

Transitional Federal Republic of Somalia Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education



Education Report

School Year 2010-2011

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Introduction

It is with great pleasure that I write the introduction for this comprehensive education report and the first of its kind compiled by the Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education of the



Transitional Federal Government of Somalia (TFG). The report contains valuable demographic information and other educational data concerning public and private schools, colleges, universities and educational umbrella organizations. The report also provides a glimpse of the state of education in Somalia as well as a qualitative review of school facilities and educational infrastructure throughout the country where data is readily available.

This report is extremely helpful to the Somali Government for planning and budgeting purposes as well as to other educational stakeholders who are currently functioning and/or supporting education in Somalia.

It is the stated policy of the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia to revive and promote education at all levels and to give every child and citizen equal access to free public education as well as affordable private education. With the many internally displaced Somalis throughout the country, we plan to provide emergency education where we can reach people and services are possible. Somali remains the language of instruction for primary schools, while English and Arabic are commonly used in secondary schools and institutes of higher learning. More than a dozen distinct curricula are currently utilized throughout the country and steps are in place to unify the curriculum, school calendar, leaving certificates and the introduction of school uniforms in public and private schools.

The staff of the Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, and their partners in education are commended for their collaboration and hard work in producing this comprehensive report. As we embark on a new era of education in Somalia and improve our educational practices, tools and methods, we hope to provide our citizens and education stakeholders a full and ongoing picture of the state of education in Somalia. We plan to expand this report making it an annual report of education in Somalia.

For those schools, universities and regions not included in the current study, we plan to include everyone in the future and would encourage them to contact area umbrella education organizations or the Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education. We do not include nor exclude any educational entity or region for political or other purposes. This study is intended solely for educational purposes.

Education....the road to peace!

Abdinur Mohamud

Abdinur Sheikh Mohamed Mohamud, Ph.D., Minister

The State of Education in Somalia



Before the state collapse in 1991, education in Somalia was free and compulsory for children between the ages of six to thirteen. Mass education programs undertaken by the military government in the 70's received widespread public support throughout the nation and new primary and secondary schools were opened in every corner of the nation. As a result literacy rates in the nation increased from five percent of the adult population in the early

1970's to sixty five percent in 1990 following an intensive government-sponsored literacy campaign for youth and adults in both rural and urban areas. As a result of the prolonged civil war, the educational system collapsed and most public schools closed.

In order to fill the gap left by the former Ministry of Education and to respond to the growing need for emergency education, some Somali educated intellectuals began to establish privately owned educational institutions/and to expand capacity and reach merged as umbrellas. Umbrella organizations currently functioning in the country include the following:

- 1. Formal Private Education Network in Somalia (FPENS)
- 2. School Association for Formal Education (SAFE)
- 3. School Organization for Formal Education (SOFE)
- 4. Somali Formal Education Link (SOFEL)
- 5. Somali Formal Education Network (SOFEN)
- 6. Formal Education Network for Private Schools (FENPS)
- 7. Somali Education Development Association (SEDA)
- 8. Gedo Education Network (Gen)

These educational institutions organized themselves to meet the pressing educational needs of the Somali society at all levels including providing mobile emergency education units for internally displaced persons and communities.

The Ministry of Education, Culture & Higher Education began a new process to draw up national education policy, reorganizing educational institutions, and improving data sharing among educational entities through a new office in the Ministry called Education Management Information System (EMIS).

The Ministry is has the responsibility under the Transitional Federal Charter of the Transitional Federal Government of Somalia on the following:

- Pre-primary education (Koranic and kindergarten schools)
- Primary education (elementary and intermediate/lower and upper primary schools)
- Secondary education
- Post-secondary institutes
- Higher Education

After a major organizational restructuring the Ministry has the following Departments with qualified staff:

Department of Early Childhood, Orphanage and Special Education

Department of Supervision and Educational Assessment

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

Department of Public Schools and Teacher Training

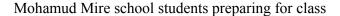
Department of Private Education and Umbrella organizations

Department of Higher Education and International Study Programs

Department of Regional, Community and Adult Education

Department of Somali Language and Culture

Department of School Facilities and Educational Infrastructure





1.1 Educational Stages

There are two distinct systems of educational stages in the country. The 9-3 system which is mainly used by the private institutions and the 8-4 system currently practiced in public education.

1. The 9-3 system

• Kindergarten Schools : 1-2 Years

Primary Schools
Secondary Schools
Post-secondary institutes
2-3
Years
Years

2. The 8-4 system

• Kindergarten Schools : 1-2 years

Primary Schools
Secondary Schools
Post-secondary institutes
2-3
years

1.2 Medium of Instruction

In most schools Somali is used as the language of instruction in classrooms especially in the lower primary grades. Special consideration is given to Arabic and English which are taught as language subject courses. In the upper primary grades, arts subjects are taught in Arabic, and scientific subjects in English. Arts subjects include language arts, Islamic studies, history, and geography.

In secondary schools, arts subjects are taught in Arabic and scientific subjects in English. For post-secondary institutes, the medium of instruction is according to the nature and need of the institute and may include English or Arabic. In the Upper primary and secondary, Somali is taught as a language course.

It is the long term aim of the Ministry to regulate the language of instruction in classrooms. As we develop a unified national curriculum, publish Somali books and documents, it is anticipated that Somali language will take a prominent role in the education of Somali children.

1.3 School Subjects

Subjects taught in the primary and general secondary schools are as follows:

- 1. Mathematics
- 2. Science (Biology, Chemistry, Physics and IT)
- 3. Environmental Education
- 4. Arabic Language
- 5. English Language
- 6. Somali Language
- 7. Islamic Studies
- 8. Social Studies(History and Geography and Civics)
- 9. Physical Education(P.E)

Subjects taught in the Post-Secondary Institutes are as follows:

- 1. Somali Language
- 2. English Language
- 3. Arabic Language
- 4. Islamic Studies
- 5. Mathematics
- 6. Communication Skills, and
- 7. Other subjects

1.4 Academic year

The academic year for schools begins in September and ends in June. Summer time holiday is July and August. There is some flexibility on the exact start and end dates based on unique circumstances.

