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**I**NTERNATIONAL  
**P**ROGRAMME FOR THE  
**D**EVELOPMENT OF  
**C**OMMUNICATION

**REPORT**

**OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME FOR THE  
DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATION (IPDC)  
ON ITS ACTIVITIES (2006-2007)**

**INTERGOVERNMENTAL COUNCIL OF THE IPDC  
Twenty-sixth session**



**UNESCO HEADQUARTERS, PARIS  
26 - 28 MARCH 2008**

## INTRODUCTION

1. The objective of the International Programme for the Development of Communication (IPDC) is to contribute to sustainable development, democracy and good governance by fostering universal access to and distribution of information and knowledge through strengthening the capacities of the developing countries and countries in transition in the field of electronic media and print press.

2. Developing a responsive media system is an essential part of building democratic societies. IPDC provides sustained support for media development in the developing countries each year by financing appropriate projects from local media organizations aimed at expanding opportunities for free and pluralistic media.

3. During the biennium (2006-2007), out of 188 project proposals submitted, the IPDC Bureau decided to support 113 media development projects in 66 countries to the tune of 2,653,000 US dollars.

The funds contributed to the IPDC are utilized solely to finance the project proposals examined and approved by the Bureau of the IPDC Intergovernmental Council.

### Distribution of IPDC financial support by region (2006-2007) (see annex I)

Regions	Number of projects approved and financed	Total funds (in US\$)	Percentage of funds by region
Africa	47	1,194,800	45 %
Asia and the Pacific	33	662,700	25 %
Latin America and the Caribbean	25	579,300	21,9 %
Arab States	7	186,200	7%
Europe	1	30,000	1,1%
<b>GRAND TOTAL:</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>US\$ 2,653,000</b>	<b>100%</b>

## EVALUATION OF THE IPDC AS A PROGRAMME

4. During the 2002-2007 Medium-Term Strategy period, the IPDC as a programme was subjected to two external evaluations. The first one was conducted in 2002 at the initiative of the Government of Norway to examine ways in which the Programme and its efficiency could be improved. The University of Oslo, which conducted the evaluation, made a number of recommendations to change the project submission and examination procedures, as well as to improve the efficiency of the Programme. In 2006, at the invitation of the IPDC Bureau, the same team of external evaluators conducted a follow-up evaluation to determine the extent to which the recommendations had been implemented and assess their impact.

The overall conclusion of the 2006 evaluation was as follows:

*“Significant and impressive changes have taken place within the IPDC since the 2002 evaluation. All the recommendations that were proposed have been implemented. It is our impression that the IPDC has taken the 2002 recommendations very seriously and has put a remarkable effort in implementing the reforms of the working methods. Notable changes have been carried out in a relatively short period of time.”*

5. The 2006 evaluation report highlighted the significance of the IPDC in the following manner:

- The IPDC can be described as a catalyst with the possibility to produce significant change using relatively small amounts of money.
- The Programme does not stand alone, but provides continuity and sustains processes of development as well as offering moral support by being part of UNESCO. This is particularly important in situations where authorities clamp down on independent media.
- IPDC emphasizes the need for free and pluralistic media that are as independent as possible from both government and private interests.
- The IPDC is an important tool for increasing local media’s investigative capacity, which is a central aspect of the development of good governance and transparency.
- IPDC reaches countries that are not necessarily in the limelight, and hence often forgotten by major strategic development projects. In many ways, it serves as an instrument for channeling needs that otherwise would not have come to the fore.
- IPDC represents a good and important alternative to bilateral support to free media.
- The Programme has the potential of being central as far as empowerment, democratization and human rights are concerned.
- Many of the IPDC community projects are innovative and contribute to the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals by focusing on providing communication arenas for local communities, and contributing to the empowerment of poor people by offering them information on their situation and giving them a voice.

