

Table 15. Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 1, 2 and 3

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education (ECCE)					
	GER IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990		1998		2001	
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Arab States						
Algeria	...	...	2.5	1.01	4.2	1.00
Bahrain	27.1	1.02	32.9	0.95	34.9	0.95
Djibouti	0.7	1.46	0.4	1.50	0.5	1.02
Egypt ^W	6.1	0.99	10.1	0.95	12.8	0.94
Iraq	7.8	0.95	5.2	0.98	5.5 ^Y	0.99 ^Y
Jordan ^W	20.8	0.88	28.6	0.91	31.0	0.92
Kuwait	32.9	1.01	78.3	1.01	73.5	0.99
Lebanon	...	...	66.0	0.97	73.9	0.99
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	5.0	0.98**	7.8	0.96
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	60.7	0.46	64.3	0.52	59.7	0.58
Oman	3.1	0.89	5.6	0.87	5.2	0.87
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	13.8	...	39.9	0.97	31.1	0.94
Qatar	28.3	0.93	25.6	0.98	31.7	0.99
Saudi Arabia	6.8	0.87	5.1	0.91	4.9	0.93
Sudan	19.7	0.57	21.3	...	19.6	0.99
Syrian Arab Republic	6.2	0.88	8.4	0.90	9.8	0.91
Tunisia ^W	7.7	...	13.5	0.95	19.8	0.98
United Arab Emirates	53.0	0.97	61.6	0.97	70.8	1.00
Yemen	0.7	0.94	0.7	0.87	0.40**	0.92**
Central and Eastern Europe						
Albania ⁰	58.6	...	41.7**	1.09**	44.4 ^Z	1.07 ^Z
Belarus	84.1	...	81.2	0.92	98.7	0.98
Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁰	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ⁰	91.6	1.01	64.3	0.99	70.4	0.99
Croatia	28.2	0.99	41.1	0.98	38.4	0.94
Czech Republic ⁰	95.0	0.97	90.5	1.06	95.6	1.00
Estonia ⁰	74.9	0.99	86.8	0.98	105.7	0.99
Hungary ⁰	113.4	0.97	79.4	0.98	79.5	0.98
Latvia ⁰	44.7	1.01	50.9	0.95	60.2	0.94
Lithuania ⁰	57.5	1.01	50.2	0.97	55.3	0.95
Poland ⁰	46.7	...	49.8	1.01	49.0	1.00
Republic of Moldova	72.7	0.95	35.7**	0.97**	39.4	0.96
Romania ⁰	76.0	1.04	61.8	1.02	75.7	1.03
Russian Federation ^W	74.0	...	...	...	91.9	0.94**
Serbia and Montenegro ¹	...	...	44.1	0.99	43.7 ^Z	1.01 ^Z
Slovakia	86.1	...	81.7	...	82.9	0.97
Slovenia ⁰	73.6	0.95	72.0	0.91	73.2	0.95
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ⁰	...	...	27.3	1.01	28.2	1.01
Turkey ⁰	4.2	0.92	6.0	0.94	6.8	0.94
Ukraine	85.0	0.92	47.5	0.98	52.0	0.98
Central Asia						
Armenia	36.6	...	...	...	30.5	1.06
Azerbaijan	18.8	0.84	16.4	0.89	23.1	1.00
Georgia	58.9	...	30.1	0.99	41.0	1.03
Kazakhstan	72.4	...	13.9	0.95	12.8	0.99
Kyrgyzstan	33.5	1.02	13.9	0.94**	14.3	0.97
Mongolia	39.1	1.24	24.7	1.21	31.6	1.17
Tajikistan	15.8	...	8.5	0.76	9.6	0.88
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	73.1	...	...	...	21.4**	0.99**
East Asia and the Pacific						
Australia ⁰	71.3	1.00	...	...	104.2	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	47.2	0.95	50.6	1.03	43.7	0.99

