



United Nations  
Educational, Scientific and  
Cultural Organization

Organisation  
des Nations Unies  
pour l'éducation,  
la science et la culture

Organización  
de las Naciones Unidas  
para la Educación,  
la Ciencia y la Cultura

Организация  
Объединенных Наций по  
вопросам образования,  
науки и культуры

منظمة الأمم المتحدة  
للتربية والعلم والثقافة

联合国教育、  
科学及文化组织

## General Conference

38th Session, Paris, 2015

# inf

### Information document

38 C/INF.6

27 October 2015

English and French only

## MONITORING OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF UNESCO'S STANDARD-SETTING INSTRUMENTS

Comprehensive report by the Director-General on UNESCO's standard-setting instruments

### OUTLINE

**Source:** 33 C/Resolution 88.

**Purpose:** Pursuant to 33 C/Resolution 88, the Director-General submits to the General Conference this information document which contains particulars of the standard-setting activities envisaged at UNESCO and a comprehensive report on all the Organization's standard-setting instruments, and more particularly on the status of ratification of conventions.

As part of the general monitoring of the standard-setting instruments that the Executive Board's Committee on Conventions and Recommendations (CR) is required to monitor, the Executive Board examined this document at its 197th session without making any specific comments.



United Nations  
Educational, Scientific and  
Cultural Organization

ANNEX

38 C/INF.6  
Annex

# Executive Board

Hundred and ninety-seventh session

197 EX/20.INF  
PARIS, 30 July 2015  
English and French only

Item 20 of the provisional agenda

## IMPLEMENTATION OF STANDARD-SETTING INSTRUMENTS

### PART I

#### GENERAL MONITORING

#### COMPREHENSIVE REPORT BY THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL ON UNESCO'S STANDARD-SETTING INSTRUMENTS

##### SUMMARY

Pursuant to 33 C/Resolution 88 of the General Conference, the Director-General submits to the Executive Board this information document which contains particulars, as at 30 June 2015, of the standard-setting activities envisaged at UNESCO and a comprehensive report on all the Organization's standard-setting instruments, and more particularly on the status of ratification of conventions, for transmission to the General Conference at its 38th session, along with any comments the Executive Board may consider it useful to make at this session.

No decision is required.

1. In 33 C/Resolution 88, the General Conference invited the Director-General to submit to it at each of its sessions "an information document containing particulars of the standard-setting activities envisaged at UNESCO and a comprehensive report on all the Organization's standard-setting instruments, and more particularly on the status of ratification of conventions, with comments by the Executive Board".
2. This document, drawn up to give effect to 33 C/Resolution 88, contains the following information:

**A. Draft standard-setting instruments whose adoption is planned for 2015**

- **Draft conventions and recommendations submitted to the General Conference for examination**
  - Draft recommendation on the preservation and access to documentary heritage, including digital heritage (document 38 C/24 – item 6.1 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
  - Proposal for a non-binding standard-setting instrument on the protection and promotion of various aspects of the role of museums and collections (document 38 C/25 – item 6.2 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
  - Proposal for the revision of the 1976 Recommendation on the Development of Adult Education (document 38 C/31 – item 7.5 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
  - Proposal for the revision of the 2001 Revised Recommendation concerning Technical and Vocational Education (document 38 C/32 – item 7.6 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
- **Draft declarations submitted to the General Conference for examination**
  - Revision of the International Charter of Physical Education and Sport (document 38 C/20 – item 4.9 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
- **Draft instruments submitted to international conferences of States convened by UNESCO**
  - None.

**B. Possible draft standard-setting instruments whose adoption is planned for 2017 or later**

- **Possible draft conventions and recommendations submitted to the General Conference for examination**
  - Preliminary report on the technical and legal aspects relating to the desirability of a global standard-setting instrument on the recognition of higher education qualifications (document 38 C/26 – item 6.3 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
  - Progress report on action undertaken to revise the 1974 Recommendation on the Status of Scientific Researchers (document 38 C/27 – item 7.1 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
- **Possible draft declarations submitted to the General Conference for examination**
  - Desirability of preparing a declaration of ethical principles in relation to climate change (document 38 C/33 – item 6.4 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)

- **Draft instruments submitted to international conferences of States convened by UNESCO**
  - None.

