

Table 14
Private enrolment and education finance

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE							
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2001 US\$	
	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001
Arab States														
1 Algeria	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Bahrain	100.0	99.3	18.8	21.1	13.2	14.9	...	3.1 ^z	...	11.4 ^z	...	97.1 ^z	...	...
3 Djibouti	100.0	100.0	8.5	11.0	13.8	15.3	3.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Egypt ^w	...	48.5 ^z	...	8.1** ^z	...	5.2** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Iraq	.	.	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Jordan ^w	99.6	96.9	29.3	29.4	16.5	16.2	6.2**	4.6	...	20.6 ^y	...	88.7**	211	243**
7 Kuwait	24.4	30.5	32.2	30.4	26.9**	27.6**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Lebanon	77.9	75.1	65.6	63.5	55.1	51.0	2.0	2.8	10.4	11.1 ^z	...	96.5	...	...
9 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	.	15.4	.	2.5	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 Mauritania	...	...	1.9	3.3	...	8.8	4.0**	3.6** ^y	16.6**	...	...	...	...	...
11 Morocco	100.0	100.0	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.0** ^z	...	5.2	...	...	...	92.9	...	193
12 Oman	100.0	100.0	4.5	4.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	4.4**	...	...	93.1	89.3** ^y	...	787
13 Palestinian A. T.	99.9	99.9	8.7	8.3	4.7	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Qatar	100.0	97.8	37.3	41.2	26.2	30.4	...	...	...	...	93.9*	...	...	...
15 Saudi Arabia	50.4	48.8	6.0	6.7	5.2	6.3	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 Sudan	90.4**	90.4	2.4**	4.7	8.6**	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 Syrian Arab Republic	66.6	63.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.8**	4.2	12.2**	11.1 ^z	...	...	...	641 ^z
18 Tunisia ^w	88.4	86.5	0.7	0.8	8.2	4.0	7.9	7.2** ^z	...	17.4** ^z	...	85.5** ^z	...	275** ^z
19 United Arab Emirates	67.8	70.9	44.5	50.7	30.7	35.9	1.8	...	...	...	...	97.3	...	...
20 Yemen	...	32.4**	1.3	1.3**	1.2	1.3** ^z	...	10.6**	...	32.8 ^z	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe														
21 Albania ^o	.	2.2 ^z	.	2.2 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 Belarus	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	6.0 ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Bosnia and Herzegovina ^o	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 Bulgaria ^o	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.3	3.6	...	...	98.9**	209	283**	...
25 Croatia	5.4	8.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	4.3**	4.3** ^y	10.4**	...	...	...	...	...
26 Czech Republic ^o	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	5.8	6.7	4.3	4.5	...	9.6	85.4	90.6	519	620
27 Estonia ^o	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.6	6.9	6.2	...	...	...	88.0**	554	753**
28 Hungary ^o	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.2	6.4	9.7	4.8	5.3	...	14.1 ^z	91.3**	90.4**	760**	1 003**
29 Latvia ^o	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	6.8	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	646** ^z
30 Lithuania ^o	...	0.3	...	0.4	...	0.3	...	6.1	...	...	...	97.2**	...	...
31 Poland ^o	3.3	5.3	...	1.2	...	5.0 ^z	5.5	5.5	...	12.2 ^z	...	93.1**	...	1 205** ^z
32 Republic of Moldova	8.1**	-	-	1.0	...	1.4	...	3.8 ^z	...	15.0 ^z	...	94.9 ^z	...	...
33 Romania ^o	...	0.9	...	0.2	...	0.6	3.6**	3.4	...	...	...	92.2**	...	...
34 Russian Federation ^w	...	2.3**	...	0.4	...	0.3	3.7**	3.2	...	11.5	...	...	...	...
35 Serbia and Montenegro	...	-	...	-	...	- ^z	...	5.1** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Slovakia	0.4	0.6	3.9	4.0	5.3	5.8	...	4.2	...	7.5	...	93.9**	...	425**
37 Slovenia ^o	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 TFYR Macedonia ^o	.	.	.	.	...	0.5	...	4.2** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Turkey ^o	...	6.3	...	1.7**	...	2.0**	2.9	3.7	...	...	...	94.4**	...	245**
40 Ukraine	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	...	0.3	4.5	4.4 ^z	15.7	15.0 ^z	97.1	89.3 ^z	...	...
Central Asia														
41 Armenia	...	1.2	...	0.5	...	0.4	...	3.1	...	...	...	98.6	...	...
42 Azerbaijan	.	-	.	-	...	...	...	3.7	...	23.1	...	98.8	...	...
43 Georgia	0.1	0.1 ^z	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.5	11.3	13.1	...	...	...	...
44 Kazakhstan	10.1	11.9	0.5	0.6	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 Kyrgyzstan	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	...	3.2	...	18.6	...	98.7	...	...
