

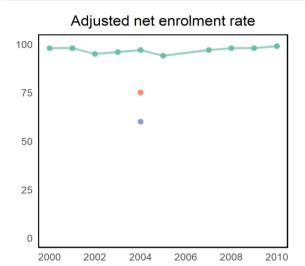
# Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS

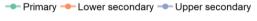


#### Latin America and the Caribbean

# **Trinidad and Tobago**

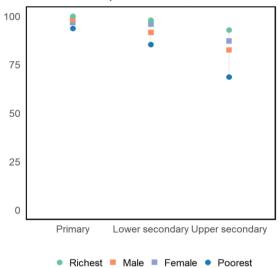
	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	0.1+1	•••
Secondary	0.1+1	•••





#### Source: UIS database.

### Completion rate, 2011



Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

#### **INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)**

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participati	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary		5 <sub>i</sub>	9 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, primary		7	9 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, primary		91	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary		<b>7</b> <sub>i</sub>	16 <sub>i</sub>
Overage rate, lower secondary		14	11 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, lower secondary		81	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary		23 <sub>i</sub>	36 <sub>i</sub>
Completion rate, upper secondary		62	49
Transition rate into secondary		79 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	:	:
With minimum proficiency, end primary	76	63
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	58-2	48-2
National assessment, early grades		Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes

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	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio		74 <sub>i</sub>	50 <sub>i</sub>
Participation rate, year before primary		95 <sub>i</sub>	69 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education	)		
Youth participation rate in TVET		6 <sub>i</sub>	<b>4</b> <sub>i</sub>
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio		51 <sub>i</sub>	38 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste			
Adults with secondary education		43	
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate		98_1	91_1
Adult literacy rate		94_1	86-1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science	54_2		
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water		83 <sub>i</sub>	88 <sub>i</sub>
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate		2 <sub>i</sub>	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary		90 <sub>i</sub>	92 <sub>i</sub>
Trained teachers, secondary		77 <sub>i</sub>	87 <sub>i</sub>
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)		5.1	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)		18.0 <sub>i</sub>	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion	rate		
Female/male parity, primary		1.01 <sub>i</sub>	1.01 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), primary		92 <sub>i</sub>	76 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, lower secondary		1.09 <sub>i</sub>	1.00 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), lower secondary		63 <sub>i</sub>	72 <sub>i</sub>
Female/male parity, upper secondary		1.11 <sub>i</sub>	1.03 <sub>i</sub>
Poor females (%), upper secondary		30 <sub>i</sub>	33 <sub>i</sub>

	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate				
Rural/urban parity, primary		0.95 <sub>i</sub>	0.88 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, primary		0.92 <sub>i</sub>	0.76 <sub>i</sub>	
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary		0.81 <sub>i</sub>	0.86 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary		0.62 <sub>i</sub>	0.72 <sub>i</sub>	
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary		0.66 <sub>i</sub>	0.68 <sub>i</sub>	
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary		0.35 <sub>i</sub>	0.37 <sub>i</sub>	

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

#### **MIGRATION AND EDUCATION**

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	80.0	24.3	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	68.8	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	0.2	1.4	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	1.2	1.0	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	2.8	1.8	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.2	0.1	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees f or every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).