

**Table 13**  
**Trends in basic or proxy indicators to measure EFA goals 4 and 5**

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
<b>Arab States</b>										
Algeria	52.9	0.64	69.8*	0.76*	100.5	0.85	106.8	0.92	108.7	0.93
Bahrain	82.1	0.86	87.7*	0.90*	110.0	1.00	100.7	1.01	97.1	1.00
Djibouti	53.0	0.59	...	...	37.7	0.71	38.1	0.71	<b>42.5</b>	<b>0.79</b>
Egypt	47.1	0.56	55.6*	0.65*	91.5	0.83	98.6**	0.92**	97.4**	0.95**
Iraq	35.7	0.38	...	...	115.6	0.84	99.5	0.82	110.1	0.83
Jordan	81.5	0.80	89.9*	0.89*	100.6	1.01	96.5	1.00	99.1	1.01
Kuwait	76.7	0.91	82.9	0.96	60.2	0.95	101.9	1.01	93.6	1.00
Lebanon	80.3	0.83	...	...	113.2**	0.96**	106.7	0.96	103.4	0.97
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.1	0.62	81.7	0.77	104.7	0.94	115.7	0.98	114.1**	1.00**
Mauritania	34.8	0.52	51.2*	0.53*	50.3	0.73	86.5	0.94	88.1	0.97
Morocco	38.7	0.47	50.7	0.61	65.2	0.69	89.2	0.81	109.6	0.90
Oman	54.7	0.57	74.4	0.80	84.9	0.92	85.7	0.96	80.8	0.99
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	...	...	91.9	0.91	...	...	105.7	1.01	98.8	1.00
Qatar	77.0	0.98	89.2*	...	100.5	0.93	108.0	0.97	105.7	0.97
Saudi Arabia	66.2	0.66	79.4*	0.80*	72.7	0.86	68.7	0.97	66.6	0.96
Sudan <sup>2</sup>	45.8	0.53	59.0*	0.72*	52.3	0.77	54.5**	0.85**	60.2	0.87
Syrian Arab Republic	64.8	0.58	82.9*	0.82*	102.2	0.90	103.6	0.92	114.9	0.95
Tunisia	59.1	0.65	74.3*	0.78*	113.7	0.89	114.9	0.95	110.7	0.96
United Arab Emirates	71.0	0.99	77.3	1.07	110.8	0.97	89.1	0.96	96.8	0.97
Yemen	32.7	0.23	49.0	0.41	65.4**	0.35**	73.3	0.56	83.5	0.69
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
Albania	77.0	0.77	98.7*	0.99*	100.2	1.00	108.2**	0.99**	103.5	0.98
Belarus	99.5	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	96.0	0.96**	108.9	0.98	101.9	0.99
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	94.6*	0.93*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	97.2	0.98	98.2*	0.99*	97.6	0.97	103.4	0.97	100.3	0.98
Croatia	96.9	0.96	98.1*	0.98*	79.7	0.99	95.7	0.98	96.5	0.99
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	96.4	1.00	104.0	0.99	102.0	0.98
Estonia	99.8	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	110.8	0.97	102.2	0.97	100.7	0.96
Hungary	99.1	1.00	99.3*	1.00*	94.5	1.00	103.5	0.98	100.3	0.99
Latvia	...	...	99.7*	1.00*	96.5	0.99	99.1	0.98	94.0	0.97
Lithuania	99.3	1.00	99.6*	1.00*	94.0	0.95	101.5	0.98	98.1	0.99
Poland	...	...	...	...	98.4	0.99	...	...	99.5	0.99
Republic of Moldova	97.5	0.97	96.2*	0.98*	93.1	1.00	84.3	1.00	86.0	0.99
Romania	97.1	0.97	97.3*	0.98*	91.3	1.00	104.3	0.98	99.0	0.98
Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	99.2	0.99	99.4*	1.00*	109.2	1.00	100.5	0.99	118.2	1.00
Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	...	...	96.4*	0.95*	72.0	1.02	103.9	0.99	98.3 <sup>y</sup>	1.00 <sup>y</sup>
Slovakia	...	...	99.6*	1.00*	...	...	102.5	0.99	100.7	0.99
Slovenia	99.6	1.00	99.7	1.00	108.3	...	97.7	0.99	107.8	0.99
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	...	...	96.1*	0.96*	99.3	0.98	101.8	0.98	96.5	1.00
Turkey	77.9	0.74	88.3*	0.85*	99.1	0.92	...	...	91.4**	0.93**
Ukraine	99.4	0.99	99.4*	0.99*	88.8	1.00	105.7	0.99	92.7	1.00
<b>Central Asia</b>										
Armenia	97.5	0.97	99.4*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	98.5	0.98
Azerbaijan	...	...	98.8*	0.99*	110.6**	0.99**	90.9	1.00	92.3	0.97
Georgia	...	...	...	...	97.3	1.00	95.3	1.00	90.5	0.98
Kazakhstan	98.8	0.99	99.5*	1.00*	88.2	0.99**	93.0	1.00	101.5	0.99
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	98.7*	0.99*	92.8	1.00	101.1	0.98	100.9	0.97
Mongolia	...	...	97.8*	1.00*	97.2	1.02	98.2	1.04	100.8	1.02
Tajikistan	98.2	0.98	99.5*	1.00*	91.0	0.98	102.8	0.95	110.6	0.95
Turkmenistan	...	...	98.8*	0.99*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	98.7	0.98	99.3	0.99	81.4	0.98	...	...	102.7	0.99
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
Australia	...	...	...	...	107.7	0.99	100.8	1.00	103.6	1.00
Brunei Darussalam	85.5	0.87	92.7*	0.95*	115.3	0.94	114.5	0.98	106.1	1.00
Cambodia	62.0	0.63	73.6*	0.76*	83.4	0.81**	96.5	0.86	123.8	0.90

