

## KEY FACTS AND FIGURES ON THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA / UNESCO COOPERATION

### I. COUNTRY PROFILE *(source: UNDP Human Development Report 2016)*

- Population, total (millions): 257.6
- Human Development Index: 0.689; Rank: 113 (out of 188 countries, between Turkmenistan which ranks 111 and Viet Nam which ranks 115)
- Life expectancy at birth (years): 69.1
- Expected years of schooling (years): 12.9
- Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2011 PPP\$): 10,053
- Internet users (% of population): 22.0
- Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes): 1.9  
*(UN Map of Indonesia at the end)*

### II. INDONESIA/UNESCO COOPERATION

1. **Membership in UNESCO:** since 27 May 1950
2. **Membership of the Executive Board: member** (term 2017-2021)
3. **Membership on Intergovernmental Committees, Commissions, etc.:**
  - International Coordinating Council of the Programme on Man and the Biosphere Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
  - Intergovernmental Council of the "Management of Social Transformations" Programme Member (Term expires : 41st General Conference)
  - Headquarters Committee Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
  - Intergovernmental Committee on World Heritage Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
  - Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Member
  - Intergovernmental Committee for the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions Member (Term expires : 2019)
4. **The Director-General's visits in the country: 0**
5. **The former Director-General's visits in the country: 3**
  - **3-4 May 2017** on the occasion of the World Press Freedom Day
  - **27-30 August 2014** on the occasion of the World Media Forum and the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Forum of the UN Alliance of Civilizations.
  - **18-25 November 2011** on the occasion of the 6<sup>th</sup> session of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage held in Bali.
6. **Permanent Delegation to UNESCO:**
  - H.E. Mr Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan, Ambassador, Permanent Delegate to UNESCO (since 24 February 2015)
  - Staff: Mr Tubagus Ahmad Fauzi Soelaiman, Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Delegate; Mr Ramadansyah Hasan, Counsellor; Mrs Veronica V. A. Rompis, First Secretary; Mrs Karian Ratnamurti, Third Secretary; Mrs Silvia Meiryana Pakpahan, Third Secretary; Mr Adi Nuryanto, Administrative Officer.

- Previous Permanent Delegates: Mr Rezlan Ishar Jenie (September 2011-December 2014); Carmadi Machbub (alternate Permanent Delegate; 2011- 2014); Mr Tresna Dermawan Kunaefi (2008-2011); M. Aman Wirakartakusumah (2004-2007)
7. **UNESCO Office** : Indonesia is covered by the UNESCO Office in Jakarta
    - **Director:** Mr Shabaz Khan (Australia).(since 28 August 2015)
  8. **National Commission for UNESCO:**
    - Date of establishment: 20 Oct. 1952
    - Chairperson: H.E. Prof. Dr. Muhajir Effendy (Since July 2016)
    - Executive Chairman: Prof. Dr. H. Arief Rachman (since February 2002)
  9. **Personalities linked to UNESCO's activities:**
    - Ms Christine Hakim, Indonesian Film-maker, as UNESCO Goodwill Ambassador for Teacher Education in South East Asia. The nomination ceremony took place in Bali in March 2008.
    - Mr Yosep Tutu, Chair of the Working Group on Information Accessibility, Information for All Programme (IFAP)
  10. **UNESCO Chairs:** 1
    - UNESCO Chair on Communication and Sustainable Development (2016), The Universitas Pancasila
  11. **Associated Schools:** 80  
(2 Pre-primary, 21 Primary, 46 Secondary, 7 Vocational & Technical and 4 Teacher Trainings). Indonesia joined the ASP Network in 1956.
  12. **Category 2 Institutes and Centres:** 1
    - Asia-Pacific Centre for Ecohydrology (APCE), Cibinong
  13. **Biosphere Reserves:** 11
    - Bromo Tengger Semeru-Arjuno (2015)
    - Taka Bonerate-Kepulauan Selayar (2015)
    - Wakatobi (2012)
    - Giam Siak Kecil – Bukit Batu (2009)
    - Siberut (1981)
    - Gunung Leuser (1981)
    - Cibodas (1977)
    - Komodo (1977)
    - Lore Lindu (1977)
    - Tanjung Puting (1977)
    - Balambangan (2016)
  14. **UNESCO Global Geoparks:** 4
    - Batur Global Geopark (2012)
    - Gunung Sewu Global Geopark (2015)
    - Ciletuh-Palabuhanratu (2018)
    - Rinjani Lombok (2018)
  15. **World Heritage Sites:** 8  
*Cultural sites:*
    - Cultural Landscape of Bali Province: the Subak System as a Manifestation of the Tri Hita Karana Philosophy (2012)

