

Table 9  
Participation in tertiary education

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998			2001			1998			GPI (F/M)
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>											
1	Algeria	456**	...	...	...	...	...	15.1**	...	...	...
2	Bahrain	11	4**	7**	...	...	...	20.7	15.0**	27.8**	1.85**
3	Djibouti	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.00
4	Egypt <sup>w</sup>	2 447**	...	...	...	...	...	38.3**	...	...	...
5	Iraq	272	179	93	318**	210**	108**	12.9	16.7	9.1	0.54
6	Jordan <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	163	83	80	...	...	...	...
7	Kuwait	32**	10**	22**	...	...	...	20.9**	12.2**	31.6**	2.59**
8	Lebanon	113	56	57	143	67	76	35.5	35.1	35.9	1.02
9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	308	158**	150**	359	175	185	56.1	56.8**	55.4**	0.98**
10	Mauritania	13	...	...	8	6	2	5.5	...	...	...
11	Morocco	273	159	114	315**	177**	138**	9.4	10.8	8.0	0.74
12	Oman	...	...	...	20**	8**	12**	...	...	...	...
13	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	66	36	30	89	46	43	24.8	26.2	23.3	0.89
14	Qatar	9**	3**	6**	8	2	6	25.2**	11.7**	45.7**	3.91**
15	Saudi Arabia	350	150	199	445**	183**	261**	20.2	16.8	23.8	1.42
16	Sudan	201	106	95	...	...	...	6.8	7.1	6.5	0.92
17	Syrian Arab Republic	94** <sub>mk</sub>	...	...	...	...	...	5.7** <sub>mk</sub>	...	...	...
18	Tunisia <sup>w</sup>	157**	81**	76**	226**	...	...	17.3**	17.5**	17.0**	0.97**
19	United Arab Emirates	21**	...	...	...	...	...	10.2**	...	...	...
20	Yemen	164	130	34	173** <sub>y</sub>	137** <sub>y</sub>	36** <sub>y</sub>	11.2	17.1	4.8	0.28
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>											
21	Albania <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	41 <sup>z</sup>	16 <sup>z</sup>	25 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
22	Belarus	353	155	198	464	200	263	48.4	41.6	55.4	1.33
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Bulgaria <sup>o</sup>	270	109	161	228	105	123	43.5	34.5	52.9	1.53
25	Croatia	96	45	51	113	54	59	31.9	29.6	34.2	1.16
26	Czech Republic <sup>o</sup>	231	116	115	284	139	146	26.1	25.7	26.5	1.03
27	Estonia <sup>o</sup>	49	21	28	61	23	37	51.0	42.3	60.0	1.42
28	Hungary <sup>o</sup>	279	128	151	354	159	196	33.4	29.9	37.1	1.24
29	Latvia <sup>o</sup>	82	32	51	111	43	68	50.5	38.5	62.6	1.63
30	Lithuania <sup>o</sup>	107	43	64	149	59	90	45.5	36.1	55.0	1.52
31	Poland <sup>o</sup>	1 399	601	798	1 906	803	1 104	45.7	38.5	53.1	1.38
32	Republic of Moldova	105	47	59	108	47	61	30.0	26.5	33.4	1.26
33	Romania <sup>o</sup>	408	200	208	582	266	316	21.3	20.4	22.1	1.08
34	Russian Federation <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	8 030	3 477	4 553	...	...	...	...
35	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>2</sup>	197	92	106	209 <sup>z</sup>	97 <sup>z</sup>	112 <sup>z</sup>	34.0	31.1	37.0	1.19
36	Slovakia	123	59	64	152	73	79	26.5	25.2	27.9	1.11
37	Slovenia <sup>o</sup>	79	35	44	99	42	57	52.8	45.3	60.7	1.34
38	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia <sup>o</sup>	35	16	19	45	20	25	22.0	19.3	24.7	1.28
39	Turkey <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	1 678	984	694	...	...	...	...
40	Ukraine	1 583	751*	833*	2 135	995*	1 139*	43.2	40.4*	46.1*	1.14*
<b>Central Asia</b>											
41	Armenia	...	...	...	75	35	41	...	...	...	...
42	Azerbaijan	146**	79**	67**	171	82	88	21.9**	24.1**	19.7**	0.82**
43	Georgia	130	63	68	149	75	74	32.2	30.4	34.1	1.12
44	Kazakhstan	324	151	173	515	228	287	23.7	22.0	25.5	1.16
45	Kyrgyzstan	131	65	67	209	98	111	30.4	29.8	30.9	1.04
46	Mongolia	65	23	42	90	33	57	26.1	18.1	34.1	1.88
47	Tajikistan	76	57	19	85	64	21	14.1	20.8	7.3	0.35
48	Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Uzbekistan	...	...	...	227**	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>											
50	Australia <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	869	398	471	...	...	...	...
51	Brunei Darussalam	3	1	2	4.5	1.6	2.8	9.4	6.5	12.4	1.91

1. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.  
2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

(hf) Data refer to ISCED level 5A only.  
(eo) Full-time only.  
(mk) Data refer to Bâat University only.

