
  Nagorny-Karabakh situation with Azerbaijan, 469-472. See also Nagorny-Karabakh situation
  participation in the proceedings on
     Nagorny-Karabakh situation, 469, 470, 471, 472, 835n, 942
Arms control. See Weapons
Arms embargo. See Embargo
Articles of the Charter. See Charter of the United Nations
Asia
  See also specific countries
  regional arrangements or agencies, 994
Assistance pledged by Members in actions taken in accordance with Charter, 962–963
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 994
Australia
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Australia, 592
  participation in the proceedings on
     Cyprus situation, 437, 450, 451
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 922n
```

```
South Africa situation, 77, 337, 341
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 474
Austria (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992)
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Austria, 592
  letter dated 19 September 1991 from Austria, 32, 473–478, 836n, 843, 884n
  letter dated 23 April 1992 from Austria, 35, 491–492, 845
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n
     Cyprus situation, 437, 449, 451, 458
     Gulf region situation, 7
     Haiti, items relating to, 387, 388n
     international peace and security, 816, 975n, 976, 981n, 990n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 627, 643, 657, 666n, 695, 699, 717n, 727n, 728n, 884n, 910n, 968n, 969n,
             970n, 977n
     Liberia situation, 270
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 215n, 292, 867n, 868n, 870n, 873n, 887n, 888n, 911, 962n
     Somalia situation, 317n, 333, 334, 886n, 887n
     South Africa situation, 339n, 347
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 473, 474, 475, 491, 494, 503, 521, 530n, 532, 540, 548n, 549n, 899n,
             946n, 958n, 972n
Azerbaijan
  admission to membership, 47, 230, 239, 244
  letter dated 9 May 1992 from Azerbaijan, 469, 835n, 838n, 845
  Nagorny-Karabakh situation with Armenia, 469-472. See also Nagorny-Karabakh situation
  participation in the proceedings on
     Nagorny-Karabakh situation, 59, 469, 470, 470n, 471, 472, 942
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 544, 548n, 958n
B
Bahrain
  letter dated 4 January 1989 from Bahrain, 30, 58n, 63, 80, 81, 88, 89, 275, 838n, 841, 865n
  letter dated 21 May 1990 from Bahrain, 9, 783
  letter dated 13 August 1992 from Bahrain, 40, 42, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 850
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 575, 581, 610, 612, 612n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277, 277n, 935, 935n, 961n
     occupied Arab territories, 9, 65, 66, 67, 758, 761n, 765, 766n, 777, 779n, 783, 950n, 951n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 518, 519, 535, 535n
Bangladesh
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 71, 610, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 962n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 761n, 765, 778, 783, 788, 790n
```

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 549n, 907n, 916n, 940n, 958n

Barbados

participation in the proceedings on South Africa situation, 77, 337

Belgium (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992)

letter dated 15 September 1990 from Belgium, 592

letter dated 5 March 1992 from Belgium, 34, 44, 695, 719, 851

letter dated 17 July 1992 from Belgium, 38, 512-513, 846

letter dated 3 August 1992 from Belgium, 44, 719, 851

letter dated 7 August 1992 from Belgium, 38, 56-57, 713, 847

letter dated 19 November 1992 from Belgium, 44, 719, 851

participation/statements in the proceedings on

Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n

Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 389

international peace and security, 816–817, 975n, 976, 980n, 981n, 991n

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 206, 581, 592, 624, 627, 642, 659, 666*n*, 695, 704*n*, 713, 713*n*, 715, 719, 720, 727*n*, 871*n*, 884*n*, 902*n*, 903*n*, 908, 921*n*, 968*n*, 970*n*, 985*n*

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 292, 867n, 868n, 872n, 873n, 887n, 888n, 903n, 962n

Somalia situation, 316, 329, 331, 886n, 925n

South Africa situation, 339n, 347

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 57, 474, 475, 480*n*, 492, 495, 502, 506, 512, 513*n*, 514, 525, 530*n*, 537, 543, 544, 548*n*, 555, 884, 906*n*, 916*n*, 924*n*, 958*n*, 970*n*, 972*n*

Benin

letter dated 28 October 1992 from Benin, 270, 838n

participation in the proceedings on

Liberia situation, 73, 270, 275, 885, 973n, 993

Somalia situation, 974n

Biological weapons. See Weapons

Bolivia

participation in the proceedings on

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 536n

Bophuthatswana, 344

Borders and boundaries

inviolability of, 954

Iraq-Kuwait situation and, 631, 642, 646, 648, 649, 654, 655, 656, 657, 659, 684, 685, 723, 871, 871*n*, 873–874, 977–979

United Nations Boundary Demarcation Commission, 161, 162–164, 669, 685–686, 710, 725, 727, 732, 733

Liberia situation and, 272

Yugoslavia situation and, 151, 524

Bosnia and Herzegovina

See also Yugoslavia (former) situation

admission to membership, 47, 230, 241, 244

General Assembly recommendations on, 186, 187–188

humanitarian relief, 496-504

letter dated 27 May 1992 from Bosnia and Herzegovina, 36, 838n, 846

letter dated 13 July 1992 from Bosnia and Herzegovina, 37, 512–513, 838n, 846

letter dated 10 August 1992 from Bosnia and Herzegovina, 39, 41, 61, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 848

letter dated 4 November 1992 from Bosnia and Herzegovina, 543, 838n

```
letter dated 7 December 1992 from Bosnia and Herzegovina, 554, 835n, 838n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 8, 61, 75, 76, 497, 510, 512, 513, 513n, 514, 515, 518, 519, 526, 528, 535,
             535n, 536, 536n, 538, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545n, 547, 549, 551, 554, 555, 835n, 898, 911, 940,
             940n, 958n
Botswana
  participation in the proceedings on
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 345
Boundaries. See Borders and boundaries
Brazil (elected member of the Security Council during 1989)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 73, 262, 263
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277
     Namibia situation, 71, 306n, 310, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 761n, 766n, 774n
     Panama situation, 399, 937n, 960n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 345
Breach of peace, 879, 880
  Iraqi military invasion of Kuwait constituting, 882–883
Brunei Darusalam
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
Bulgaria
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 933n, 935n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 497, 933n
Burkina Faso
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n
     Liberia situation, 73, 270, 272, 993n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 962n
Burundi
  participation in the proceedings on
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n
\mathbf{C}
Cambodia situation, 414–434
  abstention in voting on situation, 93
  dispute settlement efforts, 859, 859n, 863
  elections, 949–950
  fact-finding mission dispatched to, 414–415, 853, 853n
```

```
oil embargo, 893n
  Paris Conference on Cambodia, 415, 419, 423, 426–427, 863
  Party of Democratic Kampuchuea (PDK) in, 425, 426–427, 428, 430–431, 433
  regional organizations' role, 994
  United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia (UNAMIC), 137–139, 171, 417, 420, 859n
  United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC), 138, 139–143, 417, 421, 423–424, 424–425,
         426-427, 430-431
Cameroon
  participation in the proceedings on
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
Canada (elected member of the Security Council during 1989 and 1990)
  on invitation to Permanent Observer of Palestine, 58–59
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Canada, 592
  letter dated 19 September 1991 from Canada, 32, 473–478, 836n, 843, 884n
  letter dated 26 May 1992 from Canada, 36, 496-504, 845
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 409, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Cyprus situation, 70, 437, 445, 449, 450, 451, 458
     Haiti situation, 76, 387, 388, 388n, 390
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 572, 577n, 579n, 584, 591, 592, 593, 593n, 599, 609, 609n, 610, 618,
             624, 628, 689, 695n, 883n, 884n, 889n, 901n, 915n, 921n, 922n, 957n, 958n, 968n, 984, 985n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 214n, 279, 281, 283n, 867n, 868n, 872n, 887n, 935, 962n
     Namibia situation, 306n, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 774n, 777, 786n, 790n, 792, 793
     Panama situation, 55, 397, 404, 866, 937n, 960n, 997
     Somalia situation, 329
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 341
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 473, 496, 497, 544, 548n, 907n, 916n, 958n, 971n
Cape Verde (elected member of the Security Council during 1992)
  Angola ad hoc Commission, participation in, 261
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 258
     Cambodia situation, 427n
     international peace and security, 817, 975n, 976n, 980n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 704n, 727n, 728n
     Liberia situation, 273n, 886n, 973n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 283, 288, 868n, 870, 873n, 887n
     Mozambique situation, 298
     Somalia situation, 317n, 329, 331, 886n, 974n
     South Africa situation, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 497, 519, 548n, 899n, 972n
Caribbean Community (CARICOM), 342
Ceasefires, 955–956
  See also specific situations
Central America
  See also specific countries
  Esquipulas II Agreement of 7 August 1987, 129, 217, 358, 369, 370, 381, 840n, 859
```

Geneva Agreement of 4 April 1990, 371

```
Guatemala Agreement. See Esquipulas II Agreement of 7 August 1987, this heading
  initial proceedings, 358–380
  International Support and Verification Commission, 162, 360, 362, 363
  Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents of 14 February 1989, 358, 381, 840n, 859
  Managua Protocol of 30 May 1990, 367
  National Commission for the Consolidation of Peace (COPAZ), 373, 377, 379
  New York Agreement of 25 September 1991, 373
  peace efforts, 358–380
  regional organizations' role, 994
  San José Agreement on Human Rights, 371, 372
  Secretary-General's "good offices" mission, 217, 862
  Tela Accord of 7 August 1989, 162, 362, 840n
  United Nations Observer Group in Central America (ONUCA), 128–132, 162, 171, 358, 360–361, 362–364,
          365–366, 367, 376
Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, 602, 647
Charter of the United Nations
  Chapter I (Purposes and Principles)
     Article 1, 287
     Article 1(1), 603
     Article 1(2), 395, 946–952
     Article 2, 691, 692, 883, 952–976
     Article 2(1), 970
     Article 2(2), 970
     Article 2(3), 568, 611, 798, 957
     Article 2(4), 386, 395, 400, 568, 611, 795, 798, 887n, 952–962, 960n, 966
     Article 2(5), 962–963
     Article 2(6), 963–967
     Article 2(7), 210, 476, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 710, 967–976
  Chapter II (Membership)
     Article 4, 189, 245–248, 531
     Article 4(2), 190
     Article 5, 189, 190, 228, 245–248, 530, 531
     Article 6, 189, 190, 228, 245–248, 530, 531
  Chapter IV (The General Assembly)
     Article 10, 178, 179
     Article 11, 178, 179, 833
     Article 11(1), 179
     Article 11(2), 4, 179, 180, 836n
     Article 11(3), 4, 178, 180, 188, 834, 836
     Article 12, 188
     Article 12(1), 178, 188
     Article 12(2), 178, 188, 188n, 189
     Article 15(1), 190
     Article 17(2), 114, 116, 121, 122, 128, 129, 133n, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 146, 149, 151, 154, 352, 420,
             458
     Article 20, 693
  Chapter V (The Security Council)
     Article 23, 178, 210n
```

```
Article 24, 7, 7n, 91, 215, 628, 977–982
   Article 24(1), 796
   Article 24(2), 603, 692
   Article 24(3), 190–191, 292
  Article 25, 215, 476, 488, 489, 588, 594, 597, 640, 685, 796, 797, 925, 982–989
   Article 26, 221n, 223, 816, 819, 989–990
   Article 27, 87
   Article 27(2), 87, 90
   Article 27(3), 87, 91–92, 93, 282, 819
   Article 28, 4, 7n
   Article 28(2), 4, 8
   Article 29, 107, 172, 219n, 628
   Article 31, 53
   Article 32, 53, 59, 471
Chapter VI (Pacific Settlement of Disputes)
   Article 33, 278, 282, 288, 289, 406, 684, 833, 834, 872, 873, 873n, 874, 979
   Article 33(1), 857, 858n, 871, 872, 997
   Article 33(2), 857, 871–874
   Article 34, 391, 405, 406, 408, 411, 833, 834, 835n, 852, 857
   Article 35, 4, 7, 386, 391, 405, 406, 554, 623, 833, 834–835, 835n, 837, 838, 839, 840, 857
   Article 35(1), 53, 54, 405, 408, 411, 469, 840
   Article 35(2), 836
   Article 36, 657, 684, 824, 833, 835, 865, 867n, 978, 979
   Article 36(1), 857
   Article 36(2), 287, 865, 872
   Article 36(3), 213, 282, 287, 288, 867–871, 869n, 871n
   Article 37, 53, 824, 833, 835, 867n
   Article 37(1), 835
   Article 37(2), 858
   Article 38, 833, 835, 858
Chapter VII (Action with respect to Threats to the Peace, Breaches of the Peace, and Acts of Aggression),
       616, 629
   Article 39, 288, 328, 570, 858n, 879–888, 886n, 888, 889n, 973
   Article 40, 288, 570, 824, 858n, 879, 882, 883, 888–892, 889n
   Article 41, 107, 156, 288, 506, 572, 576, 580, 582, 587, 609, 611, 614, 819, 824, 889n, 893–913, 905n,
          926, 998
   Article 42, 221, 222, 506, 519, 582, 583, 587, 611, 614, 819, 824, 848, 849, 850, 906, 913–919, 913n,
          914n
   Article 43, 222, 223, 582, 583, 614, 816, 824, 919–925
   Article 44, 919–925
  Article 45, 178, 221n, 919–925
   Article 46, 178, 221, 221n, 223, 582, 819, 919–925, 920n
   Article 47, 178, 221, 221n, 582, 919–925
   Article 47(1), 221, 223, 819, 990
   Article 47(2), 223, 824
   Article 48, 582, 597, 925–927, 986
   Article 49, 927–928
```

1011

