Follow-up of CONFINTEA VI

Reporting template for National progress reports in preparation of the

Global Report on Adult Learning and Education (GRALE)

and the end of the

United Nations Literacy Decade (UNLD)

National progress report submitted by

the Government of the Republic of Union of Myanmar

This report is submitted on behalf of the Government of in accordance with the commitments made at the Sixth International Conference on Adult Education (CONFINTEA VI)[1] as laid down in the *Belém Framework for Action*[2], specifically with regard to monitoring its follow-up.

This report is organised in different sections according to the key areas of CONFINTEA VI. Accompanying this are the explanatory notes[3], which are meant to provide further clarification.

Institution responsible for submitting this report	**Department of Educational Planning and Training, Ministry of Education.**
Submission date	**Aug, 2012**

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[1] For more information about CONFINTEA VI see: http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/

[2] Available in nine languages at http://www.unesco.org/en/confinteavi/belem-framework-for-action/

[3] The explanatory notes are intended to be a reference material to clarify the scope and background of the reporting template and explain some basic terms.

Report elaboration process

Which institutions and stakeholders provided input to this report?	*Mark all that apply*
Government Ministries	
Agriculture	☐
Defence	☐
Education	☑
Foreign Affairs	☐
Health	☐
Interior/Home affairs	☐
Labour	☐
Others *(please mark and specify below)*	☐
Civil society organisations	☑
National non-governmental organisations	☑
International non-governmental organisations	☑
Educational or research institutions/Universities	☑
Private sector companies	☐
United Nations agencies	☐
Non-UN bilateral or multilateral organisations	☐
Others *(please mark and specify below)*	☐

Briefly provide any additional information on the process by which this report has been produced, including information on: 1) which types of public authorities were consulted or contributed to its preparation; 2) how the stakeholders were consulted and how the outcomes of this consultation were taken into account; and 3) the types of references used as a basis for reporting.

1) **Department of Educational Planning and Training is focal point to prepare this report. For data and information collection, Department of Educational Planning and Training consulted with Department of Basic Education 1,2,3 and Department of Myanmar Education Research Bureau. And the department also consulted with Departments of Higher Education (upper and lower Myanmar).**

2) **The informal consultation with stakeholders also has been taken place.**

3) **All documents and references concerned with adult education have been used.**

1. Definitions and data collection on adult learning and education

	Yes	No
1.1 Does your country have an official definition of **adult education**? If Yes, please provide it in the space below:	☐	√
1.1.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below: **All education activities (formal and non-formal targeted to Adult Population)**	√	☐
1.2 Has your country adopted or developed an official definition of **literacy**? If Yes, please provide it in the space below: **A person who can read, write and have numeracy by (Myanmar Language or ethnic minorities language) is defined a literate. (Literacy mean have ability for reading, writing and numeracy by mean of Myanmar language as well as languages of ethnic minorities)**	√	☐
1.2.1 Are other definitions used in practice? If Yes, please provide them in the space below:	☐	√

1.3 How is literacy data obtained in your country?	
Please select the option(s) below	
National census	☐
School administrative data (years of schooling completed/primary certificate)	☐
Direct testing (e.g. Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme, LAMP)	☐
Household surveys	√
Other methodology (*please describe below*):	☐
We conducted EFA household Survey. Then, based on literates data by the result of literacy program, it is calculated.	

	Yes	No
1.4 Has your country changed literacy data collection methods since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?	☐	√
If Yes, please select the option(s) below that best describe the change(s)		☐
New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for policy)		☐
New conceptual definition on literacy in place (for data collection only)		☐
New assessment of youth and/or adults' literacy skills		☐
Increase in the periodicity without significant conceptual changes		☐
Other changes (please provide details below):		☐
National census will be conducted in 2014.		
1.5 Has your country faced challenges in collecting literacy data?	√	☐
If Yes, please describe them briefly in the space below: - No census for a long time. - No LAMP up to now. Just used regular data reported.		
1.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.		

Nil

2. Policy: political commitment to adult education and adult literacy

2.1 Does your country have laws, legal regulations or other public policy measures/initiatives with a primary focus of supporting lifelong learning, adult education and adult literacy? Please name them, giving the year in which they were enacted and adding documentation/evidence, if possible.

