

KEY FACTS AND FIGURES ON THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA / UNESCO COOPERATION

I. COUNTRY PROFILE *(source: UNDP Human Development Report 2016)*

- Population, total (millions): 257.6
- Human Development Index: 0.689; Rank: 113 (out of 188 countries, between Turkmenistan which ranks 111 and Viet Nam which ranks 115)
- Life expectancy at birth (years): 69.1
- Expected years of schooling (years): 12.9
- Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2011 PPP\$): 10,053
- Internet users (% of population): 22.0
- Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes): 1.9
(UN Map of Indonesia at the end)

II. INDONESIA/UNESCO COOPERATION

1. **Membership in UNESCO:** since 27 May 1950
2. **Membership of the Executive Board: member** (term 2017-2021)
3. **Membership on Intergovernmental Committees, Commissions, etc.:**
 - International Coordinating Council of the Programme on Man and the Biosphere Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
 - Intergovernmental Council of the "Management of Social Transformations" Programme Member (Term expires : 41st General Conference)
 - Headquarters Committee Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
 - Intergovernmental Committee on World Heritage Member (Term expires : 40th General Conference)
 - Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Member
 - Intergovernmental Committee for the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions Member (Term expires : 2019)
4. **The Director-General's visits in the country: 0**
5. **The former Director-General's visits in the country: 3**
 - **3-4 May 2017** on the occasion of the World Press Freedom Day
 - **27-30 August 2014** on the occasion of the World Media Forum and the 6th Annual Forum of the UN Alliance of Civilizations.
 - **18-25 November 2011** on the occasion of the 6th session of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage held in Bali.
6. **Permanent Delegation to UNESCO:**
 - H.E. Mr Hotmangaradja Pandjaitan, Ambassador, Permanent Delegate to UNESCO (since 24 February 2015)
 - Staff: Mr Tubagus Ahmad Fauzi Soelaiman, Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Delegate; Mr Ramadansyah Hasan, Counsellor; Mrs Veronica V. A. Rompis, First Secretary; Mrs Karian Ratnamurti, Third Secretary; Mrs Silvia Meiryana Pakpahan, Third Secretary; Mr Adi Nuryanto, Administrative Officer.

- Previous Permanent Delegates: Mr Rezlan Ishar Jenie (September 2011-December 2014); Carmadi Machbub (alternate Permanent Delegate; 2011- 2014); Mr Tresna Dermawan Kunaefi (2008-2011); M. Aman Wirakartakusumah (2004-2007)
7. **UNESCO Office** : Indonesia is covered by the UNESCO Office in Jakarta
 - **Director:** Mr Shabaz Khan (Australia).(since 28 August 2015)
 8. **National Commission for UNESCO:**
 - Date of establishment: 20 Oct. 1952
 - Chairperson: H.E. Prof. Dr. Muhajir Effendy (Since July 2016)
 - Executive Chairman: Prof. Dr. H. Arief Rachman (since February 2002)
 9. **Personalities linked to UNESCO's activities:**
 - Ms Christine Hakim, Indonesian Film-maker, as UNESCO Goodwill Ambassador for Teacher Education in South East Asia. The nomination ceremony took place in Bali in March 2008.
 - Mr Yosep Tutu, Chair of the Working Group on Information Accessibility, Information for All Programme (IFAP)
 10. **UNESCO Chairs: 1**
 - UNESCO Chair on Communication and Sustainable Development (2016), The Universitas Pancasila
 11. **Associated Schools: 80**
(2 Pre-primary, 21 Primary, 46 Secondary, 7 Vocational & Technical and 4 Teacher Trainings). Indonesia joined the ASP Network in 1956.
 12. **Category 2 Institutes and Centres: 1**
 - Asia-Pacific Centre for Ecohydrology (APCE), Cibinong
 13. **Biosphere Reserves: 11**
 - Bromo Tengger Semeru-Arjuno (2015)
 - Taka Bonerate-Kepulauan Selayar (2015)
 - Wakatobi (2012)
 - Giam Siak Kecil – Bukit Batu (2009)
 - Siberut (1981)
 - Gunung Leuser (1981)
 - Cibodas (1977)
 - Komodo (1977)
 - Lore Lindu (1977)
 - Tanjung Puting (1977)
 - Balambangan (2016)
 14. **UNESCO Global Geoparks: 4**
 - Batur Global Geopark (2012)
 - Gunung Sewu Global Geopark (2015)
 - Ciletuh-Palabuhanratu (2018)
 - Rinjani Lombok (2018)
 15. **World Heritage Sites: 8**
Cultural sites:
 - Cultural Landscape of Bali Province: the Subak System as a Manifestation of the Tri Hita Karana Philosophy (2012)