1.5 School Age

Koranic and Kindergarten schools
 Lower primary /elementary school
 4 -5 years
 6 years

2. DATA COLLECTION

Data gathered from schools, universities and education umbrella organizations is used for the compilation of this report. Survey questionnaires were sent to registered educational institutions with a relatively excellent return rate after follow up through personal and telephone contacts.

3. GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN BENADIR REGION

During the period of the former government (1960-1991) most schools in Somalia were publicly owned and funded. Education was free, compulsory and accessible to all specially in urban areas. For instance, in Mogadishu, the Capital of the Country alone, there were 92 Schools, 54 primary schools, 25 Secondary Schools, 4 vocational and technical institutes and 9 kindergarten schools all run by the central government through the Ministry of Education.

After the collapse of the central government, all the schools in Mogadishu and most of the country were destroyed, the infrastructure and educational facilities looted.

There are four categories on the condition of school buildings surveyed during school year 2010-2011. These are as follows:

- a) Destroyed
- b) Abandoned
- c) Used as IDP centers
- d) Partially maintained

The table below indicates the number of schools in the 16 districts of Mogadishu and their current physical structural status.

75% destroyed 25% partially maintained, maintained and functional

| District | No | School name | Status | Comment |
|------------|----|--------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 1 | Wiil-waal Primary school | Maintained | Functional |
| Bondhere | 2 | 12 October Primary school | Maintained | Functional |
| 2011411010 | 3 | Yasin Osman Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 4 | Yusuf Al-kownein Secondary | Destroyed | |
| | 5 | Bondhere college | Destroyed | |
| | 6. | Sheik Hassan Barsane Secondary | Destroyed | |
| | 7. | Wardhiigley Primary school | Destroyed | |

| | 8 | 15ka May Secondary School | Destroyed | |
|------------|----|--|------------|------------|
| *** 11 ' 1 | 9 | Hawlwadaag Primary school | Destroyed | |
| Wardhigley | 10 | Amiir Nuur Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 11 | Maxamuud Xarbi Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 12 | Webi Shabeelle Primary School | maintained | Functional |
| | 13 | Wardhiigley Boarding School | Destroyed | |
| | 14 | Col. Hassan Dirie Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 15 | Shibis Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| Shibis | 16 | Shibis Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 17 | Sakhaawadiin Secondary School | maintained | Functional |
| | 18 | Kamaal Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 19 | 14 February Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 20 | New Somali accommodation (Vocation) | destroyed | |
| | 21 | Collegio Neova Somalo | Destroyed | |
| | 22 | General Da'ud Primary school | destroyed | |
| | 23 | General Da'ud Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| Yakshid | 24 | Olympic fitness Institute (vocational) | Destroyed | |
| | 25 | Yaqshid Primary School | destroyed | |
| | 26 | 8 March Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 27 | Towfik Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 28 | Kaaraan Primary School | Destroyed | |
| Kaaraan | 29 | Mohamud Ahmed Ali Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 30 | Godey Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 31 | Kaaraan Boardig School | Destroyed | |
| Haliwaa | 32 | Wahar-adde Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| Hellwaa | 33 | Moh'ud Warsame Zio Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 34 | SOS Primary School | Destroyed | |
| Heliwaa | 33 | Moh'ud Warsame Zio Primary School | Destroyed | runctional |

| | 35 | Heliwaa Boarding School | Destroyed | |
|---------------|----|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | 36 | 11 January Primary School | Destroyed | |
| Abdi-aziz | 37 | Abdi-aziz Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 38 | Marine Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 39 | Jamal Abdinasir Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 40 | Jamal Abdinasir Intermediate School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 41 | Jamal Abdinasir Elementary School | Destroyed | |
| | 42 | 1st July Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 43 | Hawl-wadag Primary School | Destroyed | |
| Hawl-wadag | 44 | Hassan Qaridi Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 45 | Hawl-wadag Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 46 | Osman Gedi Rage Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 47 | 21 November Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 48 | Hamar jadid Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 49 | Ahmed Gurey Primary School | maintained | Functional |
| | 50 | Muse Galal Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| Shingani | 51 | Media Centrale Secondary School | Maintained | Functional |
| Simgum | 52 | Shingani Primary School | Destroyed | |
| Hamarwayne | 53 | Hawa Tako Primary School | Partially maintained | |
| Trainar wayne | 54 | Hamarwayne Primary School | Maintained | |
| | 55 | Moallim Jama Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 56 | Hamarjajab Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| Hamarjajab | 57 | Gahayr Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 58 | Distance Learning Secondary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 59 | Hamarjajab Boarding School | Destroyed | |
| | 60 | Rage Ugas Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 61 | Mohamed Mire Primary School | Maintained | Functional |

| | 62 | Waaberi Primary School | Destroyed | |
|-------------|----|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Waaberi | 63 | 21October Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 64 | 20 December Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 65 | Jig-jiga Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 66 | Polly Technico | Destroyed | |
| | 67 | House Economy (domestico) | Destroyed | |
| | 68 | Waberi Boarding School | Destroyed | |
| | 69 | Jibouti Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 70 | Siyaad Primary Shcool | Maintained | Functional |
| Wadajir | 71 | Wadajir Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 72 | Siidi Hersi Nur Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 73 | Ali Hussein Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 74 | Wadajir Boarding School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 75 | Baarbe Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| Dharkeynley | 76 | Haji Hussein Gire Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 77 | Dhamme Yasin Artan Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 78 | Kuwait Primary School | Destroyed | Functional |
| | 79 | Hodan Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 80 | Dhagax-tuur Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 81 | Benadir Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 82 | Hamar Secondary School | Maintained | Functional |
| Hodan | 83 | Hamar Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 84 | Benadir Secondary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 85 | Casa Populare Secondary School | Destroyed | |
| | 86 | 1st May Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | 87 | Taleh Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| | 88 | Military orphan Primary School | Destroyed | |
| | | | | |

| | 89 | Hodan Boarding School | Destroyed | |
|---------|----|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| Daynile | 90 | Daynile Primary School | Maintained | Functional |
| 3 | 91 | Daynile Boarding School | Destroyed | |

- **A. Government Run Public Schools**: This portion of the data collection deals with public schools under the direct control and supervision of the Ministry of Education, Culture & Higher Education. These schools are as follows:
- 1- Mohamud Mire Primary School
- 2- Hamarjajab Primary & Secondary School
- 3- Jamal Abdinasir Primary School
- 4- Prof. Addow Orphanage Centre in Hawo Tako Primary School
- 5- Ali Hussein Primary and Secondary School
- 6- Ahmed Abdullahi Wayel Primary School