(kb) Not including Islamic Azad University.  
(l) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only.  
(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

(v) Data do not include ISCED level 6.  
(q) Data cover only 80% of students.  
(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 9

ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION					DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)						
Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)					Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998			2001			
2001					2001			2001			Total			Total			
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.02 <sup>Y</sup>	0.02 <sup>Y</sup>	0.0 <sup>Y</sup>	2
1.2	1.3	1.1	0.85	...	52.9	47.1	.	40.8	48.7	.	-	...	-	-	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
14.1**	18.2**	9.8**	0.54**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3 <sup>Y</sup>	7.0 <sup>Y</sup>	1.2 <sup>Y</sup>	5
31.0	30.7	31.3	1.02	...	87.8	11.8	0.4	49.1	48.1	25.2	...	...	...	4.4 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
44.7	41.8	47.6	1.14	...	86.3	12.7	1.0	54.9	40.9	33.2	15.6	...	...	15.2	10.1	5.1	8
58.1	55.5	60.7	1.09	...	72.1	25.7	2.2	52.5	49.6	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
3.2	5.0	1.4	0.28	...	95.0	5.0	.	21.4	18.1	.	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	10
10.3**	11.4**	9.2**	0.81**	...	84.5**	10.8**	4.6**	44.9**	39.8**	31.6**	4.2	3.5	0.7	4.5 <sup>Z</sup>	3.7 <sup>Z</sup>	0.8 <sup>Z</sup>	11
7.5**	5.7**	9.6**	1.68**	...	98.5**	.	1.5**	58.5**	.	22.2**	...	...	...	0.05 <sup>Y</sup>	0.01 <sup>Y</sup>	0.04 <sup>Y</sup>	12
30.6	30.9	30.2	0.98	...	94.0	6.0	.	47.5	54.9	.	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.4 <sup>Z</sup>	0.2 <sup>Z</sup>	0.1 <sup>Z</sup>	13
23.3	12.7	34.1	2.69	...	100.0	.	.	72.5	.	.	...	...	...	1.6	0.6	1.0	14
22.0**	17.7**	26.5**	1.50**	...	84.9**	13.1**	2.1**	61.8**	42.4**	37.4**	6.1	4.5	1.5	7.6 <sup>Y</sup>	5.6 <sup>Y</sup>	2.0 <sup>Y</sup>	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
23.2**	...	...	...	...	77.5**	15.5**	7.1**	...	...	...	2.7 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	2.5	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
11.1** <sup>Y</sup>	17.1** <sup>Y</sup>	4.8** <sup>Y</sup>	0.28** <sup>Y</sup>	...	85.1** <sup>Y</sup>	14.9** <sup>Y</sup>	0.0** <sup>Y</sup>	22.1** <sup>Y</sup>	13.3** <sup>Y</sup>	5.9** <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
15.1 <sup>Z</sup>	11.3 <sup>Z</sup>	19.1 <sup>Z</sup>	1.69 <sup>Z</sup>	...	97.0 <sup>Z</sup>	3.0 <sup>Z</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	60.8 <sup>Z</sup>	79.9 <sup>Z</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	0.6 <sup>Z</sup>	0.5 <sup>Z</sup>	0.1 <sup>Z</sup>	21
62.1	52.6	72.0	1.37	...	65.3	33.5	1.2	57.0	56.8	47.2	2.7	...	...	2.6	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
37.7	33.9	41.7	1.23	...	91.0	7.3	1.8	53.7	58.7	49.5	8.4	4.9	3.5	8.0	4.9	3.1	24
36.4	34.0	39.0	1.15	...	67.8	32.2	./. <sup>1</sup>	54.3	48.6	./. <sup>1</sup>	0.5 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	0.7	0.4	0.3	25
33.7	32.2	35.2	1.09	...	83.4	9.8	6.8	50.4	69.0	36.1	...	...	...	9.8	5.1	4.6	26
63.9	48.3	80.1	1.66	...	84.6	13.0	2.5	59.0	78.5	56.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...	27
44.1	38.6	49.8	1.29	...	95.3	2.7	2.0	55.5	57.3	42.3	8.9 <sup>j</sup>	4.1	4.8	11.8 <sup>j</sup>	6.4	5.4	28
68.5	52.0	85.5	1.64	...	84.0	14.8	1.2	63.6	49.7	59.5	1.8 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	3.3	1.6	1.7	29
64.5	50.2	79.1	1.58	...	70.4	28.1	1.4	59.4	63.2	57.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	30
58.5	48.3	69.1	1.43	...	97.5	1.0	1.5	57.9	79.9	45.4	5.7 <sup>j</sup>	3.0	2.7	7.4 <sup>j</sup>	3.4	4.0	31
28.7	24.6	32.9	1.34	...	82.5	15.9	1.6	56.4	57.6	58.0	...	...	...	2.9	2.0	0.9	32
30.4	27.2	33.8	1.24	...	90.5	9.5	./. <sup>1</sup>	53.6	61.8	./. <sup>1</sup>	13.3	8.0	5.3	10.6	6.1	4.5	33
69.9	59.9	80.0	1.34	...	67.6	30.8	1.7	58.0	54.6	44.7	41.2	...	...	70.7 <sup>V</sup>	...	...	34
36.0 <sup>Z</sup>	32.8 <sup>Z</sup>	39.4 <sup>Z</sup>	1.20 <sup>Z</sup>	...	75.3 <sup>Z</sup>	24.4 <sup>Z</sup>	0.3 <sup>Z</sup>	55.4 <sup>Z</sup>	48.6 <sup>Z</sup>	35.7 <sup>Z</sup>	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.8 <sup>Z</sup>	0.5 <sup>Z</sup>	0.3 <sup>Z</sup>	35
32.1	30.2	34.1	1.13	...	90.6	4.0	5.4	51.6	80.3	38.7	...	...	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	36
66.0	54.6	78.1	1.43	...	51.4	48.6	./. <sup>1</sup>	60.9	54.0	./. <sup>1</sup>	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	37
27.1	23.7	30.6	1.29	...	93.0	7.0	./. <sup>1</sup>	56.1	43.2	./. <sup>1</sup>	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	38
24.8	28.5	20.9	0.73	...	74.7	24.0	1.3	41.0	42.8	36.0	18.3 <sup>V</sup>	13.1	5.2	16.3	11.7	4.6	39
58.0	53.5*	62.5*	1.17*	...	72.5	26.3	1.2	53.4*	53.5*	49.1*	18.3	...	-	17.2	...	...	40
26.7	24.5	28.8	1.18	...	98.3	.	1.8	54.0	.	34.0	...	...	...	-	...	-	41
24.0	23.8	24.3	1.02	...	70.6	28.8	0.6	44.3	70.5	31.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.2	42
36.5	36.1	36.8	1.02	...	98.9	.	1.2	49.7	.	59.0	0.3	...	...	0.4	...	...	43
38.4	33.9	42.8	1.26	...	100.0	.	1.0	55.2	.	63.0	7.5	...	...	6.0 <sup>Z</sup>	...	...	44
45.2	42.3	48.2	1.14	...	99.1	.	0.9	52.9	.	64.1	1.1	...	...	11.9	6.4	5.6	45
34.7	25.3	44.1	1.74	...	94.9	4.0	1.1	62.8	73.3	63.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2 <sup>Z</sup>	0.1 <sup>Z</sup>	0.1 <sup>Z</sup>	46
14.8	22.2	7.3	0.33	...	99.0	.	1.0	24.3	.	40.9	5.0	...	...	3.9	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
9.4**	...	...	...	...	95.0**	3.6**	1.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
64.6	57.8	71.8	1.24	...	75.0	21.7	3.3	55.6	50.2	47.9	...	...	...	121.0	64.3	56.7	50
13.4	9.7	17.2	1.77	...	57.6	42.3	0.1	63.2	63.3	33.3	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.1	51

