14. The situation in Libya

During the period under review, the Security Council held 22 meetings in connection with the situation in Libya, and adopted eight resolutions (five under Chapter VII of the Charter). In its deliberations, the Council focused on initiatives for a peaceful political transition and the formation of the Government of National Accord through the signed Libyan Political Agreement, and national reconciliation through a cessation of hostilities between the elected House of Representatives and the General National Congress, as well as on ways of addressing instability and insecurity caused by extremists and terrorist groups, including those affiliated with the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) and Al-Qaida. The Council also heard four briefings by the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court presenting reports regarding developments in Libya.

By resolutions <u>2144 (2014)</u>, <u>2208 (2015)</u>, <u>2213 (2015)</u> and <u>2238 (2015)</u>, the Council modified and extended the mandate of the United Nations Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL)⁵⁸ for periods of 12 months, 18 days, 5.5 months and 6 months, respectively.

By resolution <u>2174 (2014)</u>, the Committee established pursuant to resolution <u>1970</u> (2011) concerning Libya was tasked with overseeing the implementation of the reinforced sanctions measures. By resolutions <u>2144 (2014)</u> and <u>2213 (2015)</u>, respectively, the mandate of the Panel of Experts was extended twice for one year each. ⁵⁹

⁵⁸ For more information on the mandate of UNSMIL, see part X, sect. II with regard to political and peacebuilding missions.

peacebuilding missions.

⁵⁹ For more information on the Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011) and the mandate of the Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011), see Part IX, section I, with regard to committees established under Chapter VII of the Charter.

Meetings: the situation in Libya

| Meeting and Date | Sub-item | Other documents | Rule 37 invitations | Rule 39 and other invitations | Speakers | Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining) |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| S/PV.7130 10 March 2014 | Note by the President of the Security Council (S/2014/106) | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of the United Nations Support Mission | | 0 |
| | Report of the Secretary- General on the United Nations Support Mission in Libya (S/2014/131) | in Libya (UNSMIL) | (2011)), all invitees | | | |
| S/PV.7136 14 March 2014 | Note by the President of the Security Council (S/2014/106) | Draft resolution (S/2014/188) submitted by 10 Member States ^a | Libya ⁄ | | | Resolution 2144 (2014) (15-0-0) (adopted under Chapter VII) |
| | Report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Support Mission in Libya (S/2014/131) | | | | | |
| <u>S/PV.7142</u> 19 March 2014 | | Draft resolution submitted by United States (<u>S/2014/200</u>) | Libya | | 3 Council members (Argentina, Russian Federation, China), Libya | Resolution 2146 (2014) (15-0-0) (adopted under Chapter VII) |
| <u>S/PV.7173</u> 13 May 2014 | | | Libya | Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court | All Council members and all invitees | VII) |
| <u>S/PV.7194</u> 9 June 2014 | | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | | 0 |
| S/PV.7218 17 July 2014 | | | Libya (Minister of Foreigr Affairs and International Cooperation) | n Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | All invitees | |

| Meeting and Date | Sub-item | Other documents | Rule 37 invitations | Rule 39 and other invitations | Speakers | Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining) |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| <u>S/PV.7251</u> 27 August 2014 | | Draft resolution (S/2014/629) submitted by 9 Member States ^b | Germany, Italy, Libya y | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | Libya and rule 39 invitee | Resolution 2174 (2014) (15-0-0) (adopted under Chapter VII) |
| <u>S/PV.7264</u> 15 September 2014 | Report of the Secretary-General on UNSMIL (\$\frac{S}{2014}/653}) | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | Rwanda (as Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011)), all invitees |) |
| <u>S/PV.7306</u> 11 November 2014 | | | Libya | Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court | All Council members and all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7345</u> 17 December 2014 | Briefing by the Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 197 (2011) concerning Libya | 0 | Libya | | Rwanda (as Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011)), Libya |) |
| <u>S/PV.7387</u> 18 February 2015 | | | Algeria, Egypt, Italy, Libya, Tunisia | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | All invitees ^c | |
| S/PV.7398 4 March 2015 | Letter dated 23 February 2015 from the Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 197 (2011) addressed to the President of the Security Council (\$\frac{S}{2015}/128\$) | 3 | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | Malaysia (as Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011)), all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7399</u> 5 March 2015 | Report of the Secretary-General on UNSMIL (\$/2015/144) Special report of the Secretary-General on the strategic assessment of the United Nations presence i | | l Libya | | | Resolution 2208 (2015) (15-0-0) (adopted under Chapter VII) |

| Meeting and Date | Sub-item | Other documents | Rule 37 invitations | Rule 39 and other invitations | Speakers | Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining) |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|--|---|---|
| | Libya (<u>S/2015/113</u>) | | | | | |
| | Letter dated 23 February 2015 from the Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 197 (2011) addressed to the President of the Security Council (<u>S/2015/128</u>) | 73 | | | | |
| | Report of the Secretary-General on UNSMIL (<u>S/2015/144</u>) | | | | | |
| <u>S/PV.7420</u> 27 March 2015 | Special report of the Secretary-General on the strategic assessment of the United Nations presence i Libya (S/2015/113) | | l Egypt and Libya | | United Kingdom, Jordan, United States, Spain and all invitees | Resolution 2213 (2015) (15-0-0) (adopted under Chapter VII) |
| | Letter dated 23 February 2015 from the Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 197 (2011) addressed to the President of the Security Council (\$\frac{S}{2015}/{128}\$) | Draft resolution submitted by Jordan (<u>S/2015/218</u>) | i | | | Resolution <u>2214 (2015)</u> (15-0-0) |
| | Report of the Secretary-General on UNSMIL (\$/2015/144) | | | | | |
| <u>S/PV.7441</u> 12 May 2015 | | | Libya | Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court | All Council members and all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7485</u> 15 July 2015 | | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | | |

| Meeting and Date | Sub-item | Other documents | Rule 37 invitations | Rule 39 and other invitations | Speakers | Decision and vote (for-against-abstaining) |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|--|--|---|
| | | | | | 1970 (2011)), all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7512</u> 26 August 2015 | Report of the Secretary-General on UNSMIL (\$\frac{S}{2015}/624) | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | | |
| <u>S/PV.7520</u> 10 September 2015 | Report of the Secretary- General on UNSMIL (\$/2015/624) | Draft resolution submitted by United Kingdom (S/2015/694) | l Libya | | | Resolution <u>2238 (2015)</u> (15-0-0) |
| <u>S/PV.7549</u> 5 November 2015 | (<u>S/2013/024)</u> | (3/2013/074) | Libya | Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court | All Council members and all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7550</u> 5 November 2015 | | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | | |
| <u>S/PV.7577</u> 11 December 2015 | | | Libya | Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of UNSMIL | Malaysia (as Chair of the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011)), all invitees | |
| <u>S/PV.7598</u> 23 December 2015 | | Draft resolution submitted by United Kingdom (<u>S/2015/1016</u>) | l Libya | | 9 Council members, d Liby | a Resolution <u>2259 (2015)</u> (15-0-0) |

^a Chad, France, Jordan, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Nigeria, Republic of Korea, Rwanda, United Kingdom and United States.

^b Australia, France, Germany, Italy, Jordan, Luxembourg, Republic of Korea, Rwanda and United Kingdom.

^c Three Member States were represented at the ministerial level: Libya (Minister for Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation), Egypt (Minister for Foreign Affairs) and Algeria (Minister Delegate for Maghreb and African Affairs).

^d France, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, China, Jordan, Nigeria, Russian Federation, Spain, United Kingdom and United States.