6. The 2006 evaluation concluded that:

*“IPDC offers a quite unique combination of emphasizing both the role of media for democratic practices and a rights-oriented development strategy, combined with an understanding of the need for a communication for development approach”.*

*“The IPDC operates in a simple and efficient manner, compared to many other funding mechanisms. The IPDC represents an easy method for initiating communication projects compared to other organizations that appear unnecessarily bureaucratic in their demand for expertise and resources.” “Its good reputation in the field is unquestionable”.*

## **THE IPDC’S ROLE AS A FORUM FOR DISCUSSION AND DEBATE**

### **THEMATIC DEBATES**

7. The IPDC Intergovernmental Council plays an important role in encouraging debate and discussion on major media-related challenges and issues. At each of its sessions, the Council organizes a thematic debate on a specific theme, involving Member States, experts and professional organizations.

8. In 2006, at its **25th Council session**, the IPDC Council organized thematic debates on the following topics:

(i) Giving voice to local communities: from community radio to blogs:

- Community Radio and Community Voice: a case for appropriate policies;
- Community Media and Technologies in a Communicative Ecology;
- Community Voice, Multilingualism and Blogs;
- Freedom of Information and Legislative Provisions.

(ii) Follow-up to the World Summit on the Information Society: Action line no. 9: Media:

- Safety of Journalists
- Outcomes of the Second Meeting of the World Electronic Media Forum

### **DEFINING MEDIA DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS**

9. At its 25<sup>th</sup> session, the IPDC Council launched a broad consultation among media experts, professionals and donors, as well as representatives of relevant UN agencies, to define indicators of media development in line with the priority areas of the Programme. The purpose of these indicators is to enable development agencies, policy makers, project proponents and other stakeholders to determine the level of media development in a given country and identify the areas in which assistance is most required. A first discussion on this subject was organized during the 51<sup>st</sup> Meeting of the IPDC Bureau. On 10-11 December 2007, a total of thirty experts from various regions of the world attended the meeting at UNESCO Headquarters to discuss and finalize a set of media

development indicators to be submitted to the 26<sup>th</sup> session of the IPDC Intergovernmental Council.

#### **INDICATORS FOR DEFINING POTENTIAL CENTRES OF EXCELLENCE IN TRAINING**

10. A unique mapping of 96 African media/journalism training institutions, a database, and a set of criteria and indicators for defining potential centers of excellence were submitted by UNESCO to the IPDC Bureau meeting in 2007. The report proposed to mobilize international support for training institutions that have the potential to meet the agreed criteria of excellence within the next five years. Such initiatives can help the IPDC to engage in a well-defined strategic approach to building the capacities of media training institutions.

#### **IPDC COUNCIL AND BUREAU MEETINGS**

11. One session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IPDC and three Bureau meetings were held **under the Chairmanship of Mr. Torben Krogh (Denmark)**, Chairman of the IPDC Intergovernmental Council:

49 <sup>TH</sup> BUREAU MEETING	27 FEBRUARY - 1 MARCH 2006
25 <sup>TH</sup> COUNCIL SESSION AND 50 <sup>TH</sup> BUREAU MEETING	21 - 23 MARCH 2006
51 <sup>ST</sup> BUREAU MEETING	27 - 29 MARCH 2007

#### **UNESCO-IPDC PRIZE FOR RURAL COMMUNICATION**

12. The UNESCO-IPDC Prize for Rural Communication is intended to recognize a meritorious and innovative activity in improving communication in rural communities, chiefly in the developing countries. The IPDC Bureau acts as the Jury of the Prize. In 2006 the Prize was awarded to **Malayala Manorama**, a daily newspaper of a circulation of 1,4 million copies, published in Kerala (India), for its imaginative communication campaign aimed at raising awareness among the people of Kerala on the importance of water conservation as a solution to the problem of droughts in the region.

13. It was not possible to announce the UNESCO-IPDC Prize for Rural Communication 2007 to the UNESCO National Commissions and Delegations due to the new requirements and overhead cost charges indicated in the Executive Board decision relating UNESCO's prizes

#### **IPDC FINANCIAL SITUATION**

14. A Strategic Donor Meeting was held in April 2006 at UNESCO Headquarters in Paris, to discuss with existing and potential donors the future priorities, activities and funding needs of the Programme. The meeting was organized as a response to one of the recommendations made in the 2006 evaluation of the IPDC and was designed to improve communication between the IPDC and the Programme's donors. During the meeting,

IPDC Chairman Torben Krogh reminded participants that “the IPDC can never be more than what the donors decide it to be and what they are willing to invest in it”.

