

Table 13B
Teaching staff in secondary and tertiary education

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998		2001		1998		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Arab States							
Algeria	154.6	47	161.6	49	96.9	95.6	98.4
Bahrain	...	...	5.2**	54**	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.7	22	0.7**	23**	...	...	...
Egypt ^w	454.0**	41**	497.0**	41**	...	...	...
Iraq	56.1**	69**	62.0 ^y	69 ^y	...	...	...
Jordan ^w	...	...	33.8**	59**	...	...	...
Kuwait	22.3**	56**	23.7**	56**	100.0**	100.0**	100.0**
Lebanon	42.1**	51**	46.8**	53**	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	...	2.7 ^z	10 ^z	...	...	...
Morocco	87.9**	33**	90.8** ^y	32** ^y	...	...	...
Oman	12.9	50	15.2**	50**	100.0	100.0	100.0
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	16.7** ^z	50** ^z	...	...	...
Qatar	4.4**	57**	4.9	55	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	138.8	55	159.1	48	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	70.2**	47**	62.8** ^z	51** ^z	...	...	...
Tunisia ^w	56.5**	40**	58.3**	46**	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	16.3	55	17.8	55	51.7	46.2	56.2
Yemen	73.8**	19**	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe							
Albania ^o	22.2**	54**	22.3 ^z	54 ^z	...	...	...
Belarus	...	...	105.9**	78**	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ^o	56.0	73**	57.4	76	...	...	...
Croatia	34.5	64	37.7	66	...	...	...
Czech Republic ^o	72.3	62**	70.8 ^y	68 ^y	...	...	...
Estonia ^o	11.1	...	12.3**	...	...	...	...
Hungary ^o	100.2	72	93.3	73	...	...	...
Latvia ^o	24.8	80	24.5	81	...	...	...
Lithuania ^o	36.3**	79**	42.6**	...	...	...	...
Poland ^o	...	...	238.9	68**	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	31.8**	72**	31.3	75	...	...	...
Romania ^o	177.3**	64**	176.2	66	...	...	...
Russian Federation ^w	...	...	874.0** ^z	76** ^z	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	54.3**	63**	56.4 ^z	61 ^z	100.0**	100.0**	100.0**
Slovakia	53.7**	72**	52.6	73	...	...	...
Slovenia ^o	16.8	69	16.9	70	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^o	13.4	49	13.6	51	...	...	...
Turkey ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	...	...	369.8**	...	...	...	...
Central Asia							
Armenia	...	...	46.9**	81**	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	118.5**	63**	121.9**	64**	...	...	...
Georgia	59.7**	77**	49.4**	80**	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	...	170.3**	85**	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	48.0**	68**	51.4	70	...	...	...
Mongolia	11.0	67	12.9	70	...	...	...
Tajikistan	40.8**	42**	50.3	45	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific							
Australia ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	3.1*	48*	3.4*	52*	...	...	...
Cambodia	18.1**	27**	22.0	29	...	...	...
China ^w	4 763.0	41**	4 792.8	43	...	...	...

