

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION													
	Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	School year ending in						School year ending in							
	1999			2004			1999				2004			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	13	6	7	...	...	...	...	15	14	17	1.20
Indonesia	...	...	...	3551	1995	1556	...	...	...	...	17	19	15	0.79
Japan	3941	2180	1760	4032	2183	1848	45	49	41	0.85	54	57	51	0.89
Kiribati	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lao PDR	12	8	4	34	21	13	2	3	2	0.49	6	7	5	0.63
Macao, China	7	4	3	25	15	10	27	31	24	0.77	69	84	54	0.65
Malaysia	473	237	237	726 ^z	310 ^z	415 ^z	23	23	24	1.04	32 ^z	27 ^z	38 ^z	1.41 ^z
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	0.9** ^z	0.4** ^z	0.5** ^z	...	...	...	...	17** ^z	15** ^z	19** ^z	1.30** ^z
Micronesia	2	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	555** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	11** ^y	...	...	...
Nauru	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
New Zealand	167	69	99	179	77	103	67	55	79	1.45	63	53	74	1.40
Niue	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Palau	...	...	...	0.5** ^y	0.2** ^y	0.3** ^y	...	...	...	...	40** ^y	27** ^y	57** ^y	2.15** ^y
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	2209	995	1213	2421	1085	1336	29	25	32	1.26	29	25	32	1.28
Republic of Korea	2636	1713	923	3225	2037	1188	66	83	47	0.57	90	110	69	0.62
Samoa	1.9	1.0	0.9	...	...	...	12	11	12	1.04	...	...	...	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Thailand	1814	846	969	2359	1123	1236	32	30	35	1.16	43	41	45	1.11
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	6* ^y	3* ^y	3* ^y	...	...	...	...	10* ^y	8* ^y	12* ^y	1.48* ^y
Tokelau	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tonga	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7 ^z	0.3 ^z	0.4 ^z	3	3	4	1.27	6 ^z	5 ^z	8 ^z	1.68 ^z
Tuvalu	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vanuatu	0.6**	...	...	0.96**	0.61**	0.35**	4**	...	...	...	5**	6**	4**	0.58**
Viet Nam	810	462	348	845**	482**	363**	11	12	9	0.76	10**	11**	9**	0.77**
Latin America and the Caribbean														
Anguilla	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Antigua and Barbuda	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Argentina	1601	614	987	2101 ^z	848 ^z	1254 ^z	49	37	60	1.63	64 ^z	51 ^z	77 ^z	1.51 ^z
Aruba ²	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.0	26	24	28	1.16	29	23	34	1.51
Bahamas	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Barbados	7	2	5	...	...	...	32	20	45	2.29	...	...	...	...
Belize	...	...	...	0.7	0.2	0.5	...	...	...	...	3	2	4	2.43
Bermuda ²	...	...	...	2.0** ^y	0.9** ^y	1.1** ^y	...	...	...	...	62** ^y	...	...	...
Bolivia	253	...	...	346**	...	...	33	...	...	...	41**	...	...	...
Brazil	2457	1092	1365	3994 ^z	1740 ^z	2254 ^z	14	13	16	1.26	22 ^z	19 ^z	25 ^z	1.32 ^z
British Virgin Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cayman Islands ³	0.4**	0.1**	0.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	451	239	212	581	302	279	38	39	36	0.91	43	44	42	0.95
Colombia	878	420	458	1113	542	571	22	21	23	1.11	27	26	28	1.09
Costa Rica	59	28	31	79** ^z	38** ^z	42** ^z	16	15	17	1.17	19** ^z	18** ^z	20** ^z	1.16** ^z
Cuba	153	72	82	236 ^z	103 ^z	133 ^z	20	18	21	1.18	33 ^z	28 ^z	38 ^z	1.34 ^z
Dominica	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	294**	114**	180**	...	...	...	...	33**	25**	41**	1.64**
Ecuador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	118	53	65	120	55	65	18	16	19	1.25	19	17	20	1.22
Grenada	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Guatemala	...	...	...	115** ^z	65** ^z	49** ^z	...	...	...	...	10** ^z	11** ^z	8** ^z	0.72** ^z
Guyana	...	...	...	7	2	5	...	...	...	...	9	6	12	1.91
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	85**	38**	47**	123**	51**	72**	14**	12**	16**	1.29**	16**	13**	20**	1.46**
Jamaica	...	...	...	46** ^z	14** ^z	32** ^z	...	...	...	...	19** ^z	12** ^z	26** ^z	2.29** ^z
Mexico	1838	950	888	2323	1162	1160	18	19	17	0.92	23	24	23	0.98
Montserrat	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands Antilles	2	1	1	2.3 ^y	0.9 ^y	1.4 ^y	23	22	25	1.13	24 ^y	19 ^y	28 ^y	1.49 ^y
Nicaragua	...	...	...	104** ^z	50** ^z	54** ^z	...	...	...	...	18** ^z	17** ^z	19** ^z	1.11** ^z
Panama	109	43	66	130	51	79	41	31	50	1.59	46	35	57	1.59
Paraguay	66	28	38	149**	64**	85**	13	11	15	1.38	24**	21**	28**	1.37**