```
Article 50, 157, 157n, 161, 289, 290, 292, 499, 500, 595, 596, 600, 608, 627, 658, 660–661, 704, 819,
             824, 827, 929–933, 929n, 930n, 931n, 932n, 933n
     Article 51, 276, 278, 279–280, 394, 394n, 395, 397–398, 399, 400, 519, 522, 544, 574, 576, 578, 580,
             581, 584, 586, 600, 604, 614, 619, 629, 795, 865, 905, 912n, 915, 934–942, 939n, 940n, 941n,
             960, 961, 961n
  Chapter VIII (Regional Arrangements)
     Article 52, 87, 91, 272, 398, 604, 990–999
     Article 52(2), 404, 997
     Article 52(3), 476
     Article 53, 990–999
     Article 54, 26, 476, 990–999
  Chapter IX (International Economic and Social Co-operation)
     Article 60, 692
  Chapter X (The Economic and Social Council)
     Article 65, 823
  Chapter XII (International Trusteeship System)
     Article 76, 952
     Article 77, 209
     Article 82, 209
     Article 83, 195, 196
     Article 83(1), 209
     Article 83(3), 209
  Chapter XIII (The Trusteeship Council)
     Article 86, 210n
     Article 87, 209
     Article 88, 209
  Chapter XIV (The International Court of Justice)
     Article 92, 607
     Article 93(2), 189
     Article 96, 867n
     Article 96(2), 824
  Chapter XV (The Secretariat)
     Article 97, 189
     Article 98, 14, 216, 216n, 608
     Article 99, 4, 8, 8n, 193, 216, 219, 220, 608, 820, 823, 827, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 837n, 852, 861
     Article 100, 608
  Chapter XVI (Miscellaneous Provisions)
     Article 102, 650
     Article 103, 215, 597
  Chapter XVII (Transitional Security Arrangements)
     Article 106, 614
Chemical weapons. See Weapons
Chile
```

participation in the proceedings on Iraq–Kuwait situation, 575*n*, 624

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 614

05-51675

China (permanent member of the Security Council)

```
statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Angola situation, 254
     Cambodia situation, 423, 426-427, 431
     Cyprus situation, 452
     international peace and security, 817, 976, 980n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 57, 192n, 569, 569n, 572, 577n, 578, 586, 587, 588, 590, 593, 593n, 599, 608,
            615, 616, 626, 633, 634n, 636, 641, 655, 674, 686, 693, 703, 713, 720, 871n, 873n, 883n, 889n,
            902n, 903n, 906, 909, 909n, 915n, 938, 957n, 958n, 968, 969, 969n
     Liberia situation, 273n, 886n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 278, 285, 289, 869–870, 872n, 873n, 887n, 900, 933n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 763, 776, 781, 785, 790, 798n, 950n, 951n
     Panama situation, 396, 937, 960n
     Somalia situation, 316, 329, 330, 887n, 917n, 925n, 974n
     South Africa situation, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 57, 477, 498, 526, 529, 532, 539, 542, 544, 548n, 551, 885n, 899, 899n,
            904n, 907, 916n, 917n, 919n, 924n, 958n, 967n, 971, 971n
Civil war
  Angola, 263, 264
  Liberia, 268–269, 272–273, 886, 973, 973n, 992–993
  Taiikistan, 435
  Yugoslavia (former), 488, 521, 549, 550, 959
Colombia (elected member of the Security Council during 1989 and 1990)
  Central American peace efforts supported by, 375, 377, 378
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 573, 577n, 582, 592n, 593n, 600, 608, 616, 624, 630n, 871n, 883n,
            897, 906, 923n, 930n, 957n, 958n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277n, 279, 962n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308, 310, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 4, 774n, 792, 793, 798n, 856n, 950n, 951n, 974n
     Panama situation, 400, 937n
Commission of Experts established to examine international humanitarian law violations in former
       Yugoslavia, 108–109, 188, 206, 208, 209, 217, 537–538, 547, 550, 852–853, 854–855, 891n
Commission on Human Rights
  Irag-Kuwait situation, 57, 191–192, 700
   Yugoslavia situation, 56, 191–192, 520, 526, 536, 537, 538, 544, 550
Commitment to uphold purposes and principles of United Nations Charter, 952–962
Committee of Council Meetings away from Headquarters, 108
Committee of Experts, 108
Committee on the Admission of New Members, 108, 243–244
Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People. See Palestine
Comoros
  letter dated 13 August 1992 from Comoros, 40, 43, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 850
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 544, 548n, 549n, 940n, 941, 958n, 963n
```

Compensation. See Reparations Conduct of business, 14–18

See also Provisional Rules of Procedure of the Security Council

adjournment, 18

order in which representatives speak, 15–16

ruling by President on point of order, 16–17

suspension of meeting, 17–18

voting on amendments, 18

Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 994, 996

Congo

participation in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 281

Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n

South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n

Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity, 668

Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries, 381

COPAZ (National Commission for the Consolidation of Peace). See Central America

Costa Rica

Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents, party to, 358

Côte d'Ivoire (elected member of the Security Council during 1990 and 1991)

letter dated 15 January 1991 from Côte d'Ivoire, 836, 836n, 842

participation/statements in the proceedings on

Haiti, items relating to, 388n

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 573, 573n, 586n, 592n, 593n, 601n, 609, 609n, 610, 619, 643, 692, 884n, 901n, 914n, 915n, 921n, 957n

Liberia situation, 73, 268–269, 270, 272, 836, 993n

Namibia situation, 949n

occupied Arab territories, 792, 804, 951n

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 478n

Croatia

See also Yugoslavia (former) situation

admission to membership, 47, 230, 240, 243, 244

letter dated 11 July 1992 from Croatia, 37, 512–513, 838n, 846

letter dated 12 July 1992 from Croatia, 37, 512–513, 838n, 846

participation in the proceedings on

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 494, 512, 513n, 517, 534, 536, 544, 545n, 548n, 549n, 940n, 963, 963n, 964

Cuba (elected member of the Security Council during 1990 and 1991)

initial proceedings, 384–387

letter dated 2 February 1990 from Cuba, 31, 384–385, 839n, 842, 865

letter dated 28 January 1991 from Cuba, 6, 7, 623, 835n

letter dated 27 April 1992 from Cuba, 36, 50, 385–387, 838n, 845

participation/statements in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 77, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n

Angola situation, 254

Central American peace efforts, 363, 364

D

```
Cuban situation, 7–8, 18, 384, 385, 386, 387, 835n
     Gulf region situation, 6, 7, 7n
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 390
     Iran-Iraq situation, 17, 565, 566
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 16–17, 17, 20, 573, 575n, 576, 579, 580, 582, 583, 587, 589, 594, 596, 607, 610,
             615, 623, 628, 630, 630n, 634, 634n, 636, 637, 638, 639, 648, 665, 669, 675, 692, 835n, 871n,
             873n, 883, 897, 901n, 902n, 903n, 905, 907n, 908, 909, 910, 915n, 921n, 923n, 930n, 932n, 938,
             939, 957n, 968, 969, 977, 977n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n
     Namibia situation, 64, 299, 303, 306n, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 4–5, 65, 66, 91, 758, 761n, 765, 766n, 786n, 787, 792, 793, 804, 856n, 951n,
             974n, 977n
     Panama situation, 70, 395, 399, 400n, 937, 937n, 960n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 342
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 476, 885n, 958n
  Tripartite Agreement, signing of, 299, 305, 861
  withdrawal of Cuban troops from Angola, 254-255, 299
Cyprus
  See also Cyprus situation
  participation in the proceedings on
     Cyprus situation, 26n, 61, 70, 437, 438, 440, 440n, 441, 442, 444, 444n, 445, 447, 448n, 449, 450, 453,
             453n, 454, 457n, 458, 461n, 466n, 836, 836n, 947
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 624
Cyprus situation, 437–466
  effect of Turkish elections, 459
  invitation to participate under Rule 39, 81–82
  peacekeeping force (UNFICYP), renewal and financing, 143–144, 217, 437, 438, 439, 441–442, 444–445,
          448-455, 457-459, 466
   peace negotiations, 437, 438–442, 445, 447, 456, 460–465, 858n, 860, 862
  Secretary-General's "good offices" mission, 217, 860, 862
  self-determination, 947, 947n
  Special Representative talks, 443–444, 448
  summary statements issued on situation, 46
Czechoslovakia
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 278, 935n, 936
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 758, 761n, 950n, 951n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 474, 506, 933n
  separation into Czech Republic and Slovak Republic, 228–229
Czech Republic, 228–229
Declaration on the Strengthening of International Security, 180
Decolonization, 229, 303, 307, 948n, 952
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 231, 232, 243, 244
```

Democratic Yemen (elected member of the Security Council during 1990) See also Yemen participation/statements in the proceedings on Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n Cuba, items relating to, 385 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n Namibia situation, 949n occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 758, 761n, 765, 766n, 950n, 951n **Denmark** participation in the proceedings on Cyprus situation, 437, 450, 451 Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 689, 695n **Diplomacy.** See Secretary-General Diplomats, violence against, 955 Disarmament. See Weapons Domestic affairs, non-intervention in, 967–976 See also Sovereignty \mathbf{E} ECOMOG (ECOWAS Ceasefire Monitoring Group), 269, 992 Economic and Social Council, relations with, 206–209 **Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)** Liberia situation and, 268–269, 273, 886, 992. See also Liberia Economic sanctions. See Embargo; Sanctions ECOWAS Ceasefire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 269, 992 Ecuador (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992) letter dated 22 May 1991 from Ecuador, 804 participation/statements in the proceedings on Angola situation, 259–260 Cambodia situation, 424n Central American peace efforts, 378–379 Gulf region situation, 7n Haiti, items relating to, 387, 388n, 390 international peace and security, 814, 975n, 976 Iraq-Kuwait situation, 57, 192n, 627, 633, 634, 634n, 643, 657, 666n, 684, 692, 704n, 713, 727n, 728n, 871, 871*n*, 873*n*, 884*n*, 902*n*, 903*n*, 909, 909*n*, 968*n*, 969, 969*n*, 970, 978, 979 Liberia situation, 273n, 886n Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 283, 867n, 868n, 872n, 887n occupied Arab territories, 804 Somalia situation, 317n, 329, 330, 886n, 887n, 925n South Africa situation, 339n Yugoslavia (former) situation, 478n, 498, 520, 548n, 885n, 899n, 911n, 941, 946n, 958n, 972n Egypt Camp David accords, 768 letter dated 12 August 1992 from Egypt, 40, 42, 518–526, 535–538, 838n, 849 letter dated 5 October 1992 from Egypt, 43, 535–538, 850 participation in the proceedings on Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 575n, 610, 611, 624, 634, 908

```
Liberia situation, 73, 270, 273n, 886n, 973n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 304
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 760–761, 765, 768, 777, 780, 783, 786, 788, 790n, 794n,
             800n, 804, 806, 856n, 950n, 951n
     Somalia situation, 315
     South Africa situation, 77, 337
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 61, 75, 494, 513n, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536, 543, 544, 548n, 549n, 940n
El Salvador
  Agreement on National Civil Police, 375
  Agreement on the Cessation of Armed Conflict, 375
  Final Peace Agreements signed, 374–375
  Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional (FMLN), 132–136, 360, 365, 368, 370–371, 373, 374,
          375, 377–378, 379, 381, 382, 859, 959
  Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents, party to, 358
  letter dated 27 November 1989 from El Salvador, 31, 71, 95, 381–383, 840, 841, 853n, 955n
  Mexico Agreement (signed 27 April 1991), 372, 859
  New York Agreement (signed 25 September 1991), 373, 860
  Nicaraguan assistance in aggression in, 959
  participation in the proceedings on
     Central American peace efforts, 71, 375, 382, 383, 853
     Central America situation, 959n
     Panama situation, 70, 395, 399
  peace efforts in, 365–366, 368, 370–371, 373, 374, 375, 859–860, 859n
  post-ceasefire situation, 377-380, 959
  Secretary-General's "good offices" mission, 217, 862
  United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL), 133-136, 371-372, 375, 376-379
Embargo
  arms
     Iraq, 158–159, 572
     Liberia, 896
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 896, 903–904
     Somalia, 161, 896, 999
     South Africa, 156
     Yugoslavia, 159–161, 485–490, 545, 548, 551, 893n, 895, 898–899, 911, 963, 970, 999
  economic trade
     Iraq, 221–222, 572, 576, 578, 582, 584, 598, 601, 614, 647, 659, 691, 893–893, 905n, 907–910, 915,
             922–923, 937
     Yugoslavia, 893n, 895–896, 915–916, 923–924, 999
  oil
     Cambodia, 893n
     Iraq, 572, 586, 587, 894, 969–970
     South Africa, 194, 205
     Yugoslavia, 545, 546
Estonia
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 234, 244
Ethiopia (elected member of the Security Council during 1989 and 1990)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 947n, 972n
```

```
Iraq-Kuwait situation, 573, 573n, 577n, 579n, 586n, 587n, 592n, 593n, 601n, 609, 609n, 610, 617, 901n,
             958n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 279, 935n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 774n, 792, 800, 950n
     Panama situation, 398, 398n, 937n, 960n
Europe
  See also specific countries
  regional organizations' role, 994–996
European Community
  Angola situation, 262
  Conference on Yugoslavia, 218, 474–475, 477, 479, 482, 484, 486, 488, 491, 497, 498, 506, 514, 525, 545,
          548, 858n, 860, 890, 891, 899, 904n, 911, 941, 995
  Cyprus situation, 439, 441, 450, 451
  Haiti situation, 388
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 594, 598, 624
  participation in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 262
  South Africa situation, 198, 340, 347, 348, 994
  Yugoslavia (former) situation, 151, 218, 473, 474–475, 476, 478, 479, 480n, 484–485, 491, 493, 497, 499,
          502, 503, 506, 507, 514, 521, 524, 545, 548, 550, 555, 571, 579, 816, 890–891, 994, 994n, 996
Explosives, marking of for purpose of detection, 30, 50, 810–811
   initial proceedings, 810–811
Fact-finding, 852–857
  to Afghanistan, 857
  to Cambodia, 414–415, 853, 853n
  encouraging increased use of, 837
  to Georgia, 853, 853n
  to Moldova, 853
  to Nagorny–Karabakh, 853, 853n
  to occupied Arab territories, 853, 855–857, 974–975
  to Tajikistan, 853, 853n
  to Uzbekistan, 853
Federal Republic of Germany
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581, 592
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     South Africa situation, 337
Finland (elected member of the Security Council during 1989 and 1990)
  on invitation to Permanent Observer of Palestine, 59
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Finland, 592
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 947n
     Cyprus situation, 437, 451
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 573, 573n, 577n, 579n, 585, 592, 592n, 593n, 599, 609, 609n, 610,
             619, 624, 883n, 901n, 906n, 914n, 915n, 921n, 923n, 957n, 958n
```