The data collection highlights:

1. The pupils

- a) The enrollment of pupils by gender
- b) The enrollment of pupils by class

2. The teachers, administration and other staff

- a) Teachers by gender
- b) Teachers by qualification

3. Classrooms

- a) No of classrooms in service
- b) No of class rooms to be maintained

4. Infrastructure

- a) Students with adequate seating
- b) Students without seating

5. Text Books

a) Students with text books

Total Number of Students in Government Schools

| Name of School | 1 | No of Students | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|-------|--|--|
| | Male | Female | Total | | |
| Mohamud Mire Primary School | 356 | 344 | 700 | | |
| Hamar Jajab Primary School | 306 | 208 | 514 | | |
| Jamal Abdinasir Intermediate School | 95 | 46 | 141 | | |
| Prof. Addow Orphanage Centre in Hawo Tako | 120 | 80 | 200 | | |
| School | | | | | |
| Ali Hussein Primary & Secondary School | 529 | 406 | 935 | | |
| Ahmed Abdullahi Wayel Primary School | 125 | 70 | 195 | | |
| Grand Total | 1,531 | 1,154 | 2,685 | | |

Total Number of Teachers, Administration & Other Staff

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 50 | 30 | 80 |
| Administration staff | 11 | 2 | 13 |
| Other staff | 16 | 13 | 29 |
| Grand Total | 77 | 45 | 122 |

1. MOHAMUD MIRE PRIMARY SCHOOL

1.1 Students

a) Student Enrolment by Class

| P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | Total |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| 106 | 96 | 81 | 98 | 89 | 87 | 85 | 58 | 700 |

b) Student enrolment by gender

| Class | P1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Male | 35 | 31 | 26 | 45 | 61 | 65 | 53 | 40 | 356 |
| Female | 71 | 64 | 55 | 54 | 28 | 22 | 32 | 18 | 344 |
| Total | 106 | 95 | 81 | 99 | 89 | 87 | 85 | 58 | 700 |

1.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 12 | 8 | 20 |
| Administration staff | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Other staff | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Grand Total | 19 | 12 | 31 |

b) By qualification

| Description | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 6 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 7 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0 |

1.3 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 20 | 10 | 30 |
| Offices | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Libraries | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Store rooms | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Staff rooms | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Latrines | 5 | 7 | 12 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Number seated adequately | 98 | 80 | 74 | 82 | 78 | 74 | 71 | 48 | 605 |
| Total Pupils | 106 | 96 | 81 | 98 | 89 | 87 | 85 | 58 | 700 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole |
|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Water Source | | |

d) Main Energy Sources

| a) main Energy | Sources | |
|----------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Sources | Generator | Rent Electricity |
| Sources | Generator | Licetifeity |
| Energy source | | |

1.4 Text Books

There are no text books belonging to students.

2. HAMARJAJAB PRIMARY SCHOOL

1.1 Students

a) Student Enrolment by Class

| P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | Total |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| 92 | 79 | 73 | 68 | 58 | 60 | 48 | 36 | 514 |

b) Student Enrolment by Gender

| Class | P1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Male | 54 | 43 | 42 | 40 | 33 | 35 | 33 | 26 | 306 |
| Female | 38 | 36 | 31 | 28 | 25 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 208 |
| Total | 92 | 79 | 73 | 68 | 58 | 60 | 48 | 36 | 514 |

2.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 18 | 3 | 21 |
| Administration staff | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Other staff | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Grand Total | 27 | 5 | 32 |

b) By qualification

| Description | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 6 | 4 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 6 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 0 |

2.3 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 20 | 5 | 35 |
| Offices | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Libraries | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Store rooms | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Staff rooms | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Latrines | 8 | 2 | 10 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Number seated adequately | 85 | 64 | 68 | 55 | 46 | 50 | 71 | 36 | 475 |
| Total Pupils | 92 | 79 | 73 | 68 | 58 | 60 | 48 | 36 | 514 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole |
|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Water Source | $\sqrt{}$ | |

d) Main Energy Sources

| Sources | Generator | Rent Electricity |
|---------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Sources | Generator | Electricity |
| Energy source | | |

2.4 Text Books

There are no text books belonging to students.

3. JAMAL ABDINASIR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL

3.1 Students

a) Student Enrolment by Class

| P5 | P6 P7 | | P8 | Total |
|----|-------|---|----|-------|
| 76 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 141 |

b) Student Enrolment by Gender

| Class | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Male | 52 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 95 |
| Female | 24 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 46 |
| Total | 76 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 141 |

3.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Administration staff | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Other staff | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Grand Total | 11 | 2 | 13 |

b) By qualification

| Description | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |

3.4 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Offices | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Libraries | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Store rooms | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Staff rooms | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Latrines | 3 | 4 | 7 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Number seated adequately | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 113 |
| Total Pupils | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 141 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole |
|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Water Source | $\sqrt{}$ | XX |

d) Main Energy Sources

| | | Rent |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Sources | Generator | Electricity |
| Energy source | XX | XX |

3.4 Text Books

There are no textbooks belonging to students.

4. PROF. ADDOW ORPHANAGE CENTER IN HAWO TAKO SCHOOL

4.1 Orphanage Students

a) Orphanage Students Enrolment by Class

| P1 | P2 | P3 | Total |
|-----|----|----|-------|
| 110 | 52 | 38 | 200 |

b) Orphanage Students Enrolment by gender

| Class | P1 | P 2 | P 3 | Total |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Male | 64 | 36 | 20 | 120 |
| Female | 46 | 16 | 18 | 80 |
| Total | 110 | 52 | 38 | 200 |

c) Orphanage Students by Age

| Age | 5- yrs | 6 yrs | 7 yrs | 8 yrs | Total |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 42 | 34 | 24 | 20 | 120 |
| Female | 30 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 80 |
| Total | 72 | 56 | 39 | 33 | 200 |

d) Orphanage Students by classification

The table below breaks the orphanage students into the 3 categories i.e. those who lost a father, a mother or both.

| Type | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Both Parents Deceased | 15 | 12 | 27 |
| Only Father Deceased | 63 | 30 | 93 |
| Only Mother Deceased | 42 | 38 | 80 |
| Total | 120 | 80 | 200 |

4.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Administration staff | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Other staff | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Grand Total | 11 | 3 | 14 |

b) By qualification

| Employment | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 |

4.3 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Offices | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Libraries | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Store rooms | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Staff rooms | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Latrines | 2 | 6 | 8 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Number seated adequately | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Pupils | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------|--|--|
| Water Source | XX | XX | | |

d) Main Energy Sources

| | | Rent |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Sources | Generator | Electricity |
| Energy source | XX | XX |

4.4 Text Books

There are no textbooks belonging to students.

