

Table 16. Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 4 and 5

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004		1990		1998		2001	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Arab States										
Algeria	52.9	0.64	68.9	0.76	100.5	0.85	106.8	0.92	108.4	0.93
Bahrain	82.1	0.86	88.5	0.92	110.0	1.00	100.7	1.01	98.0	0.99
Djibouti	53.0	0.59	...	...	37.7	0.71	38.1	0.71	40.3	0.76
Egypt ^W	47.1	0.56	55.6*	0.65*	91.5	0.83	98.6**	0.92**	96.9**	0.94**
Iraq	35.7	0.38	...	...	115.6	0.84	99.5	0.82	98.8 ^y	0.82 ^y
Jordan ^W	81.5	0.80	90.9	0.90	100.6	1.01	96.5	1.00	98.6	1.00
Kuwait	76.7	0.91	82.9	0.96	60.2	0.95	101.9	1.01	94.3	0.99
Lebanon	80.3	0.83	...	...	113.2**	0.96**	106.7	0.96	102.7	0.96
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.1	0.62	81.7	0.77	104.7	0.94	115.7	0.98	114.1	1.00
Mauritania	34.8	0.52	41.2	0.61	50.3	0.73	86.5	0.94	86.5	0.96
Morocco	38.7	0.47	50.7	0.61	65.2	0.69	89.2	0.81	107.0	0.89
Oman	54.7	0.57	74.4	0.80	84.9	0.92	85.7	0.96	82.9	0.98
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	105.7	1.01	104.1	1.01
Qatar	77.0	0.98	84.2*	0.97*	100.5	0.93	108.0	0.97	105.9	0.96
Saudi Arabia	66.2	0.66	77.9	0.83	72.7	0.86	68.7	0.97	67.3	0.97
Sudan	45.8	0.53	59.9	0.69	52.3	0.77	54.5**	0.85**	58.7	0.85
Syrian Arab Republic	64.8	0.58	82.9*	0.82*	102.2	0.90	103.6	0.92	111.6	0.93
Tunisia ^W	59.1	0.65	73.2	0.76	113.7	0.89	114.9	0.95	111.6	0.96
United Arab Emirates	71.0	0.99	77.3	1.07	110.8	0.97	89.1	0.96	92.2	0.96
Yemen	32.7	0.23	49.0	0.41	65.4**	0.35**	73.3	0.56	81.0	0.66
Central and Eastern Europe										
Albania ^o	77.0	0.77	98.7*	0.99*	100.2	1.00	108.2**	0.99**	106.6 ^z	1.00 ^z
Belarus	99.5	1.00	99.7	1.00	96.0	0.96**	109.0	0.96	110.3	0.98
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o	...	...	94.6*	0.93*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ^o	97.2	0.98	98.6	0.99	97.6	0.97	103.4	0.97	99.4	0.98
Croatia	96.9	0.96	98.1*	0.98*	79.7	0.99	95.7	0.98	95.6	0.99
Czech Republic ^o	...	...	...	...	96.4	1.00	104.0	0.99	103.6	0.99
Estonia ^o	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	110.8	0.97	102.2	0.97	101.4	0.96
Hungary ^o	99.1	1.00	...	...	94.5	1.00	103.5	0.98	100.8	0.99
Latvia ^o	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	96.5	0.99	99.1	0.98	95.9	0.98
Lithuania ^o	99.3	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	94.0	0.95	101.5	0.98	101.2	0.99
Poland ^o	99.6	1.00	...	...	98.4	0.99	...	...	99.7	0.99
Republic of Moldova	97.5	0.97	99.0	0.99	93.1	1.00	84.3	1.00	85.3	0.99
Romania ^o	97.1	0.97	97.3*	0.98*	91.3	1.00	104.3	0.98	98.0	0.98
Russian Federation ^W	99.2	0.99	99.6	1.00	109.2	1.00	...	...	113.8	1.00
Serbia and Montenegro ¹	...	...	...	...	72.0	1.02	103.9	0.99	98.8 ^z	1.00 ^z
Slovakia	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	...	...	102.5	0.99	101.4	0.99
Slovenia ^o	99.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	108.3	...	97.7	0.99	103.3	0.99
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^o	...	...	...	...	99.3	0.98	101.8	0.98	98.7	1.01
Turkey ^o	77.9	0.74	86.5*	0.83*	99.1	0.92	...	...	94.5**	0.92**
Ukraine	99.4	0.99	99.6	1.00	88.8	1.00	77.8	0.99	90.5	1.00
Central Asia										
Armenia	97.5	0.97	99.4*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	96.3	0.98
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	110.6**	0.99**	90.9	1.00	92.6	0.98
Georgia	...	...	...	...	97.3	1.00	95.3	1.00	92.0	1.00
Kazakhstan	98.8	0.99	99.4	1.00	88.2	0.99**	93.0	1.00	99.3	0.99
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	92.8	1.00	101.3	0.98	100.2	0.97
Mongolia	...	...	97.8*	0.99*	97.2	1.02	98.2	1.04	98.7	1.03
Tajikistan	98.2	0.98	99.5*	1.00*	91.0	0.98	103.1	0.95	106.8	0.95
Turkmenistan	...	...	98.8*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	98.7	0.98	99.3	0.99	81.4	0.98	...	...	102.6**	0.99**
East Asia and the Pacific										
Australia ^o	...	...	...	...	107.7	0.99	...	...	102.4	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	85.5	0.87	93.9*	0.95*	115.3	0.94	114.5	0.98	106.3	0.99