```
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 278, 279, 935, 962n
     Namibia situation, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 5, 769, 774n, 779n, 786n, 800, 802, 950n, 951n
     Panama situation, 398–399, 401, 404, 866, 960n
FMLN (Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional). See El Salvador
France (permanent member of the Security Council)
  letter dated 11 September 1990 from France, 415, 859n, 863n
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from France, 592
  letter dated 4 April 1991 from France, 32, 34, 44, 689, 695, 719, 843, 853n, 967n
  letter dated 26 November 1991 from France, 33, 479-481, 844
  letters dated 20 and 23 December 1991 from France, 280–281, 286–293, 839n, 840n, 844, 854n, 864n, 866,
         867
  letter dated 24 April 1992 from France, 35, 491–492, 845
  letter dated 17 July 1992 from France, 38, 512-513, 846
  letter dated 7 August 1992 from France, 38, 56-57, 713, 847
  statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 409, 947n
     Angola situation, 260, 261, 262, 264
     Cambodia situation, 415, 417, 419, 423, 426, 433, 433n
     Cyprus situation, 452
     Gulf region situation, 7n
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 389
     international peace and security, 814, 980n, 991n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 571, 577n, 579n, 581n, 590, 592, 598, 609, 609n, 612, 618, 619, 628,
            642, 655, 666n, 673, 676, 679, 689, 694, 695, 701, 710, 713, 716, 719, 725, 871n, 883n, 884n,
            889n, 902n, 905–906, 908, 910n, 914n, 915n, 921n, 922n, 923n, 930n, 958n, 967, 969n, 970,
            970n. 984
     Liberia situation, 273, 273n, 993n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 215n, 278, 279, 280–282, 285, 286–287, 292, 867n, 868n, 869,
             870n, 872n, 873n, 887n, 903n, 904n, 962n
     Mozambique situation, 298
     Namibia situation, 306n, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 764, 769, 776, 781, 785–786, 791, 801, 805, 810, 950n, 951n
     Panama situation, 55, 396, 401, 960n
     Somalia situation, 316, 333–334, 886n, 887n, 917n, 925n, 974n
     South Africa situation, 339, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 57, 474, 478, 479, 480, 480n, 491, 492, 495, 503, 506, 512, 513n, 514,
             525, 530, 530n, 538, 540, 543, 544, 548n, 555, 899, 904n, 906n, 916n, 917n, 924n, 946n, 958n,
             972n
Freezing assets. See Sanctions
Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional (FMLN). See El Salvador
```

Gabon

G

participation in the proceedings on occupied Arab territories, 67, 783

Gambia

participation in the proceedings on

```
Liberia situation, 73, 269, 270, 272, 993n
```

General Assembly

joint decision-making with Security Council, 189–190

limitations on recommendations under Charter Article 12, 188-189

non-permanent members of Security Council, election of, 178–179

recommendations by in form of resolutions under Charter Articles 10 and 11, 179-188

relations with, 178-205

reports of Security Council to, 190-191

resolutions, 602, 668, 736, 741, 743, 748, 751, 753n, 774, 782

subsidiary organs of, 194–205

Geneva Conventions

Iraq-Kuwait situation and, 579, 598, 602, 605, 609, 611, 612, 618, 626, 632, 637, 695

occupied Arab territories and, 183, 184, 185, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 760, 762, 763, 765, 767, 770, 771,

774, 776, 777, 778, 779, 781, 784, 793, 795, 797, 798, 799, 801–802, 804, 807, 808, 809, 810, 856, 856*n*. 963, 974

Yugoslavia (former) situation and, 108, 109, 208, 209, 216, 217, 537, 547, 850, 852–853, 854, 855, 964

Georgia, 467–468

Abkhazia armed conflict, 167-469

ceasefire, 861

admission to membership, 48, 230, 241, 244

ceasefire ("Moscow Agreement"), 467

fact-finding mission to, 853, 853n

initial proceedings, 467–469

letter dated 6 October 1992 from Georgia, 838n, 851

participation in the proceedings on

Georgia situation, 78, 467, 468, 468n

Secretary-General's goodwill mission to, 864

German Democratic Republic

participation in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n

Iraq–Kuwait situation, 570n

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n

occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 758, 765, 766n

Germany

See also Federal Republic of Germany; German Democratic Republic

letter dated 21 November 1991 from Germany, 33, 74, 479-481, 844

participation in the proceedings on

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624, 689, 695n

South Africa situation, 77

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 479, 480, 482, 544, 548n

uniting of German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany into single state, 227

Ghana

participation in the proceedings on

Iraq–Kuwait situation, 575n

Liberia situation, 73, 270, 272

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 276, 279

Namibia situation, 64, 303-304

Good offices. See Secretary-General

```
Great Britain. See United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Greece
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Greece, 592
  participation in the proceedings on
     Cyprus situation, 15, 61, 70, 71, 437, 438, 440, 440n, 441, 442, 444, 444n, 445, 448n, 449, 450, 453,
             453n, 454, 457n, 458, 459, 461n, 466n, 947
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 689, 695n
     occupied Arab territories, 67, 778, 782, 794n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 958n
Group of Arab States, 275, 277, 329, 758, 760, 764, 770, 772, 773, 774, 779, 783, 784, 791, 798, 961
Guatemala
  Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents, party to, 358, 859n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
  peace efforts in, 374
  Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca, 374
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n
     Liberia situation, 73, 270, 272, 993n
     Somalia situation, 312
H
Hague Convention, 467, 771, 775
  elections in, request for observer mission, 192
  initial proceedings, 387–391
  letter dated 30 September 1991 from Haiti, 33, 387–390, 843
  ONUVEH in, 389, 390
  participation in the proceedings on
     Haiti situation, 76, 388, 390
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n
High Commissioner for Refugees. See United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
Honduras
  Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents, party to, 358
  participation in the proceedings on
     Haiti, items relating to, 387, 388, 388n
     Haiti situation, 76
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
Hostage-taking and abduction
  initial proceedings, 811–812
Humanitarian assistance
  See also Use of force
  economic sanctions and, 901-904
  Iraq, 157–158, 159, 588–589, 590, 591, 645, 647, 674, 686, 688, 690, 710, 712, 714, 893–893, 901–939,
         917-918, 969-970
  Lebanon, 734
```

```
Somalia, 318–319, 321–322, 324, 327–336, 917, 924–925
  Yugoslavia (former) situation, 150, 496–504, 507, 510, 520, 523–525, 527, 543–554, 904, 916–917, 924,
         971, 999
Human rights. See Commission on Human Rights; specific situations
Hungary (elected member of the Security Council during 1992)
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Hungary, 592
  letter dated 20 September 1991 from Hungary, 33, 473–478, 836n, 843, 884n
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Angola situation, 266
     Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n, 433, 433n
     international peace and security, 818–819, 975n, 976, 980n, 990n
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 704, 717, 727n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 292, 867n, 868n, 873n, 887n, 888n, 900, 967n
     Somalia situation, 317n, 333, 336, 886n, 887n, 925n, 974n
     South Africa situation, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 473, 480n, 494, 498, 524, 530n, 533, 537, 548n, 549n, 885n, 906n, 933n,
            946n, 958n, 971n, 972n
IAEA. See International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
Iceland
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
India (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992)
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Angola situation, 266–267, 268
     Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n
     Gulf region situation, 7
     humanitarian assistance and economic sanctions, 901n
     international peace and security, 817–818, 929n, 980n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 20, 57, 192n, 628, 633, 634n, 635, 641, 649, 674, 685, 694, 704, 710, 713, 871n,
             873n, 902n, 908, 909, 909n, 921n, 922n, 968, 969, 969n, 970, 978, 978n, 979, 985n
     Liberia situation, 273n, 886n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 214n, 275, 277n, 285, 289, 870, 872n, 873n, 887n, 911, 933n,
             962n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 761n, 777, 783, 788, 790n, 804, 950n, 951n
     Somalia situation, 315, 333, 336, 887n, 925n, 974n
     South Africa situation, 56, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 476, 499, 520, 528, 530, 540, 548n, 549, 885n, 919n, 924n, 958n, 970n.
            971n, 972n, 999n
  United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP), 136–137, 405–406, 407, 409,
         410, 412
```

Indonesia

letter dated 11 September 1990 from Indonesia, 415, 859*n*, 863*n* participation in the proceedings on

Cambodia situation, 415, 417, 419

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624

Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n

occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 758, 761n, 777, 779n, 794n, 951n

South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 75, 497, 544, 548n, 549n, 940n, 958n

Inter-Agency Humanitarian Programme, 718

Intergovernmental Group to Monitor the Supply and Shipping of Oil and Petroleum Products to South Africa, 194, 205

International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 56, 79, 654, 656, 662, 663, 673, 674, 677–678, 696, 700, 706, 707, 708, 709, 711, 720, 726, 728, 729

International Civil Aviation Organization, 596–597

International Committee of the Red Cross

Irag-Kuwait situation, 591, 610, 637, 645, 668, 705, 710, 724, 733

occupied Arab territories, 769

Western Sahara, 114

International Court of Justice

determination of responsibility for alleged Libyan destruction of Pan Am flight 103 (1988) and UTA flight 772 (1989), 213–215

election of members of, 48, 211–212

Iraq-Kuwait situation and, 607, 647

relations with, 211-215, 867-871

Somalia situation and, 319, 322, 324

Yugoslavia (former) situation and, 150, 525, 528

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 579, 781

International humanitarian law, violations of

See also Humanitarian assistance

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 956

International law, violations of

Iraq's liability to Kuwait and third States due to invasion and illegal occupation of Kuwait, 932

United States law-enforcement on high seas and Cuban merchant ship, 865–866

United States shooting down Libyan Arab Jamahiriya reconnaissance planes, 279–280, 962

International peace and security, 252–828

See also peacekeeping operations

arms control and, 990

domestic affairs and principle of non-interference, 975–976

heads of state or government convened to consider on 31 January 1992, 8–9, 92, 193, 813–822, 833 military enforcement action for purpose of, 920–922

Military Staff Committee's role, 222–223

Secretary-General's role and, 862, 991

calling attention of Security Council to potential conflicts, 220

"good offices" mission, 218

Security Council's role, 879, 979–982

International Support and Verification Commission, 162, 360, 362, 363

Investigation of disputes, 852–857

See also Fact-finding

Invitation. See Participation in the proceedings

Iran. See Iran-Iraq situation; Islamic Republic of Iran

```
Iran–Iraq situation, 558–567
  bilateral meetings, 563
  self-defence claims, 942
  summary statements issued on situation, 45
  United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group (UNIIMOG), 153, 171, 558, 558n, 559, 560, 561, 562,
          563, 564, 566–567
Iraq
  See also Iran–Iraq situation; Iraq–Kuwait situation
  arms embargo, 158–159, 572
  assets frozen, 571, 706
  biological weapons program, 703
  ceasefire acceptance by, 12
  chemical weapons, use of, 703
  human rights violations by, 715, 731, 732
     investigations, 853–854, 854n
  letter dated 27 February 1991 from Iraq, 636
  letter dated 11 June 1991 from Iraq, 663, 698, 723
  letter dated 23 January 1992 from Iraq, 698, 704–705, 720, 723
  letter dated 6 August 1992 from Iraq, 713n, 716
  letter dated 28 October 1992 from Iraq, 724, 728, 729, 730, 731
  nuclear weapons program, 673, 703, 729, 955
  oil embargo, 572, 586, 587, 894, 969–970
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n
     invitations under Rule 39, 56-57
     Iran-Iraq situation, 15, 64, 65, 559, 560, 561, 564, 565, 942
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 6, 15, 56, 61, 71, 72, 568, 570, 570n, 575, 577, 579, 580, 581, 581n, 587, 592,
             595, 595n, 602, 603, 605, 609, 613, 614, 624, 625, 626, 628, 630n, 631, 632, 633, 635, 635n, 636,
             644, 645, 646, 659, 659n, 660, 661, 663, 665, 666, 667, 668, 674, 677–678, 689, 690n, 691, 694,
             696, 704, 705, 711, 713, 713n, 714, 719, 728, 871n, 873n, 882, 883, 903n, 905, 909, 910, 915n,
             921, 921n, 923n, 932n, 939, 940, 940n, 968, 969, 977n, 998
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 281, 283n, 287, 288, 872n, 887n, 900, 904n, 911n, 933n
     occupied Arab territories, 66, 67, 68, 777, 783, 786n, 788, 792, 951n, 975n
  refugees from, 689-695, 717, 931
  trade embargo, 221–222, 572, 576, 578, 582, 584, 598, 601, 614, 647, 659, 691, 893–893, 905n, 907–910,
          915, 922–923, 937
  UNIIMOG and. See Iran–Iraq situation
Iraq–Kuwait situation, 568–734
  abduction of diplomatic personnel by Iraq, 592
  abstention in voting, 93
  Ad Hoc Committee proposed but not established, 172–173
  aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 889–890
  annexation of Kuwait, 575, 576, 577, 585, 634, 954, 957–958
  border demarcation negotiations, 631, 642, 646, 648, 649, 654, 655, 656, 657, 659, 668, 684, 708–709, 723
  boundary demarcation discussion, 871, 871n, 873–874
  as breach of peace, 879, 880, 882–883
  ceasefire negotiations, 654, 658
  commercial air traffic, 598
```

Council's authority to use force invoked, 583