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 15

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NER IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990		1998		2001		1990		2000-2004		
Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Arab States										
93.2	0.88	92.1	0.96	95.1	0.97	77.3	0.79	89.9	0.91	Algeria
99.0	1.00	93.9	1.02	91.0**	1.01**	95.6	0.99	98.6	1.00	Bahrain
31.3	0.71**	31.3	0.72	34.0**	0.77**	73.2	0.78	...	...	Djibouti
83.7**	0.84**	90.9**	0.93**	90.3**	0.96**	61.3	0.72	73.2*	0.85*	Egypt ^w
94.2**	0.88**	91.2	0.85	90.5 ^y	0.85 ^y	41.0	0.44	...	...	Iraq
94.1	1.01	89.6	1.01	91.3	1.01	96.7	0.97	99.4	1.00	Jordan ^w
49.0**	0.93**	88.2	1.00	84.6	0.99	87.5	0.99	93.1	1.02	Kuwait
77.8**	0.96**	87.5**	0.97**	89.8**	0.99**	92.1	0.93	...	...	Lebanon
96.1**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	91.0	0.84	97.0	0.94	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
35.3**	0.74**	62.6	0.94	66.7**	0.96**	45.8	0.65	49.6	0.73	Mauritania
56.8	0.70	73.1	0.86	88.4	0.93	55.3	0.62	69.5	0.79	Morocco
69.3	0.95	75.9	1.00	74.5	1.01	85.6	0.79	98.5	0.98	Oman
...	...	96.9	1.01	95.1	1.01	...	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
89.4	0.98	97.1	1.01	94.5	0.98	90.3	1.05	94.8*	1.02*	Qatar
58.7	0.81	56.8	0.93	58.9	0.92	85.4	0.86	93.5	0.96	Saudi Arabia
43.3**	0.75**	...	...	...	...	65.0	0.71	79.1	0.88	Sudan
92.3	0.91	93.0**	0.93**	97.5	0.95	79.9	0.73	95.2*	0.96*	Syrian Arab Republic
93.9	0.92	94.0	0.98	96.9	0.99	84.1	0.81	94.3	0.93	Tunisia ^w
99.1	0.98	78.2	0.98	80.8	0.97	84.7	1.08	91.4	1.08	United Arab Emirates
51.7**	0.38**	57.4	0.59	67.1** ^z	...	50.0	0.34	67.9	0.60	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe										
95.1**	1.01**	99.1**	0.99**	97.2 ^z	1.00 ^z	94.8	0.94	99.4*	1.00*	Albania ^o
86.2**	0.95**	93.0**	0.96**	94.2**	0.98**	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o
86.1	0.99	95.6	0.98	90.4	0.99	99.4	1.00	99.7	1.00	Bulgaria ^o
74.2	1.00	88.4	0.98	88.5	0.98	99.6	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	Croatia
86.7**	1.00**	90.2	1.01	88.5	1.00	...	...	...	...	Czech Republic ^o
99.5**	0.99**	97.0**	0.98**	95.8	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Estonia ^o
91.3	1.01	89.5	0.99	90.8	0.99	99.7	1.00	...	...	Hungary ^o
92.1**	0.99**	91.0	0.99	87.6	1.01	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	Latvia ^o
...	...	94.5	0.99	94.3	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.7*	1.00*	Lithuania ^o
96.7	1.00	...	...	98.0	1.00	99.8	1.00	...	...	Poland ^o
88.8**	0.99**	78.2**	...	78.3	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Republic of Moldova
81.2**	1.00**	95.7	0.99	88.4	0.99	99.3	1.00	97.8*	1.00*	Romania ^o
98.6**	1.00**	...	...	...	...	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Russian Federation ^w
69.4	1.02	79.8**	0.99**	74.9 ^z	1.00 ^z	...	...	...	...	Serbia and Montenegro ¹
...	...	...	...	87.0	1.02	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	Slovakia
99.7**	1.01**	93.9	0.99	93.1	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Slovenia ^o
94.4	0.99	94.5	0.98	92.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^o
89.5	0.92**	...	...	87.9**	0.93**	92.7	0.91	95.5*	0.95*	Turkey ^o
80.2**	1.00**	71.6	0.99	81.5	1.00**	99.8	1.00	99.9	1.00	Ukraine
Central Asia										
...	...	...	...	84.5	0.99	99.5	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Armenia
100.0**	1.00**	80.1**	1.00**	79.8	0.98	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
97.1**	1.00**	95.3**	1.00**	90.7	1.00	...	...	...	...	Georgia
87.6**	0.99**	83.5**	1.00**	89.5	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Kazakhstan
92.3**	1.00**	91.0*	0.98*	90.0	0.96	...	...	...	...	Kyrgyzstan
90.1**	1.02**	89.4	1.04	86.6	1.03	...	...	97.7*	1.01*	Mongolia
76.7**	0.98**	97.2**	0.94**	97.5	0.95	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8*	1.00*	Turkmenistan
78.2**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	99.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific										
99.2	1.00	...	...	96.0	1.01	...	...	...	...	Australia ^o
89.7**	0.95**	...	...	...	...	97.9	1.01	99.1*	1.00*	Brunei Darussalam