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 16

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990		1998		2001			
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)		
Arab States							
60.9	0.81	65.8	1.03	71.6	1.08	Algeria	
99.7	1.03	93.9	1.08	95.0	1.09	Bahrain	
11.6	0.66	16.2	0.72	19.6	0.62	Djibouti	
70.8	0.79	80.8**	0.92**	88.1**	0.93**	Egypt ^w	
49.0	0.64	35.7	0.63	38.3 ^y	0.62 ^y	Iraq	
63.3	1.04	86.9	1.03	86.3	1.02	Jordan ^w	
42.9	0.98	97.8**	1.02**	85.2**	1.06**	Kuwait	
...	...	77.5	1.09	77.4	1.10	Lebanon	
85.9	...	...	...	104.8	1.06	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
13.4	0.46	18.7**	0.73**	21.7	0.76	Mauritania	
35.5	0.73	37.7	0.79	40.9** ^z	0.81** ^z	Morocco	
44.9	0.81	71.7	0.99	78.5	0.98	Oman	
...	...	78.8	1.04	84.9	1.06	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	
83.6	1.06	92.3	1.06	90.2	1.05	Qatar	
43.7	0.79	67.9	0.87	69.2	0.89	Saudi Arabia	
21.5	0.79	28.5**	...	32.0	...	Sudan	
48.8	0.73	40.6	0.91	44.6	0.90	Syrian Arab Republic	
44.4	0.79	72.9	1.02	79.1	1.04	Tunisia ^w	
65.4	1.21	82.1	1.08	79.4	1.06	United Arab Emirates	
...	...	41.9	0.37	46.3** ^z	0.42** ^z	Yemen	
Central and Eastern Europe							
78.3	0.86	75.8**	1.03**	78.4 ^z	1.03 ^z	Albania ^o	
95.3	...	85.2	1.04	84.1	1.04	Belarus	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o
75.2	1.04	89.4	0.98	94.3	0.97	Bulgaria ^o	
69.2	1.09	89.8	1.03	88.4	1.02	Croatia	
91.2	0.97	82.5	1.04	95.8	1.03	Czech Republic ^o	
98.5	1.11	92.7	1.04	95.9	1.02	Estonia ^o	
78.6	1.01	95.3	1.02	103.6	1.01	Hungary ^o	
91.0	1.00	88.4	1.04	94.5	1.01	Latvia ^o	
91.7	...	...	...	100.5	0.99	Lithuania ^o
81.5	1.05	...	...	102.9	0.97	Poland ^o
80.0	1.09	72.7	1.01	72.4	1.03	Republic of Moldova	
92.0	0.99	78.9	1.01	84.2	1.01	Romania ^o	
93.3	1.06	...	...	92.0	1.01	Russian Federation ^w
63.4	1.03	92.3	1.01	88.7 ^z	1.01 ^z	Serbia and Montenegro ¹	
...	...	85.2	1.02	89.5	1.01	Slovakia	
91.1	...	98.7	1.03	107.6	1.00	Slovenia ^o	
55.7	0.99	82.3	0.97	84.0	0.97	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^o	
48.2	0.63	...	...	76.0**	0.76**	Turkey ^o
92.8	...	...	...	96.8	1.00	Ukraine
Central Asia							
...	...	...	...	86.5	1.06	Armenia
87.5	1.01	76.9	0.99	79.7	0.97	Azerbaijan	
94.9	0.97	74.2	1.03	78.6	1.08	Georgia	
97.5	1.04	87.4	0.99	88.8	0.98	Kazakhstan	
100.1	1.02	85.4	1.02	86.5	1.00	Kyrgyzstan	
82.4	1.14	58.9	1.27	76.1	1.20	Mongolia	
102.1	...	76.1	0.86	82.0	0.82	Tajikistan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
99.4	0.91	...	...	98.6**	0.97**	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific							
81.7	1.04	...	...	153.8	0.99	Australia ^o
68.7	1.07	81.6	1.10	87.7	1.06	Brunei Darussalam	