	Yes	*No*	If Yes: name of legal/policy instrument and references (add as many lines as needed)	Year
Lifelong learning	√	☐	**- 30 – Year Long Term Plan**	**(2001-2031)**
Adult education	√	☐	**- EFA National Actin Plan**	**(2003-2015)**
Adult literacy	√	☐	**- Rural Area Development and Poverty alleviation Plan**	**(2011-2015)**

2.2 Which target groups of learners do current national adult education and/or adult literacy policies address? Examples could include women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners

	Specific target groups, including age range (add as many lines as needed)	Total number of individuals in the group
Adult education	**All adults**	NA
Adult literacy	**(15 and above)**	NA

2.3 Has your country set any goals and deadlines that national policy/ies in adult education and/or adult literacy are expected to reach? If yes, please specify the goal and, if applicable, relevant timeframe.

	Yes	No	Special goal	Special timeframe
Adult education	√	☐	**To create education system that will generate lifelong learning society. Adult literacy Rate must be: 99.0 in 2015**	**2030-31**
Adult literacy	√	☐		**2015**

2.4 Does your country have a policy on the language of instruction in adult education?	Yes	No
	☐	√

If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references in the space below including when it was put in place:

Mostly Myanmar Language is used as Language of instruction. However in higher education sector, English is language of Instruction.

2.5 Does your country have a policy framework to recognise, validate and accredit non-formal and informal learning?	Yes	No
	☐	√
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references in the space below, including when this policy framework was put in place:		

2.6 Have action plans been formulated or updated since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009) at national or sub-national level?		Yes	No
Adult education		☐	√
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references:			
Adult education		☐	√
If Yes, please provide a brief explanation and references:			

2.7 Have adult education and adult literacy been included in other national plans/strategies?

Adult education:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe	References
National Development Plan	√		
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper	√		
Education strategy	√		
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy	☐		
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan	☐		
Sustainable development strategy	☐		
Other (specify in the space below)	☐		

Adult education:	Mark all that apply	Timeframe	References
National Development Plan	√		
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper	√		
Education strategy	√		
Skills development (including vocational education and training) strategy	☐		
Education For All Fast Track Initiative (EFA FTI) Education Sector Plan	☐		
Sustainable development strategy	☐		
Other (specify in the space below)	☐		

2.8 Have adult learners and/or adult literacy learners been involved in discussions about your policy and or plans?				
	Yes	No	Special policy/plan (add as many lines as needed)	References
Adult education		√		
Adult literacy		√		
If Yes, please elaborate how they have been involved.				

2.9 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.
NIL

3. Governance: governance and cooperation in adult education and adult literacy

3.1 Please list the names of organisations, institutions or agencies that are involved in planning, implementing and evaluating policies for adult education and adult literacy. Please mark/tick the level(s) at which they operate (national, sub-national).				
Governmental:				
Institution (add as many lines as needed)	Geographical scope (mark all that apply)		Is it involved in the implementation of programmes/courses? (mark all that apply)	
	National	**Sub-national**	**On adult education**	**On adult literacy**
Dept if Basic Education 1 (DBE-1)	√	☐	☐	√
Dept of Basic Education 2 (DBE2)	√	☐	☐	√
Dept of Basic Education 3 (DBE3)	√	☐	☐	√
Dept of Educational planning and training (DEPT)	√	☐	√	☐
Dept of Myanmar Education Research Bureau (DMERB)	√	☐	√	√
Dept of Higher Education (Lower Myanmar)(DHE-L)	√	☐	√	☐
Dept of Higher Education (Upper Myanmar)(DHE-U)	√	☐	√	☐
12 Ministries involved in Higher Education sector	√	☐	√	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
Non-Governmental:				
Institution (add as many lines as needed)	Geographical scope (mark all that apply)		Is it involved in the implementation of programmes/courses? (mark all that apply)	
	National	**Sub-national**	**On adult education**	**On adult literacy**
BDA	√	☐	☐	√
SC (Myanmar)	√	☐	☐	√
UNICEF	√	☐	☐	√
UNESCO	√	☐	☐	√
Local NGOs	√	☐	☐	√
INGOs	√	☐	☐	√
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐
	☐	☐	☐	☐

3.2 Is there any entity at national level responsible for ensuring the coordination of adult education and/or adult literacy activities?	Yes	No
Adult education	√	☐

If Yes, please provide name and contact details:

DG, Department of Higher Education (Lower Myanmar) Yangon

DG, Department of Higher Education (Upper Myanmar) Mandalay

	Yes	No
Adult education	√	☐

If Yes, please provide name and contact details:

DG, DEPT, office No. 13, Nay pyi Taw

dgbowin@gmail.com
DG, DMERB, office No.52, Nay Pyi Taw

3.3 Does the national government conduct specific actions intended to facilitate cooperation among the different stakeholders in...	Yes	No
...**adult education?**	☐	☑
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in place and provide references*:*		
...**adult literacy?**	☐	☑
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and/or which frameworks are in place and provide references:		

3.4 Does the national government provide capacity-building to ensure that the different stakeholders are able to participate in policy and programme development, implementation and evaluation in…	Yes	No
...**adult education?**	☐	☑
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		
...**adult education?**	☐	☑
If Yes, please indicate what activities are undertaken and provide references:		

3.5 Do local communities play a role in the planning, implementation and evaluation of programmes in ...	Yes	No
...**adult education?**	☐	☑
...**adult Literacy?**	☐	☑

3.6 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.
NIL

4. **Financing: investment in adult education and adult literacy**

4.1 Data on public expenditure provided in this questionnaire should refer to actual expenditure. If actual expenditure is not available, please provide budget allocation. Please indicate which data are reported:	
Actual expenditure ☐	*Budget allocation* ☑

4.2 Please indicate the name of the currency used for reporting:

4.3 Please indicate the monetary unit used in the following tables:			
Units	*Hundreds* ☐	*Thousands* ☐	*Millions* ☑

4.4 What was the overall public expenditure on education and training in the financial years ending in 2009 and 2010 (in nominal local currency)?[4]

	Amount (2009)	*Amount (2010)*	*Source*
National government	**38469.483**	**39127.065**	**Ministry of Education**
Sub-national governments[5]	**-**		
Total	**33469.483**	**39127.065**	**MOE**

4.5 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult education by the following agents available?

	Amount (2009)	*Amount (2010)*	*Not available*
National government	33200.725	38822.015	☐
Sub-national governments5			☑
Civil society organisations			☑
Donors/international aid (not loans)			☑
Private companies			☑
Learners/households			☑

4.6 Are equivalent figures on the financial contributions to adult literacy by the following agents available?

	Amount (2009)	*Amount (2010)*	*Not available*
National government	268.698	305.050	☐
Sub-national governments5			☑
Civil society organisations			☑
Donors/international aid (not loans)			☑
Private companies			☑
			☐

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[4] Include both current and capital expenditure on education and training directly allocated to educational institutions
as well as transfers and payments to students (scholarships, grants or loans for tuition fees and/or living expenses)
and the private sector. Exclude expenditure other than for educational institutions (e.g. general administration at
ministry level). If the information is not available, please provide the best possible estimates. In any case, attach a detailed
explanation on how this amount was computed and possible anomalies (elements not covered, etc.).

[5] Control for the potential double-counting effect of transfers across different government levels.

Learners/households			√

4.7 Have new mechanisms or sources of funding for adult education and adult literacy been introduced since CONFINTEA VI (December 2009)?	Yes	No
	☐	√
If Yes, please provide a brief description:		

4.8 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.
NIL

5. Participation: youth and adults' access to, and participation in, education and literacy programmes

5.1 Please indicate the areas of learning that are addressed by different organisations. Identify target groups (for example women, youth, indigenous peoples, minority linguistic/ethnic groups, migrants, individuals with disabilities, rural residents, prisoners and others) and if information and communication technologies (ICTs) are used.

Public sector organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	√	15 and Above	
Vocational (technical, income-generation-related)	√	Youths and Adults	√
Life skills and/or health issues	√	Youths and Adults	√
Use of information and communication technologies	√	Children, Youth and Adult	√
Official/local languages	√	ALL	√
Foreign languages	√	Adults and Youths	√
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			

Private companies	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	√	15 and Above	
Vocational (technical, income-generation related)	√	Youths and Adults	√
Life skills and/or health issues	√	Youths and Adults	√
Use of information and communication technologies	√	ALL	√
Official/local languages	√	ALL	√
Foreign languages	√	Children, Youths and Adults	√
Human rights/civic education			√
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			√
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			

Civil society or non-governmental organisations	Mark all that apply	Target group(s)	Use of ICT
Literacy (reading, writing, numeracy)	√	15 and Above	
Vocational (technical, income-generation related)	√	Youths and Adults	√
Life skills and/or health issues	√	Youths and Adults	√
Use of information and communication technologies	√	ALL	√
Official/local languages	√	ALL	√
Foreign languages	√	Youths and Adults	√
Human rights/civic education			
Liberal education/personal growth (i.e. artistic, cultural)			
Other (please provide a brief description below:)			

5.2 Are there surveys on provision and demand? Nil		
	Provision	Demand
On adult education	☐	☐
On adult literacy	☐	☐
Please provide references or attach reports that may have been produced with the information generated by these surveys (if any).		

