

Index

- African languages, orthographies, lack 227
- Albanian 142, 149, 153
- Alevi Muslims 103, 104, 107
- Anglo-Boer War (1899–1902) 189
- assimilation 38, 102, 129, 182, 217, 223, 225, 241, 263
- Australia
multiculturalism 5
National Language Policy 225
- Baltic States
diglossia 167
ethnic Russians 167
language proficiency 168
independence 167
language legislation 11, 131, 168–82
purpose 168–9
minority languages 169–74
in education 177–9
in the media 176–7
nation-building 167
statehood 180, 181
see also Estonia; Latvia; Lithuania
- Bangladesh, language conflict 123
- Basque conflict 26
arrests, social efficiency of 53, 54, 55
background 27
state policies (Spanish) 9, 35, 42–4
amnesties 46
'dirty war' 47, 55, 56
identity 41, 51–4
language 218, 220, 232
repression 35, 42, 44, 48, 56
responsiveness 35, 42–4, 48, 56
see also ETA
- Belgian Linguistic Case* 116, 120
- Belgium 5
language in education 120, 213 n. 44
- Berger, Peter 257
on religious pluralism 256
- boundaries 23, 94, 101, 147, 222, 252, 279
- Cameroon, language policy 232–3
- Canada 5, 26
French language 220–1, 222, 230
- Catalan 219, 220
- Chechnya
Wahhabism 287
wars 288, 294
- Chiapas conflict 26, 30, 31
background 28–9
- Church of England, prison chaplaincy 273–6
- citizenship 4, 128, 144–5, 168, 183, 248, 295
- 'clash of civilizations' (Huntington) 239, 240, 241, 248, 298, 299
- communal-religious movements 240
anti-West bias 244–5
see also fundamentalist movements
- conflict prevention, OSCE 127–9
- Copenhagen Document (1990) 138, 139, 140
and identity 129–30
corpus planning 10, 11
- Council of Europe 7, 115, 157 n. 16, 168, 182, 192, 208
- Croatia, minority languages 139
- cultural diversity
and globalization 3, 6
political governance of 3, 4, 5, 8, 14, 129
see also linguistic diversity; religious diversity; religious pluralism
- democracy 4–5, 27, 29, 43, 109, 115, 122, 185, 252
and language 123
liberal democracy 233
transition to 44, 50
- Durkheim, Emile 255, 256

- education 11, 73, 167, 177–9, 189,
199–201, 247–52, 292
bilingual 223
and language 222–3
minority languages in 147–52
'end of history' (Fukuyama) 240, 241,
242, 248
endangered languages 11–12, 217, 218,
219, 233, 234
English language, dominance 217
Estonia 139, 141, 142, 143, 144
citizenship 183 n. 5
Ethnic Estonians 167
language
in education 151, 177–8
in elections 141, 142, 172
in employment 143, 175
in media 176
Language Act 169, 170, 171, 173, 176
language proficiency certificates 134–5
minority language 139, 170, 171, 182
Russians in 168
State Language Law 134
ETA
Basque perceptions of 40–1, 51–2
ceasefire 48, 49, 50, 56
homicides 39, 45
and voting patterns 51
support structure 39–40, 55
ethnic minorities
identities 7
language rights 115
ethnic violence
case studies 26–7
diminution, state policies 26
and state policies 29–32
European Charter for Regional and
Minority Languages 7, 118, 192,
204 n. 5, 223–4
European Convention on Human Rights
122, 141, 173, 185, 224
European Court of Human Rights
(ECHR)
Belgian Linguistic Case 116, 120
judgements, language issues 207–8
extremism
repressive vs responsive policies 37
see also terrorism
federalism 8, 38
Framework Convention for the
Protection of National Minorities 7,
116, 138, 181, 204–5
French language, in Canada 220–1, 222,
230
French Revolution 4, 248
Fukuyama, Francis 12, 240
fundamentalist movements 239–40
anti-West bias 244–5
revolutionary character 242
see also communal-religious
movements; Islamic
fundamentalism
Georgia 140
language training 135–6
State Language Law 135
globalization 3, 6, 217, 283
and cultural diversity 3, 6
cultural globalization 243, 296–7
political globalization 289
religious globalization 285
and religious pluralism 12, 251–64
governance *see* political governance
Habermas, Jürgen 5, 252, 264
Hague Recommendations (1996) 132,
149, 206
Hawaiian 222–3, 226, 229
HCNM (High Commissioner on
National Minorities) 128–9, 130, 131
minority languages
role 133–43, 148–55
survey 132
human rights 35, 42, 52, 56, 66, 109, 123,
185–7, 276, 289, 296
and citizenship 4
and international law 7, 8
see also rights
Hume, John 72, 77
Hume/Adams Initiative 72
Huntington, Samuel P. 12, 240
identity 117
collective identity 102, 241, 279
complexity 128
and Copenhagen Document 129–30
ethnic identity 22–3, 189, 258
and language 128
minorities 7
and violence 101
see also religious identity
individuals, and human rights 5
International Covenant of Civil and
Political Rights (ICCPR) 6, 186
in South Africa 201–4