5. ALI HUSSEIN PRIMARY & SECONDARY SCHOOL

5.1 Students

a) Student Enrolment by Class

| P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | Sec 1 | Total |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|-------|-------|
| 175 | 243 | 144 | 141 | 51 | 56 | 58 | 30 | 37 | 935 |

b) Student Enrolment by Gender

| Class | P1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Sec 1 | Total |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|-------|
| Male | 78 | 128 | 82 | 81 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 21 | 28 | 529 |
| Female | 97 | 115 | 62 | 60 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 09 | 09 | 406 |
| Total | 175 | 243 | 144 | 141 | 51 | 56 | 58 | 30 | 37 | 935 |

Vocational Training

There are 79 female students who are taught various crafts such as making domestic items, weaving, tailoring, etc.

5.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 14 | 18 | 32 |
| Administration staff | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Other staff | 4 | 6 | 10 |
| Grand Total | 21 | 25 | 46 |

b) By qualification

| Description | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 6 | 14 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 6 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |

5.4 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 18 | 10 | 28 |
| Offices | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Libraries | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Store rooms | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Staff rooms | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Domestic Class | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Latrines | 9 | 5 | 14 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Sec1 | Total |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|------|-------|
| Number seated adequately | 165 | 232 | 125 | 135 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 30 | 37 | 874 |
| Total Pupils | 175 | 243 | 144 | 141 | 51 | 56 | 58 | 30 | 37 | 935 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| Water Source | XX | $\sqrt{\text{but not working}}$ |

d) Main Energy Sources

| Sources | Generator | Rent Electricity |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|
| Energy source | XX | $\sqrt{}$ |

5.4 Text Books

There are no text books belonging to students

6. AHMED ABDULLAHI WAYEL PRIMARY SCHOOL

6.1 Students

a) Student Enrolment by Class

| P1 | P2 | P3 | P4 | P5 | P6 | P7 | P8 | Total |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| 58 | 51 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 195 |

b) Student enrolment by gender

| Class | P1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
|--------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Male | 38 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 125 |
| Female | 20 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 |
| Total | 58 | 51 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 195 |

6.2 Teachers, Administration and other staff

a) By Gender

| Description | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Teachers | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Administration staff | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Other staff | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Grand Total | 9 | 6 | 15 |

b) By qualification

| Description | Secondary | Diploma | Bachelor | Master | PhD |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----|
| Teachers | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Administration staff | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 3 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 |

6.3 Infrastructure

a) Number and type of rooms

| Description | In Service | Destroyed | Total |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| Classes | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Offices | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Libraries | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Store rooms | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Staff rooms | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Latrines | 3 | 0 | 3 |

b) Adequate seating by class

| "" = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Class | P 1 | P 2 | P 3 | P 4 | P 5 | P 6 | P 7 | P8 | Total |
| Number seated adequately | 46 | 38 | 39 | 19 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 163 |
| Total Pupils | 58 | 51 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 195 |

c) Main Water Sources

| Source | Piped water | Borehole |
|--------------|-------------|----------|
| Water Source | $\sqrt{}$ | XX |
| | | |

d) Main Energy Sources

| Sources | Generator | Rent Electricity |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|
| Energy source | XX | XX |

6.4 Text Books

There are no text books belonging to students.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN HIRAN REGION

Hiran region is situated in central Somalia, approximately 315 km from Mogadishu. It consists of 5 districts, namely Beledwein, Bulaburte, Jalalaqsi, Mahas and Matabaan.

There are 12 government Schools in this region. Most of them are now working and are under the administration and supervision of the private education umbrellas.

The table below classifies the schools into maintained and destroyed schools

| Region | District | # of Schools | # of Schools Maintained | #of Schools Destroyed |
|--------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Baladweyn | 8 | 6 | 2 |
| | Bulaburte | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Hiran | Jalalaqsi | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| | Maxaas | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| | Matabaan | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | Grand Total | 16 | 12 | 4 |

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN BAY REGION

The Bay region is situated in the center of southern Somalia, approximately 250 km from Mogadishu. It is surrounded by Bakool in the northwest, Gedo on the west side, Middle Juba in the south, and Lower Shabelle on the east side. It consists of seven districts, namely Baidabo, Kansah-dere, Ufurow, Diinsor, Buurhakaba, Bardaale & Misire.

There are 27 government Schools in this region. Most of them are now working and are under the administration and supervision of private education umbrellas.

The table below classifies the schools into maintained and destroyed schools

| Region | District | No of Schools | No of maintained | No of Destroyed |
|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Baydhabo | 12 | 8 | 4 |
| | Qansaxdhere | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| | Ufuruw | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Bay | Diinsoor | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| | Buurhakabo | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| | Bardaale | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| | Misire | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | Grand Total | 27 | 18 | 9 |

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN BAKOOL REGION

Bakool region lies approximately 420 km west of Mogadishu. It has borders with Hiran region on the East and Ethiopia on the North, Gedo region on the west, and on the South by Bay region. Bakool is made up of five districts: Hudur, Tieglow, Rabdhure, Wajid, and El Barde

There are 12 Schools in this region. Most of them are now working and are under the administration and supervision of the private education umbrellas.

The table below classifies the schools into maintained and destroyed schools

| Region | District | # of Schools | # of schools maintained | # of schools Destroyed |
|--------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Xudur | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| | Tiyeglow | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Bakool | Rabdhure | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| | Waajid | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| | Ceelbarde | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | Grand Total | 12 | 11 | 1 |

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS IN MIDDLE SHABELLE REGION

The Middle Shabelle region lies approximately 90 km from Mogadishu. It is bordered by Galgadud, Hiran, Lower Shabelle and Banadir regions, as well as Indian Ocean. It consists of 7 districts, namely: Jowhar, Bal'ad, Warsheekh, Mahaday, Adalle, Adan Yabal and Run-nirgod.