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
<b>Arab States</b>							
60.9	0.81	...	...	80.0	1.07	Algeria	
99.7	1.03	93.9	1.08	95.6	1.07	Bahrain	
11.6	0.66	16.2	0.72	<b>24.3</b>	<b>0.68</b>	Djibouti	
70.8	0.79	80.8 **	0.92 **	85.3 **	0.94 **	Egypt	
49.0	0.64	35.7	0.63	42.7	0.71	Iraq	
63.3	1.04	86.9	1.03	86.0	1.02	Jordan	
42.9	0.98	97.8 **	1.02 **	89.3	1.06	Kuwait	
...	...	77.5	1.09	79.4	1.09	Lebanon	
85.9	...	...	...	104.7 **	1.06 **	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	
13.4	0.46	18.7 **	0.73 **	22.6	0.79	Mauritania	
35.5	0.73	37.7	0.79	45.0	0.83	Morocco	
44.9	0.81	71.7	0.99	80.5	0.96	Oman	
...	...	78.8	1.04	87.9	1.06	Palestinian Autonomous Territories	
83.6	1.06	92.3	1.06	93.9	1.04	Qatar	
43.7	0.79	67.9	0.87	66.9	0.90	Saudi Arabia	
21.5	0.79	28.5 **	...	35.4	0.84	Sudan <sup>2</sup>	
48.8	0.73	40.6	0.91	48.3	0.92	Syrian Arab Republic	
44.4	0.79	72.9	1.02	77.6	1.08	Tunisia	
65.4	1.21	82.1	1.08	78.7	1.03	United Arab Emirates	
...	...	41.9	0.37	47.3	0.45	Yemen	
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>							
78.3	0.86	75.8 **	1.03 **	81.1	1.00	Albania	
95.3	...	97.2	1.00	90.9	1.03	Belarus	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
75.2	1.04	89.4	0.98	98.4	0.97	Bulgaria	
69.2	1.09	87.6	1.02	89.8	1.02	Croatia	
91.2	0.97	82.5	1.04	96.9	1.03	Czech Republic	
98.5	1.11	92.7	1.04	96.4	1.03	Estonia	
78.6	1.01	95.3	1.02	105.8	1.00	Hungary	
91.0	1.00	88.4	1.04	95.3	1.00	Latvia	
91.7	...	95.7	1.01	102.5	0.98	Lithuania	
81.5	1.05	...	...	104.5	0.96	Poland	
80.0	1.09	72.2	1.01	73.3	1.04	Republic of Moldova	
92.0	0.99	78.9	1.01	84.7	1.01	Romania	
93.3	1.06	...	...	95.0 **	...	Russian Federation <sup>3</sup>	
63.4	1.03	92.3	1.01	88.7 y	1.01 y	Serbia and Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	85.2	1.02	91.7	1.01	Slovakia	
91.1	...	98.7	1.03	109.4	0.99	Slovenia	
55.7	0.99	82.3	0.97	84.7	0.98	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	
48.2	0.63	...	...	79.1 **	0.75 **	Turkey	
92.8	...	...	...	96.9	0.99	Ukraine	
<b>Central Asia</b>							
...	...	...	...	86.9	1.02	Armenia	
87.5	1.01	76.9	0.99	82.8	0.96	Azerbaijan	
94.9	0.97	72.8	0.99	80.2	1.01	Georgia	
97.5	1.04	87.4	0.99	91.8	1.00	Kazakhstan	
100.1	1.02	85.4	1.02	91.9	1.01	Kyrgyzstan	
82.4	1.14	58.3	1.27	83.7	1.16	Mongolia	
102.1	...	72.6	0.86	85.8	0.83	Tajikistan	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan	
99.4	0.91	...	...	95.4	0.97	Uzbekistan	
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>							
81.7	1.04	154.8	1.04	153.7	0.97	Australia	
68.7	1.07	81.6	1.10	89.6	1.06	Brunei Darussalam	
28.9	0.43	16.0 **	0.53 **	25.2	0.64	Cambodia	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
China <sup>5</sup>	78.3	0.79	90.9*	0.91*	125.2	0.93	...	...	115.2	1.00
Cook Islands <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	88.6	0.93	92.9*	0.97*	131.4	1.00**	110.5**	0.99**	108.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.00** <sup>z</sup>
Indonesia	79.5	0.84	87.9	0.90	114.3	0.98	...	...	111.7	0.98
Japan	...	...	...	...	99.7	1.00	101.4	1.00	100.4	1.00
Kiribati <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	130.8	1.02	110.9	1.16
Lao People's Democratic Republic	56.5	0.61	68.7*	0.79*	103.4	0.79	116.7	0.85	116.4	0.87
Macao, China	90.5	0.92	91.3*	0.92*	98.6	0.96	99.1	0.95	104.0	0.93
Malaysia	80.7	0.86	88.7*	0.93*	93.7	1.00	97.4	1.00	93.1	1.00
Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.93 <sup>z</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	80.7	0.85	89.7*	0.92*	108.6	0.95	90.1	0.98	91.9	1.01
Nauru <sup>4</sup>	30.4	0.30	...	...	...	...	81.0**	1.04**	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	105.6	0.98	102.6	1.00	101.7	0.99**
Niue <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.9	0.87	117.6 <sup>z</sup>	0.94 <sup>z</sup>
Palau <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.8	0.93	115.8** <sup>y</sup>	0.93** <sup>y</sup>
Papua New Guinea	56.6	0.75	57.3*	0.80*	66.2	0.86	74.8	0.93	73.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.90 <sup>z</sup>
Philippines	91.7	0.99	92.6*	1.00*	109.5	0.99	113.1	1.00	112.5	0.99
Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	104.9	1.01	95.3	1.01	<b>105.5</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Samoa	98.0	0.99	98.7	0.99	121.7	1.09	99.4	1.01	105.4**	0.97**
Singapore	88.8	0.88	92.5*	0.92*	103.7	0.97	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	85.8	0.86	...	...	71.6	...
Thailand	...	...	92.6*	0.95*	98.1	0.96	94.1	0.95	<b>96.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143.3 <sup>z</sup>	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	98.9*	1.00*	105.8	0.96	110.4	0.97	112.3	0.97
Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	103.6**	0.96**	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	1.13 <sup>z</sup>
Vanuatu	...	...	74.0*	...	96.0	0.98	110.4	0.99	112.7	1.00
Viet Nam	...	...	90.3*	0.93*	106.9	0.93**	109.4	0.92	101.0	0.93
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>										
Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.9	1.01
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	95.7	1.00	97.2*	1.00*	106.3	1.04**	119.7	1.00	119.4	1.00
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	112.2	0.98	115.1	0.94
Bahamas	94.4	1.02	...	...	95.6	1.03**	...	...	92.2**	1.01**
Barbados	99.4	1.00	99.7	1.00	93.0	1.00	104.3	0.99	108.7	0.99
Belize	...	...	76.9*	1.01*	111.5	0.98	118.1	0.97	122.0	0.98
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.2 <sup>z</sup>	...
Bolivia	78.1	0.80	86.5*	0.87*	94.8	0.91	112.5	0.98	115.3	0.99
Brazil	82.0	0.98	88.4*	1.00*	105.3	0.94**	...	...	147.0	0.95
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.97	106.6	0.94
Cayman Islands <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	94.0	0.99	95.7*	1.00*	99.9	0.98	102.7	0.97	<b>98.0</b>	<b>0.97</b>
Colombia	88.4	0.99	94.2*	1.01*	102.2	1.15	113.7	0.97	110.3	0.99
Costa Rica	93.9	1.00	95.8	1.00	101.9	0.99	104.3	1.00	107.6	0.98
Cuba	95.1	1.00	99.8*	1.00*	97.7	0.97	105.3	0.96	97.8	0.96
Dominica <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.95	88.2	0.93
Dominican Republic	79.4	0.99	87.7*	0.99*	94.8**	1.02**	116.7**	0.98**	124.3**	1.02**
Ecuador	87.6	0.94	91.0*	0.97*	116.5	0.99**	113.4	1.00	116.9	1.00
El Salvador	72.4	0.91	79.7	0.94	81.1	1.01	111.6	0.97	112.5	0.95
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119.6	0.98
Guatemala	61.0	0.77	69.1*	0.84*	77.6	0.88**	94.0*	0.89*	106.1	0.93
Guyana	97.2	0.98	...	...	93.6	0.98	116.9	0.98	124.8	0.98**
Haiti	39.7	0.87	51.9	0.93	47.8	0.94	...	...	...	...
Honduras	68.1	0.98	80.0*	1.01*	109.0**	1.05**	...	...	105.8** <sup>z</sup>	1.02** <sup>z</sup>
Jamaica	82.2	1.10	87.6	1.09	101.3	0.99	95.4**	1.00**	99.8	0.99
Mexico	87.3	0.93	90.3*	0.96*	113.9	0.98	110.9	0.99	110.4	0.99
Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.3**	...