1. Refers to lower and upper secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3).

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 13B

SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio			Total teachers				
2001			1998	2001	1998		2001			
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
Arab States										
98.0	97.1	99.0	18	20	16.3**	23**	...	...	Algeria
...	12**	...	...	...	...	Bahrain	
...	23	28**	0.02	30	0.1**	15**	Djibouti	
...	17**	17**	...	...	...	...	Egypt ^w	
100.0 ^y	100.0 ^y	100.0 ^y	20**	20 ^y	11.8	31	14.7**	...	Iraq	
...	18**	...	...	6.6	19	Jordan ^w	
...	11**	10**	2.2**	...	...	...	Kuwait	
...	9**	7**	8.9	28	11.0	30	Lebanon	
...	11.7	13**	15.0	13**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
...	28 ^z	...	...	0.2	...	Mauritania	
...	17**	17** ^y	16.2	23	18.0**	22**	Morocco	
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	18	18**	...	...	0.6	11	Oman
...	30** ^z	3.2	13	4.0	14	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	
...	10**	10	0.7**	32**	0.6	33	Qatar	
...	13	13	19.7	36	21.9**	34**	Saudi Arabia	
...	4.4	23	...	...	Sudan	
...	15**	18** ^z	4.3**	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic	
...	19**	20**	5.9	...	11.4	35	Tunisia ^w	
51.6	49.2	53.7	12	13	1.6**	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
...	14**	...	4.9	1	5.2** ^y	1** ^y	Yemen	
Central and Eastern Europe										
...	16**	17 ^z	...	...	3.0 ^z	...	Albania ^o	
97.9**	97.9**	97.9**	...	9**	30.3	51**	42.5	54	Belarus	
...	Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o	
...	13	12	24.4	41**	22.3	45	Bulgaria ^o	
70.5	63.3	74.2	12	11	6.7	35	7.6	35	Croatia	
...	13	14 ^y	19.2	...	21.0 ^z	40 ^z	Czech Republic ^o	
...	11	10**	6.2	49	6.9**	48**	Estonia ^o	
...	10	11	21.3	...	23.9	40	Hungary ^o	
...	10	11	5.6	52	5.3	54	Latvia ^o	
...	10**	15.2	50	14.0	53**	Lithuania ^o	
...	83.5	...	Poland ^o	
...	13**	13	...	...	7.3	52	Republic of Moldova	
...	13**	13	26.0	37	28.7	40	Romania ^o	
...	525.2**	56**	575.4	56	Russian Federation ^w	
100.0 ^z	100.0 ^z	100.0 ^z	15**	14 ^z	12.8	36	11.6 ^z	38 ^z	Serbia and Montenegro	
...	13**	13	11.3**	38**	13.2	42	Slovakia	
...	13	13	2.5	21	3.1	29**	Slovenia ^o	
...	16	16	2.7	42	2.7	44	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^o	
...	60.1	...	71.3	37	Turkey ^o	
...	14**	132.9	...	168.6	...	Ukraine	
Central Asia										
...	8**	...	...	11.8	46	Armenia	
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	8**	9**	17.9**	44**	19.5	48	Azerbaijan	
...	8**	9**	13.5**	49**	14.9	48	Georgia	
...	12**	27.1	58	34.5	58	Kazakhstan	
68.5	64.9	70.0	13**	13	7.7	32	10.5	34	Kyrgyzstan	
...	19	22	5.7	47**	5.3	52	Mongolia	
...	19**	18	5.9	29	6.1	31	Tajikistan	
...	Turkmenistan	
...	23.7**	38**	Uzbekistan	
East Asia and the Pacific										
...	Australia ^o	
...	11*	11*	0.5	28	0.5	33	Brunei Darussalam	
99.0	98.9**	99.4**	18**	22	1.1	19	2.1	18	Cambodia	
...	17	19**	523.3	...	679.9	45	China ^w	