There are 18 government Schools in this region. Most of them are now working and are under the administration and supervision of the private education umbrellas.

The table below classifies the schools into maintained and destroyed schools

| Region | District | # of Schools | # of schools maintained | # of schools Destroyed |
|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Jowhar | 8 | 7 | 1 |
| | Bal'ad | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| | Warsheekh | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Middle | Mahaday | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Shabelle | Adalle | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | Adan yabaal | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Ruun-nirgood | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | Total: | 18 | 15 | 4 |

B. Privately Run Schools and Umbrella Educational Organizations

There are a number of private umbrella educational organizations running elementary, intermediate and secondary schools throughout the country. These umbrella organizations collaborate with the Ministry of Education on many fronts including shared teacher training, authentication of school certificates and data gathering among others.

Beginning in School year 2010-2011 the Ministry and umbrella organizations agreed on the following important matters:

- 1. **Uniform School Calendar**: An agreement was reached to unify the school calendar with the school year opening up in September and ending in June. Schools and umbrella organizations will have the flexibility to open schools late August or end the term late in May. All schools should be closed by June 15 of every year.
- 2. **School year:** It was agreed that schools in Somalia should be open annually for up to ten (10) months with daily instructional time of five hours.
- 3. **Summer Holiday:** The two months of July and August should constitute the summer months where all schools are closed and families, teachers and students are free to travel and visit family and friends.
- 4. **School Uniform:** Beginning with elementary schools, a national school uniform for elementary, intermediate and secondary school will be introduced beginning with lower grades first and gradually moving towards intermediate and Secondary schools.
- 5. **Unified School Curriculum**: A joint curriculum development team consisting of staff from the Ministry of education and representatives from the eight major umbrella educational organizations were formed. The purpose of this team is to develop a joint national curriculum which will be in place by the school year 2011-2012.

State of Private Education

Since the collapse of the regime in 1991, private education has been the only organized form of education available in Somalia. Even though most of them began as small schools funded by personal, private donations and International non-profit support, they formed consortiums (umbrellas) to strengthen their efforts. These umbrella organizations have member schools throughout the country irrespective of political boundaries or social divisions to lay the legitimate claim that education, like health, has no borders.

Percentage of Students by Umbrella

| No | Name of | Schools | Classes | Students | | | % of students |
|----|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------------|
| | Umbrella | | | Male | Female | Total | Per umbrella |
| 1 | FPENS | 420 | 1,948 | 43,007 | 26,900 | 69,907 | 35% |
| 2 | SAFE | 137 | 1,490 | 40,009 | 19,826 | 59,835 | 30% |
| 3 | SOFE | 77 | | 13,761 | 8,213 | 21,974 | 11% |
| 4 | SEDA | 18 | 116 | 3,003 | 2,022 | 5,025 | 3% |
| 5 | SOFEL | 34 | 165 | 5,949 | 2,964 | 8,913 | 5% |
| 6 | FENPS | 18 | 96 | 3,993 | 2,125 | 6,118 | 3% |
| 7 | SOVEN | 49 | 245 | 4,373 | 2,954 | 7,327 | 4% |
| 8 | GEN | 92 | 460 | 12,866 | 6,462 | 19,328 | 10% |
| | Grand Total | 845 | 4,520 | 126,961 | 71,466 | 198,427 | 100 % |

Total Number of Teachers and Administrators in all eight umbrella organizations

| Type of Work | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 1,018 | 96 | 1,114 |
| Teachers | 5,117 | 745 | 5,862 |
| Other Staff | 952 | 356 | 1,308 |
| Grand Total | 7,087 | 1,197 | 8,284 |

The following are some of the umbrella organizations that have reported their demographic and organizational data with the Ministry.

1. Formal Private Education Network in Somalia (FPENS)

FPENS is the largest privately run educational umbrella organization in Somalia. It was established in 1999 to respond to the educational gap created by the collapse of the Somali state.

There are 420 Schools run by this organization with 69,907 students and 2,966 teachers, administrators and other school staff.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | | Male | Fem | Total |
| Elementary | 159 | 1036 | 20.933 | 14.957 | 35,890 |
| Intermediate | 144 | 468 | 10,673 | 6,435 | 17,108 |
| Secondary | 117 | 444 | 11,401 | 5,508 | 16,909 |
| Grand Total | 420 | 1,948 | 43,007 | 26,900 | 69,907 |

b) Administration, Teachers & Other Staff

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 408 | 29 | 437 |
| Teachers | 1778 | 91 | 1869 |
| Other staff | 417 | 245 | 662 |
| Grand Total | 2,603 | 365 | 2,968 |

2. School Association for Formal Education (SAFE)

This association was formed in 1988 and serves 137 schools with 59, 835 students and 1,883 teachers and school administrators.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | | Male | Fem | Total |
| Primary | 72 | 839 | 21,223 | 10,475 | 31,698 |
| Secondary | 65 | 651 | 18,786 | 9,351 | 28,137 |
| Grand Total | 137 | 1,490 | 40,009 | 19,826 | 59,835 |

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 137 | 0 | 137 |
| Teachers | 1502 | 244 | 1,746 |
| Other staff | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 1,639 | 244 | 1,883 |

3. School Organization for Formal Education (SOFE)

This umbrella organization was formed in 2006 and consists of 77 schools with 21, 974 students and 1009 teachers, administrators and school staff.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|--------|
| | | | Male | Fem | Total |
| Primary | 49 | | 10,156 | 6,160 | 16,316 |
| Secondary | 28 | | 3605 | 2053 | 5,658 |
| Grand Total | 77 | | 1,3761 | 8,213 | 21,974 |

b) Administration, Teachers & Other Staff

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 134 | 20 | 154 |
| Teachers | 412 | 135 | 547 |
| Other staff | 308 | 0 | 308 |
| Grand Total | 854 | 155 | 1,009 |

4. Somali Education Development Association (SEDA)

SEDA runs 18 schools with 5,025 students and 438 teachers, administrators and other school staff. SEDA was formed in 2007.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total |
| Primary | 10 | 66 | 1,708 | 1,204 | 2,912 |
| Secondary | 8 | 50 | 1,295 | 818 | 2,113 |
| Grand Total | 18 | 116 | 3,003 | 2,022 | 5,025 |

