Migration, displacement and education:
BUILDING BRIDGES, NOT WALLS
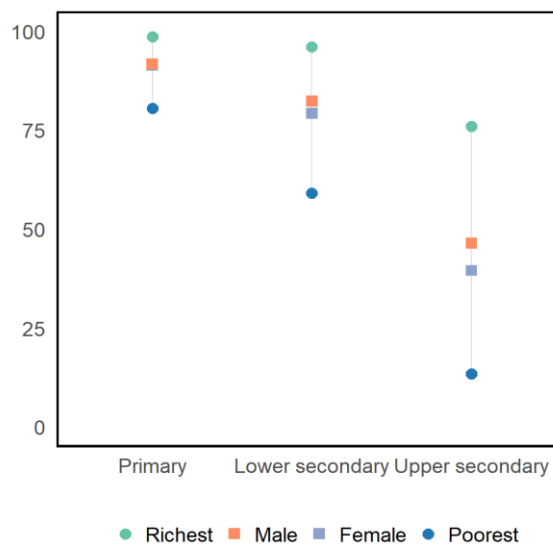
Global
Education
Monitoring
Report

Central and Southern Asia

India

	Population (millions)	Students (millions)
Primary	126$_{+1}$	146$_{-1}$
Secondary	177$_{+1}$	132$_{-1}$

Adjusted net enrolment rate

Primary — Lower secondary — Upper secondary
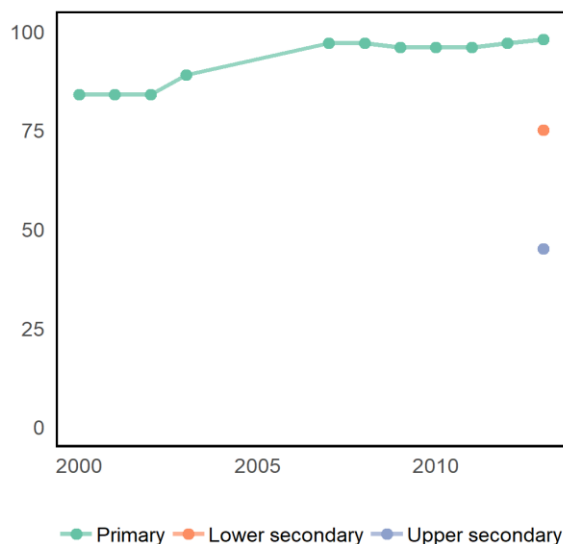
Source: UIS database.

Completion rate, 2015

Primary   Lower secondary   Upper secondary

● Richest   ■ Male   ■ Female   ● Poorest

Source: UIS database and GEM Report team analysis.

INDICATORS BY SDG 4 TARGET (%)

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.1 Basic education - Participation			
Out-of-school rate, primary	2$_{-4i}$	6$_i$	9$_i$
Overage rate, primary	5$_{-4}$	6	9$_i$
Completion rate, primary	92$_{-2}$	89	85
Out-of-school rate, lower secondary	15$_{-4i}$	17$_i$	16$_i$
Overage rate, lower secondary	…	…	11$_i$
Completion rate, lower secondary	81$_{-2}$	77	73
Out-of-school rate, upper secondary	48$_{-4i}$	47$_i$	36$_i$
Completion rate, upper secondary	43$_{-2}$	40	49
Transition rate into secondary	86$_{-1}$	82$_i$	76$_i$

	Reading	Maths
Target 4.1 Basic education - Learning		
With minimum proficiency, early grades	25$_{-1}$	28$_{-1}$
With minimum proficiency, end primary	…	…
With minimum proficiency, end lower secondary	…	…
National assessment, early grades	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end primary	Yes	Yes
National assessment, end lower secondary	Yes	Yes