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
48.7	0.75	61.7	...	70.3	0.97	China <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands <sup>6</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	
58.2 **	...	...	...	80.4 ** <sup>z</sup>	1.07 ** <sup>z</sup>	Fiji	
45.5	0.83	...	...	60.7	0.99	Indonesia	
97.1	1.02	101.8	1.01	102.0	1.00	Japan	
...	...	...	...	104.4	1.13	Kiribati <sup>4</sup>	
24.4 *	0.62 *	33.4	0.69	43.7	0.74	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
65.1 *	1.11 *	75.5	1.10	90.9	1.07	Macao, China	
56.3	1.07	69.4	1.11	70.3	1.11	Malaysia	
...	...	...	...	75.7 <sup>z</sup>	1.02 <sup>z</sup>	Marshall Islands <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	109.2	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)	
22.4	0.98	34.9	0.99	39.0	0.94	Myanmar	
...	...	53.9 **	1.06 **	...	...	Nauru <sup>4</sup>	
89.1	1.02	114.3	1.06	117.5	...	New Zealand	
...	...	101.4	0.82	93.8 <sup>z</sup>	0.98 <sup>z</sup>	Niue <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	101.2	1.07	88.8 ** <sup>y</sup>	1.00 ** <sup>y</sup>	Palau <sup>4</sup>	
11.5	0.59	20.4	0.75	25.5	0.79	Papua New Guinea	
70.7	1.04	75.8	1.09	84.0	1.10	Philippines	
89.8	0.97	99.9	1.00	<b>90.5</b>	<b>1.00</b>	Republic of Korea	
36.1	1.22	74.9	1.11	75.9 **	1.10 **	Samoa	
68.1	0.93	...	...	...	...	Singapore	
14.0	0.63	...	...	61.5	...	Solomon Islands	
30.8	0.94	...	...	<b>76.7</b>	<b>1.00</b>	Thailand	
...	...	...	...	34.6 <sup>z</sup>	...	Timor-Leste	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau	
97.1	1.01	93.3	1.13	102.8	1.15	Tonga	
...	...	78.3 **	0.88 **	84.4 <sup>z</sup>	0.93 <sup>z</sup>	Tuvalu <sup>4</sup>	
16.7	0.79	33.1 **	0.83 **	27.8	1.08	Vanuatu	
32.2	...	61.9	0.90	72.4	0.93	Viet Nam	
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>							
...	...	...	...	108.3 **	1.00 **	Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda	
71.1	...	89.0	1.08	99.7	1.06	Argentina	
...	...	100.6	1.04	103.1	1.07	Aruba <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	91.3 **	1.03 **	Bahamas	
...	...	104.0 **	1.05 **	105.8	1.02	Barbados	
43.9	1.15	64.8	1.08	77.8 **	1.05 **	Belize	
...	...	...	...	86.1 <sup>z</sup>	...	Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	
36.7	0.85	72.3	0.93	86.4 **	0.97 **	Bolivia	
38.4	...	...	...	110.0	1.10	Brazil	
...	...	98.8	0.91	94.7	1.16	British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands <sup>6</sup>	
73.5	1.08	79.6	1.04	<b>91.2</b>	<b>1.01</b>	Chile	
49.8 *	1.13 *	70.6	1.11	70.8	1.11	Colombia	
43.0	1.05	56.8	1.09	66.5	1.08	Costa Rica	
88.9	1.14	79.4	1.06	92.6	0.98	Cuba	
...	...	85.5	1.18	113.9	1.12	Dominica <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	56.1 **	1.27 **	58.7 **	1.23 **	Dominican Republic	
55.3 *	...	56.4	1.03	59.2	1.02	Ecuador	
26.4 *	1.06 *	50.2	0.99	59.0	1.01	El Salvador	
...	...	...	...	148.7	0.96	Grenada	
...	...	30.7 *	0.92 *	42.7	0.93	Guatemala	
78.7	1.06	81.1	1.02	94.7 **	1.06 **	Guyana	
20.6 *	0.96 *	...	...	...	...	Haiti	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Honduras	
65.3	1.06	84.1 **	1.02 **	84.1	1.02	Jamaica	
53.3	1.01	69.1	1.02	79.0	1.09	Mexico	
...	...	...	...	103.4 **	...	Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Netherlands Antilles	95.6	1.00	96.7	1.00	...	...	115.5	0.95	104.3**	1.00**
Nicaragua	62.7	1.00	76.7*	1.00*	93.5	1.06	99.9	1.03	108.5	0.99
Panama	89.0	0.98	91.9*	0.99*	106.4	0.96	108.1**	0.97**	112.0	0.97