46 Mongolia	3.7	3.0 ^z	0.5	2.3	0.1	1.6	...	6.6** ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...
47 Tajikistan	.	.	.	.	...	...	2.2**	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49 Uzbekistan	...	.	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific														
50 Australia ^o	...	62.6	...	27.6	...	24.1	...	4.7	...	13.6	...	96.6**	...	2 934**
51 Brunei Darussalam	66.4	60.6	35.5	33.8	11.6	11.4	3.0	...	9.3**	9.1** ^z	94.8	98.3 ^z	...	...

(y) Data are for 1999/2000. (z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 14 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE								
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2001 US\$		
	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	
52	Cambodia	22.5**	27.4	1.6	0.9	0.6**	0.4	1.4	2.1	10.2	15.3	63.8	95.3	6	18
53	China ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	13.0	...	93.2**	...	48**	...
54	Cook Islands	25.9	24.6 ^y	15.1	15.0 ^y	11.4	12.6 ^y	0.4	0.4 ^y	13.1**	...	98.6	98.4 ^y	...	...
55	DPR Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Fiji	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6**	5.6**	16.2**	19.4**	...	...	...	...
57	Indonesia ^w	...	98.8	...	16.0	...	42.7	...	1.4	...	9.8	...	87.8**	...	23**
58	Japano	65.3	65.1	0.9	0.9	...	18.6	3.4	3.6	...	10.5	...	88.8**	...	6 415**
59	Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Lao PDR	18.4	19.5	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.5	3.4	...	10.6	...	...	...	...
61	Macao, China	93.8	92.0	94.7**	94.2**	93.6**	92.8**	3.5	3.0	10.8	16.0	...	...	...	1 133** ^z
62	Malaysia ^w	53.0	41.1	0.9	3.8	...	6.6	...	8.5	...	20.0	...	63.5	351**	424
63	Marshall Islands	...	18.3	...	24.1	...	34.4	14.3	8.9	...	...	...	97.2	...	...
64	Micronesia	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1**	6.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Myanmar	89.9	89.9** ^y	...	...	...	...	0.6	1.3 ^z	8.0	18.1** ^z	63.8	66.5 ^z	...	...
66	Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0**	6.9**	...	95.3** ^z	...	...
67	New Zealand ^o	...	47.1	...	2.0	...	11.3	...	6.9	...	...	...	99.8**	...	2 569**
68	Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.1	...	97.3	...	...
69	Palau	23.9	19.5 ^y	18.1	18.4 ^y	27.2	29.1 ^y	8.6**	9.9**	...	20.0** ^y	...	...	...	...
70	Papua New Guinea	...	0.8**	...	1.4**	...	2.0**	2.1**	2.4** ^z	17.5**	17.5** ^z	...	...	...	...
71	Philippines ^w	...	46.0	...	7.1	...	21.5	4.0	3.1	...	14.0	90.4	92.3**	117	99
72	Republic of Korea ^o	...	77.5	...	1.4	...	38.4	4.1	3.6	...	13.1	...	...	...	1 410** ^z
73	Samoa	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.6	...	31.7	4.5	4.5**	13.3	14.6**	98.9	...	...	141 ^z
74	Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5 ^z	...	23.6** ^z	...	72.9 ^z	...	...
75	Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	3.5** ^z	15.4**	15.4** ^y	...	...	...	...
76	Thailand ^w	18.9	20.2	12.9	13.6	...	6.4	4.9	5.1	...	28.3	77.8	93.1**	190	291**
77	Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Tonga	...	100.0 ^y	...	9.2	...	72.8 ^y	5.3**	5.0	15.0**	13.1	...	77.5	...	170
80	Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.8** ^y	...	...	...	...