For 2006-2007, IPDC received a total of US\$ 4,308,972 from 15 donor countries. Both the number of donors and the size of contributions have increased in comparison with previous biennium. This increase in donor confidence can be attributed in part to the recognition that IPDC is “*a catalyst with the possibility to produce significant change using relatively small amounts of money,*” as underlined by the independent evaluation of the IPDC.

**CONTRIBUTIONS TO IPDC FOR 2006-2007**  
(IN US\$)

<b>Donor countries</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>ANDORRA</b>	<b>17,812</b>	<b>15,104</b>
<b>CZECH REPUBLIC</b>	<b>45,108</b>	<b>56,066</b>
<b>DENMARK</b>	<b>444,935</b>	<b>98,000</b>
<b>FINLAND</b>	<b>257,070</b>	<b>294,986</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<b>68,648</b>	<b>42,000</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<b>19,132</b>	<b>20,161</b>
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>30,000</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>15,000</b>
<b>JAPAN</b>	<b>95,000</b>	<b>100,000</b>
<b>NORWAY</b>	<b>325,653</b>	<b>362,447</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<b>358,906</b>	<b>567,376</b>
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>	<b>246,130</b>	<b>117,000</b>
<b>TANZANIA</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>305,000</b>	<b>305,500</b>
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>2,285,332</b>	<b>2,023,640</b>

15. The recent resolution A/62/205 “*Information in the service of humanity*” adopted by the United Nations General Assembly at its 62nd session on 17 December 2007 urges all countries, organizations of the United Nations system and all others concerned “to provide full support for the International Programme for the Development of Communication of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, which should support both public and private media.”

## IPDC PROJECTS APPROVED AND FINANCED IN 2006-2007

PROJEC T N°	PROJECT TITLE	FUNDS allocated US\$
<b>AFRICA</b>		
1.	PDC/49 RAF/01 ESTABLISHMENT AND OPERATION OF A NETWORK OF AFRICAN FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION ORGANISATIONS	25000
2.	PDC/51 RAF/02 ESTABLISHMENT AND NETWORKING OF COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRES IN EAST AFRICAN REGION	30000
3.	PDC/51 RAF/03 SODEMA PROJECT (Society for the Development of the Media in Africa)	22600
4.	PDC/51 RAF/04 SUPPORTING THE "WEEKLY TIMES / SOUTHERN NEWS"	40000
5.	PDC/51 ANG/01 ANGOLA: TRAINING OF JOURNALISTS	29380
6.	PDC/49 BEN/01 BENIN : STRENGTHENING THE RESOURCES OF THE PUBLICATION "MADAME AFRIQUE"	14000
7.	PDC/51 BEN/02 BENIN: UPGRADING THE CAPACITY OF THE DAILY NEWSPAPER, "LA PYRAMIDE"	18000
8.	PDC/51 BKF/01 BURKINA FASO: EQUIPMENT FOR THE <i>AGENCE D'INFORMATION DU BURKINA</i> (AIB, BURKINA INFORMATION AGENCY)	28000
9.	PDC/49 BKF/02 BURKINA FASO: ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE IN SABOU	40000
10.	PDC/49 BDI/01 BURUNDI: COMMUNITY RADIO EQUIPMENT FOR WOMEN USING MEDIA FOR PEACE IN BURUNDI (DUSHIREHAMWE NETWORK)	32000
11.	PDC/51 BDI/01 BURUNDI: INTERNET AND INTRANET CAPABILITY FOR " <i>LE RENOUVEAU DU BURUNDI</i> "	20000
12.	PDC/51 CVI/02 CAPE VERDE: FOGO COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE	30000
13.	PDC/51 CAF/01 CENTRAL AFRICAN REP. : SETTING UP OF A PILOT COMMUNITY RADIO STATION	26000
14.	PDC/49 CAR/01 CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC: ESTABLISHMENT OF A HIGH COUNCIL FOR COMMUNICATION	25000
15.	PDC/49 CAR/02 CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC: ESTABLISHMENT OF A PRESS HOUSE AND QUICK IMPACT ON TRAINING FOR CAR MEDIA PROFESSIONALS	50000
16.	PDC/49 CHD/02 CHAD: STRENGTHENING THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER " <i>N'DJAMENA HEBDO</i> "	20000
17.	PDC/49 ZAI/02 CONGO (DEM. REP. OF): STRENGTHENING OF PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN KATANGA AND EASTERN KASAÏ	32000
18.	PDC/51 PRC/01 CONGO (REP. OF): TRAINING OF JOURNALISTS TO IMPROVE UPCOMING ELECTIONS	31420