Paraguay	90.3	0.96	91.6*	0.97*	105.4	0.97	109.6**	0.98**	110.1	0.96
Peru	...	...	87.7*	0.88*	118.9	0.97**	122.6	0.99	118.4	1.00
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.8	1.06
Saint Lucia	...	...	90.1*	1.01*	138.5	0.94	114.8	0.98	111.8	1.00
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	111.6	0.99	...	...	107.3	0.97
Suriname	...	...	88.0*	0.91*	100.2	1.00	...	...	125.8**	0.98**
Trinidad and Tobago	96.8	0.98	98.5*	0.99*	96.7	0.99	101.7	0.99	100.1	0.97
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85.9	0.95
Uruguay	96.5	1.01	97.7	1.01	108.6	0.99	112.8	0.99	109.3	0.98
Venezuela	88.9	0.97	93.0*	0.99*	95.7	1.03	100.3	0.98	103.9	0.98
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>										
Andorra <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	...	...	...	...	100.7	1.00	102.2	0.99	103.2	1.00
Belgium	...	...	...	...	99.9	1.01	103.8	0.99	105.3	0.99
Canada	...	...	...	...	103.8	0.98	97.7	1.00	101.3**z	1.00**z
Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	94.3	0.93	96.8*	0.96*	90.0	1.00	97.4	1.00	97.6	1.00
Denmark	...	...	...	...	98.3	1.00	101.9	1.00	103.9	1.00
Finland	...	...	...	...	98.8	0.99	99.2	1.00	102.0	0.99
France	...	...	...	...	108.4	0.99	105.6	0.99	104.3	0.99
Germany	...	...	...	...	101.0	1.01**	105.7	0.99	99.4	1.00
Greece	94.9	0.95	91.0*	0.94*	98.4	0.99	95.5	1.00	100.8	1.00
Iceland	...	...	...	...	101.3	0.99**	98.5	0.98	99.7	0.99
Ireland	...	...	...	...	102.5	1.00	104.1	1.00	105.6	1.00
Israel	91.4	0.93	96.9*	0.97*	97.9	1.03	112.9	0.99	112.2	1.00
Italy	...	...	...	...	103.7	1.00	102.5	0.99	101.1	0.99
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	90.2	1.09	99.6	1.01	99.2	0.99
Malta	88.4	1.01	87.9*	1.03*	107.9	0.96	106.3	1.01	104.4	0.99
Monaco <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	102.4	1.03	108.3	0.98	107.9	0.98
Norway	...	...	...	...	100.4	1.00	101.1	1.00	101.3	1.00
Portugal	...	...	...	...	123.0	0.95	123.1	0.96	115.3	0.95
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	97.1*	0.98*	108.6	0.99	107.4	0.98	107.6	0.98
Sweden	...	...	...	...	99.8	1.00	109.7	1.03	110.5	1.03
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	90.3	1.01	106.3	0.99	107.7	0.99
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	107.4	0.97	101.8	1.01	100.1	1.00
United States	...	...	...	...	103.1	0.98	100.6	1.03	98.1	1.00
<b>South and West Asia</b>										
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	28.8	0.55	32.7	0.08**	92.3	0.52
Bangladesh	34.2	0.53	41.1	0.62	79.6	0.86	106.0	0.97	95.9	1.04
Bhutan <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>8</sup>	49.3	0.58	61.0*	0.65*	98.6	0.76	97.9	0.83	107.5	0.94
Iran, Islamic Republic of	63.2	0.75	77.0*	0.84*	109.3	0.90	95.6	0.95	91.9	0.97
Maldives	94.8	1.00	96.3*	1.00*	134.1**	0.97**	134.1	1.01	118.0	0.98
Nepal	30.4	0.30	48.6*	0.56*	113.8	0.61	112.3**	0.78**	119.3	0.89
Pakistan	35.4	0.41	48.7*	0.57*	...	...	...	...	68.5	0.71
Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	88.7	0.91	90.4*	0.96*	113.2	0.96	109.2	0.97	<b>110.5**</b>	<b>0.99**</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Angola	...	...	66.8*	0.66*	92.0	0.92*	97.1	0.83	...	...
Benin	26.4	0.41	33.6*	0.49*	58.6	0.50	82.7	0.65	109.3	0.72
Botswana	68.1	1.07	78.9	1.07	103.0	1.08	102.8	1.00	103.3**	1.00**
Burkina Faso	...	...	12.8*	0.44*	32.5	0.63	41.8	0.68	46.2	0.74
Burundi	37.0	0.55	58.9*	0.78*	71.5	0.84	62.7**	0.80**	77.3	0.81
Cameroon	57.9	0.69	67.9*	0.78*	99.5	0.86	87.5	0.82	107.6	0.85