81	Vanuatu	...	100.0	...	3.8	...	13.5	8.9	10.7	17.4	26.7	...	59.3	...	165
82	Viet Nam	48.6	59.9	0.3	0.3	10.6	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean															
83	Anguilla	100.0	100.0	5.0	7.5	...	...	...	...	14.4	...	...	...	...	...
84	Antigua and Barbuda	...	100.0 ^y	...	38.2 ^y	...	20.1 ^y	...	3.5 ^y	...	...	...	100.0 ^y	...	...
85	Argentina ^w	28.8	28.2	20.1	20.0	25.3	25.0	4.1	4.7** ^z	...	13.7** ^z	98.6	97.8** ^z	854	916** ^z
86	Aruba	83.3	80.8	82.9	80.7	90.8	91.5	...	...	17.5	17.2	73.9	89.4 ^y	...	...
87	Bahamas	...	79.5	...	24.6	...	27.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Barbados	18.2	18.4	8.8	11.3	7.5**	5.9	5.3	6.7	15.4	16.7	91.6	90.1	1 114	1 737**
89	Belize	100.0	100.0 ^z	87.2**	87.1 ^z	54.1	74.1 ^z	6.2**	6.8 ^z	17.1**	20.9 ^z	...	80.9 ^z	...	416 ^z
90	Bermuda	...	...	...	35.2	...	41.2	...	...	17.0	...	73.5	...	...	...
91	Bolivia	6.7	24.2	6.8	20.7	13.6	29.0	5.6	6.2	25.0	18.4	86.5	89.8	107**	112
92	Brazil ^w	...	28.7	...	8.1	...	11.3	...	4.2	...	10.4 ^z	...	94.0**	...	290**
93	British Virgin Islands	100.0	100.0	13.3	16.3	...	2.8	...	...	...	9.0	...	79.8	...	...
94	Cayman Islands	87.8	91.7	36.4	38.3	25.1	25.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Chile ^w	45.3	45.7 ^z	43.6	45.5 ^z	45.9	49.7 ^z	3.8	4.0 ^z	16.1	17.5 ^z	...	88.8** ^z	514	539** ^z
96	Colombia	45.1	40.5	19.6	18.8	33.4	28.1	4.0	4.6	18.1*	18.0*	...	...	...	...
97	Costa Rica	...	14.7	...	6.8	...	12.2	...	5.0	...	21.1	...	97.6	...	580
98	Cuba	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	8.7 ^z	12.2	16.8	...	92.6 ^z	...	...
99	Dominica	100.0	100.0	24.3	27.2	26.7	33.9	7.6	5.6** ^y	...	...	65.4*	...	644*	...
100	Dominican Republic	44.9	38.3	11.6**	14.4	32.2**	23.0	2.6**	2.5	15.7**	13.2	...	95.3	...	154**
101	Ecuador	39.4	46.2	21.2	27.4	24.3	32.3	2.8	1.1**	14.2	8.0**	...	...	...	...
102	El Salvador	22.3	20.6	11.0	10.8	24.9	21.4	2.4	2.5**	16.4	19.4**	96.8	...	39**	198** ^z
103	Grenada	...	52.2	...	9.2	...	9.6	...	4.5** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Guatemala	...	19.3	...	12.8	...	56.0	1.4	1.7 ^z	...	11.4 ^z	...	88.5 ^y	...	136
105	Guyana	1.2	0.1 ^y	1.0	0.9 ^y	0.8	...	5.1**	4.5** ^y	8.6**	8.6** ^y	...	...	...	...
106	Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1** ^z	...	10.9** ^z	...	...	...	...
107	Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Jamaica ^w	87.7	88.8	...	4.8	...	2.9	6.6	6.8	...	12.3	...	91.1	...	423
109	Mexico ^o	9.0	10.2	7.0	7.9	15.1	16.0	4.3	5.3	...	24.3	94.4**	97.0**	539**	834**

(y) Data are for 1999/2000. (z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 14

EDUCATION FINANCE																			
Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in PPP US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary education textbooks and other teaching material as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Salaries of all personnel of primary education as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Salaries of all personnel in education as % of public current expenditure on education			
1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001		
37	117	0.5	1.5	2.7	7.2	52.1	73.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
200**	...	0.7**	...	6.6	...	34.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53
...	...	0.2	0.2 ^Y	...	...	53.0	51.1 ^Y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	95**	...	0.5**	...	3.6	...	39.4**	...	...	...	78.3	...	...	...	80.8	...	89.5	57
...	4 946**	...	1.1**	...	19.4	...	35.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.1	...	78.6	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	1 792** ^Z	...	0.9** ^Z	...	8.7 ^Z	89.5 ^Z	61
747**	1 002	1.4**	1.6	10.7	12.2	37.5**	29.0	...	...	...	67.2	...	54.5	...	79.0	...	66.5	62
...	...	...	3.9	...	...	...	45.0	...	1.7	...	68.6	...	59.6	...	78.9	...	76.9	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	0.2	0.5 ^Z	2.3	4.8 ^Z	59.6	57.6 ^Z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.6** ^Z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