Table 16 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004		1990		1998		2001	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cambodia	62.0	0.63	69.4	0.73	83.4	0.81**	96.5	0.86	123.4	0.89
China ^w	78.3	0.79	90.9*	0.91*	125.2	0.93	119.5	1.01	116.2	1.00
Cook Islands ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	88.6	0.93	92.9*	0.97*	131.4	1.00**	110.5**	0.99**	108.8**	1.00**
Indonesia ^w	79.5	0.84	87.9	0.90	114.3	0.98	...	...	110.9	0.98
Japan ^o	...	...	...	...	99.7	1.00	101.4	1.00	100.7	1.00
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	1.02	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	56.5	0.61	66.4	0.72	103.4	0.79	116.7	0.85	114.8	0.86
Macao, China	90.5	0.92	91.3*	0.92*	98.6	0.96	99.1	0.95	104.1	0.94
Malaysia ^w	80.7	0.86	88.7*	0.93*	93.7	1.00	97.4	1.00	95.2	1.00
Marshall Islands ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	80.7	0.85	85.3	0.91	108.6	0.95	90.1	0.98	89.6	1.00
Nauru ¹	30.4	0.30	...	...	...	...	81.0**	1.04**	...	...
New Zealand ^o	...	...	...	...	105.6	0.98	...	...	99.0	0.99
Niue ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.9	0.87	117.6	0.94
Palau ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.8	0.93	116.1** ^z	0.93** ^z
Papua New Guinea	56.6	0.75	...	...	66.2	0.86	74.8	0.93	77.5**	0.89**
Philippines ^w	91.7	0.99	92.6*	1.00*	109.5	0.99	113.1	1.00	112.1	0.99
Republic of Korea ^o	95.9	0.95	...	...	104.9	1.01	...	...	102.1	1.00
Samoa	98.0	0.99	98.7	0.99	121.7	1.09	99.4	1.01	102.5	0.98
Singapore	88.8	0.88	92.5	0.92	103.7	0.97	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	85.8	0.86	...	...	...	...
Thailand ^w	...	...	92.6*	0.95*	98.1	0.96	94.1	0.95	97.7	0.96
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.3	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	98.8*	1.00*	105.8	0.96	110.4	0.97	112.4	0.98
Tuvalu ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.6**	0.96**	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	96.0	0.98	109.2**	0.96**	111.6	0.99
Viet Nam	...	...	90.3*	0.93*	106.9	0.93**	109.4	0.92	103.4	0.93
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Anguilla ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.6	0.99
Antigua and Barbuda ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ^w	95.7	1.00	97.0	1.00	106.3	1.04**	119.7	1.00	119.6	1.00
Aruba ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.2	0.98	114.6	0.95
Bahamas	94.4	1.02	...	...	95.6	1.03**	...	...	92.2	1.01
Barbados	99.4	1.00	99.7	1.00	93.0	1.00	104.3	0.99	108.3	1.00
Belize	...	...	76.9*	1.01*	111.5	0.98	118.1	0.97	117.6 ^z	0.97 ^z
Bermuda ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.2 ^z	...
Bolivia	78.1	0.80	86.7*	0.87*	94.8	0.91	112.5	0.98	113.6	0.99
Brazil ^w	82.0	0.98	88.2*	1.00*	105.3	0.94**	...	...	148.5	0.94
British Virgin Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.97	109.1	0.96
Cayman Islands ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^w	94.0	0.99	95.7*	1.00*	99.9	0.98	102.7	0.97	102.7 ^z	0.98 ^z
Colombia	88.4	0.99	92.1	1.00	102.2	1.15	112.0	1.00	109.6	0.99
Costa Rica	93.9	1.00	95.8	1.00	101.9	0.99	...	...	108.4	1.00
Cuba	95.1	1.00	96.9	1.00	97.7	0.97	105.3	0.96	100.3	0.96
Dominica ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.95	...	...
Dominican Republic	79.4	0.99	84.4	1.00	94.8**	1.02**	116.7**	0.98**	126.1	1.01
Ecuador	87.6	0.94	91.0*	0.97*	116.5	0.99**	113.4	1.00	116.9	1.00
El Salvador	72.4	0.91	79.7	0.94	81.1	1.01	111.6	0.97	111.8	0.96
Grenada ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	61.0	0.77	69.9	0.81	77.6	0.88**	94.0*	0.89*	103.0	0.92
Guyana	97.2	0.98	...	...	93.6	0.98	116.9	0.98	120.2 ^y	0.97 ^y
Haiti	39.7	0.87	51.9	0.93	47.8	0.94	...	...	...	...
Honduras	68.1	0.98	80.0*	1.01*	109.0**	1.05**	...	...	105.8**	1.02**
Jamaica ^w	82.2	1.10	87.6	1.09	101.3	0.99	95.4**	1.00**	100.5	0.99
Mexico ^o	87.3	0.93	90.5*	0.96*	113.9	0.98	110.9	0.99	110.3	0.99