- Sangiran Early Man Site (1996)
- Borobudur Temple Compounds
- Prambanan Temple Compounds

*Natural sites:*

- Tropical Rainforest Heritage of Sumatra (*in danger*) (2004)
- Unjung Kulon National Park (1999)
- Komodo National Park (1991)
- Lorentz National Park (1991)

**Note:** The Tropical Rainforest Heritage of Sumatra was inscribed on the List of World Heritage in Danger at the 35<sup>th</sup> session of the World Heritage Committee (Paris, July 2011)

**16. Tentative List: 19**

- Betung Kerihun National Park (Transborder Rainforest Heritage of Borneo) (2004)
- Bunaken National Park (2005)
- Raja Ampat Islands (2005)
- Taka Bonerate National Park (2005)
- Wakatobi National Park (2005)
- Derawan Islands (2005)
- Tana Toraja Traditional Settlement (2009)
- Bawomataluo Site (2009)
- Muara Takus Compound Site (2009)
- Muarajambi Temple Compound (2009)
- Trowulan - Former Capital City of Majapahit Kingdom (2009)
- Prehistoric Cave Sites in Maros-Pangkep (2009)
- Sangkulirang – Mangkalihat Karts: Prehistoric rock art area (2015)
- The Old Town of Jakarta (Formerly old Batavia) and 4 Outlying Islands (Onrust, Kelor, Cipir dan Bidadari) (2015)
- Semarang Old Town (2015)
- Sawahlunto Old Coal Mining Town (2015)
- Traditional Settlement at Nagari Sijunjung (2015)
- The Historic and Marine Landscape of the Banda Islands (2015)
- The Historical City Centre of Yogyakarta (2017)

**17. Intangible Heritage List: 9 elements**

*List of Intangible Cultural Heritage in Need of Urgent Safeguarding:*

- Noken multifunctional knotted or woven bag, handcraft of the people of Papua (2012)
- Saman dance (2011)

*Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity:*

- Indonesian Angklung (2010)
- Indonesian Batik (2009)
- Indonesian Kris (2008)
- Wayang puppet theatre (2008)
- Three genres of traditional dance in Bali (2015)
- Pinisi, art of boatbuilding in South Sulawesi (2017)

*Best safeguarding practices:*

- Education and training in Indonesian Batik intangible cultural heritage for elementary, junior, senior, vocational school and polytechnic students, in collaboration with the Batik Museum in Pekalongan (2009)

**18. Memory of the World Register: 8 inscriptions**

- Panji Tales Manuscripts (2017)
- Borobudur Conservation Archives (2017)
- The Indian Ocean Tsunami Archives (2017)
- Asian-African Conference Archives (2015)
- Nāgarakrētāgama or Description of the Country (1365 AD) (2013)
- Babad Diponegoro or Autobiographical Chronicle of Prince Diponegoro (1785-1855). A Javanese nobleman, Indonesian national hero and pan-Islamist (2013)
- La Galigo (2011)
- Archives of the Dutch East India Company (as part of a joint nomination, submitted by the Netherlands, in Cooperation with India, Indonesia, South Africa and Sri Lanka) (2003)

**19. Creative Cities Network : 2**

- Pekalongan (City of Crafts & Folk Arts) 2014
- Bandung (City of Design) 2015

**20. Legal instruments: 13 ratified and 26 non-ratified**

- Convention on the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage: ratification (15 October 2007)
- 2005 International Convention against Doping in Sport: ratification (30 January 2008)
- Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions: ratification (12 January 2012)
- Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage: not ratified

**21. Anniversaries with which UNESCO is associated in 2018-2019: none**