**C. Reports on the implementation of standard-setting instruments submitted to the General Conference in 2015**

The General Conference at its 38th session should consider the summary of the reports received from Member States on the measures taken for the implementation of the following convention:

- 1970 Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property (document 38 C/29 – item 7.3 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)

In 2015, the General Conference should also consider the consolidated reports on the measures taken by Member States for the implementation of the following recommendations:

- 1980 Recommendation concerning the Status of the Artist (document 38 C/30 – item 7.4 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
- 1993 Recommendation on the Recognition of Studies and Qualifications in Higher Education (document 197 EX/20 Part VI – item 20 of the provisional agenda of the 197th session of the Executive Board)
- 2003 Recommendation concerning the Promotion and Use of Multilingualism and Universal Access to Cyberspace (document 38 C/28 – item 7.2 of the provisional agenda of the 38th session of the General Conference)
- 2011 Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape, including a glossary of definitions (document 197 EX/20 Part IV – item 20 of the provisional agenda of the 197th session of the Executive Board)

**D. Reports on the implementation of standard-setting instruments submitted to the General Conference in 2017**

The General Conference at its 39th session should consider the summary of the reports received from Member States on the measures taken for the implementation of the following convention:

- 1960 Convention against Discrimination in Education

In 2017, the General Conference should consider the consolidated reports on the implementation of the following recommendations:

- 1960 Recommendation against Discrimination in Education
- 1974 Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Cooperation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
- 1974 Recommendation on the Status of Scientific Researchers
- 1978 Revised Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Educational Statistics

## **E. Meetings of the monitoring bodies of the conventions in 2014-2015**

- 1954 Convention for the Protection of Cultural Heritage in the Event of Armed Conflict with Regulations for its Execution, its 1954 Protocol and 1999 Second Protocol
  - Meeting of the Parties to the Second Protocol of 1999: sixth ordinary session (8-9 December 2015)
  - Committee for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict: ninth ordinary session (18-19 December 2014)
- 1970 Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property
  - Meeting of the States Parties: third ordinary session (18-20 May 2015)
  - Subsidiary Committee: second ordinary session (30 June-2 July 2014) and third ordinary session (28-30 September 2015), first extraordinary session (18 May 2015)
- 1972 Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage
  - General Assembly of States Parties: first extraordinary session (13-14 November 2014) and twentieth ordinary session (18-20 November 2015)
  - World Heritage Committee: thirty-eighth ordinary session (15-25 June 2014), and thirty-ninth ordinary session (28 June-8 July 2015)
- 2001 Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage
  - Meeting of States Parties: fifth ordinary session (28-29 April 2015)
- 2003 Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage
  - General Assembly of States Parties: fifth ordinary session (2-5 June 2014)
  - Intergovernmental Committee of the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage: ninth ordinary session (24-28 November 2014) and tenth ordinary session (30 November-4 December 2015)
- 2005 International Convention against Doping in Sport
  - Conference of Parties: fifth ordinary session (29-30 October 2015)
- 2005 Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions
  - Conference of Parties: fifth ordinary session (10-12 June 2015)
  - Intergovernmental Committee for the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions: eighth ordinary session (9-11 December 2014) and ninth ordinary session (14-16 December 2015)

3. This document contains the following annexes: a list of standard-setting instruments adopted by UNESCO or under its auspices (Annex I) and an account of the status of ratification of each of the conventions and agreements adopted under the auspices of UNESCO as at 1 July 2015 (Annex II).

4. This information document will be submitted to the General Conference at its 38th session, along with any comments the Executive Board may consider it useful to make at its current session.

## ANNEX I

### LIST OF STANDARD-SETTING INSTRUMENTS ADOPTED BY UNESCO OR UNDER ITS AUSPICES<sup>1</sup>

#### A. CONVENTIONS AND AGREEMENTS

Agreement for Facilitating the International Circulation of Visual and Auditory Materials of an Educational, Scientific and Cultural Character, with Protocol of Signature and model form of certificate provided for in Article IV of the Agreement. Beirut, 10 December 1948.