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 16

GOAL 5						Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education						
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO						
1990		1998		2001		
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
28.9	0.43	16.0**	0.53**	21.3	0.60	Cambodia
48.7	0.75	65.0	...	67.2	...	China ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
58.2**	...	...	...	80.4**	1.07**	Fiji
45.5	0.83	...	...	57.9	0.99	Indonesia ^w
97.1	1.02	101.8	1.01	102.6	1.01	Japan ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
24.4*	0.62*	33.4	0.69	40.6	0.73	Lao People's Democratic Republic
65.1*	1.11*	75.5	1.10	87.1	1.06	Macao, China
56.3	1.07	69.4	1.11	69.6	1.10	Malaysia ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands ²
...	...	109.2	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
22.4	0.98	34.9	0.99	39.3	0.94	Myanmar
...	...	53.9**	1.06**	...	...	Nauru ¹
89.1	1.02	...	...	113.2	...	New Zealand ^o
...	...	101.4	0.82	93.8	0.98	Niue ¹
...	...	101.2	1.07	88.8** ^z	1.00** ^z	Palau ¹
11.5	0.59	20.4	0.75	22.7**	0.79**	Papua New Guinea
70.7	1.04	75.8	1.09	81.9	1.10	Philippines ^w
89.8	0.97	...	...	91.1	1.00	Republic of Korea ^o
36.1	1.22	74.9	1.11	74.5	1.11	Samoa
68.1	0.93	...	...	...	...	Singapore
14.0	0.63	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
30.8	0.94	...	...	82.8 ^z	0.95 ^z	Thailand ^w
...	...	...	...	34.6	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
97.1	1.01	93.3	1.13	99.6	1.13	Tonga
...	...	78.3**	0.88**	...	...	Tuvalu ¹
16.7	0.79	33.1**	0.83**	28.6	1.03	Vanuatu
32.2	...	61.9	0.90	69.7	0.92	Viet Nam
						Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	101.9	0.98	Anguilla ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda ²
71.1	...	89.0	1.08	99.6	1.06	Argentina ^w
...	...	100.6	1.04	101.5	1.07	Aruba ¹
...	...	...	...	91.5	1.03	Bahamas
...	...	104.0**	1.05**	103.3	1.00	Barbados
43.9	1.15	64.8	1.08	70.7 ^z	1.08 ^z	Belize
...	...	...	...	86.1 ^z	...	Bermuda ¹
36.7	0.85	72.3	0.92	84.4	0.96	Bolivia
38.4	...	...	...	107.5	1.10	Brazil ^w
...	...	98.8	0.91	95.2	1.02	British Virgin Islands ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands ²
73.5	1.08	79.6	1.04	85.5 ^z	1.02 ^z	Chile ^w
49.8*	1.13*	70.6	1.11	65.2	1.10	Colombia
43.0	1.05	...	...	66.8	1.03	Costa Rica
88.9	1.14	79.4	1.06	89.1	0.99	Cuba
...	...	85.5	1.18	95.4 ^z	1.13 ^z	Dominica ¹
...	...	56.1**	1.27**	67.4	1.24	Dominican Republic
55.3*	...	56.4	1.03	59.2	1.01	Ecuador
26.4*	1.06*	50.2	0.99	55.9	1.01	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	62.6 ^z	0.48 ^z	Grenada ²
...	...	30.7*	0.92*	39.3	0.93	Guatemala
78.7	1.06	81.1	1.02	87.1 ^y	1.04 ^y	Guyana
20.6*	0.96*	...	...	...	...	Haiti
...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras
65.3	1.06	84.1**	1.02**	83.6	1.03	Jamaica ^w
53.3	1.01	69.1	1.02	75.7	1.07	Mexico ^o

