

Migration, displacement and education: BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS



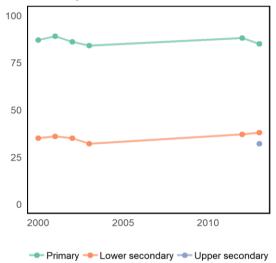
Sub-Saharan Africa

Zimbabwe

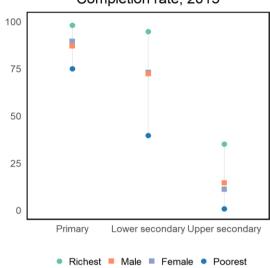
Source: UIS database.

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	3+1	3_4
Secondary	2+1	1_4

Adjusted net enrolment rate



Completion rate, 2015



Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participati	ion		
Out-of-school rate, primary	15_4	21 _i	9 _i
Overage rate, primary	23_4	19	9 _i
Completion rate, primary	88_2	64	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	10_4	36 _i	16 _i
Overage rate, lower secondary	26_4	26	11 _i
Completion rate, lower secondary	73_2	37	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	53_4	57 _i	36 _i
Completion rate, upper secondary	13_2	27	49
Transition rate into secondary	65-4	43 _i	76 _i

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades		
With minimum proficiency, end primary		
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary		
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes



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	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.2 Early childhood				
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	42_4	32 _i	50 _i	
Participation rate, year before primary	36_4	42 ₋₁ i	69 _i	
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education				
Youth participation rate in TVET	4	1 _i	4 _i	
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	8-2	9i	38 _i	
Target 4.4 Skills for work				
Adults who can copy and paste	4_3			
Adults with secondary education	15_3			
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy				
Youth literacy rate	90 ₋₃ i	75_1	91_1	
Adult literacy rate	89 ₋₃ i	65_1	86-1	

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / glo	bal citize	enship	
With minimum proficiency, science			
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	64 ₋₁ i	53 _i	88 _i
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	13 ₋₂ i	6	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	86_4	82	92 _i
Trained teachers, secondary	73_4	73 _i	87 _i
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	7.5-3	4.3	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	30.0_3	16.5	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate			
Female/male parity, primary	1.03_2	1.02 _i	1.01 _i
Poor females (%), primary	76-2	34 _i	76 _i
Female/male parity, lower secondary	1.01_2	0.86 _i	1.00 _i
Poor females (%), lower secondary	39_2	5 _i	72 _i
Female/male parity, upper secondary	0.77_2	0.77 _i	1.03 _i
Poor females (%), upper secondary	2	1 _i	33 _i

	National	Regional	Global	
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate				
Rural/urban parity, primary	0.88-2	0.67 _i	0.88 _i	
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.76-2	0.45 _i	0.76 _i	
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	0.68-2	0.42 _i	0.86 _i	
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.42_2	0.15 _i	0.72 _i	
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.16-2	0.26 _i	0.68 _i	
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.02_2	0.05 _i	0.37 _i	

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.

Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	7.6	13.5	10.7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	24.4	16.5	10.1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	1.8	3.9	1.8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	2.8	1.7	2.0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	0.7	1.1	1.9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0.5	1.6	0.6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees f or every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).