19.	PDC/51 ETH/01	ETHIOPIA: KORE COMMUNITY RADIO	30000
20.	PDC/51 ETH/02	ETHIOPIA: STRENGTHENING THE EDUCATIONAL CHILDREN'S TELEVISION PROGRAM <i>TSEHAI LOVES LEARNING</i>	25000
21.	PDC/49 ETH/01	ETHIOPIA: CREATING AWARENESS IN FIGHTING HIV/AIDS	45000
22.	PDC/51 GAB/01	GABON: RADIO ÉMERGENCE	22000
23.	PDC/49 GHA/01	GHANA: SOGAKOPE COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE (CMC)	20000
24.	PDC/51 GUI/01	GUINEA: "SABARI FM" RADIO STATION	29000
25.	PDC/51 GBS/02	GUINEA-BISSAU: GANDAL COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE	25000
26.	PDC/51 GBS/01	GUINEA-BISSAU: REVISION OF THE PRESS ACT	20000
27.	PDC/51 KEN/01	KENYA: DEVELOPMENT OF MUGAMBO JWETU COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE	30000
28.	PDC/49 KEN/03	KENYA: RADIO FOR YOUTH CENTRE (KOINONIA MEDIA CENTRE)	20000
29.	PDC/49 KEN/01	KENYA: SHINYALU COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRES, KAKAMEGA DISTRICT KENYA: ETHICS AND STANDARDS WORKSHOPS FOR JOURNALISTS AND RADIO PRESENTERS	20000
30.	PDC/51 LIR/01	LIBERIA: FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND ACCESS TO TECHNICAL RESOURCES IN LIBERIA	25000
31.	PDC/51 MLW/01	MALAWI: ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNITY RADIO STATION FOR LIKOMA AND CHIZUMULA ISLAND	24000
32.	PDC/51 MAL/01	MALI: COMMUNICATION PROGRAMME FOR BEHAVIOUR CHANGE	16000
33.	PDC/51 MAL/02	MALI: TECHNICAL UPGRADE FOR URTEL MEMBER RADIOS	25000
34.	PDC/51 MAR/02	MAURITIUS: UNIVERSITY OF MAURITIUS: ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AUDIOVISUAL TRAINING CENTRE	28000
35.	PDC/51 NER/01	NIGER: CREATION OF COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE BY EXTENDING RADIO FARA'A	28000
36.	PDC/49 NER/01	NIGER: NAFOUTA COMMUNITY RADIO	19000
37.	PDC/51 NIR/01	NIGERIA: THE SMALLHOLDER FARMERS RURAL RADIO	25000
38.	PDC/51 RWA/01	RWANDA: CAPACITY BUILDING FOR RWANDAN HIGH COUNCIL OF THE PRESS	29000
39.	PDC/49 SEN/01	SENEGAL: STRENGTHENING THE RESOURCES OF RADIO PENC MI	18000
40.	PDC/51 SEN/01	SENEGAL: UPGRADE OF RESOURCES AT THE WOMEN'S RADIO STATION, <i>MANOORE FM</i>	20000
41.	PDC/49 SOM/02	SOMALIA: SAFEGUARDING AND PROMOTING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN SOMALIA	20000
42.	PDC/51 SOM/01	SOMALIA: STRENGTHENING AND PROMOTING COLLECTIVE DEFENSE FOR FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN SOMALIA	25000