Table 16 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004		1990		1998		2001	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Montserrat ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116.0	...	
Netherlands Antilles	95.6	1.00	96.7	1.00	...	...	115.5	0.95	104.3	1.00
Nicaragua	62.7	1.00	76.7*	1.00*	93.5	1.06	99.9	1.03	104.7	1.01
Panama	89.0	0.98	92.3	0.99	106.4	0.96	108.1**	0.97**	110.0	0.97
Paraguay ^w	90.3	0.96	91.6*	0.97*	105.4	0.97	109.6**	0.98**	111.8**	0.96**
Peru ^w	...	...	85.0*	0.88*	118.9	0.97**	122.6	0.99	119.9	1.00
Saint Kitts and Nevis ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	138.5	0.94	114.8	0.98	111.3	1.01
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.99	...	...	101.2	0.96
Suriname	...	...	...	...	100.2	1.00	...	...	125.8	0.98
Trinidad and Tobago	96.8	0.98	98.5	0.99	96.7	0.99	101.7	0.99	105.1**	0.99**
Turks and Caicos Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.4	0.96
Uruguay ^w	96.5	1.01	97.7	1.01	108.6	0.99	112.8	0.99	108.3	0.98
Venezuela	88.9	0.97	93.1	0.99	95.7	1.03	100.3	0.98	105.9	0.98
North America and Western Europe										
Andorra ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ⁰	...	...	...	...	100.7	1.00	102.2	0.99	103.0	0.99
Belgium ⁰	...	...	...	...	99.9	1.01	103.8	0.99	105.2	0.99
Canada ⁰	...	...	...	...	103.8	0.98	97.7	1.00	99.6 ^z	1.00 ^z
Cyprus ^{0, 1}	94.3	0.93	96.8*	0.96*	90.0	1.00	97.4	1.00	97.8	1.00
Denmark ⁰	...	...	...	...	98.3	1.00	101.9	1.00	104.5	1.00
Finland ⁰	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.99	99.2	1.00	102.0	0.99
France ⁰	...	...	...	...	108.4	0.99	105.6	0.99	104.7	0.99
Germany ⁰	...	...	...	...	101.0	1.01**	105.7	0.99	100.5	0.99
Greece ⁰	94.9	0.95	...	...	98.4	0.99	95.5	1.00	99.1	0.99
Iceland ⁰	...	...	...	...	101.3	0.99**	98.5	0.98	99.8	1.00
Ireland ⁰	...	...	...	...	102.5	1.00	104.1	1.00	105.0	1.00
Israel ⁰	91.4	0.93	95.3	0.96	97.9	1.03	112.9	0.99	113.4	1.00
Italy ⁰	97.7	0.99	...	...	103.7	1.00	102.5	0.99	100.7	0.98
Luxembourg ⁰	...	...	...	...	90.2	1.09	99.6	1.01	100.4	0.99
Malta ⁰	88.4	1.01	92.6	1.02	107.9	0.96	106.3	1.01	105.3	0.99
Monaco ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ⁰	...	...	...	...	102.4	1.03	108.3	0.98	107.7	0.98
Norway ⁰	...	...	...	...	100.4	1.00	101.1	1.00	101.2	1.00
Portugal ⁰	87.2	0.92	...	...	123.0	0.95	123.1	0.96	116.1	0.96
San Marino ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain ⁰	96.3	0.97	...	...	108.6	0.99	107.4	0.98	107.3	0.98
Sweden ⁰	...	...	...	...	99.8	1.00	109.7	1.03	110.4	1.03
Switzerland ⁰	...	...	...	...	90.3	1.01	106.3	0.99	107.2	0.99
United Kingdom ⁰	...	...	...	...	107.4	0.97	101.8	1.01	100.3	1.00
United States ⁰	...	...	...	...	103.1	0.98	100.6	1.03	98.2	1.01
South and West Asia										
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	28.8	0.55	32.7	0.08**	22.6	...
Bangladesh	34.2	0.53	41.1	0.62	79.6	0.86	101.8**	0.97**	97.5	1.02
Bhutan ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ^w	49.3	0.58	61.3*	...	98.6	0.76	97.9	0.83	98.1	0.85
Iran, Islamic Republic of	63.2	0.75	...	0.84*	109.3	0.90	95.6	0.95	92.1	0.96
Maldives	94.8	1.00	97.2	1.00	134.1**	0.97**	134.1	1.01	124.9	0.99
Nepal	30.4	0.30	44.0	0.43	113.8	0.61	112.3**	0.78**	121.6	0.87
Pakistan	35.4	0.41	41.5*	0.53*	...	...	...	...	73.2*, ^z	0.74*, ^z
Sri Lanka ^w	88.7	0.91	92.1	0.95	113.2	0.96	109.2	0.97	110.4	0.99
Sub-Saharan Africa										
Angola	...	...	...	...	92.0	0.92*	97.1	0.83	...	...
Benin	26.4	0.41	39.8	0.47	58.6	0.50	82.7	0.65	104.1	0.70
Botswana	68.1	1.07	78.9	1.07	103.0	1.08	102.8	1.00	103.3	1.00
Burkina Faso	...	...	12.8*	0.44*	32.5	0.63	41.8	0.68	43.6**	0.71**
Burundi	37.0	0.55	50.4	0.76	71.5	0.84	50.2**	0.82**	71.0	0.79