- Irish language 230–2, 233
- Islamic fundamentalism 286, 294
Tatarstan 288
- Islamophobia, Russia 286, 293
- Istanbul Summit Declaration (1999) 131
- Kemal, Mustafa (Atatürk) 103
- Kosovo, Turkish language 142
- ‘Kurdish’
language criteria 101
meaning 101
- Kurdish conflict 9, 26, 96
background 29
civil war (1984–99) 96–100
identity 101–4
multilingualism 103
nationalism 94, 104–9
religious factor 103–4
as rural insurgency 95, 97
self-determination 95
state policies (Turkish) 94
evacuation 97
- Kymlicka, Will 5, 223, 233, 263
- Kyrgyzstan 140
- language
and citizenship 128
and education 222–3
and identity 128
Northern Ireland conflict 62
and social organization 128
- language legislation 130
Baltic States 11, 131, 167–82
- language policies
evaluation 219–23, 233–4
and home use 218
outcomes 11–12
- language rights 10
and democracy 123
as human rights 10, 116, 118, 121–2,
124
and language maintenance 218
minorities 115
official pronouncements 117, 120, 123,
124
personal name choice 117
private sphere 116–17, 118, 136–7
public sphere 117, 136–7
treaties, Council of Europe 121–2, 124
unenforceability 122
- languages
dominant 217
statistics 217
- Latvia
citizenship 183 n. 5
Election Laws 141
ethnic Latvians 167
Language Law 169, 170, 174
language proficiency certificates 135,
144
languages
in education 177–9
in media 176–7
minority language 139, 151, 169
Russians in 168
State Language Law 134, 137, 143, 175
State Language Training Programme
130, 151, 181
state language use 171–2
- Lijphart, Arend 38
- linguistic diversity
and OSCE 10–11, 129
South Africa 11
- Lithuania
ethnic Lithuanians 167, 179
languages, in education 177
minority language 169, 170, 172, 177
Russians in 168
State Language Law 168, 169, 170,
173–4, 175
- Macedonia 123, 130
Albanian 142, 149, 153
- Maori language 224, 225–6, 229–30
- Marx, Karl 255
- media, minority languages in 152–4
- migration, international 3, 8, 13
- minority languages
Baltic States 169–74
and citizenship 144–5
Croatia 139
in economic life 145–6
in education 147–52
in electoral processes 140–2
Estonia 170
European Charter 223–4
HCNM
role 133–43, 148–55
survey 132
- Latvia 169
- Lithuania 169, 170, 172, 177
in the media 152–4
in non-elected public bodies 143
OSCE area 130–1
in private sector 143–4
in public administration 138–40

