

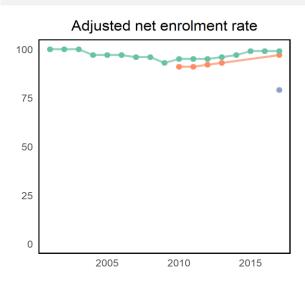
# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS



#### Central and Southern Asia

# Sri Lanka

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	2,1	2
Secondary	3,1	3





Primary Lower secondary Upper secondary

Source: UIS database.

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

## **INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)**

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participat	tion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	1	6 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, primary	1	6	9 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, primary		89	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	2	17 <sub>i</sub>	16 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, lower secondary	1		11 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, lower secondary		77	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	19	47 <sub>i</sub>	36 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, upper secondary		40	49
Transition rate into secondary	96	82 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary		
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary		
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



#### 2019 GLOBAL EDUCATION MONITORING REPORT

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	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	94_1	25 <sub>i</sub>	50 <sub>i</sub>
Participation rate, year before primary			69 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	n		
Youth participation rate in TVET	3	1 <sub>i</sub>	4 <sub>i</sub>
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	19	25 <sub>i</sub>	38 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste			
Adults with secondary education	62_1		
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy	У		
Youth literacy rate	99	89_1	91_1
Adult literacy rate	92	73_1	86-1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / gl	obal citiz	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science			
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water		69 <sub>i</sub>	88 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	7 <sub>i</sub>	8	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	85	96	92 <sub>i</sub>
Trained teachers, secondary		98 <sub>i</sub>	87 <sub>i</sub>
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	2.5	3.9	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	14.5	15.7	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary		1.00 <sub>i</sub>	1.01 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), primary		80 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, lower secondary		1.00 <sub>i</sub>	1.00 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), lower secondary		56 <sub>i</sub>	72 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, upper secondary		0.94 <sub>i</sub>	1.03 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), upper secondary		47 <sub>i</sub>	33 <sub>i</sub>

Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth,	National	Regional	Global
Rural/urban parity, primary	complet 	0.99 <sub>i</sub>	0.88 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, primary		0.82 <sub>i</sub>	0.76 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary		0.94 <sub>i</sub>	0.86 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary		0.62 <sub>i</sub>	0.72 <sub>i</sub>
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary		0.81 <sub>i</sub>	0.68 <sub>i</sub>
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary		0.58 <sub>i</sub>	0.37 <sub>i</sub>

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

#### **MIGRATION AND EDUCATION**

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	27.0	2.1	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	20.8	4.3	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	0.5	2.5	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0.0	1.3	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	0.2	0.6	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.0	0.2	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).