...	3 757**	...	1.9**	...	20.4	...	27.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
468	417	2.2	1.7	12.6	10.1	59.8	59.5**	...	...	...	87.5	...	84.8	...	87.5	...	84.8	71
...	2 289** ^Z	...	1.3** ^Z	...	15.6 ^Z	...	43.5** ^Z	...	...	...	77.6	...	68.3	...	86.1	...	80.8	72
...	625 ^Z	...	1.8 ^Z	...	11.3 ^Z	...	42.9 ^Z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
616	995**	1.2	1.6**	11.8	15.8	32.0	33.6**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	2.3	...	13.7	...	59.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
...	497	...	2.8	...	15.4	...	43.9	...	1.2	...	98.8	...	94.5	...	98.8	...	97.9	81	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8 ^Y	...	66.4 ^Y	...	56.1 ^Y	...	84.9 ^Y	...	74.2 ^Y	84
1 261	1 418** ^Z	1.4	1.6** ^Z	10.8	12.2 ^Z	35.2	35.1** ^Z	...	...	...	49.2** ^Z	...	51.1** ^Z	...	56.8 ^Z	...	60.3** ^Z	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	31.2	30.0 ^Y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	...	92.2	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
1 576	2 629**	1.3	1.5**	12.0	17.3	26.5	25.1**	0.1**	1.4** ^Z	93.9**	...	98.1	...	93.9**	73.5**	98.1	77.0	88	
...	705 ^Z	...	2.6 ^Z	...	14.0 ^Z	...	48.2 ^Z	...	0.8 ^Z	...	97.5* ^Z	...	75.5* ^Z	...	97.5* ^Z	...	75.5* ^Z	89	
...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
245**	276	2.0**	2.2	11.3	12.2	40.8**	39.0	...	...	...	86.8	...	85.7	...	...	...	98.4	91
...	731**	...	1.2**	...	10.4	...	29.6**	...	...	...	77.4	...	...	...	77.4	...	79.7	92
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	...	...	93
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94
1 016	1 145** ^Z	1.5	1.6** ^Z	12.5	13.2 ^Z	...	43.5** ^Z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.0*	...	91.0	...	...	...	...	96
...	1 319	2.9	2.1	...	14.9	...	42.5	...	...	...	...	...	96.4	...	...	...	...	97
...	...	...	2.9* ^Z	...	32.0 ^Z	...	32.2	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	...	57.7	98
865*	...	3.0*	...	19.1	...	61.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
...	435**	...	1.1**	...	6.5	...	45.5**	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	79.7	...	70.6	100
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.4 ^Z	101
90**	467** ^Z	0.3**	1.4** ^Z	1.9	9.0 ^Z	12.7**	54.2** ^Z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.7 ^Z	...	89.6 ^Z	102
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103
...	342	...	1.3	...	7.7	...	...	...	1.8	...	89.1	...	89.6	...	89.1	...	89.6	104
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107
...	523	...	1.9	...	15.1	...	31.0	...	...	...	73.3	...	63.1	...	81.5	...	79.5	108
694**	1 131**	1.5**	2.0**	9.5	13.7	35.6**	39.8**	...	...	...	86.4	...	78.2	...	95.6	...	91.3	109

Table 14 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE								
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2001 US\$		
	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	
110	Montserrat	.	14.0 ^y	38.0	38.6	...	...	...	...	6.8**	3.3	58.9	47.3 ^y	...	...
111	Netherlands Antilles	75.1	75.4	73.9	73.1	78.9	78.8	...	...	14.1**	12.8	...	93.4	...	...
112	Nicaragua	...	16.8	...	16.0	...	...	5.7	...	8.2	13.0**	...	...	...	...
113	Panama	...	19.3	...	10.0	...	14.9	5.3**	4.5	...	7.3	96.1**	96.5	532**	420
114	Paraguay ^w	31.6	28.5	15.3**	14.9**	29.3	26.3	4.5	4.8**	...	9.7**	...	95.4**	...	154**
115	Peru ^w	...	15.5	...	13.5	...	17.2**	3.3	3.5 ^y	...	21.1 ^y	86.2	87.9 ^y	134	129 ^y
116	Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	64.4	...	13.4**	...	3.5**	6.0	8.5	13.8	19.0	...	53.2	...	624**
117	Saint Lucia	100.0	100.0	2.3**	2.8	...	3.6 ^y	8.3	7.7** ^z	20.7	20.7** ^z	81.4	78.5 ^y	...	650 ^y
118	St Vincent/Grenad.	...	.	...	5.0	...	31.6**	9.3**	10.0 ^z	12.2**	13.4** ^z	...	70.7 ^z	...	600 ^z
119	Suriname	...	45.8	...	47.8	...	21.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120	Trinidad and Tobago	100.0**	100.0**	5.0	5.7**	7.6**	17.5**	3.4	4.3	...	13.4	90.2	90.6	515	897**