43.	PDC/49 URT/01	TANZANIA: JOURNALISM TRAINING CENTRE	20000
44.	PDC/49 URT/02	TANZANIA: COMMUNITY RADIO FOR THE KARAGWE DISTRICT	14000
45.	PDC/51 UGA/ 01	UGANDA: RADIO NETWORK NEWS AGENCY AND TRAINING PROJECT	26900
46.	PDC/51 UGA/ 02	UGANDA: RURAL WOMEN'S VOICES PROJECT – APAC DISTRICT, NORTHERN UGANDA	12500
47.	PDC/49 ZAM/01	ZAMBIA: CAPACITY BUILDING OF A CHILDREN'S NEWS ROOM	20000
<b>TOTAL AFRICA:</b>			<b>1,194,800</b>
<b>ASIA AND THE PACIFIC</b>			
48.	PDC/49 RAS/01	ABU: TRAINING WORKSHOP FOR SETTING UP OF ABU RADIO NEWS EXCHANGE	20000
49.	PDC/49 RAS/03	AIBD: TRAINING OF RADIO JOURNALISTS IN ETHICS, STRATEGIES AND CONCEPTS FOR PUBLIC SERVICE AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING	21000
50.	PDC/49 RAS/04	AMSAR: DEVELOPMENT OF MEDIA SKILLS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL NEWS AND FEATURES PRODUCTION, AND PROFESSIONAL NETWORKING	15000
51.	PDC/49 RAS/05	INTERNEWS: FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE FOR MEDIA MOVEMENT IN CENTRAL ASIA	15000
52.	PDC/49 RAS/06	ADIL SOZ FOUNDATION: LEGAL RIGHTS OF THE MEDIA IN CENTRAL ASIA	15000
53.	PDC/51 RAS/01	AIBD: SCIENCE AWARENESS AND REPORTING FOR BROADCASTERS: A MEDIA TRAINING AND RESOURCE KIT	30000
54.	PDC/51 RAS/02	AMIC: PARTNERING COMMUNITY AND MAINSTREAM MEDIA FOR UN MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS	25000
55.	PDC/51 RAS/03	IFJ-SOUTH ASIA: CAPACITY BUILDING IN RESPONSE TO MEDIA RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AND THE SAFETY OF JOURNALISTS IN SOUTH ASIA	25000
56.	PDC/49 AFG/02	AFGHANISTAN : SAUVEGARDE ET DE NUMERISATION DES ARCHIVES RADIOPHONIQUES ET DE FORMATION DES PERSONNELS DE LA RADIO TV AFGHANE (RTA)	32000
57.	PDC/51 AFG/02	AFGHANISTAN: "MIRROR OF WOMEN"	16000
58.	PDC/49 AFG/03	AFGHANISTAN: INTERNET AND WOMEN MANAGED COMMUNITY RADIO, IN MAIMANA	18000
59.	PDC/51 AFG/01	AFGHANISTAN: STRENGTHENING CAPACITY OF KABUL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER	20000
60.	PDC/49 BGD/02	BANGLADESH: ENHANCING PRESS FREEDOM AND MEDIA CAPACITY IN RURAL BANGLADESH	15000
61.	PDC/51 BGD/01	BANGLADESH: FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM FOR CAPACITY BUILDING OF YOUNG JOURNALISTS	18000
62.	PDC/51 BHU/01	BHUTAN: ESTABLISHMENT OF NEWS AND PSA PRODUCTION UNITS FOR THE FIRST INDEPENDENT RADIO IN BHUTAN	30000
63.	PDC/51 FIJ/02	FIJI ISLANDS: COMMUNITY EMPOWERMENT THROUGH THE USE OF COMMUNITY RADIO	18000

