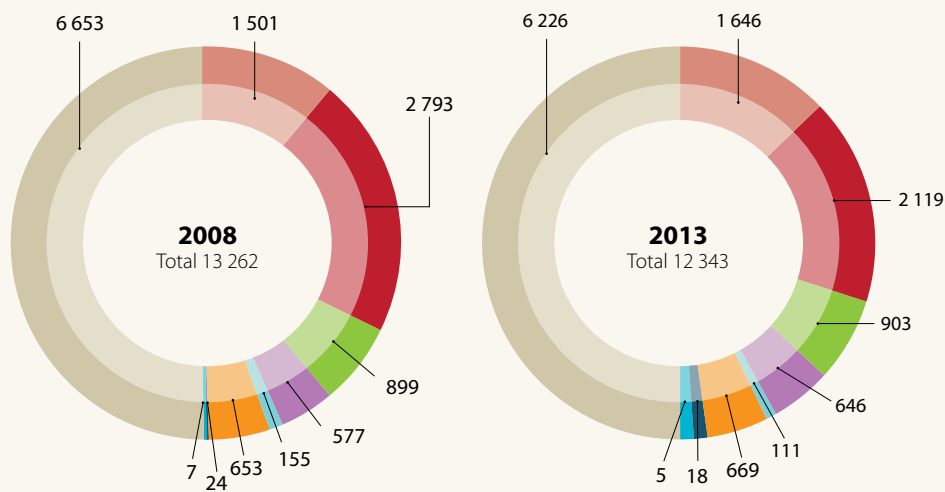


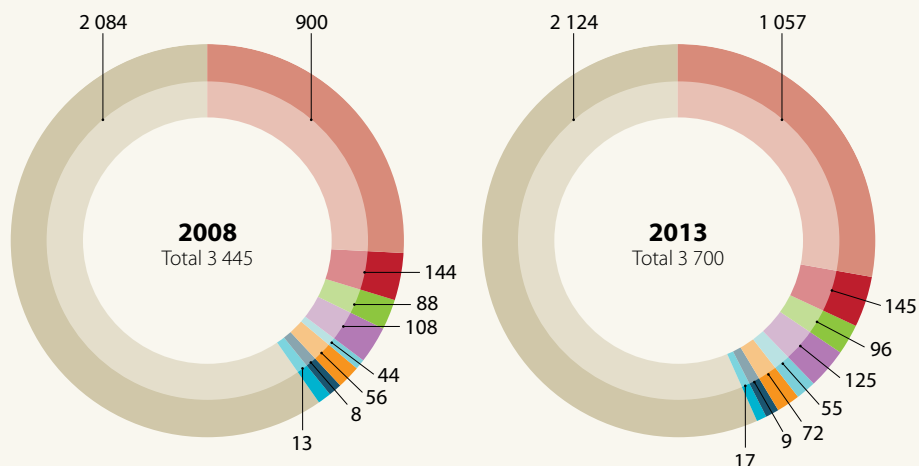
Figure 24.2: R&D expenditure in Japan by field, 2008 and 2013
In ¥ billions

Industrial sector*

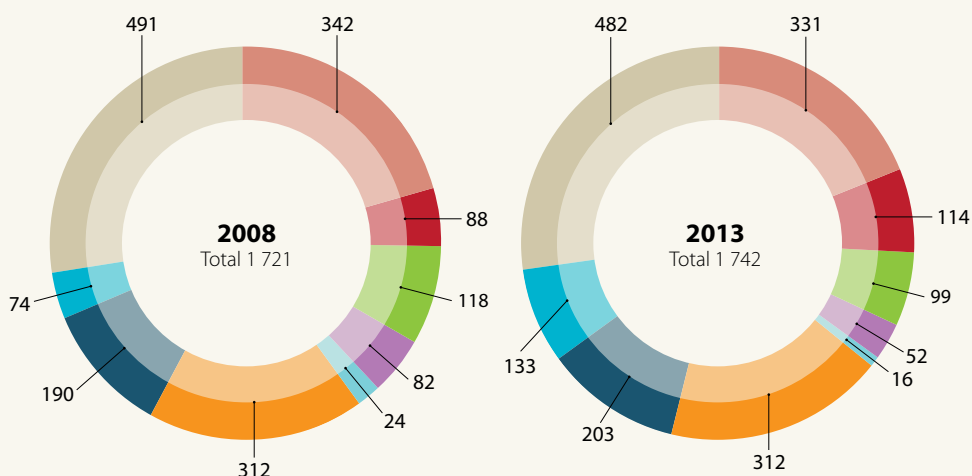
- Life sciences
- ICTs
- Environmental S&T
- Materials
- Nanotechnology
- Energy
- Space exploration
- Ocean development
- Non field-specific expenditure



University sector



Non-profit and public sector



* business enterprises with capital of ¥ 100 million or more

Note: The automotive industry falls under the non field-specific expenditure and electronics and electric components are partly covered by ICTs.

Source: Statistics Bureau (2009, 2014) Survey of Research and Development