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.2 Early childhood			
Pre-primary gross enrolment ratio	13$_{-1}$	25$_i$	50$_i$
Participation rate, year before primary	…	…	69$_i$
Target 4.3 TVET and tertiary education			
Youth participation rate in TVET	…	1$_i$	4$_i$
Tertiary gross enrolment ratio	27$_{-1}$	25$_i$	38$_i$
Target 4.4 Skills for work			
Adults who can copy and paste	…	…	…
Adults with secondary education	…	…	…
Target 4.6 Adult literacy and numeracy			
Youth literacy rate	…	89$_{-1}$	91$_{-1}$
Adult literacy rate	…	73$_{-1}$	86$_{-1}$

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.7 Sustainable development / global citizenship			
With minimum proficiency, science	…	…	…
Target 4.a Learning environments			
Primary schools with water	69$_{-1i}$	69$_i$	88$_i$
Target 4.b Scholarships			
Outbound student mobility rate	1$_{-1}$	8	6
Target 4.c Teachers			
Trained teachers, primary	70$_{-1}$	96	92$_i$
Trained teachers, secondary	…	98$_i$	87$_i$
Finance			
Education expenditure (%GDP)	3.8$_{-4}$	3.9	4.4
Education expenditure (%budget)	14.1$_{-4}$	15.7	14.1

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - gender, completion rate			
Female/male parity, primary	1.00$_{-2}$	1.00$_i$	1.01$_i$
Poor females (%), primary	80$_{-2}$	80$_i$	76$_i$
Female/male parity, lower secondary	0.96$_{-2}$	1.00$_i$	1.00$_i$
Poor females (%), lower secondary	56$_{-2}$	56$_i$	72$_i$
Female/male parity, upper secondary	0.85$_{-2}$	0.94$_i$	1.03$_i$
Poor females (%), upper secondary	9$_{-2}$	47$_i$	33$_i$

	National	Regional	Global
Target 4.5 Equity - location and wealth, completion rate			
Rural/urban parity, primary	0.97$_{-2}$	0.99$_i$	0.88$_i$
Poor/rich parity, primary	0.82$_{-2}$	0.82$_i$	0.76$_i$
Rural/urban parity, lower secondary	0.92$_{-2}$	0.94$_i$	0.86$_i$
Poor/rich parity, lower secondary	0.62$_{-2}$	0.62$_i$	0.72$_i$
Rural/urban parity, upper secondary	0.65$_{-2}$	0.81$_i$	0.68$_i$
Poor/rich parity, upper secondary	0.18$_{-2}$	0.58$_i$	0.37$_i$

Notes: (i) estimated value/UIS calculation; (-x): Difference between the observation from the reference year (2017). Indicator definitions are available at the UNESCO Institute for Statistics website and the 2019 Global Education Monitoring Report (Glossary and Introduction to the statistical tables). Data refer to 2017 or the most recently available year unless indicated otherwise.
Sources: UIS database for all indicators except those on targets 4.7 (TIMSS and PISA surveys of secondary students), and target 4.a (UNICEF). Regional aggregates are calculated by either UIS or the GEM Report Team (see above).

MIGRATION AND EDUCATION

	National	Regional	Global
High skill emigration rate, 1990	2,8	2,1	10,7
High skill emigration rate, 2010	4,6	4,3	10,1
Urban growth rate (2010-2015)	2,4	2,5	1,8

	National	Regional	Global
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 1990	0,1	1,3	2,0
% of migrants (aged 0-19), 2017	0,1	0,6	1,9
Refugees (per 1000), 2017	0,1	0,2	0,6

Notes: High skill emigration rate refers to the estimated annual emigration rate of the teriary educated population (source: Deuster and Docquier, 2018); Urban growth rate is the average annual urban population growth rate between 2010 and 2015 (source: United Nations Population Division); Percentage of migrants refers to the share of migrants in the population aged 0-19 (source: United Nations Population Division); Refugees (per 1000) refers to the number of refugees for every 1000 members of the population (source: World Bank Development Indicators).