Table 15 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education (ECCE)					
	GER IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990		1998		2001	
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cambodia	3.9	0.90	5.2**	1.03**	7.4	1.08
China ^w	22.7	0.99	27.8	0.95	27.1	0.93
Cook Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	85.9** ^z	0.99** ^z
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	13.4	1.06	15.4**	1.02**	...	...
Indonesia ^w	18.1	...	...	...	20.3	1.08
Japan ^o	48.1	1.02	83.1	1.02**	84.2	1.03**
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.3	0.87	7.9	1.11	7.6	1.07
Macao, China	88.8	0.98	86.9	0.95	86.5	0.93
Malaysia ^w	35.0	1.02	109.5	0.99	88.7	1.08
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	36.6	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	1.9	...	1.9** ^y	...
Nauru ¹	...	...	140.9**	0.96**	...	...
New Zealand ^o	74.5	1.00	...	...	86.8	1.02
Niue ¹	...	...	128.6	1.15	147.8	1.23
Palau ¹	...	...	62.5	1.23	65.5** ^z	1.12** ^z
Papua New Guinea	0.4	1.00	33.5	0.95	38.8**	0.92**
Philippines ^w	11.7	...	30.7	1.05	33.0	1.05
Republic of Korea ^o	55.4	0.98	...	...	79.6	1.00
Samoa	...	...	55.5	1.14	54.5	1.23
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	32.1	0.93	...	...	...	...
Thailand ^w	43.4	0.99	86.6	0.98	85.7	0.98
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	11.2	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	21.7	1.15	29.4** ^z	1.21** ^z
Tuvalu ¹	...	...	79.5**	1.25**	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	73.2**	1.11**	75.6	1.03
Viet Nam	28.5	...	40.2	0.94	43.1	0.98
Latin America and the Caribbean						
Anguilla ¹	...	...	...	...	116.1	0.97
Antigua and Barbuda ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ^w	...	...	57.0	1.02	60.6	1.02
Aruba ¹	...	...	96.9	1.00	99.8	0.96
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	30.0	0.99
Barbados	...	...	82.2	0.98	89.1	1.02
Belize	23.2	1.13	27.8	1.03	28.0 ^z	1.06 ^z
Bermuda ¹	...	...	...	...	54.6 ^z	...
Bolivia	31.5	1.00	44.1	1.01	46.5	1.01
Brazil ^w	46.5	...	53.5	1.01	67.3	1.00
British Virgin Islands ¹	...	...	61.6	1.16	85.4	0.85
Cayman Islands ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^w	82.4	1.01	73.6	0.99	77.5 ^z	1.00 ^z
Colombia	13.0	...	34.8	1.02	36.6	1.01
Costa Rica	60.1	1.01	...	...	115.5	1.01
Cuba	101.0	0.82	102.0	1.04	110.6	1.02
Dominica ¹	...	...	76.1	1.11	75.7 ^z	1.05** ^z
Dominican Republic	...	...	35.2	1.01	35.1	0.94
Ecuador	41.9	...	63.6	1.04	73.0	1.03
El Salvador	...	...	40.2	1.05	45.9	1.05
Grenada ¹	...	...	...	...	67.9 ^z	1.02 ^z
Guatemala	...	...	37.3*	0.99*	55.2	1.01
Guyana	73.6	1.03	120.2	0.99	117.9 ^y	0.99 ^y
Haiti	34.2	0.95	...	...	...	...
Honduras	...	...	...	...	21.4**	1.05**
Jamaica ^w	78.1	1.03	83.6	1.08	86.8	1.05
Mexico ^o	64.5	1.03	74.0	1.02	75.8	1.02