```
discussion not to encroach on competence of General Assembly, 191
  economic problems created for other States when implementing sanctions, 930–932
  failure of Iraq to comply with United Nations resolutions, 984–989
  food-for-oil program, 674, 676, 688, 709, 711, 714, 725
  foreign nationals, treatment of, 578–579, 592, 621, 702, 725
  Gulf Cooperation Council, 575, 577, 581, 587
  humanitarian assistance to Iraq, 157–158, 159, 588–589, 590, 591, 645, 647, 674, 686, 688, 690, 710, 712,
          714, 893–893, 901–903, 917–918, 969–970
  human rights concerns, 579, 587, 610–611, 669, 674, 691–692, 695, 701, 725, 731, 967–969
  IAEA and, 654
  Inter-Agency Humanitarian Programme, 718
  invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 57, 79, 81, 82
  military enforcement action for purpose of maintaining peace, 920–922. See also use of force to maintain or
         restore peace, this heading
  military observer and peacekeeping force proposed but not established, 173
  Military Staff Committee's role in economic sanctions, 221–222, 576, 584, 585, 614
  mutual assistance in carrying out measures decided upon by Security Council, 927-928
  negotiation of settlement, 858n, 864
  prisoners of war, treatment of, 626, 632, 668, 708–709, 724, 733
  refugees, 689-695, 717
  regional organizations' role, 996–997, 998
  reparations to Kuwait, 607, 645, 655, 658, 661, 668, 702, 710, 725, 727
  sanctions imposed on Iraq, 571, 572, 573, 580, 598–599, 624
  Secretary-General's role
     functions entrusted to, 216
     "good offices" mission, 217-218, 864
  Security Council Committee activities, 156–159
  Security Council's actions, whether exceeding its powers, 977–979
  self-defence of Kuwait and other parties, 937–940
  Special Commission and, 654, 660, 665, 666, 669, 689, 696, 700, 702, 706, 707, 708, 709, 711, 720, 724–
          725, 726, 728, 729, 731
  Special Rapporteur on human rights in Iraq, 191, 206–207, 695–696, 699, 700, 701, 702–703, 713, 714, 715,
          719, 726
  as threat to peace (consequences of repression of civilian population), 879, 880, 883–884, 956
     aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 889-890
  United Nations Boundary Demarcation Commission, 161, 162–164, 669, 685–686, 710, 725, 727, 732, 733
  United Nations Compensation Commission, 161, 169–170, 661
  United Nations Compensation Fund, 661, 665, 669, 686
  United Nations Coordinator for return of property, 161, 168–169
  United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission (UNIKOM), 153-156, 659-660, 710, 914, 918, 918n
  United Nations Special Commission, 161, 164–168
  use of force to facilitate humanitarian assistance, 917
  use of force to maintain or restore peace, 913, 914, 920–922
  weapons program monitoring, 656, 658, 659, 662, 665, 666, 668, 677–678, 702, 703, 707, 708, 709, 711,
          720, 723, 728, 729
Ireland
  participation in the proceedings on
```

```
Cyprus situation, 437, 449, 451
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 689, 695n, 969n
Islamic Republic of Iran
  See also Iran–Iraq situation
  letter dated 3 April 1991 from Islamic Republic of Iran, 689–690, 690n
  letter dated 4 April 1991 from Islamic Republic of Iran, 689–690, 690n
  letter dated 10 August 1992 from Islamic Republic of Iran, 39, 41, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 848
  letter dated 5 October 1992 from Islamic Republic of Iran, 43, 535–538, 850
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iran-Iraq situation, 64, 65, 559, 560, 561, 565, 942
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 570n, 575n, 581n, 610, 612, 612n, 624, 630, 689, 690, 690n, 691, 694, 713n,
             714, 720, 732, 921n, 922n, 967, 968n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 76, 213n, 275, 277n, 281, 283n, 868, 872n, 935n, 961n
     Nagorny–Karabakh situation, 470n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 773, 774n, 778, 779n, 783, 788, 790n, 950n, 951n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 61, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536, 543, 544, 548n, 911, 940n, 941, 958n
Israel
  See also Occupied Arab territories
  Camp David accords, 768
  General Assembly recommendations on Israeli nuclear armament, 184
  immigration issues, 779
  Lebanon conflict, 734
  letter dated 27 January 1992 from Israel, 753, 942n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Middle East situation, 752, 753, 942
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 761, 765, 768, 771, 772, 774, 775, 777, 780, 783, 785, 787,
             789, 790, 794–795, 798, 802–803, 804, 805, 806, 809, 950, 974, 975
  recognition of right to exist, 763, 785
  self-defence claims of, 942
  United Nations Disengagement Observer Force and armistice line with Syria, 152
  letter dated 30 October 1990 from Italy, 797
  participation in the proceedings on, 72
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 570n, 575n, 577, 579, 579n, 581, 581n, 592, 594, 689, 695n, 884n, 921n,
             957n, 958n, 968n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 214n, 281, 283n, 868n, 962n
     occupied Arab territories, 794n, 797
     Somalia situation, 77, 314, 316, 993n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 907n, 916n
Japan (elected member of the Security Council during 1992)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n, 433, 433n
```

J

K

```
international peace and security, 818, 990n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 570n, 575n, 624, 685, 703, 717n, 726, 922n
     Liberia situation, 273n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 868n, 870n, 873n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 758, 762, 765, 783, 792n, 950n, 951n
     Somalia situation, 317n, 333, 335, 886n
     South Africa situation, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 521, 548n, 972n
Jordan
  Iraq-Kuwait situation causing economic problems in, 931
  letter dated 24 January 1991 from Jordan, 592, 624
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n, 624, 630n, 930n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 214n, 287, 873n, 887n, 900, 933n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 760, 765, 766n, 777, 779, 783, 784, 788, 790n, 798n, 800n,
             804, 809, 950n, 975n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 549n, 958n
Kashmir. See India; Pakistan
Kazakhstan
  admission to membership, 47, 230, 235
  participation in the proceedings on
     Nagorny-Karabakh situation, 472
Kenva
  participation in the proceedings on
     Namibia situation, 308
     Somalia situation, 77, 314, 317n
Korea, Republic of
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 231, 233, 243, 244
  sanctions and, 912, 912n
Kuwait
  assets frozen, 571
  letter dated 2 August 1990 from Kuwait, 568, 838n, 842
  letter dated 8 August 1990 from Kuwait, 575
  letter dated 18 October 1990 from Kuwait, 602
  letter dated 10 August 1992 from Kuwait, 40, 42, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 849
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 6, 15, 16, 55, 71, 72, 568, 570, 570n, 575, 575n, 577, 580, 581, 581n, 587, 588,
             592, 594, 595, 595n, 601, 602, 603, 605, 610, 610n, 611, 612n, 613, 623, 624, 625, 626, 631, 634,
            635, 636, 637, 644, 645, 659, 659n, 660, 661, 667, 696, 708, 719, 732, 874, 882, 901n, 908, 910,
             914n, 921n, 922n, 930n, 938, 957n, 958n, 998
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 761n, 765, 766n, 773, 774, 778, 778n, 779n, 783, 786n,
             788, 791, 792n, 794n, 856n, 950n, 951n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 544, 548n, 549n, 940n, 963n
Kyrgyzstan
  admission to membership, 47, 230, 236
  letter dated 19 October 1992 from Kyrgyzstan, 435, 836n, 839n, 840n, 851
```

```
participation in the proceedings on
     Tajikistan situation, 435, 436, 837n
  United Nations Good Offices mission to, 436
L
Languages, 18
Lao People's Democratic Republic
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 758–759, 761n, 950n
LAS. See League of Arab States (LAS)
Latin America. See Central America; specific countries
Latvia
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 234, 244
Law of the Sea, 385, 385n
League of Arab States (LAS), 767
  invitation to participate under Rule 39, 79, 80, 81
  Irag-Kuwait situation, 572, 576, 587, 610, 631
  participation in the proceedings on
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 276, 282, 854n, 868, 872n, 935, 935n, 961n
     occupied Arab territories, 765, 773, 775, 777, 781, 783, 786, 788, 951n
     Somalia situation, 314, 315, 993, 993n
Lebanon
  humanitarian assistance to, 734
  letter dated 19 January 1989 from Lebanon, 735
  letter dated 13 July 1989 from Lebanon, 738
  letter dated 16 July 1990 from Lebanon, 744
  letter dated 25 July 1990 from Lebanon, 744
  letter dated 14 January 1991 from Lebanon, 747
  letter dated 15 July 1991 from Lebanon, 750
  letter dated 17 January 1992 from Lebanon, 752–753
  letter dated 17 February 1992 from Lebanon, 754, 838n, 879n
  letter dated 15 July 1992 from Lebanon, 756
  letter dated 18 December 1992 from Lebanon, 808, 838n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Middle East situation, 734, 737, 738, 739, 740, 742, 743, 744, 745, 747, 750, 752, 754, 756
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 67, 68, 758, 762, 772, 783, 786, 798, 804, 804n, 808, 808n, 975n
  regional organizations' role, 997
Lebanon situation
  ceasefire, 859n, 861
  Secretary-General's role
     calling attention of Security Council to conflict, 219–220, 837
     diplomatic efforts, 218
  as threat to peace, 879, 880
  Tripartite Committee of Arab Heads of State, 739n
  United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF), 152, 736, 737, 741, 743–744, 746, 748–749,
          751–752, 755, 757–758
```

```
United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL), 152–153, 734–735, 737–738, 742, 744–745, 746–748,
          750–751, 752–753, 756
  United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO), 152
  violence in, 8
Lesotho
  participation in the proceedings on
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 342
  participation in the proceedings on
     Liberia situation, 73, 268–269, 270, 836, 886, 972, 993n
Liberia situation
  aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 892
  arms embargo, 896
  domestic vs. international situation, 972–973
  ECOWAS, 271, 853, 858n, 859n, 886, 992
  ECOWAS Ceasefire Monitoring Group (ECOMOG), 269, 992
  initial proceedings, 268–275
  peace accords, implementation of, 954-955
  Special Representative sent to, 853
  as threat to peace, 879, 882, 885-886
  Yamoussoukro IV Agreement, 271, 272, 861, 993
Libvan Arab Jamahiriya
  calling for meeting to be held away from Headquarters, 4n
  letter dated 4 January 1989 from Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 30, 63, 79, 81, 88, 89, 275–280, 838n, 840, 865n
  letter dated 15 August 1990 from Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 4n, 839n, 938n
  letter dated 24 November 1990 from Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 839n
  letter dated 23 January 1991 from Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 5, 6, 7n, 60, 623
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n
     Gulf region situation, 5–7, 7n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n, 623, 630n, 635n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 76, 91, 213, 214–215, 275, 276–277, 277n, 280, 281–283, 287,
            839n, 854, 866, 867–868, 869, 872, 887, 889n, 900, 935, 962n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 758, 765, 777, 779n, 788, 798n, 835n, 951n
     Panama situation, 70, 395, 399, 937, 937n, 960n
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation
  abstention in voting on, 93
  arms embargo, 896, 903-904
  attacks on international flights (UTA flight 772 & Pan Am flight 103), judicial inquiries into, 211-215, 280-
         281, 867-871
     reports pursuant to resolution 731 (1992), 213, 280–286
     resolution 731 (1992), 283–286
     resolution 748 (1992), 290-291, 293
  downing of reconnaissance aircraft by United States, 275–280, 865, 961
     as self-defence, 934–936
  economic problems created for other States due to sanctions on, 932–933
  initial proceedings, 275–294
```

```
insufficient action by State as threat to peace, 887–888
  invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 79–80, 81
  Secretary-General's "good offices" mission, 218, 864
  Security Council Committee, 161
  as threat to peace, 879, 882
     insufficient action by State as threat to peace, 887–888
Liechtenstein
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 232, 244
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
Lithuania
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 235, 244
  participation in the proceedings on
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 940n, 941, 958n
Luxembourg
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 689, 690n, 695n, 884n, 968n
M
Macedonia
  See also Yugoslavia (former) situation
  admission to membership, 242, 243
Madagascar
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 408n, 947n
     Iraq–Kuwait situation, 570n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 935n, 961n
     occupied Arab territories, 787n
     South Africa situation, 337
Malaysia (elected member of the Security Council during 1989 and 1990)
  letter dated 3 September 1964 from Malaysia, 50
  letter dated 10 August 1992 from Malaysia, 39, 42, 518–526, 535–538, 838n, 848
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 571, 577n, 584–585, 592n, 593, 593n, 600, 608, 619, 624, 629, 883n,
             897, 901n, 906n, 914n, 915n, 921n, 922n, 930n, 940, 940n, 957n, 958n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 276, 277n, 279, 962n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 4, 68, 762, 766n, 774n, 779, 786n, 790n, 792, 793, 796, 798n, 800, 802, 804,
             856n, 950n, 951n, 974n
     Panama situation, 398, 398n, 937n, 960n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536n, 544, 548, 548n, 549n, 940n
Maldives
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n
Mali
  participation in the proceedings on
```