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.  
± Partial data.

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998			2001			1998			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)
52	Cambodia	...	...	...	32	23	9	...	...	...	...
53	Chinaw	7 364	...	...	12 144	...	...	7.2	...	...	...
54	Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Indonesia <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	3 176	1 717	1 458	...	...	...	...
58	Japan <sup>o</sup>	3 941	2 180	1 760	3 967	2 177	1 790	43.7	47.3	40.0	0.85
59	Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao People's Democratic Republic	12	8	4	29	18	11	2.6	3.4	1.7	0.50
61	Macao, China	7	4	3	20	13	8	27.6	31.4	24.1	0.77
62	Malaysia <sup>w</sup>	443	216	226	557	...	...	22.9	22.0	23.8	1.08
63	Marshall Islands <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	0.9	0.4	0.5	...	...	...	...
64	Micronesia (Federated States of)	2	...	...	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	...	...	...	555**	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Nauru	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
67	New Zealand <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	178	73	104	...	...	...	...
68	Niue	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
69	Palau <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	0.5**	0.2**	0.3**	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	10	6	4	...	...	...	2.1	2.8	1.5	0.54
71	Philippines <sup>w</sup>	2 209	995	1 213	2 467	1 096	1 371	29.4	26.0	32.8	1.26
72	Republic of Korea <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	3 130	2 002	1 128	...	...	...	...
73	Samoa	1	1	1	1**	1**	1**	8.1	8.3	7.8	0.94
74	Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
76	Thailand <sup>w</sup>	1 814	846	969	2 155	1 033	1 122	30.7	28.6	32.8	1.15
77	Timor-Leste	...	...	...	6*	3*	3*	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
79	Tonga	...	...	...	0.4**	0.2**	0.2**	...	...	...	...
80	Tuvalu	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
81	Vanuatu	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Viet Nam	810	462	348	785	449	336	10.9	12.4	9.4	0.76
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>											
83	Anguilla	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
84	Antigua and Barbuda	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
85	Argentina <sup>w</sup>	1 527	...	...	1 919	782	1 136	46.9	...	...	...
86	Aruba <sup>2</sup>	1	1	1	2	1	1	26.3	24.5	28.0	1.14
87	Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	7	2	5	8 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	5 <sup>2</sup>	32.0	19.6	44.6	2.28
89	Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Bermuda <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	2 <sup>2</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	228	148**	80**	302	...	...	30.9	40.0**	21.8**	0.55**
92	Brazil <sup>w</sup>	2 204	992	1 211	3 126	1 372	1 753	13.6	12.3	15.0	1.22
93	British Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup>	.	.	.	0.8	0.2	0.5	.	.	.	.
94	Cayman Islands <sup>3</sup>	0.4**	0.1**	0.3**	0.4 <sup>2</sup>	0.1 <sup>2</sup>	0.3 <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	...
95	Chile <sup>w</sup>	407	219	187	452 <sup>2</sup>	239 <sup>2</sup>	213 <sup>2</sup>	33.8	36.0	31.5	0.88
96	Colombia	823**	400**	423**	977	471	506	21.2**	20.4**	21.9**	1.07**
97	Costa Rica	58**	27**	30**	79	37	42	16.8**	15.5**	18.2**	1.17**
98	Cuba	156*	...	...	191	87	104	18.9*	...	...	...
99	Dominica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
100	Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	El Salvador	118**	53**	65**	110	50	60	18.3**	16.5**	20.2**	1.22**
103	Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Guatemala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106	Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	78	35**	43**	90**	40**	51**	13.1	11.5**	14.6**	1.27**
108	Jamaica <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	45	14	31	...	...	...	...
109	Mexico <sup>o</sup>	1 838	950	888	2 147	1 088	1 059	18.3	19.2	17.4	0.91

2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

(hf) Data refer to ISCED level 5A only.