Agreement on the Importation of Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials, with Annexes A to E and Protocol annexed. Florence, 17 June 1950.

Universal Copyright Convention, with Appendix Declaration relating to Article XVII and Resolution concerning Article XI. Geneva, 6 September 1952.

Protocol 1 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the application of that Convention to the works of stateless persons and refugees. Geneva, 6 September 1952.

Protocol 2 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the application of that Convention to the works of certain international organizations. Geneva, 6 September 1952.

Protocol 3 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the effective date of instruments of ratification or acceptance of or accession to that Convention. Geneva, 6 September 1952.

Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict with Regulations for its Execution. The Hague, 14 May 1954.

Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict and resolutions of the Conference. The Hague, 14 May 1954.

Convention concerning the International Exchange of Publications. Paris, 3 December 1958.

Convention concerning the Exchange of Official Publications and Government Documents between States. Paris, 3 December 1958.

Convention against Discrimination in Education. Paris, 14 December 1960.

International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations. Rome, 26 October 1961.

Protocol instituting a Conciliation and Good Offices Commission to be responsible for seeking the settlement of any disputes which may arise between States Parties to the Convention against Discrimination in Education. Paris, 10 December 1962.

Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property. Paris, 14 November 1970.

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<sup>1</sup> The Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (1971), its Protocol of 1982 and amendments of 1987 are standard-setting instruments that were not adopted under the auspices UNESCO, but for which the Organization is depositary. The official texts of these instruments are available on the site: [http://www.unesco.org/legal\\_instruments](http://www.unesco.org/legal_instruments)

Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971, with Appendix Declaration relating to Article XVII and Resolution concerning Article XI. Paris, 24 July 1971.

Protocol 1 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971 concerning the application of that Convention to works of stateless persons and refugees. Paris, 24 July 1971.

Protocol 2 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971 concerning the application of that Convention to works of certain international organizations. Paris, 24 July 1971.

Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms against Unauthorized Duplication of their Phonograms. Geneva, 29 October 1971.

Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage. Paris, 16 November 1972.

Convention relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite. Brussels, 21 May 1974.

Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in Latin America and the Caribbean. Mexico City, 19 July 1974.

Protocol to the Agreement on the Importation of Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials, with Annexes A to H. Nairobi, 26 November 1976.

Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in the Arab and European States bordering on the Mediterranean. Nice, 17 December 1976.

Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in the Arab States. Paris, 22 December 1978.

Multilateral Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation of Copyright Royalties, with model bilateral agreement and additional Protocol. Madrid, 13 December 1979.

Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees concerning Higher Education in the States belonging to the Europe Region. Paris, 21 December 1979.

Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Certificates, Diplomas, Degrees and other Academic Qualifications in Higher Education in the African States. Arusha, 5 December 1981.

Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in Asia and the Pacific. Bangkok, 16 December 1983.

Convention on Technical and Vocational Education. Paris, 10 November 1989.

Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications concerning Higher Education in the European Region. Lisbon, 11 April 1997.

Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict. The Hague, 26 March 1999.

Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage. Paris, 2 November 2001.

Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage. Paris, 17 October 2003.

Convention against Doping in Sport. Paris, 19 October 2005.

Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions. Paris, 20 October 2005.

Asia-Pacific Regional Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications in Higher Education. Tokyo, 26 November 2011.

Revised Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Certificates, Diplomas, Degrees and other Academic Qualifications in Higher Educations in African States. Addis Ababa, 12 December 2014.

## **B. RECOMMENDATIONS**

Recommendation on International Principles Applicable to Archaeological Excavations. 5 December 1956.

Recommendation concerning the Most Effective Means of Rendering Museums Accessible to Everyone. 14 December 1960.\*

Recommendation against Discrimination in Education. 14 December 1960.

Recommendation concerning the Safeguarding of the Beauty and Character of Landscapes and Sites. 11 December 1962.

Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics relating to Book Production and Periodicals. 19 November 1964.