```
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 279, 962n
     Namibia situation, 64, 71, 303, 306n, 949n
Malta
  participation in the proceedings on
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 962n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n
Marshall Islands
  See also Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 233
  trusteeship for, 209-211
Mauritania
  letter dated 23 January 1991 from Mauritania, 5, 6, 7n, 60, 623
  letter dated 15 February 1991 from Mauritania, 60
  participation in the proceedings on
     Gulf region situation, 5–7, 7n, 60
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 623, 630n
     Liberia situation, 270
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 76, 213n, 214n, 281, 282, 287, 288, 868, 870n, 872n, 873n, 887n,
             962n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     occupied Arab territories, 66, 68, 765, 788
Mauritius
  participation in the proceedings on
     Liberia situation, 73, 273n
Meetings. See Conduct of business
  Note: A list of the formal meetings and their agendas for the period 1989-1992 starts on page xiv.
Membership in Security Council. See chart of members for the period 1989-1992 on pp. xii-xiii.
Membership in United Nations, 189, 190, 225–248, 530, 531
  See also Provisional Rules of Procedure of the Security Council
  admission of new members, 46–48, 108, 190, 191, 234–241, 243, 243n, 244, 244n
  applications for admission, 230-244
     procedures in consideration of, 244
  Committee on the Admission of New Members, 108, 243–244
  former states of USSR, 228
  former states of Yugoslavia, 228
Mercenaries, 340–341, 346, 941
Mexico
  Central American peace efforts supported by, 375, 377, 378
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624, 630
     Panama situation, 400n
Micronesia (Federated States of)
  See also Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 233
Micronesia, trusteeship for, 209–211
  See also Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of
Middle East
  See also Lebanon; Occupied Arab territories; specific countries
```

General Assembly recommendations on, 184 regional organizations' role, 996-997 Secretary-General's diplomatic efforts, 218 summary statements issued on situation, 46 Military observers. See specific observation group Military Staff Committee, relations with, 221–223 MINURSO (United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara). See Western Sahara Moldova, Republic of admission to membership, 47, 230, 238, 244 fact-finding mission to, 853 Mongolia participation in the proceedings on Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n Montreal Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation, 92, 213, 214, 215, 283 Morocco (elected member of the Security Council during 1992) Angola ad hoc Commission, participation in, 261 letter dated 23 January 1991 from Morocco, 5, 6, 7n, 60, 623 participation/statements in the proceedings on Gulf region situation, 5–7, 7n international peace and security, 814–815, 975n, 980n Iraq-Kuwait situation, 623, 630n, 686, 704n, 727 Liberia situation, 273n, 886n Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 281, 283, 289, 869, 873n, 887n, 962n occupied Arab territories, 65, 67, 68, 759, 778, 779n, 783, 788, 790n, 794n, 950n, 951n Somalia situation, 317n, 333, 335, 886n, 974n South Africa situation, 339n Yugoslavia (former) situation, 499, 521, 538, 540, 549n, 940n, 958n, 972n Tripartite Committee of Arab Heads of State, 739n Western Sahara situation and, 350-351, 353, 356 **Mozambique** General Peace Agreement, 294–296, 861, 861*n* initial proceedings, 294-299 participation in the proceedings on Mozambique situation, 78, 294, 295, 297 Resistência Nacional Moçambicana (RENAMO), 126, 294, 297, 861 resolution adopted, 43, 861 Special Representative appointed for, 296 United Nations Operation in (ONUMOZ), 127–128, 297–298 Mutual assistance in carrying out measures decided upon by Security Council, 927–928, 962–963 Myanmar participation in the proceedings on Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624

05-51675

N

Nagorny–Karabakh situation, 469–472 fact-finding mission to, 853, 853*n*

```
initial proceedings, 469–472
  negotiation to settle disputes, 858n
  regional organizations' role, 996
Namibia, 299-312
  admission to membership, 46, 230, 232, 244, 245, 948–949
     invitations to participate in proceedings on, 79
  elections, 946, 948–949
     planning, 310-311
     results of, 311
  independence of, 311-312
  Koevoet activities in, 304, 305, 306
  military incursions from neighboring states into, 303–307
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 347
  settlement, 861, 948
     report on progress, 308–310
  South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO). See Angola
  United Nations Council for Namibia, 194, 199
  United Nations responsibility over, 299–312
  United Nations Transition Assistance Group (UNTAG), 110-113, 171, 301-302, 305, 308
  Western Contact Group, 301
National Commission for the Consolidation of Peace (COPAZ). See Central America
National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA). See Angola
Naval blockade to trade with Iraq, 221–222
  See also Embargo
Nepal (elected member of the Security Council during 1989)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277n, 279, 962n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308
     occupied Arab territories, 766n, 774n, 950n
     Panama situation, 398, 398n, 937n, 960n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337
Netherlands
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Netherlands, 592
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581, 592, 624, 689, 695n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 473
New Zealand
  participation in the proceedings on, 72
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
     Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands situation, 952
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 497
Nicaragua
  Joint Declaration of the Central American Presidents, party to, 358
```

```
letter dated 27 November 1989 from Nicaragua, 31, 381-383, 840
  letter dated 28 November 1989 from Nicaragua, 840, 841
  letter dated 20 December 1989 from Nicaragua, 837, 841
  letter dated 23 December 1989 from Nicaragua, 838n, 839n
  letter dated 3 January 1990 from Nicaragua, 31, 50, 402–404, 838n, 839n, 842, 853n, 866, 873
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Central American peace efforts, 71, 362, 382, 383
     Central America situation, 959n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 961n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 67, 758, 761n, 778, 950n
     Panama situation, 70, 394–395, 395, 402–403, 837, 837n, 853, 873, 936, 960n, 997–998
  peace efforts in, 364, 365–366, 367, 374
  Nicaraguan Opposition National Union, 362
Nigeria
  participation in the proceedings on
     Liberia situation, 73, 269, 270, 272, 992, 993n
     Namibia situation, 64, 301, 303, 306n
     Somalia situation, 77, 314, 341, 993n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337
Non-Aligned Movement
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 572, 584, 603, 610, 614, 619, 629
  occupied Arab territories, 762, 775, 781, 791, 798
Non-member States
  to act in manner to maintain peace, 912–913, 963–967
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 580
Northern Ireland. See United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Northern Mariana Islands, trusteeship for, 209–211
  See also Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of
Norway
  letter dated 15 September 1990 from Norway, 592
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 689, 695n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n, 345
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 548n, 549n, 958n
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, 626, 656, 665
Nuclear weapons. See Weapons
0
OAS. See Organization of American States (OAS)
OAU. See Organization of African Unity (OAU)
Obligatory abstention, 91–92
Observers. See specific observation group
Occupied Arab territories, 9, 758–809
  abstention in voting, 93
  commission proposed but not established, 172
```

```
Committee established by resolution 446 (1979), 108
  deportations from, 770, 772, 776, 805, 806, 808
  elections in, 767
  fact-finding mission to, 853, 855-857, 974-975
  General Assembly recommendations on, 183, 184, 185, 188
  International Peace Conference, 759, 761, 763, 803
  invitations to participate in proceedings on, 79, 80
  Israeli settlers in, 777–783
  monitoring proposed but not established, 171–172, 975
  Palestine Liberation Organization, 759, 768, 769, 772, 775, 784, 785, 789, 791, 808
  peace initiative of 14 May 1989, 768
  reparations for, 774
  Secretary-General, functions entrusted to, 216
  self-determination, 946, 950-951
  United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in, 763
  United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA) and, 769, 774, 776, 777
  United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO) and, 797, 798
OIC. See Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)
Oil embargo. See Embargo
Oman
  participation in the proceedings on
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 71, 570n, 575, 575n, 577, 581, 587, 957n, 958n, 998
     occupied Arab territories, 778n
ONUCA (United Nations Observer Group in Central America). See Central America
ONUSAL (United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador). See El Salvador
ONUVEH (United Nations Observer Group for the Verification of the Elections in Haiti). See Haiti
Organization of African Unity (OAU)
  cooperation with, General Assembly recommendations on, 180–181
  invitation to participate under Rule 39, 81
  Namibia situation and, 304
  participation in the proceedings on
     Somalia situation, 314, 315
     South Africa situation, 337–338
  Somalia situation and, 993
Organization of American States (OAS)
  Haiti and, 387–388, 388–389, 389–391
  Panama situation and, 392–394, 394, 398–399, 399, 997
  United Nations Observer Group in Central America (ONUCA) and, 359, 360
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 668
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)
  invitation to participate under Rule 39, 80-81
  Irag-Kuwait situation, 572, 587, 610, 619
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 405, 407, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Bosnia and Herzegovina, 8
     Iraq–Kuwait situation, 610, 612, 612n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 276, 281, 283n, 288, 872n, 887n, 900
     occupied Arab territories, 758, 762, 765, 767, 778–779, 783, 798n, 950n, 951n
```

Somalia situation, 314, 315, 993, 993n

```
P
```

Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of, 209-211, 946, 952

```
Pakistan
```

Afghanistan and, 405–406, 838–839, 840, 936. See also Afghanistan situation

letter dated 7 April 1989 from Pakistan, 405, 839, 840n, 936n, 972n

letter dated 11 August 1992 from Pakistan, 40, 42, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 849

letter dated 5 October 1992 from Pakistan, 43, 535-538, 850

participation in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 405–406, 406–407, 408, 411–412, 412, 413–414, 839, 857, 936, 947*n*, 972, 972*n*

Cyprus situation, 947

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624, 630, 689, 691, 884n, 922n, 968n

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935n, 962n

Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n

occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 761*n*, 765, 777, 783, 788, 790*n*, 794*n*, 856*n*, 950*n*, 951*n* Yugoslavia (former) situation, 61, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535*n*, 536, 543, 544, 548*n*, 549*n*, 907*n*, 911, 916*n*, 940*n*, 958*n*

United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP), 136–137, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412

Palestine

See also occupied Arab territories

Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People, 79, 194, 199–204, 760, 766, 775, 780, 788, 789, 803

letter dated 9 February 1989 from Chairman, 199, 758, 836n

General Assembly recommendations on, 183, 185, 186, 188

invitation to participate in the proceedings, 58–59

letter dated 31 December 1990 from Palestine, 202, 803

participation in the proceedings on

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 58, 276, 277n, 962n

occupied Arab territories, 758, 760, 765, 769, 770*n*, 772, 773, 774, 777, 778, 782, 783*n*, 784, 787, 787*n*, 788, 789, 790, 791, 795, 797, 799, 800*n*, 803, 804, 804*n*, 805, 806, 806*n*, 808, 856*n*, 950, 950*n*, 951*n*, 974*n*, 975*n*

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 544, 548n, 549n, 958n

recognition of, 759

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 759, 768, 769, 773, 784, 789, 791 **Panama**

initial proceedings, 391–404

letter dated 25 April 1989 from Panama, 30, 391-394, 838n, 839n, 841

participation in the proceedings on

Cuba, items relating to, 384

Haiti, items relating to, 387

occupied Arab territories, 65, 758, 761n, 950n, 951n

Panama situation, 10, 54–55, 70, 391–392, 393, 394–395, 395, 395n, 399, 835n, 837

regional organizations' role, 997–998

resolution not adopted, 31

self-defence as reason for incursion into, 936-937, 960-961

```
Paraguay
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n
Paris Conference on Cambodia, 415, 419, 423, 426–427, 863
Participation in the proceedings, 51–83
  See also specific countries
  basis on which invitations extended, 54–60
  invitations extended under rule 37, 11, 15, 54–55, 63–78, 276, 454
  invitations extended under rule 39, 55-58, 61, 79-83, 207, 208, 276, 281, 287, 315, 337, 405, 437, 440, 444,
          449, 453, 454, 458, 544, 610, 624, 696, 713, 719–720, 759, 765, 773, 777, 783, 788, 847, 848
  invitations not expressly extended under rule 37 or rule 39, 58–59, 544, 759, 765, 770, 772, 773, 777, 783,
          788, 803, 804, 806, 807, 808
  limitations on, 61–62
  procedures relating to, 60-83
  requests for invitations denied or not acted upon, 59-60
  stage at which those invited to participate are heard, 60–62
Peacekeeping operations, 109–156, 812–813, 917–919
  See also specific countries
  Africa, 109-128
  Americas, 128-136
  Asia, 136–143
  commitment of Members to cooperate with, 983
  Europe, 143–152
  initial proceedings, 812-813
  Middle East, 152-156
  recommendations of General Assembly on
     comprehensive review of, 181
     protection of peacekeeping personnel, 181
  Secretary-General's role, 219
Peacemaking, defined, 833n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 624
     Panama situation, 70, 395, 399, 400n, 937n, 961n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337
Philippines
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
PLO. See Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 962n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 480n
Portugal
  election observers in Angola, 258
```

```
participation in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 73, 254, 262–263
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 689, 695n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
Preliminary question voting, 90
Presidency, 11–14
  See also Conduct of business
  rotation of, 11–12
  statements of president. See International peace and security; specific situations
  vacation of seat due to conflict of interest, 15–16
Prisoners of war
  See also Geneva Conventions
  Iran-Iraq situation, 559, 560, 561, 563, 565
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 626, 631, 632, 633, 636, 639, 708, 732, 922
  Western Sahara, 114, 351
Private meetings, 18–21, 19n
Provisional Rules of Procedure of the Security Council
  Meetings, 4–9
     Rule 1, 4
     Rule 2, 4, 566, 615n, 619n
     Rule 3, 4–8, 293, 845
     Rule 4, 8-9
     Rule 5, 9
  Agenda
     Rule 6, 26, 26n, 839n
     Rule 7, 15, 26–27, 610
     Rule 8, 26
     Rule 9, 17, 27–28
     Rule 10, 28–29
     Rule 11, 29, 189, 189n
     Rule 12, 26
  Representation and Credentials, 10–11
     Rule 15, 10–11, 837n
  Presidency, 11-14
     Rule 18, 11
     Rule 19, 12, 15
     Rule 20, 12, 15, 16–17, 384
  Secretariat, 14
  Conduct of Business, 14–18
     Rule 27, 15–16, 625
     Rule 28, 156, 157, 162, 172, 291, 320, 483, 574, 628
     Rule 30, 14–15, 16
     Rule 32, 588, 588n
     Rule 33, 15, 17-18
     Rule 36, 15, 18, 637
     Rule 37, 54–55, 55n, 58–60, 61, 63–78, 454, 544, 759, 765, 770, 772, 773, 777, 783, 788, 803, 804, 806,
             807, 808
     Rule 38, 60, 62
```