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
92.9	1.19	74.9	1.17	71.0 **	1.11 **	Netherlands Antilles	
40.4	1.37	48.4 **	1.18 **	60.7	1.17	Nicaragua	
61.4	1.07	67.5 **	1.08 **	70.6	1.07	Panama	
30.9	1.04	50.8	1.05	64.9	1.02 **	Paraguay	
67.4	...	81.7	0.95	89.7	0.93	Peru	
...	...	...	...	105.9	1.31	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	
52.9	1.45	76.4	1.29	86.8	1.25	Saint Lucia	
58.4	1.24	...	...	69.2	1.11	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
52.1	1.15	...	...	73.8 **	1.34 **	Suriname	
80.4	1.05	81.7 **	1.08 **	82.4 **	1.08 **	Trinidad and Tobago	
...	...	...	...	94.0 **	0.99 **	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	
81.3	...	...	...	105.6	1.13	Uruguay	
34.7	1.38	56.9	1.23	69.9	1.15	Venezuela	
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>							
...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra <sup>6</sup>	
101.8	0.93	98.8	0.96	100.0	0.95	Austria	
101.8	1.01	142.4	1.08	160.8	1.10	Belgium	
100.8	1.00	105.3	0.99	105.3 ** <sup>z</sup>	0.99 ** <sup>z</sup>	Canada	
72.1	1.02	93.2	1.03	98.4	1.02	Cyprus <sup>4</sup>	
109.2	1.01	125.6	1.06	129.1	1.05	Denmark	
116.4	1.19	120.9	1.09	128.2	1.11	Finland	
98.5	1.05	109.6	1.00	108.9	1.01	France	
98.2	0.97	98.2	0.98	100.0	0.98	Germany	
93.8	0.98	93.9	1.01	97.5	1.00	Greece	
99.6	0.96	109.4	1.06	114.4	1.07	Iceland	
100.2	1.09	105.4	1.06	106.8	1.09	Ireland	
88.1	1.08	90.8	1.00	93.2	0.98	Israel	
83.2	1.00	91.7	0.99	99.3	0.99 **	Italy	
76.5	...	...	...	96.0	1.06	Luxembourg	
82.8	0.94	...	...	94.9	0.99	Malta	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco <sup>6</sup>	
119.5	0.92	124.4	0.96	121.9	0.99	Netherlands	
103.0	1.03	120.3	1.02	114.6	1.02	Norway	
67.2	1.16	109.5	1.08	112.7	1.09	Portugal	
...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino	
104.1	1.07	108.9	1.07	117.5	1.06	Spain	
90.2	1.05	160.1	1.28	138.7	1.18	Sweden	
99.1	0.95	99.9	0.92	97.9	0.94	Switzerland	
88.0	1.00	156.9	1.12	178.5	1.25	United Kingdom	
92.1	1.01	94.9	...	94.2	1.00	United States	
<b>South and West Asia</b>							
10.2	...	...	...	12.5 <sup>z</sup>	— <sup>z</sup>	Afghanistan	
20.2	0.52	42.4	0.96	47.5	1.12	Bangladesh	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhutan <sup>7</sup>	
44.5	0.60	46.6	0.70	52.8	0.80	India <sup>8</sup>	
57.5	0.75	77.4	0.93	77.9	0.94	Iran, Islamic Republic of	
...	...	36.5	1.05	66.7	1.15	Maldives	
33.1	0.44	35.5	0.71	45.0	0.78	Nepal	
25.1	0.48	...	...	22.5	0.71	Pakistan	
76.8	1.09	...	...	<b>86.5 **</b>	<b>1.06 **</b>	Sri Lanka <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>							
12.1	...	14.7 *	0.78 *	19.1 <sup>z</sup>	0.78 <sup>z</sup>	Angola	
11.7	0.41	21.1	0.45	27.6	0.46	Benin	
37.6	1.12	71.2	1.10	72.7 **	1.06 **	Botswana	
6.7	0.52	9.4	0.60	11.5	0.67	Burkina Faso	
5.5	0.58	...	...	11.1	0.73	Burundi	
27.5	0.71	26.5 **	0.82 **	31.2	0.84	Cameroon	