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION													
	Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	School year ending in						School year ending in							
	1999			2004			1999				2004			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
Peru	...	...	...	897**	449**	448**	...	...	...	...	33**	33**	34**	1.03**
Saint Kitts and Nevis	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	14	6	22	3.46
St Vincent/Grenad.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Suriname	...	...	...	5Y	2Y	3Y	...	...	...	...	12Y	9Y	15Y	1.62Y
Trinidad and Tobago	7.6	3.2	4.3	17	7	9	6	5	7	1.38	12	11	13	1.26
Turks and Caicos Islands ²	0.03	—	0.03	0.01	—	0.01	...	...	...	...	0.4	—	0.8	.
Uruguay	91**	34**	57**	101** ^Z	34** ^Z	67** ^Z	34**	25**	44**	1.76**	39** ^Z	26** ^Z	53** ^Z	2.04** ^Z
Venezuela	...	...	...	983** ^Z	482** ^Z	502** ^Z	...	...	...	...	39** ^Z	38** ^Z	41** ^Z	1.08** ^Z
North America and Western Europe														
Andorra	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	9**	9**	9**	1.00**
Austria	253	126	127	239	111	127	54	52	55	1.04	50	46	54	1.19
Belgium	352	166	185	386	178	208	56	52	60	1.15	63	57	69	1.21
Canada	1 193	529	664	1 255Y	547Y	708Y	59	51	67	1.32	60Y	51Y	70Y	1.36Y
Cyprus ²	11	5	6	21	11	10	21	19	23	1.25	36	36	35	0.98
Denmark	190	83	107	217	92	126	56	48	64	1.33	74	61	87	1.42
Finland	263	121	142	300	140	160	82	74	91	1.22	90	82	98	1.20
France	2 012	917	1 095	2 160	971	1 189	52	47	58	1.24	56	49	63	1.28
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	388	193	195	597	288	309	47	45	49	1.11	79	73	86	1.17
Iceland	8	3	5	11**	4**	7**	40	30	50	1.68	52**	38**	67**	1.78**
Ireland	151	70	81	188	84	104	45	41	49	1.20	59	51	66	1.28
Israel	247	105	142	301	133	168	48	40	57	1.44	56	49	65	1.33
Italy	1 797	806	991	1 986	870	1 117	47	41	53	1.28	63	54	72	1.34
Luxembourg	2.7	1.3	1.4	3**	1**	2**	11	10	11	1.09	12**	11**	13**	1.18**
Malta	6	3	3	8	3	4	20	18	21	1.13	26	23	30	1.34
Monaco	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	470	238	232	543	267	277	50	50	50	1.01	59	57	62	1.08
Norway	187	80	108	214	86	127	66	56	78	1.40	80	64	98	1.54
Portugal	357	157	199	395	174	221	45	39	51	1.30	57	49	65	1.32
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1 787	839	948	1 840	850	990	55	50	60	1.18	66	59	72	1.22
Sweden	335	142	193	430	174	256	64	53	75	1.41	84	66	102	1.55
Switzerland	156	91	65	196	108	88	38	44	31	0.70	47	52	42	0.80
United Kingdom	2 081	974	1 107	2 247	965	1 282	60	56	64	1.15	60	51	70	1.37
United States	13 769	6 106**	7 663**	16 900	7 256	9 645	73	63**	83**	1.31**	82	69	96	1.39
South and West Asia														
Afghanistan	...	...	...	28	22	6	...	...	...	...	1	2	0.5	0.28
Bangladesh	709	480	229	877 ^Z	596 ^Z	281 ^Z	6	8	4	0.51	7 ^Z	9 ^Z	4 ^Z	0.50 ^Z
Bhutan ⁴	1.5**	0.9**	0.5**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	11 853	7 325	4 528	...	...	...	...	12	14	9	0.66
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 308	740	568	1 955	951	1 004	19	21	17	0.80	22	21	24	1.11
Maldives	.	.	.	0.07 ^Z	0.02 ^Z	0.05 ^Z	.	.	.	.	0.2 ^Z	0.1 ^Z	0.3 ^Z	2.37 ^Z
Nepal	...	...	...	147	107	41	...	...	...	...	6	8	3	0.40
Pakistan	...	...	...	521	298	222	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	0.80
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa														
Angola	8	5	3	13** ^Z	8** ^Z	5** ^Z	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.63	0.8** ^Z	1.0** ^Z	0.7** ^Z	0.66** ^Z
Benin	16	13	3	...	...	...	3	4	1	0.26	...	...	...	...
Botswana	5.5	3.1	2.4	13	7	6	3	3	3	0.79	6	7	6	0.85
Burkina Faso	10	8	2	19**	15**	4**	1	2	0.5	0.30	2**	3**	0.8**	0.29**
Burundi	5	4	1	16	11	4	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.41	2	3	1	0.37
Cameroon	67	...	...	84*	51**	33**	5	...	...	...	5*	6**	4**	0.64**
Cape Verde	0.7	...	...	3.0	1.4	1.6	2	...	...	...	6	5	6	1.10
Central African Republic	6	5	1	...	...	...	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.18	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.8**	1.0**	0.8**	1	1	0.9	0.75	2**	3**	2**	0.77**
Congo	11	8	2	12** ^Z	10** ^Z	2** ^Z	4	6	1	0.26	4** ^Z	6** ^Z	1** ^Z	0.19** ^Z