```
Rule 39, 54, 55–60, 61, 79–83, 191n, 207, 208, 276, 287, 315, 337, 405, 437, 440, 442, 444, 449, 453,
             454, 458, 544, 610, 624, 696, 713, 719, 720, 759, 765, 770, 772, 773, 777, 783, 788, 804, 806,
            807, 808, 847, 848
  Languages, 18
  Publicity of Meetings, Records, 18–21
     Rule 48, 18–20, 189, 623
     Rule 49, 18–19, 20–21, 637
     Rule 51, 19, 21, 60, 623
     Rule 55, 189, 637
  Admission of New Members
     Rule 59, 108, 243, 243n
     Rule 60, 190, 234–241, 244, 244n
     Rule 60(3), 191
  Relations with Other UN Organs
     Rule 61, 211
Publicity of meetings, 18–21
Q
Oatar
  letter dated 29 August 1989 from Qatar, 772
  letter dated 13 August 1992 from Qatar, 40, 43, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 850
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 570n, 575, 581, 610, 612, 612n, 624, 625, 921n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 765, 772, 777, 779n, 783, 788, 790n, 792n, 951n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 544, 548n, 940n, 941, 958n
R
Records, 18–19, 21
Referral of disputes and situation to Security Council, 835–851
  communications, 839–840
  nature of matters referred, 837-869
  referrals by Secretary-General, 837
  referrals by states, 836-836
Refugees
  See also United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 689-695, 717, 931
  Liberia situation, 273
  Namibia situation, 302
  occupied Arab territories, 763
  Yugoslavia situation, 56, 544, 546–547
Regional arrangements, 990–999
  use of force by regional organizations, 999
Reparations
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 161, 169–170, 602, 605, 607, 609, 645, 648, 654, 655, 658, 659, 661, 665, 668, 669,
         686, 700, 702, 709, 710, 711, 725, 727, 732, 871, 894, 909, 932, 998
  Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 213, 280–281, 286, 287, 293
  occupied Arab territories, 774, 782, 789
Reports of Security Council to General Assembly, 190–191
```

```
Representation and credentials. See Membership in United Nations
Republic of. See name of specific republic
Resolutions of the Security Council
  See also specific situations
  abstentions, 91–93
  adoption or resolutions and decisions without vote, 94-104
Romania (elected member of the Security Council during 1990 and 1991)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 390
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 569, 569n, 573, 573n, 577n, 579n, 586n, 587n, 592n, 593n, 601n, 609, 609n, 610,
            621, 627, 634, 643, 657, 666n, 691, 871n, 883n, 884n, 908, 930n, 932n, 957n, 958n, 967n, 968n,
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n
     Namibia situation, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 791
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 476, 480n, 544, 933n
Russian Federation (permanent member of the Security Council)
  See also Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
  Angola
     ad hoc Commission, participation in, 261
     election observers in. 258
  continuing membership of Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 10, 12, 228
  statements in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 264, 967n
     Cambodia situation, 424, 427, 433, 433n
     Georgia situation, 467
     international peace and security, 815, 975, 975n, 980n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 686, 716, 726, 871n, 978n, 979
     Liberia situation, 273n, 886n, 973n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 215n, 285, 292, 867n, 868n, 869, 870n, 872n, 873n, 887n, 888n
     Mozambique situation, 298
     Nagorny–Karabakh situation, 472
     occupied Arab territories, 807
     Somalia situation, 316–317, 329, 331, 886n, 973n, 993n
     South Africa situation, 339n
     Tajikistan situation, 435
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 502–503, 523, 530, 538, 548n, 885n, 906n, 916n, 958n, 972n
S
Sanctions, 893–913
  See also Embargo
  commitment of Members to honor, 962-963, 981-982
  constitutional discussion relating to Article 41, 896-912
  duration of, 907-911
  humanitarian impact of, 901–904
  against Iraq, 156–159, 221–222, 571, 572, 573, 579, 584, 598–599, 624, 893–895, 897, 904, 905–906, 912,
         915, 922-923, 925-927, 963, 964, 984-989
```

consideration of draft report, 49

```
against Liberia, 896, 912
  against Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 161, 896, 900-901, 903-904, 910-911, 912, 925, 926, 964
  non-member States' obligations to apply, 912–913, 963–967
  other measures to maintain or restore peace, 913–919
  against Serbia and Montenegro, 503
  against Somalia, 896, 912, 916
  against South Africa, 893n
  special economic problems caused by implementing, 929-933
  use of force to implement, 904-907
  against Yugoslavia, 551-552, 895-896, 898-900, 904, 911, 915-916, 925, 926, 964
San Marino
  admission to membership, 47, 230, 239, 244
Saudi Arabia
  letter dated 11 August 1992 from Saudi Arabia, 39, 42, 518-526, 535-538, 849
  letter dated 5 October 1992 from Saudi Arabia, 43, 535-538, 850
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 411, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 15, 16, 71, 72, 575, 581, 581n, 610, 611, 624, 625, 626, 631, 637, 644, 922n, 938
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 765, 773, 774n, 777, 778n, 779n, 783, 783n, 787n, 788
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536, 543
  Tripartite Committee of Arab Heads of State, 739n
  United States armed forces deployed in, 576
Secretary-General
  appointment of, 49, 190
  functions entrusted to, as to situations in
     Iraq-Kuwait, 216
     occupied Arab territories, 216
     Yugoslavia, 216–217
   "good offices" function, 217–218, 609, 786, 861–864, 864n
     Afghanistan situation, 109n, 137, 171, 405, 408–409, 413, 857
     Angola situation, 121
     Cambodia situation, 138, 417
     Central America situation, 129, 359, 360, 375, 862
     Cyprus situation, 144, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 450, 452–466, 860,
             862, 947n
     El Salvador situation, 377, 379, 383
     Georgia situation, 468
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 578, 586, 589, 596, 604, 608, 609–610, 616, 620, 622, 628, 630, 632, 864, 864n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277–278, 282–283, 283–284
     occupied Arab territories, 786, 791
     Panama situation, 393
     Somalia situation, 322
     South Africa situation, 340, 347–348
     Tajikistan situation, 436
     Western Sahara situation, 994
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 148, 217–218, 478, 504
  letters to President of Security Council
     2 October 1992, 949n
```

```
4 July 1991, 672
   6 February 1993, 256n
   6 November 1992, 543
   8 August 1990, 912n
   9 January 1990, 413
   12 August 1992, 164n
   15 August 1989, 8, 220, 739, 837, 841, 880n
   15 July 1992, 687
   18 December 1992, 45, 267–268
   19 October 1992, 378
   20 March 1991, 894n
  21 May 1993, 164n
  23 June 1992, 123, 323
  23 October 1992, 296
  24 August 1992, 41, 717
  24 November 1991, 33, 74, 479–481, 843
   24 November 1992, 329, 332
   26 February 1991, 567n
   26 June 1991, 666, 672
  27 October 1992, 43, 120, 261–262, 851
  28 August 1992, 40, 526, 996
  28 June 1991, 666, 672
   28 October 1992, 378
  29 April 1992, 148n
  29 July 1992, 390
  29 November 1992, 329, 332
   29 October 1992, 43, 262–264, 851
matters brought to Security Council's attention by, 219-220
peacekeeping and implementation of peace agreements, 219
promotion of political settlements by, 218–219, 861–864
provisional rules on, 14
referrals by, 837
relations with Security Council, 216–220
reports of, 33-34
   on Afghanistan-Pakistan, 137, 405
   "An Agenda for Peace," 9, 37, 191, 193, 194, 206, 206n, 220, 223, 334, 336, 822–828, 833, 833n, 852,
          852n, 867n, 913n, 920, 929, 991
   on Angola, 32, 35, 43, 73, 109, 116–122, 254, 255–256, 258–261, 265–267, 954n
   annual, 833n, 835n
   on Armenia, 470, 471
  on Azerbaijan, 470, 471
   on Bosnia and Herzegovina, 38, 41, 147–151, 513–515, 516–517, 527–528, 538–540
   on Cambodia, 137–138, 139–143, 417, 420, 421, 423–424, 425, 426, 428, 430, 950n
   on Central America, 129–132, 162, 358, 358n, 361–362, 365–366, 367, 370, 373–374, 376, 862
   on Commission of Experts, 108, 217
   on Croatia, 146–147, 533–534
   on Cyprus, 143–144, 437, 439–440, 443, 444, 446, 447, 448–449, 451, 453–454, 456, 456n, 457, 459,
          460, 461, 463, 464, 466, 860, 862, 947
```

```
on El Salvador, 133–136, 370–371, 375, 377, 379
     on Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 44, 151-152, 555-557
     on Georgia, 468
     on India-Pakistan, 136
     on Iran-Iraq, 153, 558, 561, 562, 563, 564, 566, 567, 582
     on Iraq-Kuwait, 153–156, 163–170, 169n, 659, 659n, 660, 661, 662–663, 674, 676, 677, 678, 686, 711,
            918n, 963
     on Lebanon, 152–153, 734, 737–738, 742–743, 750, 752, 756
     on Liberia, 273
     on Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 218n, 286–293, 854n, 866, 867, 873, 911, 911n
     on Middle East, 8n, 108n, 152, 736-737
     on Mozambique, 127–128, 294–295, 296–299
     on Nagorny–Karabakh, 470, 471
     on Namibia, 299–311, 948n
     on occupied Arab territories, 676, 760, 761, 765–766, 766, 779, 793, 795, 796, 797, 798, 855n, 856,
            856n, 975
     on representative credentials, 10–11, 55, 399, 837
     on Somalia, 122–125, 312, 314, 317–318, 319, 324, 325, 863, 993
     on South Africa, 125-126, 349
     on UNDOF, 736, 737, 743–744, 746, 749, 755, 757–758
     on UNTAG, 110, 111, 112-113
     on Western Sahara, 113–116, 351, 352, 353–354, 355–356, 356–357, 861, 863, 949, 949n
     on Yugoslavia, 144-151, 160n, 479, 480n, 481-483, 485-491, 493-511, 854, 895n, 898n, 907n, 940, 995
Security Council committees, 156–161
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 156–159
  Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 161
  Somalia, 161
  South Africa, 156
  Yugoslavia, 159–161
Security Council members. See chart of members for the period 1989-1992 on p. xii-xiii.
Security Council's responsibilities and discharge thereof, 977–982
Self-defence, 934–942
  Bosnia and Herzegovina's claims of, 544, 963
  in Iran-Iraq situation, 942
  Israel's claims of, 942
  Kuwait's claims of, 937–940
  Palestinian claims of, 760, 799
  Saudi Arabia's claims of, 631, 938
  United States' claims of, 276–277, 278–279, 580, 604, 934–937
     in Libyan situation, 275–280, 865, 934–936
     in Panama, 936-937, 960-961
Self-determination, 946–952
  See also elections in specific countries
  Afghanistan, 407, 409, 411, 947
  Cambodia, 946, 949-950
  Cyprus, 446, 455, 947, 947n
  Haiti, 390
  Kuwait, 615
```

```
Namibia, 304, 946, 948-949
  occupied Arab territories, 946, 950-951
  Palestine, 201, 760, 763, 767, 778, 785, 795, 797
  Panama, 393, 398, 399, 401
  South Africa, 340, 947–948
  Tanzania, 342
  Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 209, 210-211, 946, 952
  Western Sahara, 351, 863, 946, 949, 994
   Yugoslavia, 475, 478, 498, 524, 946
Senegal (elected member of the Security Council during 1989)
  letter dated 11 August 1992 from Senegal, 39, 42, 518-526, 535-538, 848
  letter dated 5 October 1992 from Senegal, 43, 535–538, 850
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Liberia situation, 73, 270, 272, 973n, 993, 993n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277n, 279, 962n
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308
     occupied Arab territories, 66, 760, 766, 775, 777, 780, 786, 950n
     Panama situation, 937n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 349
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 494, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536, 543, 544, 548n, 940n, 958n
Settlement of disputes, Security Council decisions concerning, 857–864
  See also Articles of the United Nations Charter
  assertions that international peace and security not endangered, 866-867
  constitutional discussion on interpretation or application of Charter Chapter VI provisions, 865–874
  legal nature of disputes under Charter Article 36 (3), 867–871
  procedures already adopted by parties to disputes, 871–874
  questions regarding existence of dispute, 865–866
  recommendations relating to terms, methods or procedures, 859–861
  Secretary-General's involvement in settlement efforts, 861–864
Sevchelles
  Committee established by resolution 507 (1982), 108
Sierra Leone
  participation in the proceedings on
     Liberia situation, 73, 270, 272–273, 886, 993n
Singapore
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 536n
Slovak Republic, 228–229
Slovenia
  admission to membership, 47, 231, 240
  letter dated 13 July 1992 from Slovenia, 37, 512–513, 838n, 846
  participation in the proceedings on
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 494, 497, 512, 544, 548n, 933n, 958n
Somalia
  See also Somalia situation
  letter dated 20 January 1992 from Somalia, 34, 312-313, 844
```

```
participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Somalia situation, 77, 312, 313, 314, 319
Somalia situation, 312–336
  ad hoc commission, 170-171, 334
  aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 891–892
  arms embargo, 161, 896, 999
  ceasefire and peace settlement efforts, 313–318, 319, 859n, 864
  ceasefire monitoring, 321, 324
  domestic vs. international situation, 973-974
  humanitarian assistance to, 318-319, 321-322, 324, 327-336, 917, 924-925
  initial proceedings, 312–336
  invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 81
  national reconciliation process, 322
  ongoing hostilities in, 318
  operational zones created, 322
  outbreak of hostilities, 312
  regional organizations' role, 993
  report on hostilities, 313–314
  Secretary-General's diplomatic efforts, 219
  Security Council Committee, 161
  Special Representative appointed for, 311, 319
  technical team visit to, 318–319
     report, 324-326
  as threat to peace, 881, 886–887
  United Nations Operation in (UNOSOM), 122-125, 319, 325, 326, 327-328
South Africa
  participation in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 73, 262, 263
     invitations under Rule 39, 56
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 570n, 624
     Namibia situation, 64, 71, 299, 301, 302, 303, 304–305, 308, 949n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 343
  self-determination, 947–948
South Africa situation, 336–350
  African National Congress of South Africa (ANC), 81, 337, 338, 344, 350
  apartheid, 182–183, 184–186, 194, 337–338, 342, 345
  arms embargo, 156
  Convention for a Democratic South Africa (CODESA), 337, 338, 344, 346, 348
  Democratic Party of South Africa, 345
  Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP), 343
  Intando Yesizwe Party, 346
  Intergovernmental Group to Monitor the Supply and Shipping of Oil and Petroleum Products to South
          Africa, 194, 205
  invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 79, 81, 82
  Namibia, military activities in. See Namibia
  National Peace Accord, 343, 348, 350
  National People's Party of South Africa, 344
```