Table 13B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998		2001		1998		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	5.8**	49**	...	...	...
Indonesia ^w	...	...	1 114.8	40	...	...	...
Japan ^o	629.8	...	619.5	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	11.8	40	13.3	42	97.6	97.1	98.2
Macao, China	1.4	56	1.8	57	58.8	49.8	66.0
Malaysia ^w	111.2**	60**	125.6**	63**	...	...	...
Marshall Islands	0.3	...	0.4	39	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	68.4	77	76.2	78	69.5**	72.6**	68.5**
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand ^o	...	...	36.5	59	...	...	...
Niue	0.02	60	0.02**	50**	...	...	...
Palau	0.2	52	0.1** ^y	59** ^y	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	6.0	35	7.7**	35**	100.0	100.0	100.0
Philippines ^w	150.2	76	151.8	76	100.0**	...	...
Republic of Korea ^o	...	...	189.3	46	...	...	...
Samoa	1.1**	56**	1.1	60	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand ^w	241.7	60	237.9	54	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	1.4	32	1.0** ^z	50** ^z	59.3	45.3	89.8
Tuvalu	...	...	0.04	83	...	...	...
Vanuatu	0.4**	47**	0.4 ^z	49 ^z	...	...	...
Viet Nam	258.3	65	334.2	65	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean							
Anguilla	0.1**	65**	0.1**	63**	60.0**	65.2**	57.1**
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	0.4 ^y	71 ^y	...	...	...
Argentina ^w	257.8	69	321.2**	...	...	...	...
Aruba	0.4**	49**	0.4**	49**	100.0**	100.0**	100.0**
Bahamas	...	...	2.1	67	...	...	...
Barbados	1.2**	58**	1.3**	49**	63.8**	63.2**	64.3**
Belize	0.9**	62**	1.1 ^z	65 ^z	...	...	...
Bermuda	...	...	0.7	67	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	...	37.5**	53**	...	...	...
Brazil ^w	...	...	1 367.5	78	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	0.1**	62**	0.2**	63**	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	0.2**	52**	0.2**	55**	...	...	...
Chile ^w	...	...	47.4 ^z	63 ^z	...	...	...
Colombia	...	...	177.2**	51**	...	...	...
Costa Rica	...	...	14.3	53	...	...	...
Cuba	64.9	61	77.0	58	94.4	94.5	94.4
Dominica	0.3**	68**	0.4	67	29.9**	26.9**	31.3**
Dominican Republic	22.1**	58**	23.9**	74**	...	...	...
Ecuador	53.9**	50**	71.2	49	...	...	...
El Salvador	...	...	7.3 ^z	...	...	...	...
Grenada	...	...	0.3	90**	...	...	...
Guatemala	27.2*	...	40.0	...	...	...	...
Guyana	3.6**	63**	3.8** ^y	60** ^y	58.2**	59.2**	57.6**
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica ^w	...	...	11.8**	67**	...	...	...
Mexico ^o	...	...	571.4	45**	...	...	...
Montserrat	0.03**	69**	0.03**	55**	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	1.0	53	1.2**	55**	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nicaragua	7.7*	58*	10.6*	62*	44.2*	35.8*	50.4*

