

# **WORLD TRENDS IN FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND MEDIA DEVELOPMENT**

## **REFERENCE DOCUMENTS**

- African Commission on Human and People's Rights. (2010). Resolution on Repealing Criminal Defamation Laws in Africa. <http://www.achpr.org/sessions/48th/resolutions/169/>.
- African Media Initiative (AMI). *Leadership and Guiding Principles*.  
<http://africanmediainitiative.org/project/2013-08-08-leadership-and-guiding-principles-for-african-media-owners-and-managers>
- *Chapultepec Declaration*. (1994, 11 March). Adopted by the Hemisphere Conference on Free Speech in Mexico City, Mexico.  
[http://www.declaraciondechapultepec.org/english/declaration\\_chapultepec.htm](http://www.declaraciondechapultepec.org/english/declaration_chapultepec.htm)
- Council of Europe. *Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms*. (CETS: No. 005).  
<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/Commun/ChercheSig.asp?NT=005&CM=&DF=&CL=ENG>
- World Association of Newspapers and News Publishers. (2007, 3-6 June). *Declaration of Table Mountain*. <http://www.wan-ifra.org/microsites/declaration-of-table-mountain>
- *Global Principles on National Security and the Right to Information ("The Tshwane Principles")*. (2013, 12 June). Finalized in Tshwane, South Africa.  
<http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/sites/default/files/global-principles-national-security-10232013.pdf>
- International Mechanisms for Promoting Freedom of Expression. (2007). *Joint Declaration on Diversity in Broadcasting*.  
<http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/expression/showarticle.asp?artID=719&IID=1>
- International Mechanisms for Promoting Freedom of Expression. (2010). *Tenth Anniversary Joint Declaration: Ten Key Challenges to Freedom of Expression in the Next Decade*.  
<http://www.osce.org/fom/41439>
- International Mechanisms for Promoting Freedom of Expression. (2013, May). *Joint Declaration on the Protection of Freedom of Expression and Diversity in the Digital Terrestrial Transition*.  
<http://www.article19.org/data/files/medialibrary/3738/13-05-03-JOINT-STATEMENT-DIGI-2013-ENG.pdf>
- League of Arab States. (2004, 22 May). *Arab Charter on Human Rights*.
- Maherzi, L. (1997). *World communication report: The media and the challenge of the new technologies*. Paris: UNESCO. <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0011/001112/111240e.pdf>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (2012). *Rabat Plan of Action on the prohibition of advocacy of national, racial or religious hatred that constitutes incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence*.  
[http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Opinion/SeminarRabat/Rabat\\_draft\\_outcome.pdf](http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Opinion/SeminarRabat/Rabat_draft_outcome.pdf)

- Organization of American States (OAS), Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR). (2008-2013). *Annual Reports of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 2007-2012: Report of the Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression*. Washington, D.C.  
<http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/expression/reports/annual.asp>
- Organization of American States. (2010, 8 June). *Model Inter-American Law on Access to Information*. [http://www.oas.org/dil/access\\_to\\_information\\_model\\_law.htm](http://www.oas.org/dil/access_to_information_model_law.htm)
- Organization of American States (OAS), Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), Office of the Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression. (2012). *Principles on the Regulation of Government Advertising and Freedom of Expression*.  
<http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/expression/docs/publications/ADVERTISING%20PRINCIPLES%202012%2005%2007%20reduce.pdf>
- Pan-African Parliament (2013, 15 May) *Midrand Declaration on Press Freedom in Africa*.  
<http://blog.pan-africanparliament.org/freedom-e>
- UNESCO. (1992, 2 October). *Declaration of Alma Ata*.  
[http://www.unesco.org/webworld/fed/temp/communication\\_democracy/almaty.htm](http://www.unesco.org/webworld/fed/temp/communication_democracy/almaty.htm)
- UNESCO. (1996, January). *Declaration of Sana'a on Promoting Independent and Pluralistic Arab Media*. <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0010/001051/105152e.pdf>
- UNESCO. (2007). *Medellin Declaration: Securing the Safety of Journalists and Combating Impunity*.  
<http://www.unesco.org/new/en/unesco/events/prizes-and-celebrations/celebrations/international-days/world-press-freedom-day/previous-celebrations/worldpressfreedomday2009000/medellin-declaration/>.
- UNESCO. (2012, 3 May). *The Carthage Declaration*.  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/WPFD/carthage\\_declaration\\_2012\\_en.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/WPFD/carthage_declaration_2012_en.pdf)
- UNESCO, International Programme for the Development of Communication (IPDC). (2012, 22-23 March). *IPDC Decision on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity*.  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/IPDC/ipdc28\\_safety\\_decision\\_final.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/IPDC/ipdc28_safety_decision_final.pdf)
- UNESCO. (2012). *Gender-Sensitive Indicators for Media: Framework of Indicators to Gauge Gender Sensitivity in Media Operations and Content*. Paris: UNESCO.  
<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0021/002178/217831e.pdf>
- UNESCO, International Programme for the Development of Communication (IPDC). (2012). *UN Plan of Action on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity*.  
[http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/official\\_documents/UN\\_plan\\_on\\_Safety\\_Journalists\\_EN.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/official_documents/UN_plan_on_Safety_Journalists_EN.pdf)
- UNESCO. (2013, 2-4 May). *San Jose Declaration: Safe to Speak: Securing Freedom of Expression in All Media*. <http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/WPFD/WPFD-San-Jose-Declaration-2013-en.pdf>

- UNESCO, UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, United Nations Development Programme. (2012). *Implementation Strategy 2013-2014 of the UN Plan of Action on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity.* [http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/official\\_documents/Implementation\\_Strategy\\_2013-2014\\_REV8march.pdf](http://www.unesco.org/new/fileadmin/MULTIMEDIA/HQ/CI/CI/pdf/official_documents/Implementation_Strategy_2013-2014_REV8march.pdf)
- United Nations General Assembly, Human Rights Council. (2009, 12 October). A/HRC/RES/12/16. *Freedom of opinion and expression*, adopted by the Human Rights Council. <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/G09/166/89/PDF/G0916689.pdf?OpenElement>
- United Nations General Assembly. (2011, 10 August). *Promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression: Note by the Secretary General.* A/66/290. <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Opinion/A.66.290.pdf>
- United Nations General Assembly, Human Rights Council. (2012, 16 July). *The promotion, protection and enjoyment of human rights on the internet.* 20th session, A/HRC/20/L.13. <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/LTD/G12/147/10/PDF/G1214710.pdf?OpenElement>.
- United Nations International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Human Rights Committee. (2011, 11-29 July). *General comment No. 34. Article 19: Freedoms of opinions and expression.* (CCPR/C/GC/34). 102nd session. Geneva. <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/docs/GC34.pdf>