```
negotiation of differences urged, 858n
  oil embargo, 194, 205
  Pan Africanist Congress of Azania (PAC), 81, 337, 340
  regional organizations' role, 994
  Security Council Committee activities, 156
  Solidarity Party of South Africa, 344
  South Africa Communist Party, 346, 350
  Special Committee against Apartheid, 79, 194, 197–198, 343
  Special Representative mission, report on, 348–350, 863
  summary statements issued on situation, 46
  Tripartite Agreement, signing of, 299, 305, 861
  United Nations Observer Mission in South Africa (UNOMSA), 125–126
  violence and political situation in, 194, 336–348, 350
South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO). See Angola
Sovereignty
  Afghanistan, 405, 409, 410, 412
  Armenia, 942
  Azerbaijan, 469, 942
  Bosnia and Herzegovina, 187, 512, 846
  Cambodia, 415, 419, 431, 950
  Cyprus, 442, 450, 456, 458, 459, 947n
  Georgia, 467
  Iraq, 167, 646, 669, 670, 674, 686, 691, 705, 706, 729, 730, 903, 903n, 969
  Israel, 777, 786, 856, 975
  Kuwait, 566, 568, 571, 572, 573, 575, 576, 608, 617, 642, 654, 709, 725, 727, 817, 922, 938, 957
  Lebanon, 735, 736, 737, 750–751, 753, 754, 795, 805, 808, 810, 861, 953
  Liberia, 271–272
  Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, 285–286, 286
  Namibia, 113, 311, 946
  occupied Arab territories, 789, 797, 802, 808
  Panama, 391, 393, 395, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 937, 960
  recognized, 952–962, 975–976
  Somalia, 316
  South Africa, 340
  Syrian Arab Republic, 781
  Yugoslavia, 499, 958, 971n
Spain
  Central American peace efforts supported by, 375, 377, 378
  participation in the proceedings on
     Central American peace efforts, 367
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581, 592, 624, 689, 695n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
Special Commission for the elimination of weapons of mass destruction, 654, 660, 662, 665, 666, 669, 674,
       678, 689, 696, 700, 702, 706, 707, 708, 709, 711, 720, 724–725, 726, 728, 729, 731
Special Committee on the Situation with regard to the Implementation of the Declaration of the
       Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples, 194, 195–196
Special Representative of the Secretary-General
```

Cyprus, 443–444, 448

```
Liberia situation, 853
  Mozambique, 296
  Somalia situation, 311, 319
  South Africa situation, 348–350, 863
  Western Sahara, 355, 949
Sri Lanka
  participation in the proceedings on
     occupied Arab territories, 67, 783
Subsidiary organs of General Assembly, 194–205
  See also specific names
Subsidiary organs of Security Council, 105–173
  See also specific names
  ad hoc commissions/coordinator for return of property, 161–171
  committees, 156-161
  investigative bodies, 108–109
  mandate terminated or completed during 1989-1992 period, 171
  peacekeeping missions. See Peacekeeping operations
  proposed but not established, 171–173
  standing committees/ad hoc committees, 108
Sudan
  letter dated 23 January 1991 from Sudan, 5, 592, 624
  participation in the proceedings on
     Gulf region situation, 5
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n, 624, 630, 630n, 921n, 922n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 76, 213n, 275, 277n, 281, 283n, 868, 872n, 935n, 961n
     occupied Arab territories, 5, 65, 68, 758, 761n, 764, 794, 795, 856n, 950n, 951n, 974n
Suriname
  participation in the proceedings on
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 342
Suspension
  considered in case of participation of Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 59n, 190, 245–248, 530–533
SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization). See Angola
  participation in the proceedings on
     Cyprus situation, 437, 449, 451
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 624, 630, 689, 695n, 921n, 922n
     South Africa situation, 77, 337, 339n
Switzerland
  sanctions and, 912–913, 912n
Syrian Arab Republic
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 935, 935n, 961n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 758, 761, 765, 768, 770, 777, 781, 783, 786n, 788, 790n,
             795, 806, 856n, 950n
  United Nations Disengagement Observer Force and armistice line with Israel, 152, 741
```

```
T
Tajikistan, 435–436
  admission to membership, 47, 231, 237, 244
  fact-finding mission to, 853, 853n
  letter dated 21 October 1992 from Tajikistan, 435, 436, 837, 838n, 851
  negotiation of differences urged, 858n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Tajikistan situation, 435, 436, 837
  regional organizations' role, 994
Tanzania. See United Republic of Tanzania
Terrorism
  See also Hostage-taking and abduction
  Central America, 959
  Cuba, 385, 386, 387
  Iraq, 602, 643, 648, 649, 655, 659, 712, 733
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 955
  Israel, 765
  Lebanon, 753
  Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 92, 213–214, 280–281, 283, 284–285, 285–286, 286–287, 289, 291, 292,
          868–869, 870, 872, 882, 887–888, 900, 903, 910, 955, 962
  marking of explosives for detection, 810
  South Africa, 337–338
Thailand
  participation in the proceedings on
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624
Threat to peace, 879, 883–884
  insufficient action by State as, 887-888
  participation in the proceedings on
     Liberia situation, 73, 270, 273, 993n
Tripartite Committee of Arab Heads of State, 739–740
Trusteeship Council
  letter dated 7 December 1990 from President of, 32, 50
  relations with, 209-211
Trust Territory. See Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of
Tunisia
  letter dated 23 January 1991 from Tunisia, 5, 6, 7n, 60, 623
  participation in the proceedings on
     Gulf region situation, 5–7, 7n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 623, 628, 630n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 962n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 68, 758, 760, 765, 766n, 777, 778n, 779n, 783, 786n, 788, 790n,
             792n, 798n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 544, 940n
Turkey
  letter dated 2 April 1991 from Turkey, 32, 34, 44, 689, 695, 719, 838n, 842, 853n, 967n
  letter dated 10 August 1992 from Turkey, 39, 41, 518-526, 535-538, 838n, 848
  letter dated 5 October 1992 from Turkey, 43, 535-538, 850
```

U

```
participation in the proceedings on, 72
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n
     Cyprus situation, 61, 70, 71, 437, 437, 439, 440, 442, 444, 446, 449, 450, 451, 453, 453n, 454, 458,
            458n, 459, 462n, 466n, 947
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 624, 631, 689, 690, 695, 717, 719, 883, 967, 968n
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 67, 68, 758, 761n, 778, 783, 786n, 788, 950n, 951n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 494, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 536, 543, 544, 545n, 548n, 549n, 898, 911,
            940n, 941
Turkmenistan
  admission to membership, 47, 231, 238, 244
Uganda
  participation in the proceedings on
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 76, 275, 277n, 287, 887n, 933n, 935n, 961n
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
Ukraine
  participation in the proceedings on
     Nagorny–Karabakh situation, 470n
     occupied Arab territories, 761n, 766n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 346-347
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 519, 544, 548n, 907n, 916n, 958n
Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic
  See also Ukraine
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 575n, 624
     occupied Arab territories, 65, 66, 67, 758, 765, 777, 781, 950n, 951n
UNAMIC (United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia). See Cambodia situation
UNAVEM (United Nations Angola Verification Mission). See Angola
UNDOF (United Nations Disengagement Observer Force). See Lebanon situation
UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), 763
UNFICYP (United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus). See Cyprus situation
UNGOMAP (United Nations Good Offices Mission in Afghanistan). See Afghanistan situation
UNIFIL (United Nations Force in Lebanon). See Lebanon situation
UNIIMOG (United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group). See Iran-Iraq situation
UNIKOM (United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission). See Iraq-Kuwait situation
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (permanent member of the Security Council)
  See also Russian Federation
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 614
  letter dated 12 February 1990 from Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 777
  membership continued by Russian Federation, 10, 12, 228
  statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 410, 412–413, 857, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Central American peace efforts, 364–365
     Cyprus situation, 445, 452, 947
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 389
```

Iraq–Kuwait situation, 20, 569, 569*n*, 572, 575*n*, 576, 579, 585, 591, 593, 593*n*, 601, 603, 621, 627, 633, 634, 635, 635*n*, 636, 642, 656, 674, 675, 694, 702, 883*n*, 884*n*, 901*n*, 902*n*, 903*n*, 906, 907, 910*n*, 914*n*, 915*n*, 921*n*, 923*n*, 930*n*, 938, 939, 957*n*, 958*n*, 968*n*, 969*n*, 978

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 278, 935, 935n

Namibia situation, 306n, 949n

occupied Arab territories, 17, 763, 769, 776, 778, 778*n*, 785, 787, 787*n*, 790, 792*n*, 793, 800, 950*n*, 951*n* Panama situation, 395–396, 400*n*, 401–402, 936, 960*n*

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 477, 480n, 885n, 898, 970n, 971n

UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola). See Angola United Arab Emirates

Iraq-Kuwait situation, armed forces deployed to Saudi Arabia, 576

letter dated 13 August 1992 from United Arab Emirates, 40, 42, 518–526, 535–538, 838*n*, 849 participation in the proceedings on

Iraq-Kuwait situation, 71, 575, 581, 610, 612, 612n, 624

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 275, 277n, 961n

occupied Arab territories, 65, 67, 68, 758, 783, 788, 790n, 804, 951n

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 76, 518, 519, 535, 535n, 544, 548n, 549n, 940n, 958n, 963n

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (permanent member of the Security Council)

heads of state or government convened to consider international peace and security on 31 January 1992, 8–9 Iraq–Kuwait situation, 16, 17, 576

letters dated 20 and 23 December 1991 from United Kingdom, 839n, 840n, 844, 854n, 864n, 866, 867 letter dated 17 July 1992 from United Kingdom, 38, 512–513, 846

letter dated 7 August 1992 from United Kingdom, 38, 56–57, 713, 838*n*, 847 statements in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 408n, 409, 947n, 972n

Angola situation, 262, 264

Cambodia situation, 423, 427, 433, 433n

Cyprus situation, 437, 440n, 444n, 448n, 452, 453n, 457n, 462n, 466n

Haiti, items relating to, 388n

international peace and security, 820, 975n, 981n, 991n

Iraq–Kuwait situation, 16, 19, 21, 569, 569*n*, 572, 576, 579, 581, 586, 591, 593, 593*n*, 599, 609, 610, 612, 619, 623, 626, 630, 630*n*, 631, 632, 634, 636, 643, 657, 666*n*, 674, 675, 678, 694, 700, 709, 712, 713, 716, 723, 871*n*, 882, 884*n*, 889*n*, 897, 901*n*, 903*n*, 905, 908, 908*n*, 909, 910*n*, 914*n*, 915*n*, 921*n*, 922*n*, 930*n*, 938, 938*n*, 939, 939*n*, 958*n*, 968, 970, 970*n*, 978, 978*n*

Liberia situation, 273n, 993n

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 92, 213–214, 214–215, 279, 280–281, 281, 284, 286, 291, 867*n*, 868, 868*n*, 870, 870*n*, 872, 872*n*, 873*n*, 887*n*, 903*n*, 904*n*, 910, 933*n*, 935, 962*n*

Namibia situation, 306–307, 306n, 309, 949n

occupied Arab territories, 5, 17, 27, 763, 765, 770, 776, 781, 784–785, 792, 794, 799, 800, 802, 805–806, 810, 950*n*, 951*n*

Panama situation, 55, 396, 401, 404, 873, 937, 937n, 961n, 997

Somalia situation, 317, 333, 334, 886n, 917n, 973n

South Africa situation, 339, 339n

Yugoslavia (former) situation, 474, 477, 480*n*, 492, 495, 503, 506, 512, 513*n*, 514, 524, 538, 548*n*, 555, 885*n*, 898, 899, 899*n*, 906, 911*n*, 916–917*n*, 924*n*, 941, 958*n*, 970*n*, 971*n*, 972*n*

United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia (UNAMIC). See Cambodia situation

United Nations Angola Verification Mission (UNAVEM). See Angola

United Nations Boundary Demarcation Commission, 669, 685-686, 725, 732

United Nations Charter. See Charter of the United Nations

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 763

United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF). See Lebanon

United Nations Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL). See Lebanon situation

United Nations Good Offices Mission in Afghanistan (UNGOMAP). See Afghanistan situation

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

invitation to participate under Rule 39, 79

on Iraq-Kuwait situation, 673

on Yugoslavia situation, 56, 544, 546–547, 904n

United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group (UNIIMOG). See Iran-Iraq situation

United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observation Mission (UNIKOM). See Iraq-Kuwait situation

United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan (UNMOGIP). See India

United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara (MINURSO). See Western Sahara

United Nations Observer Group for the Verification of the Elections in Haiti (ONUVEH). See Haiti

United Nations Observer Group in Central America (ONUCA). See Central America

United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL). See El Salvador

United Nations Observer Mission in South Africa (UNOMSA). See South Africa

United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP). See Cyprus situation

United Nations Protection Force (UNPROFOR). See Yugoslavia (former) situation

United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA). See Occupied Arab territories

United Nations Special Commission, 56, 79

United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC). See Cambodia situation

United Nations Transition Assistance Group (UNTAG). See Namibia

United Nations Truce Supervision Organization (UNTSO). See Lebanon situation; Occupied Arab territories

United Republic of Tanzania

participation in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n

Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n

occupied Arab territories, 67, 778

Panama situation, 400n

South Africa situation, 78, 337, 342

United States of America (permanent member of the Security Council)

Angola ad hoc Commission, participation in, 261

election observers in Angola, 258

letter dated 2 August 1990 from United States, 568, 842

letters dated 20 and 23 December 1991 from United States, 839n, 840n, 844, 854n, 864n, 866, 867

letter dated 4 August 1992 from United States, 38, 515-516, 847

letter dated 7 August 1992 from United States, 39, 56-57, 713, 838n, 847

objection to invitation to Permanent Observer of Palestine, 58

self-defence claimed by, 276-277, 278-279, 580, 604, 934-937

statements in the proceedings on

Afghanistan situation, 407–708, 411, 857n, 947n, 972n

Angola situation, 264

Cambodia situation, 424, 427, 433, 433n

Central American peace efforts, 365, 383

Central America situation, 959n

Cuba, items relating to, 384, 385, 387, 839n