5.3 Please list which languages are used for the provision of literacy programmes. Indicate if learning materials are available in the respective language.	
(add as many lines as needed)	*Mark if language of learning materials*
Myanmar Language	☑
	☐
	☐
	☐
	☐
	☐

5.4 List and describe briefly any key challenges related to implementing literacy classes in languages other than the official/dominant language(s).
- Budget for the Program
- Interest of the targeted groups is weak.
- Volunteer instructors cannot sustainable

5.5 Have the languages in which literacy programmes are offered changed since the UNLD mid-term review in 2006?	Yes	No
	☐	☑
If Yes, please provide a brief description and references:		

5.6 At what administrative levels are literacy learning materials developed and who is involved in the process?			
	Mark all that apply	*Are local communities involved?*	
		Yes	No
National level	☑		☑
Sub-national level			☑
Please provide references or attach documents on local community participation:			

5.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.1 to 5.6. Pay particular attention to innovative practices and services for marginalised groups.
NiL

5.8 Does the government collect information on the following items...?	*Mark all that apply*
Enrolment in adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	☐
Attendance in adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	☐
Completion of adult education programmes (other than literacy programmes)	☐
Enrolment in literacy programmes	☐
Attendance in literacy programmes	☐
Completion of literacy programmes	☐
If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the references:	

5.9 Does the government measure the learning outcomes of the following programmes...? (mark all that apply)				
	Only by teachers/ facilitators	Standardised tests for statistical purposes	Standardised tests for certification purposes	Other
Adult education programmes (other than literacy)	☐	√	√	
Adult literacy programmes	√	☐	☐	
If this information is available please attach the corresponding figures and documentation, or provide the references:				

5.10 Are there differences between men and women in terms of their participation in adult education and/or adult literacy programmes?	*Mark all that apply*	
	Yes	No
Adult education	☐	√
Adult literacy	☐	√
	Adult education	Adult literacy
If yes: Who participates more?	☐	☐
Women	☐	☐
Men	☐	☐
If there are differences: Have measures have been undertaken to address these differences in adult education/adult literacy programmes?	Yes	No
Adult education	☐	√
Adult literacy	☐	√
If measures have been undertaken please provide a brief description and references:		

5.11 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in 5.8 to 5.10. Pay particular attention to equity-related issues regarding access, participation and outcomes.
Nil

6. **Quality: quality assurance**

6.1 Do quality criteria for adult education and adult literacy exist in the following areas: curriculum, learning materials, facilitators' training, teaching/learning methodology and assessment of learning outcomes? If yes, please specify. Since when have they been in place?

Adult education

Area	*Mark when quality criteria are in place*	*Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced*	*Specify quality criteria in place*
Curricula	√		
Learning materials	√		
Facilitators' training	√		
Teaching/ learning methods	√		
Assessment of learning outcomes	√		

Adult literacy

Area	*Mark when quality criteria are in place*	*Indicate year when quality criteria were introduced*	*Specify quality criteria in place*
Curricula	√		
Learning materials	√		
Facilitators' training	√		
Teaching/ learning methods	√		
Assessment of learning outcomes	√		

6.2 Are there pre-service and in-service training programmes for educators/facilitators for adult education and adult literacy? Please mark all that apply, considering provider and type of training programme.