Recommendation on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property. 19 November 1964.

Recommendation concerning the Status of Teachers. 5 October 1966.\*

Recommendation concerning the Preservation of Cultural Property Endangered by Public or Private Works. 19 November 1968.

Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Library Statistics. 13 November 1970.

Recommendation concerning the Protection, at National Level, of the Cultural and Natural Heritage. 16 November 1972.

Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Cooperation and Peace, and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms. 19 November 1974.\*

Recommendation on the Status of Scientific Researchers. 20 November 1974.

Recommendation on the Legal Protection of Translators and Translations and the Practical Means to improve the Status of Translators. 22 November 1976.

Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on Radio and Television. 22 November 1976.

Recommendation on the Development of Adult Education. 26 November 1976.\*

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\* Of UNESCO's 32 recommendations, the Executive Board is responsible for monitoring this recommendation.



Recommendation on Participation by the People at Large in Cultural Life and their Contribution to It. 26 November 1976.

Recommendation concerning the International Exchange of Cultural Property. 26 November 1976.

Recommendation concerning the Safeguarding and Contemporary Role of Historic Areas. 26 November 1976.

Revised Recommendation concerning International Competitions in Architecture and Town Planning. 27 November 1978.

Revised Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Educational Statistics. 27 November 1978.\*

Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on Science and Technology. 27 November 1978.

Recommendation for the Protection of Movable Cultural Property. 28 November 1978.

Recommendation concerning the Status of the Artist. 27 October 1980.\*

Recommendation for the Safeguarding and Preservation of Moving Images. 27 October 1980.

Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on the Public Financing of Cultural Activities. 27 October 1980.

Revised Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on the Production and Distribution of Books, Newspapers and Periodicals. 1 November 1985.

Recommendation on the Safeguarding of Traditional Culture and Folklore. 15 November 1989.

Recommendation on the Recognition of Studies and Qualifications in Higher Education. 13 November 1993.\*

Recommendation concerning the Status of Higher-Education Teaching Personnel. 11 November 1997.\*

Revised Recommendation concerning Technical and Vocational Education. 2 November 2001

Recommendation concerning the Promotion and Use of Multilingualism and Universal Access to Cyberspace. 15 October 2003.\*

Recommendation on the Historic Urban Landscape, including a glossary of definitions. 10 November 2011.\*

### **C. DECLARATIONS AND CHARTERS**

Declaration of the Principles of International Culture Cooperation. 4 November 1966.

Declaration of Guiding Principles on the Use of Satellite Broadcasting for the Free Flow of Information, the Spread of Education and Greater Cultural Exchange. 15 November 1972.

International Charter of Physical Education and Sport. 21 November 1978.

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\* Of UNESCO's 32 recommendations, the Executive Board is responsible for monitoring this recommendation.

Declaration on Race and Racial Prejudice. 27 November 1978.

Declaration on Fundamental Principles concerning the Contribution of the Mass Media to Strengthening Peace and International Understanding, to the Promotion of Human Rights and Countering Racism, Apartheid and Incitement to War. 28 November 1978.

Declaration of Principles on Tolerance. 16 November 1995.

Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights. 11 November 1997.

Declaration on the Responsibilities of the Present Generations Towards Future Generations. 12 November 1997.

UNESCO Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity. 2 November 2001.

Charter on the Preservation of Digital Heritage. 15 October 2003.

International Declaration on Human Genetic Data. 16 October 2003.

UNESCO Declaration concerning the Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage. 17 October 2003.

Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights. 19 October 2005.