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 15

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NER IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990		1998		2001		1990		2000-2004		
Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
66.6**	0.83**	82.5**	0.91**	86.2**	0.93**	73.5	0.81	80.3	0.90	Cambodia
97.4	0.96	...	...	94.6**	1.01**	95.3	0.95	98.9*	0.99*	China ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
99.6**	1.01**	99.4**	1.00**	99.8**	1.00**	97.8	1.00	99.3*	1.00*	Fiji
96.7	0.96	...	...	92.1	0.99	95.0	0.97	98.0	0.99	Indonesia ^w
99.7	1.00	100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Japan ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
62.6**	0.85**	80.2	0.92	82.8	0.92	70.1	0.76	79.3	0.85	Lao People's Democratic Republic
81.1**	0.98**	84.3	1.01	85.7	0.98	97.2	0.97	99.6*	1.00*	Macao, China
93.7**	1.00**	97.4	1.00	95.2	1.00	94.8	0.99	97.2*	1.00*	Malaysia ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
97.8**	0.96**	82.5**	0.99**	81.9	1.00	88.2	0.96	91.4	1.00	Myanmar
...	...	81.0**	1.04**	...	...	46.6	0.41	...	...	Nauru ¹
99.6	0.99	...	...	98.4	0.99	...	...	...	...	New Zealand ^o
...	...	93.9	0.87	97.2	0.94	...	...	...	...	Niue ¹
...	...	96.8**	0.94**	96.6** ^z	0.93** ^z	...	...	...	...	Palau ¹
66.0**	0.86**	74.8*	0.93*	77.5**	0.89**	68.6	0.84	...	...	Papua New Guinea
96.5**	0.99**	...	...	93.0	1.02	97.3	1.00	95.1*	1.01*	Philippines ^w
99.7	1.01	...	...	99.9	1.00	99.8	1.00	...	...	Republic of Korea ^o
95.6**	1.09**	94.2	1.02	94.9	0.99	99.0	1.00	99.5	1.00	Samoa
96.4**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	99.0	1.00	99.5*	1.00*	Singapore
83.2**	0.86**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
75.9**	0.97**	79.6**	0.95**	86.3**	0.97**	...	...	98.0*	1.00*	Thailand ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
91.8	0.96	91.7	1.00	99.9	1.00	...	...	99.2*	1.00*	Tonga
...	...	97.9**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu ¹
70.6**	1.01**	89.8**	0.97**	93.2	1.02	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
90.5**	0.92**	96.7	...	94.0**	...	94.1	0.99	...	...	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	96.6	1.01	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda ²
93.8**	1.00**	100.0*	1.00*	99.8	1.00	98.2	1.00	98.6	1.00	Argentina ^w
...	...	97.8	1.01	98.4	0.98	...	...	...	...	Aruba ¹
89.6**	1.03**	...	...	86.4**	1.03**	96.5	1.02	...	...	Bahamas
80.1**	0.99**	99.7	0.99	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	Barbados
94.0**	0.99**	94.3**	1.00**	96.2** ^z	1.00** ^z	...	...	84.2*	1.01*	Belize
...	...	...	...	100.0 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda ¹
90.8	0.92	96.0	0.99	94.2	1.00	92.6	0.93	97.3*	0.98*	Bolivia
85.6	0.94**	...	...	96.5	1.02	91.8	1.03	96.3*	1.02*	Brazil ^w
...	...	95.6**	1.02**	93.9	0.98	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands ²
87.7	0.98**	87.9	0.99	88.8 ^z	0.99 ^z	98.1	1.00	99.0*	1.00*	Chile ^w
68.1**	1.15**	86.7	...	86.7	0.99**	94.9	1.01	97.2	1.01	Colombia
87.3	1.01	...	...	90.6	1.02	97.4	1.01	98.4	1.01	Costa Rica
91.7	1.00	98.9	0.98	95.7	0.99	99.3	1.00	99.8	1.00	Cuba
...	...	82.9**	0.93**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica ¹
58.2**	2.20**	88.3**	1.02**	97.1	0.96	87.5	1.02	91.7	1.02	Dominican Republic
97.8**	1.01**	97.0	1.01	99.5	1.01	95.5	0.99	96.4*	1.00*	Ecuador
72.8**	1.02**	81.0	1.17	88.9	1.00	83.8	0.97	88.9	0.98	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada ¹
64.0**	0.91**	76.5**	0.93**	85.0	0.95	73.4	0.82	80.1	0.86	Guatemala
88.9	1.00	95.7**	0.99**	98.4 ^y	0.97 ^y	99.8	1.00	...	...	Guyana
22.1	1.05	...	...	...	...	54.8	0.96	66.2	1.01	Haiti
89.9**	1.02**	...	...	87.4**	1.02**	79.7	1.03	88.9*	1.05*	Honduras
95.7	1.00	90.3**	1.00**	95.2	1.00	91.2	1.09	94.5	1.07	Jamaica ^w
98.8	0.98**	99.5	1.01	99.4	1.01	95.2	0.98	96.6*	1.00*	Mexico ^o