(eo) Full-time only.

(mk) Data refer to Bât University only.

(kb) Not including Islamic Azad University.

(l) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only.

(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

Table 9

ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION					DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)						
Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)					Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998			2001			
2001					2001			2001									
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
3.0	4.3	1.7	0.40	100.0	.	.	28.8	.	.	0.02	0.02	0.0	0.04	0.02	0.02	52	
12.7	...	...	...	54.6	44.7	0.7	...	...	26.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	
15.2	16.3	14.1	0.87	74.6	23.6	1.8	43.2	55.5	34.4	0.3	...	...	0.4	...	...	57	
49.2	52.7	45.5	0.86	73.6	24.7	1.7	38.8	65.2	27.1	56.6	32.0	24.5	74.9	39.8	35.1	58	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	
5.5	6.9	4.1	0.59	26.7	73.3	.	36.0	37.4	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	60	
66.4	89.5	46.1	0.52	87.3	12.3	0.3	32.6	67.4	30.4	...	...	...	13.1	9.9	3.2	61	
26.6	...	...	...	51.9	47.3	0.8	...	...	...	3.1 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	3.0 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	62	
...	...	...	...	13.6	86.4	.	56.9	56.4	.	...	...	...	0.03	0.01	0.02	63	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	
11.5**	...	...	...	99.3**	0.5**	0.2**	...	32.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	66
71.7	57.3	87.1	1.52	72.7	25.4	1.9	58.4	60.1	47.7	6.9	3.4	3.5	11.1	5.5	5.6	67	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68
...	...	...	...	100.0**	.	.	63.4**	.	.	...	...	...	0.01 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	69	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	70	
31.1	27.1	35.1	1.30	90.7	8.8	0.5	55.6	54.6	62.5	3.5	...	...	2.6	...	...	71	
82.0	101.9	61.0	0.60	57.9	41.0	1.1	36.3	35.9	26.1	2.9	1.7	1.2	3.9	2.2	1.7	72	
6.5**	6.8**	6.2**	0.91**	19.6**	80.3**	.	39.8**	45.5**	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	73	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75
36.7	35.0	38.3	1.09	79.1	20.7	0.2	54.0	44.5	53.5	1.9 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	4.1 <sup>j,q</sup>	...	...	76	
12.0*	9.7*	15.3*	1.58*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	78
3.6**	3.0**	4.2**	1.40**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	80
4.0	...	...	...	98.8	.	1.2	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	
10.0	11.4	8.6	0.75	69.6	27.7	2.7	51.7	21.1	36.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	82	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84
56.3	45.4	67.4	1.48	74.6	25.1	0.3	55.6	70.0	56.1	2.8 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	3.3 <sup>l</sup>	...	...	85	
28.8	23.2	34.2	1.47	26.6	73.4	.	76.2	54.7	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	
36.0 <sup>z</sup>	20.4 <sup>z</sup>	52.0 <sup>z</sup>	2.55 <sup>z</sup>	52.2 <sup>z</sup>	47.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	66.1 <sup>z</sup>	77.3 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...	0.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	88	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	
61.8 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	.	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	55.1 <sup>z</sup>	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	
39.1	...	...	...	91.3**	7.1**	1.6**	...	...	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	91	
18.2	15.9	20.6	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	
51.4	31.0	72.7	2.35	67.7	32.3	.	75.0	56.3	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	93	
...	...	...	...	79.5 <sup>z</sup>	20.5 <sup>z</sup>	.	71.6 <sup>z</sup>	86.3 <sup>z</sup>	.	...	...	...	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	94	
37.5 <sup>z</sup>	39.1 <sup>z</sup>	35.9 <sup>z</sup>	0.92 <sup>z</sup>	80.5 <sup>z</sup>	17.8 <sup>z</sup>	1.7 <sup>z</sup>	47.5 <sup>z</sup>	46.4 <sup>z</sup>	39.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	3.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	95	
24.2	23.0	25.3	1.10	75.7	18.3	6.0	53.2	46.9	49.5	...	...	...	.	...	...	96	
20.5	18.9	22.2	1.17	82.4	17.4	0.2	52.8	52.2	55.9	...	...	...	1.8	...	...	97	
27.4	24.4	30.4	1.25	99.2	.	0.8	54.4	.	57.3	3.7 <sup>hf</sup>	...	...	10.7	...	...	98	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	99
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	
16.7	15.2	18.1	1.19	75.4**	15.4**	9.2**	52.6**	61.9**	54.4**	0.6	...	...	0.5	0.2	0.3	102	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	
14.3**	12.3**	16.2**	1.32**	93.2**	5.1**	1.7**	56.3**	58.7**	40.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	
17.2	10.7	23.9	2.23	37.0	56.9	6.2	71.5	66.9	69.9**	0.6	...	...	0.8 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	108	
21.5	22.0	21.0	0.95	96.7	2.9	0.5	49.6	42.9	39.8	2.3	...	...	1.9	...	...	109	

