Migration, displacement and education:
BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS
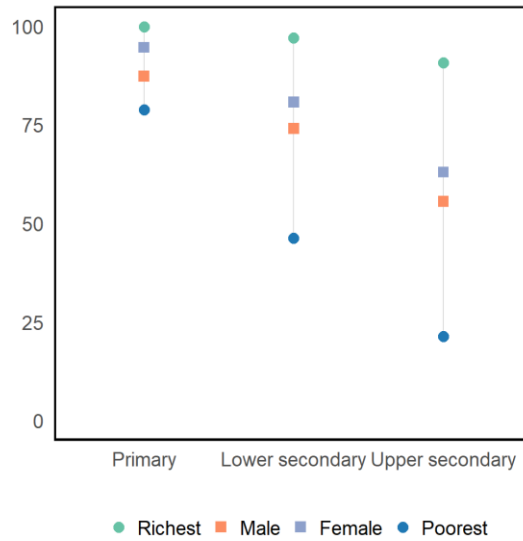
Global Education Monitoring Report

Latin America and the Caribbean

Paraguay

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	1_{+1}	1_{-1}
Secondary	1_{+1}	1_{-1}

Adjusted net enrolment rate

Primary — Lower secondary — Upper secondary
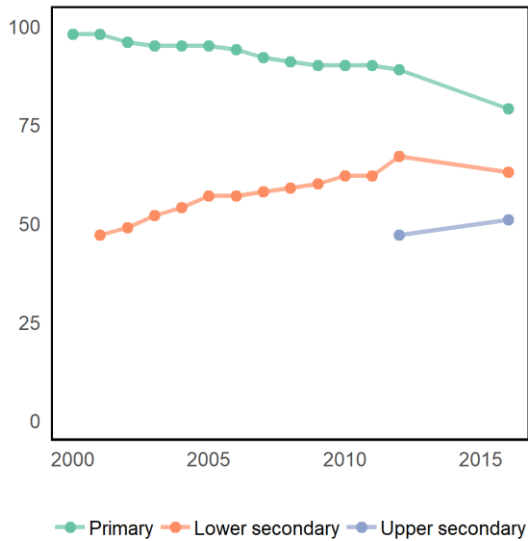
Source: UIS database.

Completion rate, 2016

Richest ■ Male ■ Female ● Poorest

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participation			
Out-of-school rate, primary	21_{-1}	5_i	9_i
Overage rate, primary	14_{-1}	7	9_i
Completion rate, primary	88_{-1}	91	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	17_{-1}	7_i	16_i
Overage rate, lower secondary	14_{-1}	14	11_i
Completion rate, lower secondary	78_{-1}	81	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	31_{-1}	23_i	36_i
Completion rate, upper secondary	59_{-1}	62	49
Transition rate into secondary	64_{-1}	79_i	76_i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	71_{-2}	72_{-2}
With minimum proficiency, end primary	69_{-2}	69_{-2}
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	68_{-2}	68_{-2}
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes

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	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	45$_{-1}$	74$_i$	50$_i$
Participation rate, year before primary	71$_{-1}$	95$_i$	69$_i$
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education			
Youth participation rate in TVET	5$_{-1}$	6$_i$	4$_i$
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	…	51$_i$	38$_i$
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste	…	…	…
Adults with secondary education	37$_{-1}$	43	…
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate	98$_{-1}$	98$_{-1}$	91$_{-1}$
Adult literacy rate	95$_{-1}$	94$_{-1}$	86$_{-1}$

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / global citizenship			
With minimum proficiency, science	…	…	…
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	…	83$_i$	88$_i$
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	…	2$_i$	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	…	90$_i$	92$_i$
Trained teachers, secondary	…	77$_i$	87$_i$
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	4.5$_{-1}$	5.1	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	18.2$_{-1}$	18.0$_i$	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate			
Female/male parity, primary	1.09$_{-1}$	1.01$_i$	1.01$_i$
Poor females (%), primary	86$_{-1}$	92$_i$	76$_i$
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.09$_{-1}$	1.09$_i$	1.00$_i$
Poor females (%), lower secondary	49$_{-1}$	63$_i$	72$_i$
Female/male parity, upper secondary	1.12$_{-1}$	1.11$_i$	1.03$_i$
Poor females (%), upper secondary	20$_{-1}$	30$_i$	33$_i$

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate			
Rural/urban parity, primary	0.92$_{-1}$	0.95$_i$	0.88$_i$
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.76$_{-1}$	0.92$_i$	0.76$_i$
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	0.76$_{-1}$	0.81$_i$	0.86$_i$
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.48$_{-1}$	0.62$_i$	0.72$_i$
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.56$_{-1}$	0.66$_i$	0.68$_i$
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.20$_{-1}$	0.35$_i$	0.37$_i$

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.
Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	3.9	24.3	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	4.5	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	1.8	1.4	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	3.3	1.0	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	1.1	1.8	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.0	0.1	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).