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 28 | 8 | 36 |
| Teachers | 290 | 58 | 348 |
| Other staff | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| Grand Total | 372 | 66 | 438 |

5. Somali Formal Education Link (SOFEL)

This privately ran umbrella organization has 34 schools with 8,914 students and 606 teachers, administrators and other staff. SOFEL was established in 2004.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total |
| Primary | 30 | 150 | 5,501 | 2,748 | 8,249 |
| Secondary | 4 | 15 | 448 | 216 | 665 |
| Grand Total | 34 | 165 | 5,949 | 2,964 | 8,913 |

b) Administration, Teachers & Other Staff

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 68 | 0 | 68 |
| Teachers | 448 | 22 | 470 |
| Other staff | 68 | 0 | 68 |
| Grand Total | 584 | 22 | 606 |

6. Formal Education Network for Private Schools (FENPS)

There are 18 schools in this network of schools with 6,118 students are registered in this umbrella and 240 staff members. FENPS was formed in 2003.

a) Students and Faculty by Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total |
| Primary | 8 | 40 | 3,036 | 1,814 | 4,850 |
| Secondary | 10 | 56 | 957 | 311 | 1,268 |
| Grand Total | 18 | 96 | 3,993 | 2,125 | 6,118 |

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 26 | 5 | 31 |
| Teachers | 144 | 23 | 167 |
| Other staff | 19 | 23 | 42 |
| Grand Total | 189 | 51 | 240 |

7. Somali Formal Education Network (SOFEN)

SOFEN Network runs 49 schools with 7,327 students and 319 teachers, administrators and other school staff. The organization was formed in 2004.

a) Students and Faculty by Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total |
| Primary | 28 | 140 | 2,986 | 1,960 | 4,946 |
| Secondary | 21 | 105 | 1,387 | 994 | 2,381 |
| Grand Total | 49 | 245 | 4,373 | 2,954 | 7,327 |

b) Administration, Teachers & Other Staff

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 57 | 8 | 65 |
| Teachers | 153 | 51 | 204 |
| Other staff | 10 | 40 | 50 |
| Grand Total | 220 | 99 | 319 |

8. Gedo Educational Network (GEN)

Gedo Educational Network (Gen) was founded in May, 2007. It is headquartered in Garbaharey, Gedo Region. GEN runs 92 schools with 19,328 students with 819 teachers and administrators.

a) Students by Class & Gender

| Level | Schools | Classes | Students | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total |
| Primary | 84 | 420 | 12,484 | 6,242 | 18,726 |
| Secondary | 8 | 40 | 382 | 220 | 602 |
| Grand Total | 92 | 460 | 12,866 | 6,462 | 19,328 |

| Employment | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Administration Staff | 158 | 26 | 184 |
| Teachers | 390 | 121 | 511 |
| Other staff | 76 | 48 | 124 |
| Grand Total | 624 | 195 | 819 |

C. Privately Run Institutes of Higher Education (IHE's)

Somali National University with branches in medicine, engineering, law and education among other faculties has been the only higher education institution in the country public or private. Since the collapse of the state, many privately run higher education institutions stepped up their efforts to establish faculties and specializations that were not previously available. The quality of education offered by these institutions varies and the Ministry of Education is in the process of authenticating higher education institutes into the following categories:

- 1. University 4 year college with multiple faculties
- 2. Community or City College 4 year college with limited faculties
- 3. Institute Diploma issuing institute specializing in a particular field
- 4. Adult Education Program- Literacy and numeracy education for adults

University Enrolment by Gender

| Name of Institution | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Benadir University | 735 | 294 | 1,029 |
| Plasma University | 556 | 724 | 1,280 |
| University of Somalia | 1,101 | 407 | 1,508 |
| Livestock Training & Animal Husbandry | 40 | 20 | 60 |
| Horizon International College | 132 | 82 | 214 |
| SIMAD University | 2,134 | 388 | 2,522 |
| Mogadishu University | 2,814 | 1,273 | 4,087 |
| University of Southern Somalia | 172 | 104 | 276 |
| East Africa University (Puntland) | 1,109 | 644 | 1,753 |
| Indian Ocean University | 412 | 129 | 541 |
| Islamic University | 329 | 176 | 505 |
| Jazeera University | 118 | 64 | 182 |
| Merka University College | 144 | 82 | 226 |
| Central Hiran University College | 84 | 30 | 114 |
| Hiran University | 51 | 22 | 73 |
| Grand Total | 9,931 | 4,439 | 14,370 |

University Faculty and Administration by Gender and Qualification

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 219 | 25 | 244 | 0 | 179 | 50 | 15 |
| Teaching Staff | 705 | 41 | 746 | 22 | 437 | 233 | 54 |
| Other Staff | 233 | 51 | 284 | XX | XX | XX | XX |
| Grand Total | 1,157 | 117 | 1,274 | 22 | 616 | 283 | 69 |

The following are some of the IHE's that have submitted their reports to the Ministry.

1. BENADIR UNIVERSITY

Benadir University was founded in 2002. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No of students | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| Medicine & surgery | Medicine & Surgery | 392 | 240 | 632 |
| 1. Engineering & | 1. Civil Engineering | 57 | 0 | 57 |
| Technology | 2. Telecommunication | 70 | 1 | 71 |
| | Engineering | | | |
| Education | 1. Biochemistry | 42 | 25 | 67 |
| | 2. Physics & Math | 10 | 1 | 11 |
| Computer Science & IT | 1. Computer Science & IT | 145 | 24 | 169 |
| Shariah & Law | 1. Shari'a | 19 | 3 | 14 |
| Grand Total | | 735 | 294 | 1,021 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|-----------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | Bachelor | Masters | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 23 | 4 | 27 | 17 | 6 | 2 |
| Teaching Staff | 113 | 6 | 119 | 76 | 32 | 11 |
| Other Staff | 24 | 1 | 25 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Grand Total | 160 | 11 | 171 | 93 | 38 | 13 |