64.	PDC/49 IND/01	INDIA: COMMUNITY VIDEO FOR LOCAL CABLE NETWORK BROADCASTING	15000
65.	PDC/51 IND/02	INDIA: FLAGSHIP UN ACTION FOR COMMUNITY RADIO IN THE TRIBAL REGIONS IN INDIA	60000
66.	PDC/51 IND/01	INDIA: REINFORCEMENT OF CMCS IN MARGINALIZED WEAVER COMMUNITIES	15000
67.	PDC/49 IND/03	INDIA: TESTING OF HANDBOOK KIT AND DEVELOPMENT OF TRAINING MODULES ON DISASTER REPORTING	15000
68.	PDC/51 KZH/01	KAZAKHSTAN: ICT FOR SMALL NEWSPAPER DEVELOPMENT	18000
69.	PDC/51 KYZ/01	KYRGYZSTAN: CAPACITY BUILDING OF YOUNG JOURNALISTS FOR POLITICAL REPORTING	18000
70.	PDC/49 MLD/01	MALDIVES: REINFORCING COMMUNITY BROADCASTING AT ATOLL MEDIA CENTERS	18000
71.	PDC/49 MON/01	MONGOLIA: PUBLIC BROADCASTING FOR MINORITIES IN MONGOLIA	20000
72.	PDC/51N EP/01	NEPAL: CAPACITY BUILDING OF MEDIA PROFESSIONALS IN ELECTORAL COVERAGE IN POST-CONFLICT	22000
73.	PDC/51N EP/02	NEPAL: COMMUNITY TELEVISION IN PALPA DISTRICT	21000
74.	PDC/49 NEP/01	NEPAL: CONSOLIDATION OF COMMUNITY RADIO MOVEMENT IN NEPAL	18000
75.	PDC/51 NIU/01	NIUE: NIUE STAR – HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT	8700
76.	PDC/49 PAK/01	PAKISTAN: MEDIA AND LOCAL DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE	10000
77.	PDC/51 PNG/01	PAPUA NEW GUINEA: <i>NEW DAWN FM</i> : THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNITY RADIO IN POST-CONFLICT BOUGAINVILLE	20000
78.	PDC/51 SRL/01	SRI LANKA: CAPACITY BUILDING OF COMMUNITY REPORTERS FOR PEACECASTING AND LOCAL CONTENT BROADCASTING.	18000
79.	PDC/51 TAD/01	TAJIKISTAN: HUMAN RIGHTS TRAINING FOR TAJIK MASS MEDIA	18000
80.	PDC/49 VIE/01	VIETNAM: LOCAL DEVELOPMENT RADIO TO ENHANCE ACCESS TO INFORMATION IN RURAL VIET NAM UNITY (VIETNAM)	15000
<b>TOTAL ASIA AND THE PACIFIC:</b>			<b>662,700</b>
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN</b>			
81.	PDC/51 RLA/02	WORKSHOP FOR TRAINING JOURNALISTS IN HURRICANE COVERAGE IN THE CARIBBEAN	22000
82.	PDC/51 RLA/04	RADIOTECA: MULTICULTURAL PLATFORM OF AUDIO	22000
83.	PDC/51 BAR/01	BARBADOS: TRAINING MEDIA PROFESSIONALS AND WORKERS IN DIGITAL ARCHIVING AND MANAGEMENT OF MEDIA CONTENT	35000
84.	PDC/51 BOL/01	BOLIVIA: TRAINING OF RADIO REPORTERS FOR THE PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	16000
85.	PDC/49 BRA/01	BRAZIL: DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNITY TELEVISION IN RIO DE JANEIRO	15000