(v) Data do not include ISCED level 6. (z) Data are for 2000/2001.  
 (q) Data cover only 80% of students. ± Partial data.  
 (y) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998			2001			1998			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)
110	Montserrat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
111	Netherlands Antilles	2	1	1	2	1	1	14.4	13.3	15.4	1.16
112	Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Panama	...	...	...	89** <sup>y</sup>	34** <sup>y</sup>	55** <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...
114	Paraguay <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	97	41	55	...	...	...	...
115	Peru <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	824**	422**	402**	...	...	...	...
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
117	Saint Lucia	4	2**	2**	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	...
118	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
119	Suriname	...	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	8	3	4	10	4	6	6.0	5.0	7.0	1.40
121	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>3</sup>	0.03	—	0.03	0.01 <sup>z</sup>	0.00 <sup>z</sup>	0.01 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	...
122	Uruguay <sup>w</sup>	94	34	60	99	36	63	34.8	24.6	45.3	1.84
123	Venezuela	...	...	...	650**	280**	370**	...	...	...	...
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>											
124	Andorra	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
125	Austria <sup>o</sup>	253	126	127	224	106	118	52.8	51.6	54.1	1.05
126	Belgium <sup>o</sup>	352	168	183	367	172	195	55.9	52.6	59.2	1.13
127	Canada <sup>o</sup>	1 193	529	664	1 212 <sup>z</sup>	533 <sup>z</sup>	679 <sup>z</sup>	58.9	51.0	67.1	1.32
128	Cyprus <sup>o</sup>	11	5	6	14	6	8	21.9	19.7	24.0	1.22
129	Denmark <sup>o</sup>	190	83	107	196	84	113	54.6	46.8	62.7	1.34
130	Finland <sup>o</sup>	263	121	142	284	130	154	83.3	75.1	91.9	1.22
131	France <sup>o</sup>	2 012	917	1 095	2 029	917	1 112	51.4	46.1	57.0	1.24
132	Germany <sup>o</sup>	2 185**	1 163**	1 022**	2 255**	1 161**	1 094**	48.4**	50.4**	46.3**	0.92**
133	Greece <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	528	257	271	...	...	...	...
134	Iceland <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	12	4	7	...	...	...	...
135	Ireland <sup>o</sup>	151	70	81	176	79	97	44.5	40.5	48.7	1.20
136	Israel <sup>o</sup>	247	105	142	300	130	169	49.1	40.5	58.2	1.44
137	Italy <sup>o</sup>	1 797	806	991	1 854	811	1 043	45.3	39.9	50.9	1.28
138	Luxembourg <sup>o</sup>	3	1	1	3	1**	2**	10.3	9.9	10.8	1.09
139	Malta <sup>o</sup>	6	3	3	7	3	4	19.8	18.6	21.1	1.13
140	Monac <sup>o</sup>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
141	Netherlands <sup>o</sup>	470	238	232	517	255	262	48.9	48.6	49.1	1.01
142	Norway <sup>o</sup>	187	80	108	197	80	118	64.8	54.2	75.8	1.40
143	Portugal <sup>o</sup>	357	157	199	397	170	226	43.9	38.3	49.6	1.30
144	San Marino <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	0.9 <sup>y</sup>	0.4 <sup>y</sup>	0.5 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...
145	Spain <sup>o</sup>	1 787	839	948	1 833	859	974	52.9	48.6	57.5	1.18
146	Sweden <sup>o</sup>	335	142	193	383	155	228	62.3	51.8	73.3	1.42
147	Switzerland <sup>o</sup>	156	91	65	170	96	74	38.6	43.9	33.0	0.75
148	United Kingdom <sup>o</sup>	2 081	974	1 107	2 241	1 003	1 238	59.2	55.2	63.2	1.14
149	United States <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	15 928	6 961	8 967	...	...	...	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>											
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	709	480	229	855	582	274	5.6	7.3	3.7	0.51
152	Bhutan <sup>4</sup>	1.3**	0.9**	0.4**	2**	1**	1**	...	...	...	...
153	India <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	10 577	6 441	4 135	...	...	...	...
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 308	740	568	1 567	798	768	20.2	22.4	17.9	0.80
155	Maldives	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
156	Nepal	...	...	...	120	95	25	...	...	...	...
157	Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>											
159	Angola	8	5	3	8 <sup>y</sup>	5 <sup>y</sup>	3 <sup>y</sup>	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.67
160	Benin	16	13	3	19 <sup>y</sup>	15 <sup>y</sup>	4 <sup>y</sup>	3.3	5.3	1.4	0.26
161	Botswana	6	3	2	8	5	4	3.1	3.5	2.8	0.80
162	Burkina Faso	...	...	...	16	12	4	...	...	...	...
163	Burundi	5	4	1	11	7	3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.40

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

4. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

(hf) Data refer to ISCED level 5A only.

(eo) Full-time only.

(mk) Data refer to Bâat University only.

(kb) Not including Islamic Azad University.

(l) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only.