Table 13 (continued)

Country or territory	GOAL 4				GOAL 5					
	Improving levels of adult literacy				Gender parity in primary education					
	ADULT LITERACY RATE (15 and over)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO					
	1990		2000-2004 <sup>1</sup>		1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003	
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	
Cape Verde	63.8	0.71	75.7	0.80	113.8	0.94**	125.6	0.96	120.6	0.95
Central African Republic	33.2	0.44	48.6*	0.52*	65.5	0.63	...	...	65.5	0.68
Chad	27.7	0.51	25.5*	0.31*	54.7	0.45	67.0	0.58	78.3**	0.64**
Comoros	53.8	0.76	56.2	0.77	75.0	0.73	75.2	0.85	89.6**	0.82**
Congo	67.1	0.75	82.8	0.87	116.8	0.90	49.6	0.95	80.4	0.93
Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	0.51	48.1*	0.64*	65.1	0.71	73.1	0.75	77.6*	0.80*
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	47.5	0.56	65.3*	0.65*	70.6	0.75	49.6	0.90	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	73.3	0.71	84.2*	0.83*	162.6**	0.95**	131.3	0.91**	126.2 <sup>z</sup>	0.91 <sup>z</sup>
Eritrea	46.4	0.59	...	...	21.3	0.94	53.2	0.83	63.4	0.81
Ethiopia	28.6	0.53	41.5	0.69	31.8	0.66	49.9	0.60	<b>70.0</b>	<b>0.77</b>
Gabon	...	...	...	...	141.8**	0.98**	134.1	1.00	132.2	0.99
Gambia	25.6	0.62	...	...	61.1	0.68	79.9	0.85	85.2	0.98**
Ghana	58.5	0.67	54.1*	0.73*	72.1	0.83	76.8	0.90	<b>83.0</b>	<b>0.91</b>
Guinea	27.2	0.30	...	...	34.0	0.47	58.4	0.63	81.5	0.77
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	49.9**	0.55**	...	...	69.7** <sup>y</sup>	0.67** <sup>y</sup>
Kenya	70.8	0.75	73.6*	0.90*	94.5	0.95	90.2	0.98	92.4	0.94
Lesotho	78.0	1.37	81.4*	1.23*	112.1	1.21	109.2	1.08	126.4	1.01
Liberia	39.2	0.41	55.9	0.54	...	...	89.6	0.74	...	...
Madagascar	58.0	0.75	70.6*	0.85*	93.6	0.98	95.6	0.97	119.6	0.96
Malawi	51.8	0.53	64.1*	0.72*	68.0	0.83	146.2	0.95**	140.1	0.96
Mali	...	...	19.0*	0.44*	25.3	0.60	48.8	0.71	58.4	0.76
Mauritius	79.8	0.88	84.3*	0.91*	109.2	1.00	107.6	1.00	103.8	1.01
Mozambique	33.5	0.37	46.5	0.50	63.9	0.76	81.2**	0.74**	103.4	0.81
Namibia	74.9	0.94	85.0*	0.96*	123.9	1.09	113.9	1.01	105.0	1.01
Niger	11.4	0.28	14.4*	0.48*	27.8	0.58	30.9	0.67	43.5	0.69
Nigeria	48.7	0.65	66.8	0.80	91.9	0.78	86.1**	0.76**	119.4	0.81
Rwanda	53.3	0.70	64.0*	0.84*	71.3	0.98	118.6	0.97	122.0	1.00
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	107.1	0.96	126.4** <sup>z</sup>	0.94** <sup>z</sup>
Senegal	28.4	0.49	39.3*	0.57*	57.5	0.73	68.6	0.86**	79.9	0.92
Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	...	...	91.9*	1.01*	...	...	112.8	0.98	109.6	0.99
Sierra Leone	...	...	29.6*	0.52*	50.3	0.69	...	...	78.9 <sup>y</sup>	0.70 <sup>y</sup>
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	81.2	0.98	82.4*	0.96*	106.6	0.99	114.4*	0.97*	105.6	0.96
Swaziland	71.6	0.95	79.2*	0.97*	97.7	0.98	104.3	0.95	98.2	0.93
Togo	44.2	0.47	53.0*	0.56*	110.0	0.66	132.3	0.76	121.2	0.83
Uganda	56.1	0.63	68.9	0.75	68.7	0.80	143.3	0.90	140.7	0.98
United Republic of Tanzania	62.9	0.68	69.4*	0.80*	67.2	0.98	61.8	0.99	<b>90.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>
Zambia	68.2	0.75	67.9*	0.78*	93.7	0.91**	81.2	0.93	82.2	0.93
Zimbabwe	80.7	0.87	90.0	0.92	103.6	0.99	...	...	<b>92.9</b>	<b>0.98</b>