121	Turks and Caicos Islands	47.5	58.9	18.0	17.9	8.6	10.9	...	...	13.6	16.0	91.1 ^z	64.1 ^z	...	...
122	Uruguay ^w	22.6	18.1	14.7	12.7	...	11.9	2.3	2.4	...	10.0	...	90.3**	...	377**
123	Venezuela	19.9	18.4	15.0	14.4	30.0	25.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe															
124	Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	Austria ^o	24.8	25.9	4.3	4.3	8.5	8.7	6.4	5.9	...	11.2	93.0**	96.7**	5 145**	5 363**
126	Belgium ^o	55.6	53.7	55.1	54.3	...	57.4	...	5.7 ^y	...	11.6 ^y	...	...	...	4 027**
127	Canada ^o	5.4	7.8 ^z	4.5	6.5 ^z	5.9	6.4 ^z	5.7	5.3	...	12.7	98.6**	98.1**	...	...
128	Cyprus ^o	54.3	43.3	4.0	5.2	10.0	11.1	...	5.9	...	...	...	90.6**	...	2 367**
129	Denmark ^o	...	2.7 ^y	10.8	11.0	11.8	11.1	8.4	8.5	...	15.4	95.2**	93.2**	7 174**	6 508**
130	Finland ^o	9.9	7.1	1.1	1.2	5.9	8.0	...	6.4	...	12.7	...	93.1**	...	3 780**
131	France ^o	12.6	12.6	14.6	14.6	25.0	25.1	5.8	5.7	...	11.4 ^z	87.6	91.6**	3 108	3 624**
132	Germany ^o	54.3	59.0	2.1	2.6	6.5	7.0	4.7	4.6	...	9.5	91.9**	92.7**	3 488**	3 480**
133	Greece ^o	3.2	3.5	6.9	7.1	5.0	5.8 ^z	3.3	3.9	...	7.0 ^y	80.2**	81.5**	1 457**	1 698**
134	Iceland ^o	4.9	7.8	1.5	1.3	3.8	4.7	7.3	6.7	...	...	87.5**	88.3**	...	4 868**
135	Ireland ^o	45.5	49.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	5.0	5.1 ^z	...	13.5 ^z	93.3**	89.1** ^z	2 363**	2 942** ^z
136	Israel ^o	7.0	4.6	...	...	...	...	7.8	7.6 ^z	...	...	91.5**	93.9** ^z	3 334**	3 539** ^z
137	Italy ^o	30.0	27.5	7.0	6.7	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.0	...	10.3	95.3**	94.4**	4 020**	4 410**
138	Luxembourg ^o	5.4	5.8	7.0	6.7	...	17.9	...	4.5	...	9.8	...	83.7**	...	7 921**
139	Malta ^o	37.3	38.3	35.5	37.1	25.2	27.9	4.9	4.9	...	...	90.3	...	892	...
140	Monaco	26.0	25.5 ^z	31.0	29.9 ^z	23.4	24.7 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	93.5 ^z	...	...
141	Netherlands ^o	68.8	69.3**	68.4	68.4**	84.7	83.2	4.9	5.0	...	10.7	95.7**	96.7**	3 240**	3 808**
142	Norway ^o	40.4	39.5	1.5	1.7	6.7	6.8	7.7	7.2	...	16.2 ^z	89.6	91.8**	9 450**	8 901** ^z
143	Portugal ^o	52.3	51.2**	9.4	10.5	11.8	14.2	...	6.1	...	12.7	...	94.6**	...	2 498**
144	San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Spain ^o	32.3	34.4	33.5	33.6	...	29.4	4.6	4.5	...	11.3	91.1**	92.0**	2 279**	2 611**
146	Sweden ^o	9.9	13.4	3.0	4.6	1.8	3.9	8.1	7.8	...	12.8	...	100.0**	...	5 579**
147	Switzerland ^o	5.7	7.4	3.3	3.6	7.9	7.2	5.1	5.1	...	15.1 ^z	90.2**	85.6**	6 912**	7 304**
148	United Kingdom ^o	6.1	6.2	4.6	4.9	52.3	52.4 ^z	4.6	4.5	...	11.4	...	92.3**	...	3 304**
149	United States ^o	34.2	44.6	11.6	10.3	9.7	8.8	5.0	5.6	...	17.1	...	...	...	7 386**
South and West Asia															
150	Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151	Bangladesh	...	...	36.3**	38.7	95.2	95.9	2.3	2.2	15.7	15.8	63.7	63.7	13**	15