Table 9

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)						Country or territory
Total students			Percentage of females at each level			School year ending in						
School year ending in 2004			School year ending in 2004			1999			2004			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
56**	44**	...	45	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Peru
.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
86	14	.	79	71	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	St Vincent/Grenad.
63**y	37**y	.y	49**y	84**y	.y	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
52	34	15	60	48	57	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4**	0.5**	Trinidad and Tobago
.	100	.	.	100	.	.	.	.	—	—	—	Turks and Caicos Islands ²
74**z	26**z	...	60z	85z	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
62**z	34**z	4**z	47**z	58**z	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	Venezuela
North America and Western Europe												
28	72	.	60	44	.	...	...	...	0.03**z	...	...	Andorra
83	11	7	52	66	46	29.8	15.2	14.6	33.7	16.0	17.7	Austria
46	52	2	51	57	39	36.1	18.9	17.2	26.2	...	...	Belgium
73y	25y	2y	58y	52y	46y	35.5j	20.0	15.6	87.6y	46.2y	41.5y	Canada
19	80	1	75	41	50	1.9	1.1	0.7	6.7	5.2	1.5	Cyprus ²
85	13	2	60	48	43	12.3	4.8	7.5	9.9	3.8	6.1	Denmark
93	0	7	54	45	51	4.8	2.8	2.0	10.3	5.8	4.5	Finland
71	24	5	55	56	47	131.0±	...	...	237.6	...	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	178.2	96.2	82.0	260.3	130.8	129.5	Germany
63	34	3	54	49	42	...	...	...	12z	...	...	Greece
94.1**	5.6**	0.3**	64**	51**	53**	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6z	0.2z	0.4z	Iceland
64	34	2	57	52	46	7.2e0	...	...	12.7	6.3	6.4	Ireland
80	17	3	57	51	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israel
97	1	2	56	66	51	23.5	11.7	11.8	40.6	17.5	23.2	Italy
59.6**	39.5**	0.9**	54**	52**	52**	0.7j	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
85	15	0.2	55	60	24	0.3j	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	Malta
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Monaco
99	.	1	51	.	41	13.6	7.4	6.3	26.2	12.0	14.1	Netherlands
96	2	2	60	55	43	9.0	4.2	4.8	9.7	4.2	5.5	Norway
94	1	4	56	54	54	...	...	...	16.2	8.2	7.9	Portugal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
82	14	4	54	51	51	33.0	16.2	16.7	15.1	7.3	7.7	Spain
91	4	5	61	48	47	24.4	13.5	11.0	17.3	8.6	8.7	Sweden
72	20	8	47	41	39	25.3	14.2	11.1	35.7	19.6	16.1	Switzerland
73	23	4	55	67	44	232.5	124.2	108.3	300.1	157.7	142.4	United Kingdom
77	21	2	56	60	51	451.9	262.6	189.4	572.5	...	...	United States
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
90.7z	9.1z	0.2z	34z	14z	28z	...	...	...	0.4z	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan ⁴
99	.	0.6	38	.	39	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	India
74	25	0.8	55	42	25	...	...	...	1.8	1.0	0.7	Iran, Islamic Republic of
.z	100z	.z	.**	70**	.**	.	.	.	—z	—z	—z	Maldives
99**	.**	0.6**	28**	.**	23**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
96	3	2	43	29	28	...	...	...	0.4z	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—z	—z	—z	Sri Lanka
Sub-Saharan Africa												
100**z	.z	—**z	40**z	.z	—**z	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin
67	19	14	45	47	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
32.5	67.1	0.4	25	29	19	0.1	...	...	0.5y	...	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	Cameroon
99.7	.	0.3	53	.	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
68**	32**	.**	39**	52**	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	Comoros
84.4**z	15.0**z	0.6**z	16**z	13**z	31**z	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	Congo