Adult education

Provider	Pre-service		In-service	
	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	*Mark if yes*	Typical Duration (months)
Governmental institution	√		√	
University	√			
Private company	√		√	
Non-governmental organisation	√		√	

Adult literacy

Provider	Pre-service		In-service	
	Mark if yes	Typical duration (months)	*Mark if yes*	Typical Duration (months)
Governmental institution	☐		√	1-3 month
University	☐		☐	
Private company	☐		☐	
Non-governmental organisation	☐		√	1-3 month

6.3 What is the average monthly remuneration (in nominal local currency) for a full-time educator/ facilitator in the following programmes? *(academic year ending in 2010)*		
Programme	Monthly average remuneration if available	*Remarks/source*
Adult education (excluding literacy programmes)	**NA**	
Adult literacy	**NA**	

6.4 Have any initiatives been undertaken by the government concerning the working conditions of adult educators/facilitators/volunteers? Please mark if yes.	
	Mark all that apply
Adult education	√
Adult literacy	√

6.5 Have the national or sub-national governments implemented monitoring and evaluation mechanisms? *(If yes, mark all that apply)*		
	Monitoring	Evaluation
Adult education	√	√
Adult literacy	√	☐
Please provide a brief description and references:		

6.6 Have the national or sub-national governments commissioned studies in order to inform policy and programme design and implementation since 2009?	
	Mark all that apply
Lifelong learning	☐
Adult education	☐
Adult literacy	☐
If one or more of the boxes is marked, please provide a brief description and references:	

6.7 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.
Nil

☐

7. **CONFINTEA VI follow-up: additional activities**

| 7.1 Please indicate which activities have been implemented as a follow-up to CONFINTEA VI and the implementation of the Belém Framework for Action. |

	Mark if taken place
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.)	☐
Media campaigns	☐
Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.)	☐
Creation of committees to streamline adult education and adult literacy	☐
Adult Learners Week/Learning festivals	☐
Creation of learners' networks and/or fora	☐
Translation of the *Belém Framework for Action* into the national language	☐
Presenting the *Belém Framework for Action* to parliament	☐
Elaboration of a funding plan	☐
Development of a national roadmap for the implementation of the *Belém Framework for Action*	☐
Other (*please specify below*)	
Just summit the Report to the MOE	☐√

7.2 Is there any innovative experience in adult education and/or adult literacy that has been developed in your country since 2009 (CONFINTEA VI) that could be instructive for other countries? If yes, provide a brief description and references.
Nil

7.3 Please provide any additional information, explanations or comments that you consider relevant in order to clarify any potential issues regarding the information in this section.
Nil

8. **The United Nations Literacy Decade (2003-2012): specific activities under the framework of the UNLD after the mid-term review in 2006**

8.1 Which specific advocacy initiatives/ activities for youth and adult literacy have been undertaken in your country in the last five years? Please rank the frequency/intensity and results or impact of such advocacy work.

	Frequency				Results			
	very frequent	often	hardly	never	excellent	good	modest	no results
Advocacy events (conference, forum, etc.)	☐	☐	☐	√	☐	☐	☐	☐
Media campaigns	☐	☐	☐	√	☐	☐	☐	☐
Publications (booklets, leaflets, posters, etc.)	☐	√	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	√
Other (please specify below)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

8.2 Have there been specific initiatives/ activities in support of...?

	Yes	No
... women and girls?	☐	√

If yes, please provide a brief description and references:

	Yes	No
... other excluded/ under-represented/underprivileged groups?	☐	☐

If yes, please provide a brief description and reference:

8.3 How would you rate the impact of the UN Literacy Decade in helping to boost your advocacy efforts for literacy?

It has been extremely helpful	It has helped a lot	It has helped a little	It has not helped
☐	√	☐	☐

If your answer is different from "it has not helped", please provide below a brief explanation and examples of advocacy efforts, commenting on their degree of success:

8.4 Have literacy policies changed in your country in the last five years?	Yes	No
	☐	√

If yes, please specify how they have changed below and provide evidence.

8.5 Have your literacy targets changed over the last five years?	Yes	No
	☐	☑

If yes, please provide below a brief explanation:

8.6 What are the country's current capacity-building needs in literacy and what are the obstacles and challenges in meeting them?
- Need separate NFE Department
- Existing NFE section of DMERB is not sufficient
- Need budget for NFE and More investment is necessary

8.7 What are the major challenges for your literacy programme/s regarding planning and implementation, administration, monitoring and evaluation?
- Capacity Building for Planning is necessary
- For effective implementation establishment of NFE department and systematic implementation is needed.

8.8 Are there other obstacles or major challenges in increasing efforts in literacy? Which of these areas, or other areas, requires further research?
- Institutional capacity
- Budget/ more investment in literacy Program
- More coordination /collaboration with UN agencies INGOs and NGOs.

8.9 What are the prospects for sustaining efforts in literacy beyond 2013, and which steps does your government plan to take in this regard?
Nil