1. Refers to lower and upper secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3).

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

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SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹					TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers				
Total	2001		1998	2001	1998		2001		
	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	
...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	17 **	...	...	...	...	Fiji
...	...	...	...	14	...	...	251.5	40	Indonesia ^w
...	...	...	14	14	465.1	...	482.0	...	Japan ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
96.5	96.0	97.2	20	24	1.1	31	1.5	37	Lao People's Democratic Republic
60.1	47.0	70.0	23	24	0.7	...	1.2	36	Macao, China
...	...	...	19 **	18 **	...	...	30.3	45	Malaysia ^w
...	...	...	22	17	...	...	0.05	52	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
66.4	68.4	65.9	30	31	...	...	10.5 ^z	70 ** ^z	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	Nauru
...	...	...	...	13	...	...	11.7	45	New Zealand ^o
...	...	...	14	12 **	.	.	.	.	Niue
...	...	...	13	14 ** ^y	...	...	0.05**	46 **	Palau
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	22	21 **	1.1	20	...	...	Papua New Guinea
...	...	...	34	38	93.7	...	99.0	55	Philippines ^w
...	...	...	...	20	...	...	150.9	27	Republic of Korea ^o
...	...	...	20 **	21	0.2	37	0.1**	43 **	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	Solomon Islands
...	...	...	...	...	50.2	53	64.1	47	Thailand ^w
...	...	...	...	28	...	...	0.1*	9*	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	Tokelau
...	...	...	10	15 ** ^z	0.1**	21 **	0.1** ^z	22 ** ^z	Tonga
...	...	...	...	25	.	.	.	.	Tuvalu
85.4 ^z	100.0 ^z	70.4 ^z	27 **	27 ^z	0.01	40	0.0	...	Vanuatu
91.8**	90.6**	92.4**	29	26	28.0	37	35.9	39	Viet Nam
Latin America and the Caribbean									
90.2**	86.7**	92.3**	16 **	13 **	.	.	.	.	Anguilla
52.5 ^y	65.5** ^y	47.1** ^y	...	13 ^y	.	.	.	.	Antigua and Barbuda
...	...	...	14	12 **	116.1	53	112.7 ^z	54 ^z	Argentina ^w
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	16 **	15 **	0.2	43	0.2	47	Aruba
100.0*	100.0*	100.0*	...	15	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
91.0**	90.8**	91.1**	18 **	16 **	0.6**	42 **	0.6** ^z	51 ** ^z	Barbados
40.9 ^z	38.0 ^z	42.5 ^z	24 **	23 ^z	...	...	...	...	Belize
100.0	100.0	100.0	...	7	...	...	0.1**	55**	Bermuda
77.1** ^z	74.1** ^z	80.0** ^z	...	25**	11.5	...	13.7	...	Bolivia
...	...	...	...	19	165.1	42	203.4	42	Brazil ^w
39.2**	41.0**	38.1**	10 **	10 **	.	.	0.1	54	British Virgin Islands
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	9 **	10 **	0.02	42	0.02 ^z	32 ^z	Cayman Islands
87.1** ^z	...	...	...	29 ^z	...	...	...	...	Chile ^w
...	...	...	...	19 **	...	...	88.7	34	Colombia
84.6	...	...	...	20	...	...	3.9	...	Costa Rica
84.1	83.6	84.5	11	12	23.5	47	24.2	46	Cuba
35.0	35.1	34.9	22 **	17	.	.	.	.	Dominica
...	...	...	28 **	32 **	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
67.4	60.9	74.0	17 **	14	...	...	15.3 ^z	...	Ecuador
...	...	...	...	...	7.3	32	6.8**	32 **	El Salvador
31.4**	39.4**	30.5**	...	20	...	...	...	...	Grenada
100.0	...	...	15 *	14	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
75.1** ^y	59.5** ^y	85.3** ^y	19 **	18 ** ^y	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	5.5**	36**	Honduras
...	...	...	...	19 **	1.5	...	2.0	60	Jamaica ^w
...	...	...	...	17	192.4	...	219.8	...	Mexico ^o
57.6**	33.3**	77.8**	11 **	9 **	.	.	.	.	Montserrat
100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	15	13 **	0.2**	42 **	0.3**	34 **	Netherlands Antilles
44.6*	37.5*	49.1*	37 **	33 *	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua

Table 13B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998		2001		1998		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Panama	14.3**	55**	15.2	56	...	...	...
Paraguay ^w	...	...	38.7	62	...	...	...
Peru ^w	128.4**	41**	114.4** ^z	44** ^z	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	0.4**	61**	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	0.7**	64**	0.7**	64**	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	0.4**	60**	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	2.8	68**	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	5.4**	59**	6.0**	59**	55.7**	59.2**	53.2**
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.1**	61**	0.1**	61**	...	...	...
Uruguay ^w	15.9	...	22.5	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe							
Andorra	...	...	0.4	54	...	...	...
Austria ^o	72.6	58	75.7** ^y	...	...	...	...
Belgium ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada ^o	143.2**	68**	147.9 ^z	68 ^z	...	...	...
Cyprus ^o	4.9**	51**	5.3	59	...	...	...
Denmark ^o	44.2	45	43.9 ^z	48 ^z	...	...	...
Finland ^o	39.3	64	...	...	...	...	...
France ^o	495.2	57	510.5	57	...	...	...
Germany ^o	532.6	51	590.0	...	...	...	...
Greece ^o	74.7	...	84.3	...	...	...	...
Iceland ^o	2.5**	58**	2.6** ^y	58** ^y	...	...	...
Ireland ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel ^o	54.9	...	72.4 ^z	72 ^z	...	...	...
Italy ^o	422.1	65	440.7	65	...	...	...
Luxembourg ^o	...	...	3.2**	42**	...	...	...
Malta ^o	3.6	48	3.7	54	...	...	...
Monaco	0.4**	60**	0.3 ^z	58 ^z	...	...	...
Netherlands ^o	...	...	103.8**	42**	...	...	...
Norway ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal ^o	...	...	89.6	69**	...	...	...
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain ^o	...	...	407.0** ^z	52** ^z	...	...	...
Sweden ^o	63.1	...	70.2	...	...	...	...
Switzerland ^o	50.3	39	48.0**	40**	...	...	...
United Kingdom ^o	469.5	56	471.4 ^z	59 ^z	...	...	...
United States ^o	1 503.9	56	1 522.6 ^z	56 ^z	...	...	...
South and West Asia							
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	251.5	13	285.1	15	...	...	...
Bhutan	0.5	33	0.8**	36**	100.0	100.0	100.0
India ^w	...	...	2 357.8	34	...	...	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	322.0	45	343.3	46	...	...	...
Maldives	0.7	24	1.9	41	75.6	74.5	78.9
Nepal	39.9	10	58.2	14	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa							
Angola	16.0	33	17.7*	29*	...	...	...
Benin	9.0**	12**	11.9** ^z	11** ^z	...	...	...
Botswana	8.5**	46**	7.7**	47**	80.4**	82.8**	77.6**
Burkina Faso	6.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi	4.2**	...	5.5** ^z	22** ^z	...	...	...
Cameroon	26.4**	28**
Cape Verde	1.7**	...	2.0	36
Central African Republic
Chad	3.6	5	4.3** ^z	5** ^z

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SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers					
2001			1998	2001	1998		2001			
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F		
93.5	91.3	95.2	16 **	16	...	...	5.0** ^y	...	Panama
...	13	...	...	1.8 ^y	71 ^y	Paraguay ^w	
76.1** ^z	17 **	21 ** ^z	54.5	...	...	...	Peru ^w	
36.6**	39.5**	34.8**	...	11 **	.	.	.	.	Saint Kitts and Nevis
58.2**	53.9**	60.6**	18 **	18 **	0.2	39 **	0.2	77	Saint Lucia	
...	23 **	.	.	.	.	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
100.0	100.0**	100.0**	...	15	...	...	0.6**	48 **	Suriname
48.2**	48.6**	47.9**	22 **	18 **	0.5	31	0.6	32	Trinidad and Tobago	
97.9**	98.2**	97.7**	9 **	9 **	0.0	33	0.0** ^z	33 ** ^z	Turks and Caicos Islands	
...	14	12.7	...	11.7	...	Uruguay ^w	
...	53.6 ^y	38 ^y	Venezuela	
North America and Western Europe										
...	8	.	.	.	.	Andorra	
...	10	10 ** ^y	25.7	...	26.5** ^y	...	Austria ^o	
...	23.3	39	Belgium ^o	
...	18 **	18 ^z	125.5	...	133.5 ^z	41 ^z	Canada ^o	
...	13 **	12	1.1	34	1.1	38	Cyprus ^o	
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	Denmark ^o	
...	12	...	...	...	17.6**	46 **	Finland ^o	
...	12	12	102.3	...	129.0	34	France ^o	
...	15	14	271.7	...	277.0	32	Germany ^o	
...	10	...	17.2	...	21.1	...	Greece ^o	
...	13 **	12 ** ^y	1.4	...	1.7** ^z	43 ** ^z	Iceland ^o	
...	10.3	33	12.0**	42 **	Ireland ^o	
...	10	8	...	...	...	...	Israel ^o	
...	11	10	73.0	...	80.3	31	Italy ^o	
...	11 **	...	...	0.1 ^y	...	Luxembourg ^o	
...	10	0.7	25	0.6	23	Malta ^o	
...	8 **	11 ^z	.	.	.	.	Monaco	
...	14 **	...	...	44.2	33	Netherlands ^o	
...	14.1	...	16.3**	36 **	Norway ^o	
...	9	...	...	...	...	Portugal ^o	
...	San Marino	
...	8 ** ^z	107.7	...	133.5	37	Spain ^o	
...	15	13	28.9	...	33.7	40	Sweden ^o	
...	11	12 **	26.1	...	28.0	28	Switzerland ^o	
...	17	18 ^z	92.2	...	98.3	35	United Kingdom ^o	
...	15 ^z	991.8	...	1 113.2	41 **	United States ^o	
South and West Asia										
...	1.5 ^z	...	Afghanistan	
...	36	38	44.9	14	63.6	12	Bangladesh	
88.5**	88.5**	88.7**	39	32 **	...	...	0.2** ^z	27 ** ^z	Bhutan
...	32	...	...	428.6	37	India ^w	
...	30	29	65.4	17	79.2	18	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
62.8	68.9	54.1	17	13	.	.	.	.	Maldives
28.2	29.4	20.7	32	29	3.0**	...	4.6** ^z	...	Nepal	
...	Pakistan	
...	Sri Lanka ^w	
Sub-Saharan Africa										
...	18	23 *	0.8	...	0.8** ^z	20 ** ^z	Angola	
...	24 **	22 ** ^z	...	...	0.6 ^y	9 ^y	Benin	
...	17 **	20 **	0.5**	28 **	...	...	Botswana	
...	28 **	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
...	17 **	21 ** ^z	0.4	...	0.6	10 **	Burundi	
...	24 **	...	2.6	...	3.0	...	Cameroon	
...	24 **	24	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde	
...	0.3	5	0.3 ^y	9 ^y	Central African Republic	
...	34	32 ** ^z	...	...	0.4 ^y	5 ^y	Chad	