(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

Table 9

ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION					DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)						
Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)					Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998			2001			
2001					2001			2001									
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	110
14.0	11.3	16.7	1.48		15.1	64.2	20.7	44.2	59.1	72.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	111
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112
33.6**y	25.2**y	42.1**y	1.67**y		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
18.6	15.7	21.5	1.37		64.0	35.8	0.3**	51.0	68.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114
31.8**	32.2**	31.4**	0.98**		52.9**	45.9**	1.2**	43.0	55.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	116
1.4	0.7	2.2	3.14		.	100.0	.	.	76.9	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	118
12.2	9.2	15.4	1.67		62.7**	37.3**	.	49.1**	83.6**	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
7.3	5.7	8.8	1.54		82.2**	16.3	1.4**	59.0**	67.1	47.9**	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4*	0.8*	120
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 <sup>z</sup>	.	.	75.0 <sup>z</sup>	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	121
37.1	26.5	48.1	1.82		76.3	21.1	2.6**	60.0	77.2	...	...	...	2.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	...	...	122
27.1**	22.9**	31.4**	1.37**		61.7**	32.5**	5.8**	52.7	65.8**	52.7**	...	...	...	0.3	0.1	0.2	123
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	124
48.3	44.2	52.6	1.19		81.2	11.9	6.9	51.6	66.0	43.1	29.8	15.2	14.6	28.5	13.7	14.7	125
59.8	55.1	64.7	1.17		46.6	51.7	1.7	49.9	56.5	38.3	36.1	18.9	17.2	40.4	20.4	20.0	126
59.1 <sup>z</sup>	50.7 <sup>z</sup>	67.8 <sup>z</sup>	1.34 <sup>z</sup>		...	...	...	...	...	...	35.5 <sup>j</sup>	20.0	15.6	40.0 <sup>j,y</sup>	...	...	127
25.6	22.8	28.4	1.25		22.1	77.3	0.6	77.7	48.4	45.6	1.9	1.1	0.7	3.1	1.9	1.1	128
62.6	52.2	73.4	1.41		87.4	10.3	2.4	59.8	40.7	43.0	12.3	4.8	7.5	14.5	6.5	7.9	129
85.7	77.1	94.6	1.23		91.7	0.9	7.4	54.5	49.8	49.2	4.8	2.8	2.0	6.8	3.7	3.0	130
53.6	47.4	60.0	1.27		70.5	24.8	4.7	55.7	53.9	46.8	131.0 <sup>±</sup>	...	...	165.4 <sup>±</sup>	...	...	131
49.9**	50.4**	49.4**	0.98**		81.4**	14.4**	...	46.7	62.3	...	178.2	96.2	82.0	219.0	112.1	106.9	132
68.3	64.7	72.1	1.11		65.1	32.3	2.6	52.7	49.5	42.4	...	...	...	8.6	...	...	133
54.6	39.5	70.1	1.77		92.9	6.8	0.3	64.1	50.8	55.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	134
49.9	43.7	56.4	1.29		59.1	38.9	2.0	56.5	53.4	46.3	7.2 <sup>eo</sup>	...	...	9.2	4.4	4.8	135
57.6	48.7	67.1	1.38		76.5	21.1	2.5	57.3	54.1	52.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	136
53.1	45.6	61.0	1.34		97.4	1.2	1.4	56.2	64.9	51.7	23.5	11.7	11.8	28.4	12.5	16.0	137
11.5	10.8**	12.2**	1.13**		60.2	39.8	.	46.1**	63.0**	.	0.7 <sup>j</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	138
24.4	20.4	28.7	1.41		81.6	18.3	0.1	55.9	61.7	37.5	0.3 <sup>j</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	139
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	140
57.0	55.0	59.1	1.07		97.4	1.4	1.2	50.7	55.9	40.5	13.6	7.4	6.3	18.9	9.2	9.7	141
74.1	58.5	90.4	1.55		92.9	4.7	2.4	60.6	50.1	41.0	9.0	4.2	4.8	9.5	5.2	4.3	142
53.1	44.9	61.5	1.37		95.0	1.8	3.2	57.2	55.3	53.5	...	...	...	11.2 <sup>y</sup>	5.6 <sup>y</sup>	5.6 <sup>y</sup>	143
...	...	...	...	...	13.9 <sup>y</sup>	86.1 <sup>y</sup>	.	58.8 <sup>y</sup>	57.7 <sup>y</sup>	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	144
58.9	53.9	64.2	1.19		84.1	12.3	3.6	53.7	50.1	51.0	33.0	16.2	16.7	44.9	19.7	25.2	145
76.2	60.2	92.9	1.54		90.9	3.6	5.5	60.8	47.7	45.6	24.4	13.5	11.0	28.7	15.6	13.1	146
44.4	49.2	39.3	0.80		71.5	20.4	8.1	44.6	40.9	37.2	25.3	14.2	11.1	29.3	16.6	12.7	147
63.6	57.0	70.2	1.23		64.5	31.7	3.8	53.7	59.8	42.8	232.5*	124.2	108.3	227.3	117.1	110.1	148
81.4	69.5	93.7	1.35		76.1 <sup>z</sup>	21.7 <sup>z</sup>	2.2 <sup>z</sup>	56.4 <sup>z</sup>	55.4 <sup>z</sup>	42.6 <sup>z</sup>	451.9*	262.6	189.4	583.0	327.4	255.6	149
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150
6.3	8.3	4.1	0.49		99.8	...	0.2	32.0	...	24.4	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	151
...	...	...	...	...	23.5**	76.5**	.	31.9**	34.3**	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	152
11.4	13.4	9.3	0.70		98.7	0.8	0.6	39.2	34.3	36.3	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	153
20.3	20.2	20.4	1.01		76.9	22.1	0.9	51.1	43.0	23.3	...	...	...	1.3 <sup>kb</sup>	1.0	0.3	154
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	155
5.4	8.2	2.3	0.28		85.6	.	14.4	20.7	.	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	156
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
0.7 <sup>y</sup>	0.9 <sup>y</sup>	0.5 <sup>y</sup>	0.56 <sup>y</sup>		100.0 <sup>y</sup>	.	.	39.0 <sup>y</sup>	.	.	0.05	0.02	0.03	...	...	0.6 <sup>y</sup>	159
3.6 <sup>y</sup>	5.9 <sup>y</sup>	1.4 <sup>y</sup>	0.24 <sup>y</sup>		82.1 <sup>y</sup>	17.7 <sup>y</sup>	0.2 <sup>y</sup>	18.9 <sup>y</sup>	24.4 <sup>y</sup>	22.6 <sup>y</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
4.4	4.8	3.9	0.81		88.5	11.4	0.1	46.8	29.9	55.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
1.4	2.1	0.7	0.33		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
1.9	2.7	1.2	0.44		66.2**	33.6**	0.2**	32.1**	27.3**	9.1**	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	163