	Weighted average				Weighted average					
	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)
World	75.4	0.84	81.9	0.88	99.1	0.89	100.5	0.92	103.6	0.94
Countries in transition	99.2	0.99	99.4	0.99	97.0	0.99	100.5	0.99	105.6	0.99
Developed countries	98.0	0.99	98.7	0.99	101.9	0.99	102.1	1.00	100.6	1.00
Developing countries	67.0	0.76	76.4	0.83	98.8	0.87	100.3	0.91	103.9	0.93
Arab States	50.0	0.56	62.7	0.69	85.7	0.80	89.7	0.87	93.8	0.90
Central and Eastern Europe	96.2	0.97	97.4	0.97	98.0	0.98	97.3	0.96	99.5	0.97
Central Asia	98.7	0.99	99.2	0.99	98.4	0.99	98.9	0.99	101.6	0.98
East Asia and the Pacific	81.8	0.84	91.4	0.92	116.9	0.94	111.6	0.99	110.9	0.99
Latin America and the Caribbean	85.0	0.96	89.7	0.98	104.3	0.98	121.4	0.98	119.5	0.98
North America and Western Europe	97.9	0.99	98.7	0.99	104.0	0.99	102.5	1.01	100.8	1.00
South and West Asia	47.5	0.58	58.6	0.66	92.2	0.76	94.5	0.83	102.0	0.92
Sub-Saharan Africa	49.9	0.67	59.7	0.76	73.5	0.83	80.0	0.84	91.1	0.86

1. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. See introduction to the Statistical annex for broader explanation of national literacy definitions, assessment methods, sources and years of data.