152	Bhutan	100.0	100.0*	1.5	1.4	...	0.3**	...	5.9 ^z	...	12.9 ^z	...	67.6 ^z	...	...
153	India ^w	...	3.7**	...	15.5	...	42.0**	3.2	4.1 ^z	12.6	12.7 ^z	...	99.5** ^z	...	62** ^z
154	Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	8.2	...	3.8	...	5.2	4.6	5.0	18.7	21.7	90.9	91.8	...	620
155	Maldives	27.3	40.1	...	2.0	...	12.9	4.2**	...	11.2**	...	76.4**	...	...	...
156	Nepal	...	83.9 ^z	...	7.0	...	15.9 ^z	2.8**	3.3	12.5**	13.9	73.6**	74.9	15**	19
157	Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9**	1.8** ^z	8.5**	7.8** ^z	...	...	...	...
158	Sri Lanka ^w	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	3.1	1.3	...	...	75.4	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa															
159	Angola	...	...	5.2	5.2** ^y	...	...	3.1	3.4**	...	...	88.7	93.7**	...	...
160	Benin	20.4	31.4 ^z	7.2	7.3	18.3	15.8**	2.5	3.3**	...	...	...	93.8** ^y	...	34
161	Botswana	...	...	4.3	4.7	5.7	4.2	...	2.3 ^z	...	25.6 ^z	...	...	...	144 ^z
162	Burkina Faso	33.5	34.0** ^y	10.8	12.0**	33.1	34.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
163	Burundi	49.0	51.3	0.8**	1.3	...	13.3** ^z	4.0**	3.7**	...	20.7**	...	94.9**	...	12**

(y) Data are for 1999/2000. (z) Data are for 2000/2001.

Table 14

EDUCATION FINANCE

Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in PPP US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary education textbooks and other teaching material as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Salaries of all personnel of primary education as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Salaries of all personnel in education as % of public current expenditure on education	
1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0 ^z	...	92.4 ^z	...	58.1 ^z	...	92.5	...	65.7 ^z
...
...
821**	688	1.9**	1.5	14.1	11.0	38.3**	34.6	...	...	...	82.1	...	65.3	...	82.1	...	65.3
...	626**	...	2.2**	...	12.6	...	47.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
282	308 ^y	1.1	1.2 ^y	6.7	7.2 ^y	40.4	40.4 ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	926**	...	1.3	...	...	...	28.7	0.7	1.9	80.0	80.2 ^z	78.9	66.9	90.2	...	88.6	82.0
...	738 ^y	...	2.4 ^y	...	13.9 ^y	...	38.7 ^y	...	2.0 ^y	...	87.6 ^y	...	88.4 ^y	...	94.9 ^y	...	94.5 ^y
...	1 038 ^z	...	3.4 ^z	...	21.3 ^z	...	48.9 ^z	...	1.6 ^z	...	94.0 ^z	...	84.2 ^z	...	94.7 ^z	...	88.2 ^z
...
655	1 209**	1.3	1.6	9.5	13.5	41.3	41.9	...	...	...	77.5 ^y	...	78.7 ^y	...	93.1	...	84.3 ^y
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.7 ^y	...	3.5** ^z	75.0**	59.4** ^z	55.1	63.9 ^z	83.3**	79.5**	57.9	76.0
...	571**	...	0.7**	...	6.5	...	32.6**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	56.2
...
...
...