Table 15 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education (ECCE)					
	GER IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990		1998		2001	
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Montserrat ¹	...	...	...	...	82.9	...
Netherlands Antilles	...	...	100.3	1.03	86.2	0.98
Nicaragua	12.1	1.09	24.7	1.02	25.9	1.02
Panama	53.4	1.00	37.7**	0.96**	50.8	1.02
Paraguay ^w	27.1	1.03	25.5	1.03	30.3	1.02
Peru ^w	29.6	...	56.1	1.02	60.3	1.02
Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹	...	...	...	...	141.6 ^z	1.09 ^z
Saint Lucia	54.4	...	85.2	0.99**	65.4	1.05
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	44.6	1.11	...	...	...	...
Suriname	79.2	0.99	...	...	96.4	0.98
Trinidad and Tobago	8.8	1.02	59.8**	1.01**	63.0**	1.01**
Turks and Caicos Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	134.2	0.86
Uruguay ^w	42.6	1.03	56.0	1.01	62.7	1.02
Venezuela	40.8	1.02	44.2	1.03	51.6	1.01
North America and Western Europe						
Andorra ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ^o	68.9	0.99	81.5	0.99	83.9	1.00
Belgium ^o	104.0	1.00	109.9	0.99	113.8	1.00
Canada ^o	60.8	1.00	66.0	1.01	64.7 ^z	0.99 ^z
Cyprus ^{o, 1}	48.0	0.99	59.8	1.02	59.3	1.00
Denmark ^o	99.0	1.00	91.0	1.00	90.0	1.00
Finland ^o	33.6	...	48.3	0.99	55.2	0.99
France ^o	83.3	1.00	110.6	1.00	113.6	1.00
Germany ^o	...	...	93.6	0.98	100.7	0.98
Greece ^o	56.7	1.00	68.4	1.02	68.2	1.04
Iceland ^o	...	...	108.3	0.99	116.7	1.02
Ireland ^o	101.2	0.98	...	...	...	...
Israel ^o	85.4	...	106.0	0.98	107.7	1.00
Italy ^o	93.9	1.01	95.4	0.98	98.4	0.99
Luxembourg ^o	92.4	...	72.9	0.99	83.7	1.00
Malta ^o	102.6	0.93	102.7	0.99	100.7	0.97
Monaco ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ^o	99.2	1.01	97.8	0.99	97.6	0.99
Norway ^o	88.4	...	75.4	1.06	80.8	1.06**
Portugal ^o	52.7	0.99	66.3	1.00	70.2	...
San Marino ²	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain ^o	59.4	1.03	99.4	0.99	106.1	1.00
Sweden ^o	64.7	...	76.1	1.01	75.1	0.99
Switzerland ^o	59.7	1.00	93.9	0.99	97.2	0.99
United Kingdom ^o	53.2	0.99	77.5	1.01	83.2	1.00
United States ^o	62.7	0.97	57.4	0.97	61.3	1.03
South and West Asia						
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	...	22.3	1.08	19.2	1.06
Bhutan ³	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ^w	3.4	0.89	19.5	0.99	29.7**	1.00**
Iran, Islamic Republic of	11.9	0.95	13.3	1.05	23.0	1.10
Maldives	...	...	45.9	1.00	48.1	1.04
Nepal	...	...	12.1**	0.73**	12.5	0.85
Pakistan ⁴	...	...	...	...	54.7* ^z	0.74* ^z
Sri Lanka ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa						
Angola	54.4	0.51	...	...	...	...
Benin	2.6	0.83	4.6	0.94	6.2**	0.95**
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	0.7	1.01	1.7	1.01	1.1**	1.07**
Burundi	...	...	0.8	1.01	1.3	0.95