Table 9 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION													
	Total students enrolled (000)						Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	School year ending in						School year ending in							
	1999			2004			1999				2004			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	
Côte d'Ivoire	97	71	25	...	...	...	6	10	3	0.36	...	...	...	...
D. R. Congo	60**	...	...	...	...	...	1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	4	3	1	5	4	1	1	2	0.3	0.15	1.1	1.9	0.3	0.15
Ethiopia	52	43	10	172	129	43	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.23	2	4	1	0.34
Gabon	7.5	4.8	2.7	...	...	...	7	9	5	0.54	...	...	...	...
Gambia	1	1	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.29	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.23
Ghana	...	...	...	70	48	22	...	...	...	...	3	4	2	0.48
Guinea	...	...	...	17	15	3	...	...	...	...	2.2	3.6	0.7	0.20
Guinea-Bissau	0.5**	0.4**	0.1**	...	...	...	0.4**	0.7**	0.1**	0.18**	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	...	...	108	68	41	...	...	...	...	3	4	2	0.60
Lesotho	4	1	3	6 ^z	2 ^z	4 ^z	2	2	3	1.64	3 ^z	2 ^z	3 ^z	1.51 ^z
Liberia	21	17	4	...	...	...	8	13	3	0.24	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	31	17	14	42	22	20	2	2	2	0.84	3	3	2	0.90
Malawi	3.2	2.3	0.9	5.1	3.3	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.38	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.54
Mali	19	...	...	26	18	8	2	...	...	...	2	3	1	0.47
Mauritius	7.6	4.1	3.5	18	8	10	7	7	6	0.88	17	14	20	1.39
Mozambique	10	...	...	22	15	7	0.6	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.46
Namibia	...	...	...	12 ^z	6 ^z	6 ^z	...	...	...	...	6 ^z	6 ^z	7 ^z	1.15 ^z
Niger	...	...	...	9	6	2	...	...	...	...	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.40
Nigeria	744**	...	...	1290	844	446	7**	...	...	...	10	13	7	0.55
Rwanda	6	...	...	25	15	10	0.9	...	...	...	3	3	2	0.62
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.
Senegal	29	...	...	52	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	9**y	6**y	3**y	...	...	...	...	2**y	3**y	1**y	0.40**y
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	633	292	341	718 ^z	332 ^z	386 ^z	14	13	15	1.17	15 ^z	14 ^z	17 ^z	1.17 ^z
Swaziland	5	3	2	7	3	3	5	5	4	0.86	5	5	5	1.07
Togo	15	12	3	...	...	...	3	5	1	0.21	...	...	...	...
Uganda	41	27**	14**	88	54	34	2	2**	1**	0.53**	3	4	3	0.62
United Republic of Tanzania	19	15	4	43	30	13	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.27	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.41
Zambia	23**	16**	7**	...	...	...	2**	3**	1**	0.46**	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	43**	...	...	56**z	34**z	22**z	3**	...	...	...	4**z	5**z	3**z	0.63**z