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 16

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990		1998		2001			
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)		
...	...	...	...	102.0	...	Montserrat ¹
92.9	1.19	74.9	1.17	72.6	1.12	Netherlands Antilles	
40.4	1.37	48.4**	1.18**	56.6	1.18	Nicaragua	
61.4	1.07	67.5**	1.08**	69.2	1.07	Panama	
30.9	1.04	50.8	1.05	63.5	1.02	Paraguay ^w	
67.4	...	81.7	0.95	89.0**	0.93**	Peru ^w	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis ²
52.9	1.45	76.4	1.29	86.0	1.30	Saint Lucia	
58.4	1.24	...	...	68.1	1.20	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
52.1	1.15	...	...	73.6	1.39	Suriname
80.4	1.05	81.7**	1.08**	80.2**	1.10**	Trinidad and Tobago	
...	...	...	...	85.3	1.03	Turks and Caicos Islands ¹
81.3	...	...	...	101.4	1.14	Uruguay ^w
34.7	1.38	56.9	1.23	68.6	1.16	Venezuela	
North America and Western Europe							
...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra ²
101.8	0.93	98.8	0.96	99.1	0.95	Austria ^o	
101.8	1.01	142.4	1.08	157.1	1.12	Belgium ^o	
100.8	1.00	105.3	0.99	106.2 ^z	0.99 ^z	Canada ^o	
72.1	1.02	93.2	1.03	96.9	1.02	Cyprus ^{o, 1}	
109.2	1.01	125.6	1.06	128.8	1.05	Denmark ^o	
116.4	1.19	120.9	1.09	126.5	1.11	Finland ^o	
98.5	1.05	109.6	1.00	107.8	1.01	France ^o	
98.2	0.97	98.2	0.98	99.8	0.99	Germany ^o	
93.8	0.98	93.9	1.01	95.7 ^z	1.02 ^z	Greece ^o	
99.6	0.96	109.4	1.06	111.3	1.07	Iceland ^o	
100.2	1.09	105.4	1.06	104.8	1.10	Ireland ^o	
88.1	1.08	90.8	1.00	94.4	0.99	Israel ^o	
83.2	1.00	91.7	0.99	98.1	0.96	Italy ^o	
76.5	...	...	...	96.1	1.07	Luxembourg ^o
82.8	0.94	...	...	91.3	0.99	Malta ^o
...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco ²
119.5	0.92	124.4	0.96	122.2	0.97	Netherlands ^o	
103.0	1.03	120.3	1.02	113.4	1.02	Norway ^o	
67.2	1.16	109.5	1.08	114.7	1.05	Portugal ^o	
...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino ²
104.1	1.07	...	...	115.7	1.06	Spain ^o
90.2	1.05	160.1	1.28	145.7	1.21	Sweden ^o	
99.1	0.95	99.9	0.92	98.0	0.94	Switzerland ^o	
88.0	1.00	157.6	1.12	179.1	1.25	United Kingdom ^o	
92.1	1.01	...	...	93.0	0.99	United States ^o
South and West Asia							
10.2	...	...	...	12.5	...	Afghanistan
20.2	0.52	42.4	0.96	46.9	1.10	Bangladesh	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan ³
44.5	0.60	46.6	0.70	50.3	0.74	India ^w	
57.5	0.75	77.4	0.93	76.9	0.95	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
...	...	36.5	1.05	66.0	1.07	Maldives	
33.1	0.44	35.5	0.71	43.9	0.75	Nepal	
25.1	0.48	...	...	23.9 ^{*,z}	0.66 ^{*,z}	Pakistan
76.8	1.09	74.4**	1.07**	80.8	...	Sri Lanka ^w	
Sub-Saharan Africa							
12.1	...	14.7	...	19.1	0.78	Angola	
11.7	0.41	21.1	0.45	26.0**	0.46**	Benin	
37.6	1.12	71.2	1.10	72.7	1.06	Botswana	
6.7	0.52	9.4	0.60	10.2**	0.65**	Burkina Faso	
5.5	0.58	7.1**	0.84**	10.7**	0.73**	Burundi	