2. PLASMA UNIVERSITY

Plasma University was founded in 15 May, 2005. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Students and Pacinty by Gender | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Faculty name | Department | No of students | | | | | | |
| | | Male | Female | Total | | | | |
| College of Health Science | 1. Medicine | 15 | 31 | 46 | | | | |
| | 2. Nursing | 153 | 431 | 584 | | | | |
| | 3. Medical Lab | 101 | 79 | 184 | | | | |
| | 4. Pharmacy | 39 | 32 | 71 | | | | |
| College of science & Tech. | 1. Telecommunication | 55 | 4 | 59 | | | | |
| | 2. Computer Science | 63 | 6 | 69 | | | | |
| | 3. Electronics | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| | 4. Mechanics | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| College Business & | 1. Business Administration | 25 | 10 | 35 | | | | |

| Economics | 2. B.I.T | 20 | 3 | 23 |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| | 3. Economics | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| College Natural Resources | 1. Agriculture | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2. Veterinary | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 3. Environment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Foundation Program | 1. Foundation Program | 85 | 128 | 213 |
| Grand Total | | 556 | 724 | 1,284 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | Bachelor | Masters | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 16 | 2 | 18 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| Teaching Staff | 65 | 6 | 71 | 57 | 12 | 2 |
| Other Staff | 12 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 93 | 9 | 102 | 70 | 16 | 3 |

3. UNIVERSITY OF SOMALIA

University of Somalia was founded in 2005. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students by Gender and Faculty

| Faculty name | Department | of stude | ıts | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | _ | Male | Female | Total |
| Business & Public | 1. BIT | 472 | 38 | 510 |
| Administration | 2. Accounting & Financial | 18 | 1 | 19 |
| | 3. MBA | 28 | 0 | 28 |
| Education & Social Science | 1. Math/physics | 28 | 1 | 29 |
| Linguistics | 2. Biochemistry | 27 | 1 | 28 |
| | 3. Social Science | 37 | 4 | 41 |
| | 4. English | 70 | 11 | 81 |
| Medicine & Surgery | 1. Medicine & Surgery | 198 | 104 | 302 |
| | 2. Nursing | 140 | 220 | 320 |
| | 3. Lab & Pharmacy | 15 | 27 | 42 |
| Engineering & Computer | 1. Engineering | 14 | 0 | 14 |
| Science | 2. Computer Science | 54 | 0 | 54 |
| Grand Total | | 1,101 | 407 | 1,468 |

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|-----|
| | | | | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 15 | 2 | 17 | 10 | 6 | 1 |
| Teaching Staff | 46 | 2 | 48 | 10 | 37 | 1 |
| Other Staff | 12 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 73 | 10 | 83 | 20 | 43 | 2 |

4. Livestock Training & Research Institute

Livestock Training and Research Institute was founded in 2005. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No of students | | nts |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|-------|
| | Male Female | | Female | Total |
| Livestock Training & | 1. Animal Medicine | 20 | 10 | 30 |
| Animal Husbandry | 2. Animal Husbandry | 20 | 10 | 30 |
| Grand Total | · | 40 | 20 | 60 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|----------|---------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bachelor | Masters | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 18 | 1 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 24 | 4 | 28 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

5. East Africa University, Puntland, Somalia

East Africa University was established in 1999. It is headquartered in Bosaso. The university three Campuses 1) Bosaso Main Campus; Galkayo Branch Campus; and Garowe Branch Campus.

University Students by Gender

| Campus | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Main Campus | 769 | 416 | 1,285 |
| Galkayo Campus | 97 | 66 | 163 |
| Garowe Campus | 243 | 162 | 405 |
| Grand Total | 1,109 | 644 | 1,853 |
| Percentage | 65% | 35% | 100% |

University Faculty by Educational Level

| Campus | Ed | ucation Level | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| | Bachelor Masters | | PhD | Total |
| Main Campus | 19 | 25 | 6 | 50 |
| Galkayo Campus | 7 | 5 | 2 | 13 |
| Garowe Campus | 9 | 6 | 0 | 15 |
| Total Faculty | 35 | 36 | 8 | 78 |
| · | | | | |

University Support Staff

| 9 11 | | | |
|----------------|------|--------|-------|
| Campus | Male | Female | Total |
| Main Campus | 19 | 4 | 23 |
| Galkayo Campus | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Garowe Campus | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| Total Faculty | 34 | 8 | 42 |

7. MOGADISHU UNIVERSITY

Mogadishu University was founded in 1997. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No | of studer | nts |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| v | • | Male | Female | Total |
| Shari'a & Law | 1. Shari'a & Law | 267 | 31 | 298 |
| | 1. Islamic Studies | 160 | 74 | 234 |
| | 2. Social Science | 169 | 75 | 244 |
| Education | 3. Math & Physics | 184 | 40 | 224 |
| | 4. Arabic Language | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 5. Biology & Chemistry | 225 | 71 | 296 |
| | 1. Arabic Literature | 62 | 22 | 84 |
| Arts and Humanities | 2. English Literature | 115 | 35 | 150 |
| | 3. History & Civilizations | 87 | 29 | 116 |
| | 4. Geography | 48 | 14 | 62 |
| | 1. Economics | 130 | 79 | 209 |
| Economics & Management | 2. Business Administration | 318 | 130 | 448 |
| | 3. Accounting | 312 | 117 | 429 |
| | 4. Public Administration | 111 | 71 | 182 |
| Computer Science & | 1. Computer Science | 140 | 63 | 203 |
| Information Technology | 2. Information Technology | 123 | 55 | 178 |
| Nursing | 1. General Nursing | 112 | 305 | 417 |
| Political Science & | 1. Political Science | 41 | 19 | 60 |
| Information | 2. Journalism & Information | 63 | 26 | 89 |
| | 1. Education | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| Post Graduate Program | 2. Usul Fiqhi | 17 | 0 | 17 |
| | 3. Fiqhi Al-muqaran | 12 | 2 | 14 |
| | 4. Business Administration | 97 | 15 | 112 |
| Grand Total | | 2,814 | 1,273 | 4,087 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|-----|
| | | | | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 47 | 6 | 53 | 38 | 9 | 6 |
| Teaching Staff | 171 | 14 | 185 | 92 | 72 | 21 |
| Other Staff | 70 | 23 | 93 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 288 | 43 | 331 | 136 | 81 | 27 |

8. University of Southern Somalia

University of Southern Somalia was founded in 1st August 2008. It is headquartered in Baidoa-Bay Region.