	Sum			Sum			Weighted average				Weighted average			
World	91 963	47 791	44 173	131 813	66 548	65 265	18	18	18	0.97	24	23	24	1.03
Countries in transition	9 272	4 258	5 014	13 496	6 002	7 495	41	37	45	1.20	54	48	61	1.28
Developed countries	36 337	16 982	19 355	42 574	19 234	23 339	55	50	60	1.19	65	57	73	1.27
Developing countries	46 354	26 550	19 804	75 743	41 312	34 431	11	12	9	0.78	16	17	15	0.87
Arab States	5 151	3 008	2 144	6 517	3 410	3 107	19	22	16	0.74	21	21	20	0.95
Central and Eastern Europe	12 960	6 030	6 930	18 509	8 377	10 132	39	36	43	1.19	54	48	60	1.25
Central Asia	1 279	669	610	1 884	928	956	19	20	18	0.92	25	24	26	1.05
East Asia and the Pacific	22 073	12 772	9 301	38 696	21 099	17 597	13	15	11	0.77	23	24	21	0.89
East Asia	21 034	12 300	8 734	37 475	20 543	16 932	13	15	11	0.75	22	24	21	0.88
Pacific	1 039	472	567	1 220	556	664	46	41	51	1.24	49	43	55	1.27
Latin America/Caribbean	10 652	5 045	5 607	14 576	6 785	7 790	21	20	23	1.12	28	26	30	1.17
Caribbean	69	36	33	102	38	64	5	5	5	0.91	6	5	8	1.70
Latin America	10 583	5 009	5 574	14 474	6 748	7 726	22	21	23	1.12	29	27	31	1.16
N. America/W. Europe	28 202	12 920	15 282	32 866	14 554	18 313	61	55	68	1.23	70	60	79	1.32
South and West Asia	9 496	5 997	3 499	15 465	9 345	6 120	7	9	6	0.63	11	12	9	0.70
Sub-Saharan Africa	2 150	1 350	800	3 300	2 050	1 250	4	5	3	0.59	5	6	4	0.62

1. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

2. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

3. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

4. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.

(eo) Full-time only.

(j) Data refer to ISCED levels 5A and 6 only.

(l) Data refer to ISCED level 5B only.

Table 9

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS (000)						Country or territory
Total students			Percentage of females at each level			School year ending in						
School year ending in 2004			School year ending in 2004			1999			2004			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D. R. Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea
77	23	.	12	16	.	0.1	0.08	0.02	-	-	-	Eritrea
100	.	0.0	25	.	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
100	.	.	19	.	.	...	...	...	-	-	-	Gambia
86.7	13.0	0.3	32	26	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	.	...	...	.	...	...	...	0.4	0.3	0.1	Guinea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
62	33	5	35	43	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
51 ^z	49 ^z	. ^z	53 ^z	70 ^z	. ^z	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1 ^z	0.06 ^z	0.05 ^z	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
80	18	2	47	47	44	1.1	...	...	1.2	0.9	0.3	Madagascar
100	.	.	35	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
95	5	.	31	51	.	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
42	57	0.9	48	65	38	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	Mauritius
100	.	.	32	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
60.5 ^z	39.4 ^z	0.1 ^z	55 ^z	51 ^z	44 ^z	...	...	...	1.0 ^z	...	...	Namibia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	Niger
58**	41	1**	26**	46	39**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
65	35	.	41	36	.	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	.	.	.	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
44** ^y	56** ^y	.	16** ^y	39** ^y	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
87 ^z	12 ^z	1 ^z	53 ^z	64 ^z	39 ^z	...	...	...	50.0 ^z	23.0 ^z	27.0 ^z	South Africa
100	.	.	52	.	.	0.1	...	...	0.1 ^y	...	...	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.4	0.2	...	...	...	Togo
62	36	2	41	35	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uganda
74	20	6	30	28	27	...	...	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	United Republic of Tanzania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambia
38** ^z	59** ^z	...	32 ^z	44 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe

Median			Median			Sum			Sum			Country or territory
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
82	15	3	54	52	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	World
98	.	2	54	.	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	Countries in transition
82	10	7	56	55	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developed countries
82	18	...	50	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developing countries
84	11	5	52	47	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arab States
83	13	4	57	57	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
99	.	1	52	.	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
73	26	2	52	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
74	24	2	43	48	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pacific
82	18	...	55	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America/Caribbean
.	.	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Caribbean
86	14	0.1	54	56	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America
80	17	3	56	52	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	N. America/W. Europe
96	3	2	38	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
75	22	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa

(v) Data do not include ISCED level 6.
 (q) Data cover only 80% of students.
 ± Partial data.

Data in bold are for the school year ending in 2005.
 (z) Data are for the school year ending in 2003.
 (y) Data are for the school year ending in 2002.