5 542**	6 183**	1.1**	1.1**	23.8	23.4	19.3**	19.4**	...	...	...	68.0	...	59.1	...	74.9	...	72.6
...	4 603**	...	1.3**	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	73.7	...	70.4	...	86.2	...	82.4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51.4	...	...	...	73.7
...	4 179**	...	1.7**	...	18.4	...	31.3**	...	...	...	79.2	...	79.7	...	89.1	...	88.7
6 438**	6 261**	1.8**	1.7**	25.2	21.9	22.2**	21.4**	...	...	...	51.3	...	51.4	...	78.8	...	78.6
...	3 964**	...	1.3**	...	16.5	...	21.1**	...	...	...	57.6	...	49.1	...	67.9	...	65.0
3 163	3 929**	1.0	1.0**	15.2	16.4	19.9	20.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82.0	...	80.8
3 716**	3 934**	0.8**	0.6**	16.5	15.6	17.5**	14.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.8	...	82.4
2 110**	2 677**	0.9**	0.9**	14.6	15.8	32.8**	29.4**	...	...	...	93.8	...	76.2	...	93.8	...	78.1
...	5 344**	...	2.1**	...	18.7	...	35.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.7	...	73.4
2 513**	3 193** ^z	1.5**	1.4** ^z	12.5	12.4 ^z	32.8**	31.8** ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.5 ^z	...	65.8 ^z
3 699**	4 094** ^z	2.4**	2.4** ^z	19.6	19.7 ^z	34.1**	35.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.1	...	75.3
4 983**	5 791**	1.1**	1.1**	22.8	23.4	25.1**	24.0**	...	...	...	65.6	...	60.1	...	80.9	...	77.3
...	10 133**	...	1.6**	...	20.9	...	42.5**	...	...	...	70.2	...	70.0	...	87.9	...	86.4
1 226	...	1.0	...	10.5	...	21.7	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	60.0	...	89.2	...	85.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2 ^z	...	1.3 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	98.7 ^z	...	97.6 ^z
3 577**	4 369**	1.2**	1.3**	14.8	15.9	25.2**	26.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.8	...	72.4
7 130**	6 916** ^z	2.5**	2.3** ^z	26.6	23.8 ^z	35.7**	36.7** ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.1	...	78.4
...	4 138**	...	1.8**	...	23.4	...	31.3**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96.8	...	91.1
...
3 031**	3 718**	1.1**	1.1**	17.8	18.6	27.4**	27.4**	...	...	...	78.0	...	73.9	...	87.4	...	85.3
...	5 719**	...	2.1**	...	23.9	...	27.3**	...	...	...	51.4	...	...	...	69.3	...	63.9
5 484**	6 006**	1.5**	1.4**	19.8	19.2	31.6**	33.1**	...	...	...	71.1	...	67.1	...	84.0	...	83.0
...	3 296**	...	1.0**	...	13.6	...	25.0**	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...	75.2	...	75.5
...	7 186**	...	1.8**	...	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	...	48.5	...	81.0	...	77.0
...
...
56**	66	0.6	0.5	4.3	4.3	38.9	38.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	382** ^z	...	1.5** ^z	...	13.8 ^z	...	37.6** ^z	...	...	...	87.5 ^z	...	...	...	92.6 ^z	...	93.9 ^z
...	2 106	...	1.2	...	11.1	...	26.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.9 ^y	...	...
...
79**	106	1.1**	1.3	7.4	8.1	52.7**	53.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	...	...	...	71.4
...
...
...	91	...	1.7	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	379 ^z	...	1.0 ^z	...	5.6 ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	80**	...	1.4**	...	11.0	...	40.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.6	...	81.1

Table 14 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE								
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in constant 2001 US\$		
	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	1998	2001	
164	Cameroon	57.0	61.3	27.7	24.9*	31.6**	33.4**	2.7**	3.4 ^z	10.9**	12.5 ^z	...	...	40	...
165	Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166	Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167	Chad	...	...	25.0	27.8 ^y	14.0	14.9 ^y	1.8**	2.0** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	Comoros	100.0	100.0 ^y	12.4	10.1	46.2	34.1	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
169	Congo	84.7	75.1	10.0	19.0	...	12.6**	6.7	4.6	21.2	12.6	96.1	85.9	...	...
170	Côte d'Ivoire	46.3	45.7	11.6	10.9	...	...	4.0	4.9 ^z	...	21.5 ^z	88.3	94.0 ^z	83	90 ^y
171	Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	93.2 ^z	19.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172	Equatorial Guinea	36.9	36.9** ^y	32.8	32.8** ^y	...	...	...	2.2	...	1.6	...	65.9	...	23**