(v) Data do not include ISCED level 6.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

(q) Data cover only 80% of students.

± Partial data.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory		ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION									
		Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)			
		1998			2001			1998			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)
164	Cameroon	67	...	...	78	48**	30**	5.1	...	...	...
165	Cape Verde	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
166	Central African Republic	6	5	1	6 <sup>Y</sup>	5 <sup>Y</sup>	1 <sup>Y</sup>	1.9	3.3	0.6	0.18
167	Chad	...	...	...	6 <sup>Y</sup>	5 <sup>Y</sup>	1 <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...
168	Comoros	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7 <sup>Y</sup>	0.4** <sup>Y</sup>	0.3** <sup>Y</sup>	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.75
169	Congo	...	...	...	12	10	2	...	...	...	...
170	Côte d'Ivoire	97	71	25	...	...	...	7.1	10.4	3.7	0.36
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	60**	...	...	...	...	...	1.4**	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	1.0 <sup>Y</sup>	0.7 <sup>Y</sup>	0.3 <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...
173	Eritrea	4	3	1	6	5	1	1.2	2.2	0.3	0.14
174	Ethiopia	52	43	10	102	75	27	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.25
175	Gabon	7	5	3	...	...	...	6.8	8.9	4.8	0.54
176	Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177	Ghana	...	...	...	68	49	19	...	...	...	...
178	Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	0.5 <sup>Y</sup>	0.4 <sup>Y</sup>	0.1 <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	...	...	...	99**	64**	34**	...	...	...	...
181	Lesotho	4	1	3	5	2	3	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.59
182	Liberia	...	...	...	44 <sup>Y</sup>	25 <sup>Y</sup>	19 <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	31	17	14	33	18	15	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.84
184	Malawi	3	2	1	...	...	...	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.40
185	Mali	19	...	...	27	...	...	1.8	...	...	...
186	Mauritius	8	4	3	13	6	7	7.1	7.6	6.6	0.87
187	Mozambique	...	...	...	9** <sup>Y</sup>	5** <sup>Y</sup>	4** <sup>Y</sup>	...	...	...	...
188	Namibia	11	5	6	13	7	6	6.6	6.2	7.1	1.15
189	Niger	...	...	...	14**	10**	3**	...	...	...	...
190	Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	6	...	...	14**	9**	5**	0.9	...	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	.	.	.	0.2**	0.1**	0.1**	.	.	.	.
193	Senegal	29	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...
194	Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
195	Sierra Leone	...	...	...	9**	6**	3**	...	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	634	293	341	659	306	352	15.3	14.2	16.3	1.15
198	Swaziland	5	3	2	5	2	3	4.9	5.3	4.5	0.85
199	Togo	15	12	3	15 <sup>Y</sup>	13 <sup>Y</sup>	3 <sup>Y</sup>	3.8	6.4	1.3	0.20
200	Uganda	41	27**	14**	72**	47**	25**	2.0	2.7**	1.4**	0.52**
201	United Republic of Tanzania	19	15	4	22 <sup>Z</sup>	19 <sup>Z</sup>	3 <sup>Z</sup>	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.30
202	Zambia	23	16	7	25** <sup>Z</sup>	17** <sup>Z</sup>	8** <sup>Z</sup>	2.3	3.2	1.5	0.47
203	Zimbabwe <sup>W</sup>	...	...	...	60**	38**	22**	...	...	...	...

		Sum			Sum			Median			
I	World	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7	...	...	...
II	Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.2	28.2	32.2	1.14
III	Developed countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.6	37.3	54.1	1.45
IV	Developing countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...
V	Arab States	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	...	...	...
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.6	35.8	41.6	1.16
VII	Central Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	20.1	29.8	1.49
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X	North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.3	43.3	57.6	1.33
XI	South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...

1. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

4. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

5. Data are included in ISCED level 5B.

Table 9

ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION					DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)					
Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)					Total students (%)			Percentage of female in each level			1998			2001		
2001					2001			2001			Total			Total		
Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)		Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
5.4	6.6**	4.2**	0.64**		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.6	3.9	3.3	0.85		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.9Y	3.3Y	0.6Y	0.18Y		91.4**Y	8.6**Y	...	16.9**Y	9.2**Y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.9Y	1.5Y	0.3Y	0.20Y		88.6Y	7.1Y	4.3Y	13.7Y	28.2Y	20.2Y	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.1Y	1.3**Y	0.9**Y	0.69**Y		64.3Y	35.7Y	.	33.8**Y	56.5**Y	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.8	6.5	1.2	0.18		84.4	15.0	0.6	16.3	12.5	32.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.7Y	3.8Y	1.6Y	0.42Y		88.1Y	11.9Y	.	33.3Y	8.4Y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.5	2.6	0.4	0.15		100.0	./. <sup>1</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	13.4	./. <sup>1</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.05Y	0.03Y	0.02Y
1.7	2.5	0.9	0.36		100.0	./. <sup>1</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	26.4	./. <sup>1</sup>	./. <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1Y	0.1Y	0.0Y
3.4	4.8	1.9	0.40		57.7**	37.2**	5.2**	29.4**	25.9**	22.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.4Y	0.7Y	0.1Y	0.14Y		./. <sup>5</sup>	100.0Y	./. <sup>5</sup>	./. <sup>5</sup>	15.6Y	./. <sup>5</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.9**	3.8**	2.0**	0.53**		47.0**	49.6**	3.4**	39.2**	31.0**	25.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5	2.2	2.8	1.27		59.5	40.5	.	51.6	67.6	.	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.13 <sup>z</sup>	0.07 <sup>z</sup>	0.06 <sup>z</sup>
16.9Y	19.2Y	14.6Y	0.76Y		60.8Y	36.6Y	2.6Y	43.3Y	42.1Y	40.8Y	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2	2.4	2.0	0.83		77.3	20.3	2.4	45.5	45.0	45.2	1.1	...	...	1.2	0.9	0.3
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5	...	...	...		99.0	...	1.0	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
11.3	9.9	12.7	1.28		44.0	55.0	1.1	47.9	62.5	38.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.6**Y	0.7**Y	0.5**Y	0.71**Y		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.5	8.2	6.8	0.83		55.3	44.7	0.0	54.1	35.2	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.5**	2.2**	0.7**	0.32**		84.3**	14.9**	0.7**	23.9**	30.0**	25.2**	...	...	...	0.1Y	0.1Y	0.0Y
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.7**	2.6**	1.0**	0.38**		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	0.1 <sup>z</sup>	0.0 <sup>z</sup>
1.0**	1.3**	0.7**	0.54**		100.0**	.	.	36.1**	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.2**	3.1**	1.2**	0.39**		43.9**	56.1**	.	16.0**	38.8**	.	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.0	14.0	15.9	1.14		84.8	14.3	1.0	51.4	66.7	38.0	15.5	8.4*	7.1*	...	...	...
4.7	4.3	5.0	1.16		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1Y	0.0Y	0.1Y
3.7Y	6.2Y	1.3Y	0.21Y		98.3Y	1.7Y	./. <sup>1</sup>	17.2Y	2.3Y	./. <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.2	...	...	0.2Y
3.2**	4.3**	2.2**	0.51**		57.2**	42.7**	0.1**	37.5**	30.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.7 <sup>z</sup>	1.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.17 <sup>z</sup>		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5 <sup>z</sup>	...	...
2.4**z	3.3**z	1.5**z	0.45**z		58.4**z	40.8**z	0.8**z	37.7**z	23.3**z	14.4**z	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.4**	5.6**	3.2**	0.57**		29.7**	67.1**	3.2**	28.8**	40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Median					Median			Median			Sum			Sum		
23.2	...	...	...		80.5	17.8	1.7	51.7	21.1	36.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
36.5	36.1	36.8	1.02		95.0	3.6	1.4	53.7	...	41.6	3.8	...	...	3.9	...	...
54.6	39.5	70.1	1.80		81.6	18.3	0.1	55.6	50.2	47.9	8.9	4.8	4.8	10.2	5.4	4.7
11.3	9.9	12.7	1.28		77.3	20.3	2.4	46.2	37.5	50.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
22.0	17.7	26.5	1.50		85.7	13.8	0.5	49.1	48.1	25.2	...	...	...	2.5	...	...
37.7	33.9	41.7	1.23		83.4	9.8	6.8	56.1	43.2	...	2.7	1.9	0.5	2.9	1.6	0.9
30.7	24.9	36.5	1.46		98.6	...	1.5	52.9	...	64.1	1.4	...	...	3.1	...	...
13.4	...	...	...		73.6	24.7	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25.7	23.0	28.4	1.24		71.2	28.7	0.2	52.8	52.2	55.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
57.0	55.0	59.1	1.07		81.2	11.9	6.9	55.9	61.7	44.4	24.0	13.5	11.1	28.4	10.8	11.2
...	...	...	...		85.6	...	14.4	32.0	...	24.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.5	...	...	...		82.1	17.7	0.2	33.6	32.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(hf) Data refer to ISCED level 5A only.  
(eo) Full-time only.  
(mk) Data refer to Bâat University only.

(kb) Not including Islamic Azad University.  
(li) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only.  
(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

(v) Data do not include ISCED level 6.  
(q) Data cover only 80% of students.  
(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.  
± Partial data.