- Sangiran Early Man Site (1996)
- Borobudur Temple Compounds
- Prambanan Temple Compounds

Natural sites:

- Tropical Rainforest Heritage of Sumatra (*in danger*) (2004)
- Unjung Kulon National Park (1999)
- Komodo National Park (1991)
- Lorentz National Park (1991)

Note: The Tropical Rainforest Heritage of Sumatra was inscribed on the List of World Heritage in Danger at the 35th session of the World Heritage Committee (Paris, July 2011)

16. Tentative List: 19

- Betung Kerihun National Park (Transborder Rainforest Heritage of Borneo) (2004)
- Bunaken National Park (2005)
- Raja Ampat Islands (2005)
- Taka Bonerate National Park (2005)
- Wakatobi National Park (2005)
- Derawan Islands (2005)
- Tana Toraja Traditional Settlement (2009)
- Bawomataluo Site (2009)
- Muara Takus Compound Site (2009)
- Muarajambi Temple Compound (2009)
- Trowulan - Former Capital City of Majapahit Kingdom (2009)
- Prehistoric Cave Sites in Maros-Pangkep (2009)
- Sangkulirang – Mangkalihat Karts: Prehistoric rock art area (2015)
- The Old Town of Jakarta (Formerly old Batavia) and 4 Outlying Islands (Onrust, Kelor, Cipir dan Bidadari) (2015)
- Semarang Old Town (2015)
- Sawahlunto Old Coal Mining Town (2015)
- Traditional Settlement at Nagari Sijunjung (2015)
- The Historic and Marine Landscape of the Banda Islands (2015)
- The Historical City Centre of Yogyakarta (2017)

17. Intangible Heritage List: 9 elements

List of Intangible Cultural Heritage in Need of Urgent Safeguarding:

- Noken multifunctional knotted or woven bag, handcraft of the people of Papua (2012)
- Saman dance (2011)

Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity:

- Indonesian Angklung (2010)
- Indonesian Batik (2009)
- Indonesian Kris (2008)
- Wayang puppet theatre (2008)
- Three genres of traditional dance in Bali (2015)
- Pinisi, art of boatbuilding in South Sulawesi (2017)

Best safeguarding practices:

- Education and training in Indonesian Batik intangible cultural heritage for elementary, junior, senior, vocational school and polytechnic students, in collaboration with the Batik Museum in Pekalongan (2009)

18. Memory of the World Register: 8 inscriptions

- Panji Tales Manuscripts (2017)
- Borobudur Conservation Archives (2017)
- The Indian Ocean Tsunami Archives (2017)
- Asian-African Conference Archives (2015)
- Nāgarakrētāgama or Description of the Country (1365 AD) (2013)
- Babad Diponegoro or Autobiographical Chronicle of Prince Diponegoro (1785-1855). A Javanese nobleman, Indonesian national hero and pan-Islamist (2013)
- La Galigo (2011)
- Archives of the Dutch East India Company (as part of a joint nomination, submitted by the Netherlands, in Cooperation with India, Indonesia, South Africa and Sri Lanka) (2003)

19. Creative Cities Network : 2

- Pekalongan (City of Crafts & Folk Arts) 2014
- Bandung (City of Design) 2015

20. Legal instruments: 13 ratified and 26 non-ratified

- Convention on the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage: ratification (15 October 2007)
- 2005 International Convention against Doping in Sport: ratification (30 January 2008)
- Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions: ratification (12 January 2012)
- Convention on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage: not ratified

21. Anniversaries with which UNESCO is associated in 2018-2019: none