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

Table 15

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NER IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990		1998		2001		1990		2000-2004		
Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat ¹
...	...	96.1	1.01	88.4	1.05	97.5	1.00	98.3	1.00	Netherlands Antilles
72.2	1.04	77.9**	1.03**	81.9	1.01	68.2	1.01	86.2*	1.06*	Nicaragua
91.5	1.00	96.5**	0.99**	99.0	1.00	95.3	0.99	97.0	0.99	Panama
92.8	0.99	91.7	1.01	91.5**	1.01**	95.6	0.99	96.3*	1.00*	Paraguay ^w
87.8**	0.99**	99.8	1.00	99.9	1.00	94.5	0.95	96.6*	0.98*	Peru ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis ¹
95.1**	0.97**	98.0**	0.96**	99.2**	0.98**	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	91.9**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
78.4**	1.03**	...	...	97.3**	1.01**	...	...	...	...	Suriname
90.9	0.99	92.9	1.00	94.1**	1.00**	99.6	1.00	99.8	1.00	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	88.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands ¹
91.9**	1.01**	92.4	1.01	89.5	1.01	98.7	1.01	99.1	1.01	Uruguay ^w
88.1	1.03	85.9	1.01	92.4	1.01	96.0	1.01	98.2	1.01	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra ²
87.7**	1.02**	89.9	1.01	89.9	1.02	...	...	...	...	Austria ^o
96.2	1.02	99.4	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Belgium ^o
97.7	1.00	96.9	1.00	99.6** ^z	1.00** ^z	...	...	...	...	Canada ^o
86.9	1.00	95.5	1.00	95.9	1.00	99.7	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	Cyprus ^{o, 1}
98.3	1.00	99.4	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Denmark ^o
98.3**	1.00**	98.7	1.00	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	Finland ^o
100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	99.6	1.00	...	...	...	...	France ^o
84.3**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany ^o
94.6	0.99	93.4	1.00	96.8	1.00	99.5	1.00	...	...	Greece ^o
99.6**	0.99**	98.3	0.98	99.7	1.00	...	...	...	...	Iceland ^o
90.4	1.02	93.8	1.01	95.5	1.02	...	...	...	...	Ireland ^o
91.9**	1.03**	99.9	1.00	99.9	1.00	98.7	0.99	99.5	1.00	Israel ^o
99.8**	1.00**	99.7	0.99	99.2	1.00	99.8	1.00	...	...	Italy ^o
81.4**	1.10**	96.0	1.02	96.2	1.00	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg ^o
97.0	0.99	99.1	1.02	96.6	1.00	97.5	1.03	98.7	1.02	Malta ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco ²
95.3	1.04	99.5	0.99	99.4	0.99	...	...	...	...	Netherlands ^o
100.0	1.00	100.0	1.00	99.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	Norway ^o
99.8	1.00	...	...	99.8	1.00	99.5	1.00	...	...	Portugal ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino ²
99.8	1.00	99.6	0.99	99.7	0.99	99.6	1.00	...	...	Spain ^o
99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	99.8	1.00	...	...	...	...	Sweden ^o
83.7	1.02	97.9	0.99	98.8	0.99	...	...	...	...	Switzerland ^o
98.3	0.97	99.6	1.01	100.0	1.00	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom ^o
96.8	1.00	93.8	1.00	92.7	1.01	...	...	...	...	United States ^o
South and West Asia										
26.5**	0.55**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
71.2	0.87	90.3**	0.97**	86.6	1.02	42.0	0.65	49.7	0.71	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan ³
...	...	...	...	82.3	0.86	64.3	0.74	...	...	India ^w
92.3**	0.92**	81.4**	0.97**	86.5	...	86.3	0.88	...	...	Iran, Islamic Republic of
86.7**	1.00**	99.7**	1.01**	96.2	1.01	98.1	1.00	99.2	1.00	Maldives
81.2**	0.61**	68.5*	0.79*	70.5** ^z	0.88** ^z	46.6	0.41	62.7	0.59	Nepal
34.7**	...	...	...	59.1** ^z	0.74** ^z	47.4	0.49	53.9*	0.64*	Pakistan ⁴
89.9**	0.96**	99.8	1.00	99.9	1.00	95.1	0.98	97.0	1.00	Sri Lanka ^w
Sub-Saharan Africa										
58.0**	0.95**	61.3	0.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
44.8**	0.52**	...	...	71.3** ^y	0.69** ^y	40.4	0.44	55.5	0.53	Benin
84.9	1.09	78.7	1.04	80.9	1.04	83.3	1.10	89.1	1.09	Botswana
26.2	0.63	33.5	0.68	35.0**	0.71**	...	...	19.4*	0.55*	Burkina Faso
53.2**	0.85**	37.1**	0.84**	53.4**	0.82**	51.6	0.77	66.1	0.97	Burundi