## ANNEX II

### STATUS OF RATIFICATION OF CONVENTIONS AND AGREEMENTS ADOPTED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF UNESCO<sup>1</sup> (AS AT 1 JULY 2015)

Key to the table below, entitled “Conventions and Agreements”

The numbers correspond to the columns indicated in the tables

1. Agreement for Facilitating the International Circulation of Visual and Auditory Materials of an Educational, Scientific and Cultural Character, with Protocol of Signature and model form of certificate provided for in Article IV of the above-mentioned Agreement. Beirut, 10 December 1948.
2. Agreement on the Importation of Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials, with Annexes A to E and Protocol thereto. Florence, 17 June 1950.
3. Universal Copyright Convention, with Appendix Declaration relating to Article XVII and Resolution concerning Article XI. Geneva, 6 September 1952.
4. Protocol 1 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the application of that Convention to the works of stateless persons and refugees. Geneva, 6 September 1952.
5. Protocol 2 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the application of that Convention to the works of certain international organizations. Geneva, 6 September 1952.
6. Protocol 3 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention concerning the effective date of instruments of ratification or acceptance of or accession to that Convention. Geneva, 6 September 1952.
7. Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, and Regulations for its Execution. The Hague, 14 May 1954.
8. Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, and resolutions of the Conference. The Hague, 14 May 1954.
9. Convention concerning the International Exchange of Publications. Paris, 3 December 1958.
10. Convention concerning the Exchange of Official Publications and Government Documents between States. Paris, 3 December 1958.
11. Convention against Discrimination in Education. Paris, 14 December 1960.
12. International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations. Rome, 26 October 1961.
13. Protocol instituting a Conciliation and Good Offices Commission to be responsible for seeking the settlement of any disputes which may arise between States Parties to the Convention against Discrimination in Education. Paris, 10 December 1962.

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<sup>1</sup> The status of ratification of the Convention on Wetlands of International Importance especially as Waterfowl Habitat (1971), of its Protocol of 1982 and of its amendments of 1982, is available at [http://www.unesco.org/legal\\_instruments](http://www.unesco.org/legal_instruments) (See Footnote 1 in Annex I).

14. Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property. Paris, 14 November 1970.
15. Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971, with Appendix Declaration relating to Article XVII and Resolution concerning Article XI. Paris, 24 July 1971.
16. Protocol 1 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971 concerning the application of that Convention to works of stateless persons and refugees. Paris, 24 July 1971.
17. Protocol 2 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention as revised at Paris on 24 July 1971 concerning the application of that Convention to works of certain international organizations. Paris, 24 July 1971.
18. Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms against Unauthorized Duplication of their Phonograms. Geneva, 29 October 1971.
19. Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage. Paris, 16 November 1972.
20. Convention relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite. Brussels, 21 May 1974.
21. Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in Latin America and the Caribbean. Mexico City, 19 July 1974.
22. Protocol to the Agreement on the Importation of Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials, with Annexes A to H. Nairobi, 26 November 1976.
23. Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in the Arab and European States bordering on the Mediterranean. Nice, 17 December 1976.
24. Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in the Arab States. Paris, 22 December 1978.
25. Multilateral Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation of Copyright Royalties, Model bilateral agreement and Additional Protocol to the Multilateral Convention. Madrid, 13 December 1979.
26. Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees concerning Higher Education in the States belonging to the Europe Region. Paris, 21 December 1979.
27. Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Certificates, Diplomas, Degrees and other Academic Qualifications in Higher Education in the African States. Arusha, 5 December 1981.
28. Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diplomas and Degrees in Higher Education in Asia and the Pacific. Bangkok, 16 December 1983.
29. Convention on Technical and Vocational Education. Paris, 10 November 1989.
30. Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications concerning Higher Education in the European Region. Lisbon, 11 April 1997.

31. Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict. The Hague, 26 March 1999.
32. Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage. Paris, 2 November 2001.
33. Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage. Paris, 17 October 2003.
34. International Convention against Doping in Sport. Paris, 19 October 2005.
35. Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions. Paris, 20 October 2005.
36. Asia-Pacific Regional Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications in Higher Education in Asia and the Pacific. Tokyo, 26 November 2011.
37. Revised Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Certificates, Diplomas, Degrees and other Academic Qualifications in Higher Educations in African States. Addis Ababa, 12 December 2014.

| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |    |    |
| Afghanistan                                      |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | 6     |    |    |
| Albania  |                            |   | X | X |   |   | X | X |   | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 17 |    |
| Algeria  |                            |   | X |   |   |   |   |   |   | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 13 |    |
| Andorra  |                            |   | X | X | X | X |   |   |   | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 10 |    |
| Angola   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       | 5  |    |
| Antigua and Barbuda                              |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       | 5  |    |
| Argentina  |                            |   | X | X | X |   | X | X |   | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 16 |    |
| Armenia  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 17 |    |
| Australia  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X     |    | 25 |
| Austria  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |       |    | 21 |
| Azerbaijan                                       |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       | 14 |    |
| Bahamas  |                            |   | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 7  |    |
| Bahrain  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 12 |    |
| Bangladesh                                       |                            |   | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 12 |    |
| Barbados   |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 16 |
| Belarus  |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 16 |
| Belgium  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 20 |
| Belize   |                            |   | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 7  |
| Benin  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 10 |
| Bhutan   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       | 4  |    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)                 |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 14 |    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                           | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 24 |
| Botswana   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 4  |    |
| Brazil   | X                          |   | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 21 |
| Brunei Darussalam                                |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 7  |
| Bulgaria   |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 21 |
| Burkina Faso                                     |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 13 |
| Burundi  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 5  |
| Cambodia   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 15 |    |
| Cameroon   |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 10 |    |
| Canada   | X                          |   | X |   |   | X | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |       | 12 |    |

| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |    |    |
| Cabo Verde                                       |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | 3     |    |    |
| Central African Republic                         |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |       | 8  |    |
| Chad   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 6     |    |    |
| Chile  |                            |   | X |   | X |   | X | X |   | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 15 |    |
| China  |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       | 14 |    |
| Colombia   |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 14 |    |
| Comoros  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 4     |    |    |
| Congo  | X                          | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 8     |    |    |
| Cook Islands                                     |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | 2     |    |    |
| Costa Rica                                       | X                          |   | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 19 |    |
| Côte d'Ivoire                                    |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 10 |    |
| Croatia  | X                          | X | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 21 |    |
| Cuba   | X                          | X | X | X | X |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 19 |    |
| Cyprus   | X                          | X | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 22 |    |
| Czech Republic                                   | X                          | X | X |   | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 24 |    |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea            |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | 5     |    |    |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo                 |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 10 |    |
| Denmark  | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 25 |    |
| Djibouti   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | 3     |    |    |
| Dominica   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 8  |    |
| Dominican Republic                               |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 14 |    |
| Ecuador  |                            |   | X | X | X |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 22 |    |
| Egypt  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 19 |    |
| El Salvador                                      | X                          | X | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 19 |    |
| Equatorial Guinea                                |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 8  |    |
| Eritrea  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 4  |    |
| Estonia  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 14 |    |
| Ethiopia   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 4  |    |
| European Union                                   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | 1     |    |    |
| Fiji   |                            | X | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 7  |    |
| Finland  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 22 |    |
| France   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 25 |

| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |  |    |    |    |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|--|----|----|----|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |  |    |    |    |    |
| Gabon  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  | 11 |    |    |    |
| Gambia   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 4  |    |    |    |
| Georgia  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 14 |    |    |    |
| Germany  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 26 |    |    |    |
| Ghana  | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |       |  | 12 |    |    |    |
| Greece   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  |    | 18 |    |    |
| Grenada  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 6  |    |    |    |
| Guatemala  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    | 19 |    |    |
| Guinea   |                            |   | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    | 14 |    |    |
| Guinea-Bissau                                    |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |  |    | 1  |    |    |
| Guyana   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 4  |    |    |    |
| Haiti  | X                          | X | X | X | X | X |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  | 12 |    |    |    |
| Holy See   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |  |    | 18 |    |    |
| Honduras   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    | 13 |    |    |
| Hungary  |                            | X | X |   | X |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  |    |    | 21 |    |
| Iceland  |                            |   | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  |    |    | 8  |    |
| India  |                            |   | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    | 17 |    |    |
| Indonesia  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  |    |    | 11 |    |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)                       | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       |  |    |    | 11 |    |
| Iraq   | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 15 |    |
| Ireland  |                            | X | X | X | X | X |   |   |   |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 11 |    |
| Israel   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |       |  |    |    | 17 |    |
| Italy  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |       |  |    |    | 28 |    |
| Jamaica  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 9  |    |
| Japan  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |  |    |    | 19 |    |
| Jordan   | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |  |    |    | 15 |    |
| Kazakhstan                                       |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 14 |    |
| Kenya  |                            | X | X | X | X |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 14 |    |
| Kiribati   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |       |  |    |    | 2  |    |
| Kuwait   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 10 |    |
| Kyrgyzstan                                       |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |  |    |    | 13 |    |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic                 |                            | X | X | X | X |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |       |  |    |    | 9  |    |
| Latvia   |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |       |  |    |    |    | 12 |



| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |    |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|----|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |    |    |    |
| Lebanon  | X                          |   | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |       | 13 |    |    |
| Lesotho  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       | 7  |    |    |
| Liberia  | X                          | X | X | X | X |   |   |   |   |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |       | 12 |    |    |
| Libya  | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |       |    | 14 |    |
| Liechtenstein                                    |                            | X | X | X | X |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    | 12 |    |
| Lithuania  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   | X  |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    | 17 |    |
| Luxembourg                                       |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 20 |    |
| Madagascar                                       | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    | 12 |    |
| Malawi   | X                          | X | X |   |   |   |   |   | X |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 8  |    |
| Malaysia   |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    | 6  |    |
| Maldives   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |       |    | 3  |    |
| Mali   |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 10 |    |
| Malta  | X                          | X | X |   |   |   |   |   | X | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 13 |
| Marshall Islands                                 |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |       |    | 3  |    |
| Mauritania                                       |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  |    |       |    | 4  |    |
| Mauritius  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 12 |
| Mexico   |                            |   | X |   | X |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 16 |
| Micronesia (Federal States of)                   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    | 3  |    |
| Monaco   |                            | X | X | X | X |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 16 |
| Mongolia   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |    |    | 9  |
| Montenegro                                       | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 25 |
| Morocco  | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 25 |
| Mozambique                                       |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    | 4  |    |
| Myanmar  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    |    | 6  |
| Namibia  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    | 5  |    |
| Nauru  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    |    | 2  |
| Nepal  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    | 5  |    |
| Netherlands                                      |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 26 |
| New Zealand                                      |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 17 |
| Nicaragua  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 18 |
| Niger  | X                          | X | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |       |    |    | 21 |
| Nigeria  |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |    |    | 16 |
| Niue   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |    | 1  |

| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |   |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|---|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |   |  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Norway   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  | 24 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Oman   |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  | 11 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Pakistan   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |       |   |  | 12 |    |    |    |    |    |
| Palau  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |       |   |  | 3  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Palestine  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       |   |  | 9  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Panama   |                            |   | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    | 22 |    |    |    |    |
| Papua New Guinea                                 |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       |   |  | 3  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Paraguay   |                            |   | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    | 15 |    |    |    |    |
| Peru   |                            |   | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    | 19 |    |    |    |    |
| Philippines                                      | X                          | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |       |   |  |    | 9  |    |    |    |    |
| Poland   |                            | X | X | X |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    | 20 |    |    |    |
| Portugal   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    | 23 |    |    |    |
| Qatar  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    | 8  |    |    |    |
| Republic of Korea                                |                            |   | X | X |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    | 14 |    |    |    |
| Republic of Moldova                              |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    |    | 15 |    |    |
| Romania  |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    | 17 |    |    |
| Russian Federation                               |                            | X | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    | 20 |    |    |
| Rwanda   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |   |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X     |   |  |    |    |    | 18 |    |    |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                            |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    | 3  |    |    |
| Saint Lucia                                      |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X     |   |  |    |    |    | 7  |    |    |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines                 |                            |   | X | X |   |   |   |   | X | X  | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    | 14 |    |    |
| Samoa  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    |    | 3  |    |    |
| San Marino                                       |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    | 8  |    |    |
| Sao Tome and Principe                            |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |   |  |    |    |    |    | 2  |    |
| Saudi Arabia                                     |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |       |   |  |    |    |    |    | 13 |    |
| Senegal  |                            |   | X | X |   |   | X | X |   |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X     |   |  |    |    |    |    | 15 |    |
| Serbia   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X     |   |  |    |    |    |    | 24 |    |
| Seychelles                                       |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X     |   |  |    |    |    |    | 8  |    |
| Sierra Leone                                     |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |   |  |    |    |    |    | 3  |    |
| Singapore  |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       | X |  |    |    |    |    | 4  |    |
| Slovakia   | X                          | X | X |   | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    |    |    | 25 |    |
| Slovenia   | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |       |   |  |    |    |    |    |    | 27 |