- public authorities, use 118–21
- in public services 146
- resource issues 137–8
- rights 131
 - South Africa 203–9
- see also* endangered languages
- modernity 12, 239
- civilizational traditions 245–6
- de-Westernization of 246
- early European 246
- reinterpretations 243–4, 246–7
- Moldova 130, 134, 144, 146
- multiculturalism 5, 7, 148, 295, 296
- nationalism 21
 - Afrikaner nationalism 189
 - Basque nationalism 35
 - civic nationalism 123
 - ethnonationalism 26
 - Kurdish nationalism 103–4, 109
 - “methodological nationalism” 4
- nation-building 4, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14
 - Baltic States 167
 - South Africa 186
 - Turkey 102
- nation-state 3, 4, 10, 242
- Native American Languages Act (1990) 218–19
- Navajo language 227
- Ndebele language 188
- Netherlands 5
- Netherlands Antilles 232
- New Caledonia, indigenous languages 220
- Northern Ireland conflict 9, 26
 - agreements 1973–98 75–7
 - Anglo-Irish Agreement (1985) 62
 - for and against 69–70
 - limited success 70–1
 - anti-terrorist measures 66, 70
 - ‘Bloody Sunday’ 65
 - causes 62–3
 - Council of Ireland 65–6, 67
 - EU involvement 77
 - Good Friday Agreement (1998) 62, 69, 74, 76–7
 - aftermath 85–7
 - referendum 76
 - success conditions 78
 - IRA 64, 69, 72
 - Irish Republic, involvement 64, 69
 - Joint Declaration (1993) 72–3, 74
 - language issues 62
 - Mitchell Principles 74
 - New Ireland Forum 69
 - political parties 63–4, 72
 - balance of power 83–4, 85, 86–7, 90
 - religious factors 63
 - self-determination 72–3, 74, 75
 - socio-economic reforms 68, 73
 - Sunningdale Agreement 65–6
 - failure, reasons for 67–8
 - terrorism 62, 66, 70
 - US involvement 77
 - violence 79–83
 - and community relations 81–3, 86
 - Loyalist 80–1
 - Republican 80
- Öcalan, Abdullah 93, 94, 96, 104
- O’Neill, Terence 64
- OSCE (Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe)
 - area, minority languages 7, 118, 130–1
 - conflict prevention 127–9
 - and linguistic diversity 10–11, 129
- Oslo Recommendations (1998) 117, 123, 132, 154, 206
- Parsons, Talcott 257
 - on religious pluralism 255–6
- PKK (Parti Karkaren Kurdistan)
 - defeat 9, 93, 104, 110
 - ‘revolutionary’ war 96
 - Syrian support 96
 - as war machine 94
- pluralism 38
 - vs diversity, comparison 267–9
 - see also* religious pluralism
- political governance
 - of cultural diversity 3, 4, 5, 8, 14
 - of religious pluralism 13, 14
- primordialism 8, 22
- prison chaplaincy, multi-faith, UK
 - prisons 13, 277–80
- privatization, religion 257
- Québécois conflict 26
 - background 28
- Quechua 220
- rational choice theory 8, 24–5, 257–8
- religion, privatization 257
 - see also* sociology of religion
- religions
 - particularistic 253