4. ECCE data include enrolment in 'katchi' programmes.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 15 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 1					
	Early childhood care and education (ECCE)					
	GER IN PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION					
	1990		1998		2001	
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cameroon	12.4	1.01	11.6	0.95	14.3	1.00
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	55.5	1.00
Central African Republic	5.7	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	...	...	2.2	1.07	1.7 ^Y	1.07** ^Y
Congo	2.3	1.00	1.8	1.59	4.2	1.07
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	0.94	2.6	0.97	3.2	0.99
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	...	0.8**	0.98**
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	30.9	1.04	35.1	...
Eritrea	...	...	5.3	0.89	5.3	0.92
Ethiopia	1.6	1.01	1.5	0.97	1.8	0.96
Gabon	...	...	...	...	13.2**	...
Gambia	...	...	19.7	0.91	19.7** ^Y	...
Ghana	...	...	37.0	0.99	41.5	0.99
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	3.2 ^Y	1.05 ^Y
Kenya	32.9	1.13	38.3	1.07	44.4	0.98
Lesotho	...	...	24.9	1.13*	21.4**	1.02**
Liberia	...	...	43.3	0.74	56.1 ^Y	0.89 ^Y
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	3.4**	1.02**
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	2.2	...	1.6	1.00
Mauritius	56.0	0.99	98.0	1.02	87.5	1.02
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	14.2	1.13	20.1**	1.11**	23.4	1.19
Niger	1.5	0.94	1.1	1.03	1.3	0.97
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	8.2**	0.94**
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	2.5**	0.99**
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	25.5**	1.06**	25.8	1.11
Senegal	2.4	1.04	2.9	1.00	3.3	1.13
Seychelles ¹	...	...	112.8	1.03	91.5	0.96
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	4.1 ^Z	0.78 ^Z
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	16.5	1.03	24.2*	0.99*	35.1	1.00
Swaziland	14.0	1.83	...	...	...	...
Togo	3.2	0.98	2.7	1.00	2.7	1.03
Uganda	...	...	4.0	1.00	4.2**	1.03**
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	...	...	2.3*	1.19*	...	...
Zimbabwe ^W	...	...	...	...	38.7**	1.03**

	Median					
World	...	...	43.7	0.86	48.6	1.02
Countries in transition	72.4	...	23.3	0.95	30.5	1.06
Developed countries	72.5	0.98	76.1	1.01	81.9	1.01
Developing countries	...	...	31.9	0.99	35.0	0.95
Arab States	10.8	...	13.5	0.95	19.6	0.99
Central and Eastern Europe	74.0	...	50.6	0.96	60.2	0.94
Central Asia	37.9	...	15.2	0.91	22.3	1.00
East Asia and the Pacific	32.1	0.93	50.6	1.03	54.5	1.23
Latin America and the Caribbean	43.6	1.07	57.0	1.02	67.3	1.00
North America and Western Europe	68.9	0.99	86.3	1.00	87.0	1.00
South and West Asia	...	...	19.5	0.99	26.4	1.04
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	5.0	0.92	5.8	0.92