Table 13B (continued)

Country or territory	SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹						
	Total teachers				Trained teachers (%)		
	1998		2001		1998		
	Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	Total	Male	Female
Comoros	...	...	2.6**	13**	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	7.7** ^z	10** ^z	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	20.1**	...	23.2** ^z	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	0.9**	5**	0.9** ^y	4** ^y	...	...	...
Eritrea	2.3	12	3.1	11	56.5	55.2	65.7
Ethiopia	...	...	15.0 ^z	...	...	...	...
Gabon	3.1**	16**	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	1.9	15	2.2 ^z	17 ^z	81.5**	81.4**	81.7**
Ghana	52.2	22	59.6**	21**	74.2	69.9	89.4
Guinea	5.8**	11**	5.3 ^z	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	1.2** ^y	5** ^y	...	...	...
Kenya	44.3**	35**	48.0** ^z	35** ^z	92.5**	90.9**	95.6**
Lesotho	3.1**	51**	3.5**	54**	84.5**	84.7**	84.3**
Liberia	6.6	16	6.8 ^y	20 ^y	...	...	...
Madagascar	20.4**	44**	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	9.3**	39**	12.8** ^z	20** ^z	...	...	...
Mali	7.7**	14*	6.0 ^z	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	5.4** ^z	48** ^z	...	...	...
Mozambique	...	...	14.8	19	...	...	...
Namibia	5.1**	48**	5.5	58	...	...	...
Niger	4.3	18	4.2	19	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	9.4**	14**	10.7**	14**	...	...	...
Seychelles	0.6**	53**	0.5**	57**	87.6**	85.4**	89.5**
Sierra Leone	...	...	5.8 ^z	27 ^z	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	143.8**	50**	141.4**	50**	89.1**	85.6**	92.5**
Swaziland	3.4**	46**	...	...	99.2**	99.4**	98.9**
Togo	6.6	13	8.4** ^y	11** ^y	...	...	...
Uganda	25.0**	21**	31.0 ^z	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	10.0	26	10.1** ^y	27** ^y	...	...	...
Zimbabwe ^w	...	...	34.2 ^z	48 ^z	...	...	...