| State/Regional economic integration organization     | Conventions and Agreements |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |       |    |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|
|  | 1                          | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | Total |    |
| Solomon Islands                                      |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   | X | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | 6     |    |
| Somalia  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | 1     |    |
| South Africa   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | 9     |    |
| Spain  |                            | X | X |   | X |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |       | 24 |
| Sri Lanka  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |       | 16 |
| Sudan  |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 7     |    |
| Suriname   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | 3     |    |
| Swaziland  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 7     |    |
| Sweden   |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 23 |
| Switzerland  |                            | X | X | X | X |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 20 |
| Syrian Arab Republic                                 | X                          | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 10    |    |
| Tajikistan   |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 17 |
| Thailand   |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | 5     |    |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia            | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 24    |    |
| Togo   |                            | X | X |   |   |   |   |   |   | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 15    |    |
| Tonga  |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | 4     |    |
| Trinidad and Tobago                                  | X                          | X | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 11    |    |
| Tunisia  |                            | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 18    |    |
| Turkey   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X | X |   |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | 11    |    |
| Turkmenistan   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | 5     |    |
| Tuvalu   |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | 1     |    |
| Uganda   |                            | X |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 7     |    |
| Ukraine  |                            |   | X |   |   |   | X | X | X | X  | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 16    |    |
| United Arab Emirates                                 |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    | 7     |    |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |                            | X | X | X | X | X |   | X | X | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | 21    |    |
| United Republic of Tanzania                          |                            | X |   |   |   |   | X |   |   | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    | X  |    | X  |    |    |    |    | 8     |    |
| United States of America                             | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    | 18    |    |
| Uruguay  | X                          | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |   | X  | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |       | 19 |
| Uzbekistan   |                            |   |   |   |   |   | X |   |   | X  |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | 7     |    |
| Vanuatu  |                            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    | 3     |    |

| State/Regional economic integration organization | Conventions and Agreements |            |            |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |          |          |             |
|--|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|
|  | 1                          | 2          | 3          | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7          | 8          | 9         | 10        | 11         | 12        | 13        | 14         | 15        | 16        | 17        | 18        | 19         | 20        | 21        | 22        | 23        | 24        | 25       | 26        | 27        | 28        | 29        | 30        | 31        | 32        | 33         | 34         | 35         | 36       | 37       | Total       |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)               |                            | X          | X          | X         | X         | X         | X          |            |           |           | X          | X         |           | X          | X         |           |           | X         | X          |           | X         | X         |           |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | X          | X          | X          |          |          | 17          |
| Viet Nam   |                            |            |            |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |            | X         |           | X          |           |           |           | X         | X          | X         |           |           |           |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | X          | X          | X          |          |          | 8           |
| Yemen  |                            |            |            |           |           |           | X          | X          |           |           |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |           | X          |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | X          |            |            |          |          | 4           |
| Zambia   |                            | X          | X          |           |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |           |           | X          |           |           |           |           | X          |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |           | X         |           |           |           |           | X          | X          |            |          |          | 8           |
| Zimbabwe   |                            | X          |            |           |           |           | X          |            |           |           | X          |           |           | X          |           |           |           |           | X          |           |           |           |           |           |          |           |           |           | X         |           |           |           | X          | X          | X          |          |          | 9           |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>38</b>                  | <b>101</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>62</b> | <b>52</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>47</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>92</b> | <b>34</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>65</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>42</b> | <b>78</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>46</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>68</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>2414</b> |