2. Literacy data for the most recent year do not include some geographic regions.

3. In countries where two or more education structures exist, indicators were calculated on the basis of the most common or widespread structure. In the Russian Federation this is three grades of primary education starting at age 7. However, a four-grade structure also exists, in which about one-third of primary pupils are enrolled. Gross enrolment ratios may be overestimated.

4. National population data were used to calculate enrolment ratios.

Table 13

GOAL 5							Country or territory
Gender parity in secondary education							
GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO							
1990/1991		1998/1999		2002/2003			
Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)	Total (%)	GPI (F/M)		
20.9 *	...	...	...	69.7	1.09	Cape Verde	
11.5	0.40	...	...	...	...	Central African Republic	
7.0	0.20	10.7	0.26	14.5 **	0.33 **	Chad	
17.6 *	0.65 *	24.8	0.81	31.0	0.83	Comoros	
46.2	0.72	...	...	32.0 **,z	0.71 **,z	Congo	
21.3	0.48	22.5 **	0.54 **	25.9 **,z	0.56 **,z	Côte d'Ivoire	
...	...	18.4	0.52	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	
...	...	31.0	0.61 **	29.7 **,z	0.57 **,z	Equatorial Guinea	
...	...	23.3	0.69	28.1	0.65	Eritrea	
13.5	0.75	12.9	0.67	<b>21.9</b>	<b>0.57</b>	Ethiopia	
...	...	45.7	0.86	50.9 **,z	...	Gabon	
18.4	0.49	31.4	0.64	34.1 **	0.69 **	Gambia	
34.7	0.63	36.7	0.78	<b>42.4</b>	<b>0.81</b>	Ghana	
9.5	0.33	13.9 **	0.36 **	24.1 **	0.46 **	Guinea	
...	...	...	...	17.8 **,y	0.54 **,y	Guinea-Bissau	
23.8	0.74	29.9 **	0.90 **	32.9	0.92 **	Kenya	
25.4	1.47	31.7	1.39	34.7	1.28	Lesotho	
...	...	30.5	0.65	...	...	Liberia	
17.6	0.97	14.3 **	0.96 **	...	...	Madagascar	
8.0	0.46	32.9	0.70 **	33.0 **	0.76 **	Malawi	
6.6	0.51	13.6	0.53	19.5	0.55	Mali	
52.9	1.01	70.8 **	1.00 **	81.2	1.00	Mauritius	
6.9	0.57	9.8 **	0.68 **	15.9	0.66	Mozambique	
38.9	1.26	57.3	1.15	62.4	1.12	Namibia	
6.5	0.43	6.7	0.63	7.0	0.66	Niger	
24.8	0.77	...	...	36.4	0.81	Nigeria	
8.2	0.76	9.6	0.88	16.1	0.81	Rwanda	
...	...	...	...	39.2 **,z	0.84 **,z	Sao Tome and Principe	
16.3	0.53	16.7 **	0.64 **	19.4	0.69	Senegal	
...	...	114.0	1.00	110.9	1.00	Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	
16.6	0.57	...	...	26.4 <sup>y</sup>	0.70 **,y	Sierra Leone	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia	
66.3	1.16	89.8 *	1.13 *	87.7 **	1.08 **	South Africa	
41.3	0.93	48.4	1.00	45.3	1.01	Swaziland	
22.7	0.34	33.6	0.40	...	...	Togo	
12.5	0.56	9.8	0.64	19.7 **	0.80 **	Uganda	
4.7	0.70	5.5 **	0.82 **	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania	
19.6	...	19.8	0.77 **	27.9	0.83	Zambia	
46.9	0.87	...	...	<b>36.3</b>	<b>0.91</b>	Zimbabwe	

Median		Weighted average				
56.3	1.07	59.7	0.90	65.2	0.94	World
95.1	...	88.9	1.01	92.8	0.98	Countries in transition
91.7	...	103.4	1.01	106.6	1.03	Developed countries
39.7	...	51.8	0.86	58.3	0.92	Developing countries
48.8	0.73	59.9	0.88	65.0	0.91	Arab States
86.3	1.03	85.4	0.98	92.3	0.95	Central and Eastern Europe
97.5	1.04	85.7	0.97	89.0	0.97	Central Asia
52.5	0.91	64.4	0.93	71.0	0.98	East Asia and the Pacific
53.3	1.01	71.7	1.09	88.2	1.08	Latin America and the Caribbean
98.5	1.05	105.3	1.01	108.2	1.04	North America and Western Europe
33.1	0.44	45.6	0.74	49.9	0.84	South and West Asia
17.6	0.81	24.5	0.80	28.4	0.78	Sub-Saharan Africa

5. Children enter primary school at age 6 or 7. Since 7 is the most common entrance age, enrolment ratios were calculated using the 7-11 age group for both enrolments and population.  
 6. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

7. Enrolment ratios were not calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and the United Nations population data.  
 8. Literacy rates for the most recent year were derived from the absolute numbers of illiterates and literates provided to the UIS through its literacy questionnaire.

Data in bold are for 2003/2004.  
 (y) Data are for 2000/2001.  
 (z) Data are for 2001/2002.