World ²	...	52	...	54	...	...	...
Countries in transition	...	...	...	76	...	...	...
Developed countries	...	62	...	59	...	...	...
Developing countries	...	48	...	50	...	...	...
Arab States	...	48	...	50	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe	...	69	...	70	...	...	...
Central Asia	...	67	...	70	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	51	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	61	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	...	57	...	57	...	...	...
South and West Asia	...	24	...	35	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	21	...	20	...	...	...

1. Refers to lower and upper secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3).
 2. All values shown are medians.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.
 (z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 13B

SECONDARY EDUCATION ¹					TERTIARY EDUCATION				Country or territory
Trained teachers (%)			Pupil/teacher ratio		Total teachers				
2001			1998	2001	1998		2001		
Total	Male	Female			Total (000)	% F	Total (000)	% F	
...	13 **	0.1	10	0.1 ^Y	...	Comoros
...	26 ** ^Z	...	...	0.7 ^Z	5 ^Z	Congo
...	29 **	29 ** ^Z	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	3.8	6	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	23 ** ^Y	...	...	0.2 ^Y	16 ^Y	Equatorial Guinea
...	51	49	0.2	13	0.3 ^Z	12 ^Z	Eritrea
...	2.2	6	3.3	8	Ethiopia
...	28 **	...	0.6	17	...	...	Gabon
89.0 ^Z	87.9 ^Z	94.5 ^Z	24	26 ^Z	0.1	15	...	...	Gambia
...	20	19 **	2.3 **	14 **	3.5 ^Z	12 ^Z	Ghana
...	30 **	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
...	21 ** ^Y	...	...	0.03 ^Y	19 ^Y	Guinea-Bissau
...	26 **	26 ** ^Z	...	...	...	...	Kenya
...	23 **	23 **	0.4	45 **	0.4 **	...	Lesotho
...	17	20 ^Y	0.7	16	0.8 ** ^Z	16 ** ^Z	Liberia
...	17 **	...	1.5	31	1.9	26	Madagascar
26.9 ** ^Z	26.1 ** ^Z	30.4 ** ^Z	56 **	60 ** ^Y	0.5	25	...	...	Malawi
...	28 *	...	1.0	...	...	...	Mali
...	19 ** ^Z	0.6 **	26 **	...	...	Mauritius
57.2	55.4	64.8	...	27	...	...	1.0 ** ^Y	23 ** ^Y	Mozambique
60.6	67.2	55.7	22 **	24	0.6	...	0.9	31	Namibia
67.1	68.1	62.8	24	27	...	...	0.8 ^Z	15 ** ^Z	Niger
...	Nigeria
...	0.4	10	1.3 ^Z	15 ^Z	Rwanda
...	0.0 ** ^Z	33 ** ^Z	Sao Tome and Principe
...	25 **	27 **	...	...	...	...	Senegal
...	15 **	15 **	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
...	27 ^Z	...	...	1.2 **	15 **	Sierra Leone
...	Somalia
...	30 **	30 **	...	...	38.6	48	South Africa
...	18 **	...	0.2	32	0.3	35 **	Swaziland
...	35	31 ** ^Y	0.4	10	...	...	Togo
...	12 **	...	2.2	18	4.9 **	18 **	Uganda
...	2.1	14	2.2 ^Z	14 ^Z	United Republic of Tanzania
...	23	23 ** ^Y	...	...	...	...	Zambia
...	25 ^Z	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe ^W
...	17	17	...	...	...	35	World ²
...	12	...	49	...	48	Countries in transition
...	13	12	...	...	...	40	Developed countries
...	19	20	...	...	...	33	Developing countries
...	16	18	...	23	...	19	Arab States
...	13	13	...	41	...	43	Central and Eastern Europe
...	13	12	...	45	...	47	Central Asia
...	20	20	...	...	...	41	East Asia and the Pacific
80.6	78.8	82.2	16	16	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	12	12	...	...	...	37	North America and Western Europe
...	32	31	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
...	24	24	...	...	...	15	Sub-Saharan Africa