173	Eritrea	96.7	93.3	11.1	8.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	2.7	...	...	69.5	...	...	...
174	Ethiopia	100.0	100.0	4.5	6.0	3.6	1.2	4.3**	4.8 ^z	...	13.8 ^z	...	63.8 ^z	...	...
175	Gabon	...	71.9**	17.2	29.0	29.3	29.8**	3.8	4.6** ^z	...	...	87.3	87.3** ^y	187	...
176	Gambia	...	...	...	2.0 ^z	...	20.8 ^z	...	2.8** ^z	...	14.2** ^z	...	86.8** ^z	...	45 ^y
177	Ghana	26.2	34.8	13.3	18.3	7.1	10.5 ^z	...	4.2** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
178	Guinea	...	...	14.7	20.6	...	...	1.8**	1.9** ^z	25.8**	25.6** ^z	...	...	...	...
179	Guinea-Bissau	...	62.2 ^y	...	19.4 ^y	...	12.8 ^y	...	2.3 ^y	...	4.8 ^y	...	...	...	...
180	Kenya	...	10.4 ^y	...	5.6	...	4.2	6.7	6.3** ^z	...	22.3** ^z	95.5	...	...	...
181	Lesotho	100.0	100.0**	3.1	0.0	11.1	...	10.2	8.0 ^z	25.5	18.4 ^z	74.1	92.0** ^z	81	76 ^z
182	Liberia	38.6	18.0 ^y	38.4	...	37.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183	Madagascar	...	93.6**	21.9	21.7	...	...	1.9	2.5	10.2	...	79.6	68.4	...	13
184	Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	4.2** ^y	24.6	...	81.8	...	...	...
185	Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	2.9** ^y	...	...	89.6	89.6** ^y	31	29** ^y
186	Mauritius	82.7	82.6	23.6	24.0	73.9	67.8	4.2	3.3	17.7	13.3 ^z	91.1	...	343	348 ^y
187	Mozambique	...	...	1.7**	1.8	10.1**	6.7	2.7	2.5** ^y	12.3	12.3** ^y	67.2	...	...	...
188	Namibia	100.0**	100.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	7.9	7.7 ^y	...	21.0 ^y	93.9	92.8 ^y	332	319 ^y
189	Niger	33.1	31.3	4.0	3.8	16.4	15.9	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191	Rwanda	...	100.0**	...	...	49.0	44.1**	2.6**	2.8** ^z	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193	Senegal	68.5	69.9	12.1	11.0	28.4**	24.6**	3.5*	3.2** ^z	...	...	...	...	...	43**
194	Seychelles	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	6.3	7.8** ^y	10.7	...	84.4	...	734	...
195	Sierra Leone	...	58.7 ^z	...	...	...	1.9 ^z	1.0	...	...	...	98.5	...	...	...
196	Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197	South Africa	17.5*	10.8	0.9*	2.0	1.2*	2.4**	6.2	5.8 ^y	22.2	18.1 ^y	98.1	94.3 ^y	352*	332 ^y
198	Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	5.4	...	...	100.0	100.0 ^y	108	...
199	Togo	53.1	61.2	35.6	40.9	17.7	...	4.5	4.9 ^z	24.4	23.2 ^z	96.8	91.2 ^z	24	22** ^z
200	Uganda	...	100.0 ^z	...	4.9 ^y	57.6**	...	...	2.5** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	...
201	United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	0.2	0.2 ^y	...	...	2.2**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
202	Zambia	100.0*	...	2.0**	...	2.6**	...	2.5	2.0 ^y	17.6	...	99.4	...	...	...
203	Zimbabwe ^w	...	...	...	87.3	...	71.3	...	11.1** ^y	...	...	...	...	...	115**

I	World ¹	39.9	40.1	7.1	7.2	...	11.7	4.3	4.5	...	13.6	...	...	...	...
II	Countries in transition	...	1.1	...	0.5	...	0.4	...	3.2	...	15.0	...	...	...	...
III	Developed countries	9.9	7.8	4.3	4.2	5.9	7.1	5.0	5.1	...	11.6	...	92.9	...	3 480
IV	Developing countries	54.3	55.5	11.6	10.9	...	14.9	4.0	4.2	...	14.8	...	...	...	...
V	Arab States	95.0	86.5	7.3	7.4	8.6	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Central and Eastern Europe	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	...	1.1	4.3	4.4	...	...	...	93.1	...	...
VII	Central Asia	...	1.2	...	0.6	...	0.9	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
VIII	East Asia and the Pacific	...	59.9	...	8.2	...	16.1	3.8	3.6	...	15.3	...	...	...	...
IX	Latin America and the Caribbean	45.2	43.1	15.2	14.7	...	22.2	4.5	4.6	...	13.4	...	90.2	...	...
X	North America and Western Europe	26.0	25.7	6.9	6.7	8.2	8.8	5.1	5.6	...	11.6	91.5	92.7	3 334	3 808
XI	South and West Asia	...	40.1	...	3.8	...	14.4	3.1	3.3	12.6	13.4	75.4	74.9	...	...
XII	Sub-Saharan Africa	...	61.8	11.0	9.2	16.4	13.3	3.8	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. All values shown are medians. (y) Data are for 1999/2000. (z) Data are for 2000/2001.