- universalistic 253
- religious diversity
 - Russia 13–14, 283–99
 - and sociology of religion 255–8
 - UK, growth 269–70
 - UK prisons 271–2
 - see also* religious pluralism
- religious freedom 258
 - and ethics 254
 - limitations 254–5
 - Russia 289
- religious identity, as public phenomenon 241–2
- religious market 256
- religious movements, resurgence 239–41
- religious pluralism 13
 - Berger on 256
 - and established church 258–60
 - and globalization 12, 251–64
 - Parsons on 255–6
 - pillarization 260–2
 - danger 262–3
 - Dutch example 260–1
 - Islam, possibility 262
 - Northern Ireland example 261
 - political governance of 13, 14
 - in prisons 13
 - see also* religious diversity
- rights
 - collective rights 21, 262–3
 - cultural rights 264
 - fundamental rights 37, 42, 74, 228
 - group rights 32
 - individual rights 21, 263–4, 280
 - minority rights 21, 38, 115, 130, 182, 208, 221, 233, 276, 280, 289
 - see also* language rights; religious freedom
- Romania 139
 - Hungarian minority 131, 148
 - minority languages 134, 139
- Russia
 - Beslan disaster 293
 - Chechnya wars 288, 294
 - Islamophobia 286, 293
 - new religious movements 284–5
 - religious diversity 13–14, 283–99
 - army 293–4
 - social conflict 284–8
 - state management of 288–94, 298–9
 - religious education 294
 - religious freedom, law 289, 296–7
 - religious sects, public opinion 285–6
 - sectarian groups 291–2
 - secularization 293, 296
 - Soviet, secularization 283
 - Sufism 287
 - Wahhabism 287
- Russian Orthodox Church 14, 288, 289, 297–8
 - diversity within 284
 - and freedom of conscience 296
 - and globalization 295
 - membership 284
 - revival 283–4
 - special status 289–91, 294–5, 296–7
 - tradition 296, 299
- Saami language 220
- Sardinian 225
- secessionism 8, 9, 21, 26
 - case studies 26–9
 - explanations 22–5
- secularization 259, 262, 287
- secularism 103, 201, 262, 277, 288, 294
- self-determination 8, 50
 - Kurdish conflict 95
 - Northern Ireland 72–3, 74, 75
 - South Africa 192
- Sinn Féin 66, 69, 72, 73, 83, 84
 - broadcast ban 70
 - elections, success 74
- Slovakia 134, 139
- social constructivism 8, 22–4
- sociology of religion
 - American model 258
 - cognitivism 255, 256
 - critical theory 255, 256–7
 - functionalism 255–6
 - rational choice theory 257–8
 - theories 255–8
- South Africa
 - Afrikaans, status 194, 228
 - Anglo-Boer War (1899–1902) 189
 - Bill of Rights 192–3
 - Constitution (1996) 189–90, 192, 193–5
 - Section 6: 195–9
 - education, and language choice 193, 199–201
 - English, status 228
 - Great Trek 189
 - ICCPR in 201–4
 - language policy 189–92, 197–9
 - languages 188, 189, 190
 - indigenous 191, 227–8

- official 191, 195, 211 n. 14, 227
- linguistic diversity 11
- minority concept 187–8
 - application 188
 - definition 188
- minority languages, rights 203–9
- nation-building 186
- self-determination 192
- 'unity in diversity' 186
- Spanish Civil War (1936–39) 42–3
- Spanish Constitution (1978) 43
- Sri Lanka 123
- state-formation 4, 11, 12, 13, 14
 - post-Soviet 129
- statehood
 - Baltic States 180, 181
 - and national identity 4, 5, 280
- Sufism, Russia 287
- Sweden 5
- Switzerland 5

- Tajikistan 138
- Tatarstan 287–8
 - Islamic fundamentalism 288
- terrorism
 - Basque extremism 9, 39, 40
 - extremism, distinction 39
 - Islamic 293
 - meaning 39
- Northern Ireland 62, 66, 70
 - state 42, 50, 55, 56
 - victims of 51
- Turkey, nation-building 102

- Ukraine 134
- UN Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Linguistic and Religious Minorities 7, 123, 156 n. 4, 201, 204
- UN, Human Rights Committee 7
- UNESCO 7, 204, 213 n. 45, 222
- Universal Declaration on Human Rights 156 n. 4, 265 n. 4
- urbanization, Kurdish conflict 95, 117–8, 173, 181, 188, 201, 203, 207

- values, common 115

- Wahhabism
 - Chechnya 287
 - Russia 287
- Weber, Max 110, 255

- Zapatista conflict *see* Chiapas conflict
- Zulu language 188