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

Table 15

GOAL 2						GOAL 3				Country or territory
Universal primary education						Learning needs of all youth and adults				
NER IN PRIMARY EDUCATION						YOUTH LITERACY RATE (15-24)				
1990		1998		2001		1990		2000-2004		
Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
73.6**	0.87**	...	...	...	...	81.1	0.88	...	...	Cameroon
93.8**	0.95**	99.7**	0.99**	99.4	0.99	81.5	0.87	89.1	0.94	Cape Verde
53.5	0.66	...	...	...	...	52.1	0.60	58.5*	0.67*	Central African Republic
36.5**	0.45**	54.7	0.62	58.3**	0.67**	48.0	0.65	69.9	0.84	Chad
56.7**	0.73**	49.2	0.85	...	...	56.7	0.78	59.0	0.79	Comoros
79.3**	0.93**	...	...	...	...	92.5	0.95	97.8	0.99	Congo
45.6	0.71**	55.5	0.76	62.6	0.74	52.6	0.62	59.9*	0.74*	Côte d'Ivoire
54.5	0.78	34.6	0.95	...	...	68.9	0.72	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
90.5**	0.97**	88.0	0.83**	84.6	0.85	92.7	0.92	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
16.1**	0.99**	33.9	0.87	42.5	0.86	60.9	0.68	...	...	Eritrea
23.3**	0.75**	35.8	0.69	46.2	0.79	43.0	0.66	57.4	0.82	Ethiopia
86.0**	1.00**	...	...	78.3** ^z	0.99** ^z	...	...	...	...	Gabon
48.0**	0.71**	66.6	0.88	72.9**	0.92**	42.2	0.68	...	...	Gambia
52.4**	0.87**	57.9**	0.93**	60.2	0.96	81.8	0.86	92.2	0.96	Ghana
25.5**	0.51**	45.3	0.69	61.5	0.78	44.1	0.43	...	...	Guinea
38.0**	0.56**	...	...	45.2 ^y	0.71 ^y	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
74.3**	1.00**	65.8**	1.01**	69.9**	1.02**	89.8	0.93	95.8	0.99	Kenya
73.0	1.24	64.5	1.14	84.4	1.08	87.2	1.26	...	...	Lesotho
...	...	43.9	0.77	69.9 ^y	0.78 ^y	57.2	0.51	70.8	0.64	Liberia
64.8**	1.00**	64.5	1.01	68.6	1.01	72.2	0.86	...	...	Madagascar
49.8	0.92	...	...	81.0**	1.00**	63.2	0.68	72.5	0.77	Malawi
20.4	0.61	38.3**	0.72**	...	...	...	...	24.2*	0.52*	Mali
94.9	1.01	93.2	1.00	93.2	1.00	91.1	1.00	94.5*	1.02*	Mauritius
44.7	0.76**	47.3**	0.83**	59.7	0.88	48.8	0.48	62.8	0.64	Mozambique
83.2**	1.09**	77.9	1.07	78.2	1.06	87.4	1.04	92.3	1.04	Namibia
24.0	0.58	26.1	0.66	34.2	0.68	17.0	0.37	24.5	0.44	Niger
59.9**	0.78**	...	...	...	...	73.6	0.82	88.6	0.95	Nigeria
67.4	0.99	...	...	84.0	1.03	72.7	0.86	84.9	0.97	Rwanda
...	...	85.5	0.98	97.1**	0.94**	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
47.1**	0.74**	57.9	0.88**	57.9	0.89	40.1	0.60	52.9	0.72	Senegal
...	...	99.1	0.98	99.7	0.99	...	...	99.1	1.01	Seychelles ¹
41.0**	0.73**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
8.2**	0.55**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
87.9**	1.03**	91.3*	1.01*	89.5	1.01	88.5	1.00	91.8	1.00	South Africa
77.2	1.04	77.7**	1.02**	76.7	1.01	85.1	1.01	91.2	1.02	Swaziland
75.2	0.71	89.8	0.80	91.8	0.84	63.5	0.60	77.4	0.75	Togo
52.7**	0.82**	...	...	...	...	70.1	0.76	80.2	0.86	Uganda
49.6	1.02	45.8	1.03	54.4	1.00	83.1	0.87	91.6	0.95	United Republic of Tanzania
79.1**	0.96**	68.5	0.97	66.0**	0.99**	81.2	0.88	89.2	0.95	Zambia
85.7**	1.00**	...	...	82.7	1.01	93.9	0.95	97.6	0.97	Zimbabwe ^w

Weighted average						Weighted average				Country or territory
Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total NER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
81.7	0.88	84.2	0.93	84.0	0.94	84.3	0.91	87.6	0.92	World
89.0	0.99	84.6	0.99	90.1	0.99	99.2	1.00	99.4	1.00	Countries in transition
96.2	1.00	96.5	1.00	95.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	99.7	1.00	Developed countries
79.5	0.86	82.7	0.92	82.5	0.93	80.9	0.88	85.2	0.91	Developing countries
74.8	0.81	78.1	0.90	81.1	0.90	66.6	0.71	78.2	0.85	Arab States
90.1	0.98	86.7	0.97	88.8	0.98	98.3	0.98	98.8	0.99	Central and Eastern Europe
84.8	0.99	87.5	0.99	94.1	0.98	97.7	1.00	98.3	1.00	Central Asia
95.9	0.96	96.8	1.00	93.7	1.00	95.4	0.96	97.8	0.99	East Asia and the Pacific
86.4	0.99	94.4	0.99	95.7	1.00	92.7	1.00	95.5	1.01	Latin America and the Caribbean
97.0	1.00	96.3	1.00	95.4	1.01	99.7	1.00	99.8	1.00	North America and Western Europe
72.7	0.67	79.4	0.83	79.0	0.86	61.5	0.72	72.3	0.77	South and West Asia
54.5	0.86	57.6	0.88	62.8	0.89	67.5	0.80	76.6	0.89	Sub-Saharan Africa

4. ECCE data include enrolment in 'katchi' programmes.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.