Students and faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No of students | | its |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| | | Male Female | | Total |
| College of Nursing | 1. Faculty of College & Nursing | 55 | 88 | 63 |
| Education | 1. Education | 46 | 12 | 58 |
| Business Administration | 1. Business Administration | 71 | 4 | 75 |
| Grand Total | | 172 | 104 | 196 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 8 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 15 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 0 |
| Other Staff | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX |
| Grand Total | 23 | 1 | 24 | 3 | 20 | 1 | 0 |

9. Horizon International CollegeHorizon International College was founded in May 2010. It is headquartered in Eelasha- Lower Shabelle region.

Students by Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No | of studer | ıts |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------|-----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| Commerce & Business | 1. BA | 29 | 6 | 35 |
| Administration | 2. Accounting | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| | 3. BIT | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Nursing | 1. General Nursing | 14 | 18 | 32 |
| Computer Science & IT | 1. Information Technology | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| Centre for langue | 1. English Language | 66 | 55 | 121 |
| proficiency | | | | |
| Grand Total | | 132 | 82 | 214 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Fem | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|-----|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 28 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 25 | 3 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 3 | 1 | 4 | XX | XX | XX | XX |
| Grand Total | 38 | 1 | 39 | 0 | 29 | 6 | 0 |

10. SIMAD UNIVERSITY

SIMAD University was founded in February, 1999. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students by Gender and Faculty

| Faculty name | Department | No | ıts | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----|-------|--|
| | | Male | | | |
| Information Technology (IT) | IT | 861 | 96 | 957 | |
| Accounting | Accounting | 562 | 107 | 669 | |
| Business Administration | Business Administration | 711 | 185 | 996 | |
| Grand Total | | 2,134 | 388 | 2,622 | |

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|-----|
| | | | | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 37 | 6 | 43 | 28 | 15 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 56 | 1 | 57 | 55 | 2 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 40 | 1 | 41 | XX | XX | XX |
| Grand Total | 133 | 8 | 141 | 83 | 17 | 0 |

10. Indian Ocean University

Indian Ocean University was founded in March 1993. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No | of studen | its |
|------------------|----------------------------|------|-----------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| Business Studies | 1. Business Administration | 201 | 24 | 225 |
| | 2. Accounting | 36 | 3 | 39 |
| | 3. Marketing | 29 | 4 | 33 |
| | 4. Vocational Training | 23 | 5 | 28 |
| Health & Science | 1. Medical Nursing | 33 | 46 | 79 |
| | 2. Medical Administration | 15 | 19 | 34 |
| Linguistics | 1. English and Literature | 38 | 12 | 50 |
| | 2. Toefl | 18 | 7 | 25 |
| Computer Science | 1. Information Technology | 19 | 9 | 28 |
| Grand total | | 412 | 129 | 541 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Fem | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|-----|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 28 | 3 | 31 | 0 | 28 | 2 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 50 | 3 | 53 | 0 | 38 | 15 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 10 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 88 | 8 | 96 | 0 | 66 | 17 | 0 |

11. Hiran University

Hiran University was founded in 2005. It is headquartered in Beledwein, Hiran region.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty Name | Department | No of students | | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------|----|
| | | Male | Total | |
| Nursing | Nursing | 26 | 18 | 44 |
| Computer Science | Computer Science | 18 | 2 | 20 |
| Islamic Studies | Islamic Studies | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Grand total | | 51 | 22 | 73 |

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 |

12. Islamic University

Islamic University was founded in 2001. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty Name | Department No of studen | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| Education | 1. Arabic language | 55 | 7 | 62 |
| | 2. Geography and history | 12 | 2 | 14 |
| | 3. Science | 15 | 0 | 15 |
| Sharia | 1. Jurisprudence(فقه) | 186 | 28 | 214 |
| | 2. Koran and Hadith | 38 | 136 | 174 |
| Economics & | 1. Business administration | 23 | 3 | 26 |
| Administrative Science | 2. Economics | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand total | | 329 | 176 | 505 |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 15 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
| Teaching Staff | 31 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 4 |
| Other Staff | 9 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 55 | 2 | 57 | 0 | 25 | 15 | 7 |

13. Jazeera University

Jazeera University was founded in 2010. It is headquartered in Mogadishu.

Students by Gender and Faculty

| Faculty name | Department No of stud | | | its |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total |
| Medicine & Surgery | 1. MBBS | 80 | 50 | 130 |
| Education | 1. Arabic/ Islamic | 0 | 9 | 9 |
| | 2. Biochemistry | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| Computer Science & | 1. Computer Science | 25 | 5 | 30 |
| Information Technology | | | | |
| Grand total | | 118 | 64 | 182 |

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Teaching Staff | 28 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 19 | 7 | 2 |
| Other Staff | 7 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 43 | 2 | 45 | 0 | 22 | 10 | 4 |

14. Merka University College

Merka University College was founded in 2009. It is headquartered in Merka, Lower Shabelle region.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Faculty name | Department | No of students | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| - wasaaay | | Male | Female | Total | |
| College of Health Science | 1. Nursing | 84 | 53 | 137 | |
| | 2. Medical Lap | 13 | 8 | 21 | |
| College of Natural | 1. Agriculture | 12 | 9 | 21 | |
| Resources | 2. Veterinary | 19 | 3 | 22 | |
| Foundation programs | 1. Pre-university | 16 | 9 | 25 | |
| Grand total | | 144 | 82 | 226 | |

b) Administration, Teaching & Other Staff

| Type of work | Male | Fem | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|-----|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 10 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 17 | 2 | 19 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 |

15. Central Hiran University

Central Hiran University College was founded in 2010. It is headquartered in Beledwein, Hiran region.

Students and Faculty by Gender

| Students and I acuity by Gender | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|
| Faculty Name | Department | No of students | | | |
| | | Male | Female | Total | |
| College of Health Science | 1. Nursing | 43 | 25 | 68 | |
| College of Business & | 1. BIT | 26 | 0 | 26 | |
| Economics | | | | | |
| Foundation programs | 1. Foundation Program | 15 | 5 | 20 | |
| Grand total | | 84 | 30 | 114 | |

| Type of work | Male | Female | Total | Education Level | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------|-------|------------------------|------|------|-----|
| | | | | Diploma | Bach | Mast | PhD |
| Administration Staff | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Teaching Staff | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Staff | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grand Total | 20 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 |

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