```
Cyprus situation, 452
     Gulf region situation, 7
     Haiti, items relating to, 387, 388, 388n, 389
     international peace and security, 815, 975, 980n
     Iran–Iraq situation, 16
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 16, 20, 21, 568, 569, 571, 575, 575n, 578, 580, 580n, 583, 590, 593, 593n, 598,
            609, 612, 622, 625, 629, 630, 630n, 631, 632, 633, 635, 637, 639, 654, 657, 665, 673, 676, 678,
            686, 688, 694, 701, 709, 710, 712, 713, 715, 724, 871n, 873–874, 882, 884n, 889n, 901n, 903n,
            905, 907–908, 910n, 915n, 921n, 922n, 923n, 938, 938n, 939, 939n, 957n, 958n, 967n, 968, 968n,
            969n, 970, 970n, 978, 978n, 984, 985
     Liberia situation, 273, 993n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 92, 213–214, 276–277, 279, 280–281, 281, 284–285, 286–287, 291–
            292, 867n, 868, 868n, 870n, 872, 872n, 873n, 887n, 900, 903n, 934, 935, 961n
     Mozambique situation, 298
     Namibia situation, 306n, 307, 309–310, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 5, 759, 759n, 764, 769–770, 770n, 771, 772, 772n, 773n, 777, 778n, 783n, 787,
            793, 800, 802, 804n, 805, 806n, 807, 808n, 810, 951n
     Panama situation, 55, 392, 393–394, 394–395, 395–396, 397–398, 399, 400–401, 403–404, 403n, 839n,
            866, 936, 937, 937n, 960n, 961n, 997
     Somalia situation, 316, 333, 334, 340, 886n, 887n, 917n, 974n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 478, 480n, 502, 515, 524, 530n, 532, 536n, 537, 540, 548n, 885n, 904n,
            917n, 924n, 958n, 970n, 972n
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 202, 545, 626, 700, 820
UNMOGIP (United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan). See India; Pakistan
UNOMSA (United Nations Observer Mission in South Africa). See South Africa
UNPROFOR (United Nations Protection Force). See Yugoslavia (former) situation
UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees). See Occupied Arab territories
UNTAG (United Nations Transition Assistance Group). See Namibia
UNTSO (United Nations Truce Supervision Organization). See Occupied Arab territories
Uruguay
  participation in the proceedings on
     Irag-Kuwait situation, 570n, 575n, 624
Use of force
  to ensure humanitarian assistance
     Somalia, 927n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 503, 520, 521, 524–526, 917, 924
  to implement sanctions, 904–907
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 905-906
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 906–907
  to maintain or restore peace, 913, 914
  by regional organizations, authorization of Security Council, 999
Uzbekistan
  admission to membership, 47, 231, 237
  fact-finding mission to, 853
```

Venezuela (elected member of the Security Council during 1992) Central American peace efforts supported by, 375, 377

V

```
letter dated 2 April 1992 from Venezuela, 35, 838n, 844
  letter dated 4 August 1992 from Venezuela, 38, 515-516, 847
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Cambodia situation, 424n, 427n
     Central American peace efforts, 378, 379–380
     international peace and security, 815–816, 975n, 976, 980n, 991n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 624, 684, 704n, 717n, 727n, 728n, 874, 979
     Liberia situation, 273n, 886n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 214n, 215, 285–286, 287, 292, 293, 294, 867n, 869, 870–871, 872n,
             873n, 888n, 962n
     Somalia situation, 317, 333, 335, 886n
     South Africa situation, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 61, 499, 515, 525, 532, 536, 542, 548n, 549, 885n, 958n, 971n, 972n
Vienna Conventions on diplomatic and consular relations
  Iraq-Kuwait situation, 592, 605
Viet Nam
  participation in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 69, 405, 408n, 947n, 972n
Voluntary abstention, 92
Voting, 85–104
  abstention, 91-93
  adoption or resolutions and decisions without vote, 94-104
  non-procedural character of the matter indicated, 89–90
  preliminary question voting, 90
  procedural character of the matter indicated, 88-89
W
Weapons
  See also Special Commission for the elimination of weapons of mass destruction
  biological, 620, 621, 655, 703
  chemical, 620, 621, 631, 655, 703
  establishment of system to regulate armaments, 989-990
  of mass destruction
     arms control and, 815, 816, 818, 989
     Iraq and, 165, 167, 620, 622, 627, 631, 643, 647, 648, 654, 656, 658, 659, 660, 665, 668, 674, 678, 700,
             701, 707, 708, 709, 710, 712, 723, 724, 726, 728–730, 732, 789, 814, 880, 909, 910
  nuclear. See also Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
     Iraq, 626, 631, 656, 662, 663, 665, 673, 678, 679, 703, 706, 707, 729, 955
     Israel, 184
     Russian Federation, 814, 815
     South Africa, 183
     United States of America, 814, 815
Western Sahara, 350–357
  ceasefire confirmation, 353, 355
  elections, 946, 949
     issues impeding settlement, 356
  Frente Polisario, 350, 353
  regional organizations' role, 994
```

```
repatriation programme, 352
  Secretary-General's diplomatic efforts, 218, 863
  settlement plan, 949
     report on implementation of, 354–355
  settlement proposals, 350–353, 858n, 861
  Special Representative in, 356, 949
  summary statements issued on situation, 45
  Technical Commission plan, 351
  tribal chiefs' meeting, 357
  United Nations Mission for the Referendum in (MINURSO), 113–116, 351, 352–353, 355–356
World Health Organization, 662
Y
Yemen (elected member of the Security Council during 1990 and 1991)
  formation of Republic of Yemen, 27n, 227
  letter dated 26 September 1990 from Yemen, 788, 794
  letter dated 24 January 1991 from Yemen, 5, 6, 7n, 623
  letter dated 22 May 1991 from Yemen, 804
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Gulf region situation, 5–6, 7
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n, 389
     Iran-Iraq situation, 17, 565
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 16, 19–20, 21, 569, 573, 578, 581, 583, 588–589, 596, 607, 615, 623, 630, 630n,
             633, 634, 634n, 635, 638, 639, 647, 664, 669, 675, 692, 871n, 873n, 883n, 902n, 903n, 906, 909,
             909n, 910, 914n, 915n, 921n, 922n, 923n, 930n, 939, 957n, 968, 977, 977n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 76, 213n, 275, 277n, 281, 283n, 935n, 961n
     Middle East situation, 15
     occupied Arab territories, 4, 65, 66, 67, 758, 765, 767, 777, 788, 789, 792, 794, 795, 799, 800, 802, 804,
             856n, 951n, 974n, 975n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 475, 885n, 971n
Yugoslavia (elected member of the Security Council during 1989)
  letter dated 24 September 1991 from Yugoslavia, 33, 473–478, 836n, 843, 884n
  membership status of Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, 59n, 190, 228, 243, 245–248, 530–533
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Afghanistan situation, 408n, 857n, 947n, 972n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 581n, 624, 629
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 277n, 279
     Namibia situation, 306, 306n, 308
     occupied Arab territories, 67, 68, 761n, 766n, 774n, 775, 777, 778n, 781, 783, 788, 791, 792n, 798, 950n,
            951n
     Panama situation, 398, 937n, 960n, 961n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 61, 74, 75, 473, 474, 480, 482, 485, 487, 488, 490, 493n, 497, 504, 510n,
             513n, 545n, 884, 904n, 958n, 959n, 970
Yugoslavia (former) situation, 473–557
  abstention in voting on situation, 93
  aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 890–891
  arms embargo on, 159–161, 485–490, 545, 548, 551, 893n, 895, 898–899, 911, 963, 970, 999
  border control, 151, 524
```

```
civilians in camps, prisons, and detention centres, 515–516, 519–520, 524, 525, 528, 555
commencement of hostilities, 473-478
Commission of Experts established to examine international humanitarian law violations, 108–109, 188,
       206, 208, 209, 217, 537–538, 547, 550, 852–853, 854–855, 891n
discussion not to encroach on competence of General Assembly, 191
economic problems created for other States due to sanctions on, 933
ethnic cleansing, 109, 209, 519, 520, 523, 524, 533, 536, 537, 538, 543, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 554,
       954, 956
European Community Conference on Yugoslavia, 218, 474–475, 477, 479, 482, 484, 486, 488, 491, 497,
       498, 506, 514, 525, 545, 548, 858n, 860, 890, 891, 899, 904n, 911, 941, 994
Geneva Agreement (1991), compliance with, 479–480, 481
Geneva Agreement (1992), 860
humanitarian assistance, 150, 496–504, 507, 510, 520, 523–525, 527, 543–554, 904, 916–917, 924, 971, 999
human rights issues, 546-547
initial proceedings, 473–557
international law violations and war crimes, 536–538, 544, 549, 550, 891, 956
invitations to participate in the proceedings on, 57–58, 59, 79, 83
"Krin authorities" refusal to cooperate, 533
London Agreement, compliance with, 149, 513–514, 515
London Conference, 526–527, 531, 532, 538, 540, 543, 550, 860
negotiation of peace process, 858n, 890–891
"no-fly zone," 150-151, 538-542, 996
observers, stationing in, 541–542, 548
oil embargo on, 545, 546
peace and cessation of hostilities, 860, 956
peacekeeping operation in (UNPROFOR), 144, 480, 483–485, 488, 490–491, 493–496, 503, 505–507, 508–
       510, 514, 516–517, 520–521, 525, 527–530, 533, 541, 545, 550, 554, 556, 890, 918–919, 918n, 995,
       996, 999
Personal Envoy missions to, 218, 479-480, 481-483, 485, 491
"pink zones" and Croatian authority, 508, 516, 533-534
Protected Areas, 482
regional organizations' role, 994-996
Sarajevo Accord (1992), 484
Sarajevo airport, 148–149, 494, 496–497, 503, 504, 505–507, 510
Secretary-General's role
   diplomatic efforts, 218, 863
   functions entrusted to, 216-217
Security Council Committee activities, 159–161
self-determination, 946, 946n
Special Rapporteur on human rights, 191, 207–209
spread of hostilities into Bosnia and Herzegovina, 147–151, 217, 512–515, 519–520, 524, 527–530, 536–
       555
   aggravation of situation, provisional measures to prevent, 890–891
   border changes not to be recognized, 954
   invitations under Rule 39 to participate in proceedings on, 79, 83
   peace negotiations on, 860, 956
   regional organizations' role, 994–996, 999
   self-defence claims, 544, 963
```

```
as threat to peace, 881, 885, 971
  spread of hostilities into Croatia, 146-147, 512-513, 516-517
     regional organizations' role, 996
  spread of hostilities into Macedonia, 151-152, 555-557
     regional organizations' role, 996
  as threat to peace, 879, 880–881, 884–885
  trade embargo, 893n, 895–896, 915–916, 923–924, 999
  UN observers sent to, 492
  use of force to ensure humanitarian assistance, 503, 520, 521, 524–526, 917
  use of force to implement sanctions, 906–907
\mathbf{Z}
Zaire (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Gulf region situation, 6
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 16, 17, 573, 573n, 585, 592n, 593n, 601n, 609, 609n, 610, 616, 634, 634n, 643,
             648, 692, 871n, 884n, 901n, 915n, 957n, 967n, 969n, 977n
     Namibia situation, 949n
     occupied Arab territories, 790n, 792, 793, 796, 801, 804, 856n, 951n, 974n, 977n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 478n, 885n
  participation in the proceedings on
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 306n
     South Africa situation, 78, 337, 339n
  South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO). See Angola
Zimbabwe (elected member of the Security Council during 1991 and 1992)
  participation/statements in the proceedings on
     Angola situation, 264
     Cambodia situation, 424n
     Haiti, items relating to, 388n
     humanitarian assistance and economic sanctions, 901n
     international peace and security, 819-820, 929n, 975n, 976, 980n, 981n, 990n
     Iraq-Kuwait situation, 57, 192n, 630, 639, 648, 674, 692, 704n, 713, 720, 725, 883, 897n, 902n, 968,
             969n, 970
     Liberia situation, 273, 273n, 886n, 973n
     Libyan Arab Jamahiriya situation, 63, 214–215, 214n, 275, 277n, 283, 289, 869n, 870, 873n, 887n, 900,
             904n, 935n, 961n
     Middle East situation, 15
     Mozambique situation, 297
     Namibia situation, 64, 303, 305–306
     occupied Arab territories, 17, 65, 66, 758, 762, 765, 804, 950n, 951n
     Somalia situation, 316, 329–330, 340, 887n, 925n
     South Africa situation, 347
     Yugoslavia (former) situation, 57, 61, 475, 498, 520, 528, 544, 548n, 549, 551, 885n, 899, 904n, 919n,
             924n, 958n, 959n, 967n, 971, 971n, 972n
```