86.	PDC/51 COL/01	COLOMBIA: COMMUNICATION FOR RECONCILIATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS	30000
87.	PDC/51 COS/01	COSTA RICA: TRAINING IN FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION FOR RURAL JOURNALISTS	24000
88.	PDC/51D OM/01	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRENGTHENING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN RADIO, TV AND SCHOOLS OF JOURNALISM	25000
89.	PDC/49 DOM/01	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC: STRENGTHENING OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	15000
90.	PDC/49 ECU/01	ECUADOR: COMMUNITARIAN JOURNALIST TRAINING	22000
91.	PDC/51 ECU/01	ECUADOR: WOMEN AND RADIO ON LINE	20000
92.	PDC/49 GUA/01	GUATEMALA: CREATION OF A MAYAN COMMUNICATION NETWORK - REFCOMAYA	20000
93.	PDC/51 GUA/01	GUATEMALA: TRAINING OF AUTOCHTHONOUS COMMUNITY JOURNALISTS TO BROADEN MEDIA PARTICIPATION	31300
94.	PDC/51 JAM/01	JAMAICA: CREATIVE MEDIA AND CREATIVE CONTENT DEVELOPMENT: INTERNET RADIO/MOBILE ICT LAB	20000
95.	PDC/51 JAM/02	JAMAICA: DEPARTMENT CORRECTIONAL SERVICES (DCS)- PRISON RADIO NETWORK (REHABILITATION RADIO)	32000
96.	PDC/51 MEX/01	MEXICO: STRENGTHENING OF RURAL, INDIGENOUS AND COMMUNITY COMMUNICATION IN MEXICO	25000
97.	PDC/51 NIC/01	NICARAGUA: TRAINING PROGRAMME IN RADIO PRODUCTION FOR COMMUNITY COMMUNICATORS	25000
98.	PDC/51 PAN/01	PANAMA: FREE PRESS AND ETHICS IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE TELEVISION AND RADIO JOURNALISM	20000
99.	PDC/49 PAR/01	PARAGUAY: INFORMATION, PRESS FREEDOM AND GOOD GOVERNANCE	17000
100.	PDC/51 PER/01	PERU: RED RADIAL AMAZONICA FOR THE RIGHTS AND THE PARTICIPATION OF THE NATIVE COMMUNITIES IN THE LOCAL AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	28000
101.	PDC/49 PER/01	PERU: TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR JOURNALIST ON THE CULTURE OF PEACE IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN PARTICIPATIVE DEMOCRACY	12000
102.	PDC/51 STK /02	ST KITTS& NEVIS: IN-SERVICE DIGITAL ARCHIVING FOR MEDIA PROFESSIONALS AND DIGITIZATION OF AUDIO-VISUAL ARCHIVE OF ZIZ BROADCASTING CORPORATION	31000
103.	PDC51 STL/01	ST. LUCIA: SOUFRIERE COMMUNITY RADIO/COMMUNITY MULTIMEDIA CENTRE PROJECT	26000
104.	PDC/51 TRI/01	TRINIDAD & TOBAGO: MAYAROLIFE MULTI MEDIA CENTRE – GIVING THE COMMUNITIES OF NARIVA/MAYARO COUNTY A VOICE	28000
105.	PDC/51 URG/01	URUGUAY: COMMUNITY COMMUNICATION FOR DEVELOPMENT	18000
		<b>TOTAL LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN:</b>	<b>579,300</b>

**ARAB STATES**

106.	PDC/51 RAB/01	YOUNG JOURNALISTS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME	30000
107.	PDC/51 JOR/01	JORDAN: ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMUNITY RADIO STATION IN SAHAB & AQABA	32000
108.	PDC/51 MAU/01	MAURITANIA: TRAINING FOR THE DIGITIZATION OF RADIO MAURITANIE'S AUDIO ARCHIVES	34200
109.	PDC/49 PAL/02	PALESTINE: GIVING WOMEN A VOICE	20000
110.	PDC/49 PAL/01	PALESTINE: PALESTINIAN HOUSE OF FRIENDSHIP – COMMUNITY RADIO STATION, NABLUS, WEST BANK	20000
111.	PDC/51 PAL/02	PALESTINE: PBC VOICE OF PALESTINE DIGITAL AND WEB RADIO	30000
112.	PDC/51 TUN/01	TUNISIA: TRAINING IN THE USE OF MULTIMEDIA TOOLS AND IN WEB-SITE MANAGEMENT	20000

**TOTAL ARAB STATES:**

**186,200**

**EUROPE**

113.	PDC/51 ARM/01	ARMENIA: "TV BRIDGE"	30000
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**GRAND TOTAL: US\$ 2,653,000**