Table 16 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004		1990		1998		2001	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cameroon	57.9	0.69	67.9*	0.78*	99.5	0.86	87.5	0.82	106.7*	0.86*
Cape Verde	63.8	0.71	75.7	0.80	113.8	0.94**	125.6	0.96	122.6	0.96
Central African Republic	33.2	0.44	48.6*	0.52*	65.5	0.63	...	...	66.1*	0.67*
Chad	27.7	0.51	45.8	0.69	54.7	0.45	67.0	0.58	73.4**	0.63**
Comoros	53.8	0.76	56.2	0.77	75.0	0.73	75.2	0.85	89.6	0.82
Congo	67.1	0.75	82.8	0.87	116.8	0.90	49.6	0.95	85.5	0.93
Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	0.51	...	...	65.1	0.71	73.1	0.75	80.3	0.74
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	47.5	0.56	...	...	70.6	0.75	49.6	0.90	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	73.3	0.71	...	...	162.6**	0.95**	131.3	0.91**	126.2	0.91
Eritrea	46.4	0.59	...	...	21.3	0.94	53.2	0.83	60.5	0.81
Ethiopia	28.6	0.53	41.5	0.69	31.8	0.66	49.9	0.60	63.9	0.71
Gabon	...	...	...	...	141.8**	0.98**	134.1	1.00	134.4	0.99
Gambia	25.6	0.62	...	...	61.1	0.68	79.9	0.85	78.9**	0.92**
Ghana	58.5	0.67	73.8	0.80	72.1	0.83	76.8	0.90	81.4	0.91
Guinea	27.2	0.30	...	...	34.0	0.47	58.4	0.63	77.1	0.75
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	49.9**	0.55**	...	...	69.7 ^y	0.67 ^y
Kenya	70.8	0.75	84.3	0.87	94.5	0.95	90.2	0.98	96.0	0.98
Lesotho	78.0	1.37	81.4*	1.23*	112.1	1.21	109.2	1.08	124.3	1.02
Liberia	39.2	0.41	55.9	0.54	...	...	89.6	0.74	105.4 ^y	0.73 ^y
Madagascar	58.0	0.75	...	...	93.6	0.98	95.6	0.97	104.2	0.96
Malawi	51.8	0.53	61.8	0.64	68.0	0.83	146.2	0.95**	145.8	0.96
Mali	...	...	19.0*	0.44*	25.3	0.60	48.8	0.71	57.0	0.75
Mauritius	79.8	0.88	84.3*	0.91*	109.2	1.00	107.6	1.00	106.0	1.00
Mozambique	33.5	0.37	46.5	0.50	63.9	0.76	81.2**	0.74**	98.9	0.79
Namibia	74.9	0.94	83.3	0.99	123.9	1.09	113.9	1.01	106.0	1.01
Niger	11.4	0.28	17.1	0.37	27.8	0.58	30.9	0.67	40.0	0.68
Nigeria	48.7	0.65	66.8	0.80	91.9	0.78	86.1**	0.76**	96.5**	0.80**
Rwanda	53.3	0.70	69.2	0.84	71.3	0.98	118.6	0.97	117.0	0.99
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.1	0.96	126.4**	0.94**
Senegal	28.4	0.49	39.3	0.61	57.5	0.73	68.6	0.86**	75.3	0.91
Seychelles ¹	...	...	91.9*	1.01*	...	...	112.8	0.98	115.7	0.99
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	50.3	0.69	...	...	78.9 ^z	0.70 ^z
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	81.2	0.98	86.0	0.98	106.6	0.99	114.4*	0.97*	105.1	0.96
Swaziland	71.6	0.95	80.9	0.98	97.7	0.98	104.3	0.95	100.4	0.95
Togo	44.2	0.47	59.6	0.61	110.0	0.66	132.3	0.76	124.2	0.82
Uganda	56.1	0.63	68.9	0.75	68.7	0.80	143.3	0.90	136.4	0.96
United Republic of Tanzania	62.9	0.68	77.1	0.81	67.2	0.98	61.8	0.99	69.4	0.98
Zambia	68.2	0.75	79.9	0.85	93.7	0.91**	81.2	0.93	78.8	0.94
Zimbabwe ^w	80.7	0.87	90.0	0.92	103.6	0.99	...	...	99.0	0.97

	Weighted average				Weighted average					
	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)
World	75.4	0.84	81.7	0.88	99.1	0.89	100.7	0.92	100.6	0.93
Countries in transition	99.2	0.99	99.6	1.00	97.0	0.99	96.0	0.99	103.6	0.99
Developed countries	98.0	0.99	98.9	1.00	101.9	0.99	102.1	1.00	100.6	1.00
Developing countries	67.0	0.76	76.4	0.83	98.8	0.87	100.6	0.91	100.5	0.92
Arab States	50.0	0.56	62.2	0.69	85.7	0.80	89.7	0.87	92.0	0.89
Central and Eastern Europe	96.2	0.97	97.3	0.97	98.0	0.98	94.6	0.96	99.9	0.97
Central Asia	98.7	0.99	99.4	1.00	89.4	0.99	98.9	0.99	100.6	0.98
East Asia and the Pacific	81.8	0.84	91.3	0.92	116.9	0.94	113.0	0.99	111.4	0.99
Latin America and the Caribbean	85.0	0.96	89.2	0.98	104.3	0.98	121.3	0.98	119.9	0.98
North America and Western Europe	97.9	0.99	98.8	1.00	104.0	0.99	102.5	1.01	100.8	1.00
South and West Asia	47.5	0.58	58.3	0.63	92.2	0.76	94.7	0.83	93.9	0.85
Sub-Saharan Africa	49.9	0.67	62.0	0.77	73.5	0.83	79.1	0.84	84.9	0.86

1. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

2. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated, due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

(y) Data are for 1999/2000.

(z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 16

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990		1998		2001			
Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total GER (%)	GPI (F/M)		
27.5	0.71	26.5**	0.82**	32.6**	0.82**	Cameroon	
20.9*	...	61.7**	...	65.9	1.05	Cape Verde	
11.5	0.40	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
7.0	0.20	10.7	0.26	11.2** ^z	0.28** ^z	Chad	
17.6*	0.65*	24.8	0.81	27.7	0.84	Comoros	
46.2	0.72	...	...	32.0**	0.71**	Congo
21.3	0.48	22.5**	0.54**	22.8** ^y	0.54** ^y	Côte d'Ivoire	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	...	...	...	29.7**	0.57**	Equatorial Guinea
...	...	23.3	0.69	27.6	0.65	Eritrea	
13.5	0.75	12.9	0.67	19.0	0.62	Ethiopia	
...	...	45.7	0.86	50.9**	...	Gabon	
18.4	0.49	30.8	0.66	34.3**	0.71**	Gambia	
34.7	0.63	36.7	0.78	37.6**	0.82**	Ghana	
9.5	0.33	13.9**	0.36**	...	...	Guinea
...	...	...	...	17.8 ^y	0.54 ^y	Guinea-Bissau
23.8	0.74	29.9**	0.90**	32.0	0.90	Kenya	
25.4	1.47	31.7	1.39	33.7	1.26	Lesotho	
...	...	30.5	0.65	34.1 ^y	0.69 ^y	Liberia	
17.6	0.97	14.3**	0.96**	...	...	Madagascar
8.0	0.46	36.1	0.69**	34.0	0.76	Malawi	
6.6	0.51	13.6	0.53	...	...	Mali
52.9	1.01	70.3	1.01	79.5	0.96	Mauritius	
6.9	0.57	9.8**	0.68**	13.3	0.66	Mozambique	
38.9	1.26	57.3	1.15	61.4	1.14	Namibia	
6.5	0.43	6.7	0.63	6.5	0.65	Niger	
24.8	0.77	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
8.2	0.76	9.6	0.88	14.4**	0.88**	Rwanda	
...	...	...	...	39.2**	0.84**	Sao Tome and Principe
16.3	0.53	16.7**	0.64**	18.7**	0.67**	Senegal	
...	...	114.0	1.00	110.0	1.05	Seychelles ¹	
16.6	0.57	...	...	26.4 ^z	0.70** ^z	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
66.3	1.16	89.8*	1.13*	86.4**	1.09**	South Africa	
41.3	0.93	48.4	1.00	45.2	1.00	Swaziland	
22.7	0.34	33.6	0.40	36.5** ^y	0.44** ^y	Togo	
12.5	0.56	9.8	0.64	16.8**	0.77**	Uganda	
4.7	0.70	5.5**	0.82**	5.8** ^y	0.81** ^y	United Republic of Tanzania	
19.6	...	19.8	0.77**	24.1	0.80	Zambia	
46.9	0.87	...	...	42.9	0.89	Zimbabwe ^w

Median		Weighted average				
56.3	1.07	60.2	0.91	63.7	0.92	World
95.1	...	...	...	90.6	0.99	Countries in transition
91.7	...	103.5	1.01	105.9	1.02	Developed countries
39.7	...	52.5	0.87	56.6	0.89	Developing countries
48.8	0.73	59.3	0.88	63.7	0.90	Arab States
86.3	1.03	...	...	90.1	0.96	Central and Eastern Europe
97.5	1.04	85.5	0.98	87.1	0.98	Central Asia
52.5	0.91	66.5	...	68.7	0.93	East Asia and the Pacific
53.3	1.01	71.9	1.09	86.2	1.07	Latin America and the Caribbean
98.5	1.05	105.4	1.01	107.6	1.03	North America and Western Europe
33.1	0.44	45.6	0.74	48.3	0.79	South and West Asia
17.6	0.81	24.6	0.80	26.8	0.79	Sub-Saharan Africa