





Imagine a sub-Saharan Africa where positive health, education and gender equality outcomes are a reality for all adolescents and young people.

UNESCO envisages this through the Our Rights, Our Lives, Our Future (O3) Programme (2018-2020), which aims for a consistent reduction in new HIV infections, early and unintended pregnancy, gender-based violence, and child marriage.

Sub-Saharan Africa is home to 158 million young people aged 15-24; a number that is expected to rise to 281 million by 2050. This young population comes with tremendous potential for achieving Africa's development, but only if sustained investments are made to address the education and health challenges that continue to undermine young people's well-being.

The O³ Programme will support the delivery of good quality comprehensive sexuality education that empowers adolescents and young people, while developing the skills, knowledge, attitudes, and competencies needed to prevent HIV, reduce early and unintended pregnancies and eliminate gender-based violence.

Through the generous support of the government of Sweden and other partners, the O³ Programme builds on current efforts by UNESCO to improve sexual and reproductive health, and gender and education outcomes for adolescents and young people.

UNESCO will scale up the current programme to sub-Saharan Africa by implementing programmes designed to:

- 1 Secure and sustain strong political commitment and support for adolescents' and young people's access to comprehensive sexuality education and sexual and reproductive health services across sub-Saharan Africa.
- 2. Support the delivery of accurate, rights-based and good quality comprehensive sexuality education programmes that provide knowledge, values, and skills essential for safer behaviours, reduced adolescent pregnancy, and gender equality.
- Ensure that schools and community environments are safer, healthier, and inclusive for all young people.
- 4. Strengthen the evidence base on comprehensive sexuality education and safer school environments.

Between 2018 and 2020, the O³ Programme will reach **10.7 million** learners in **45 000** primary and secondary schools; 30 000 pre-service teachers; and **186 000** in-service teachers. An additional **30 million** people (parents, guardians, religious leaders, and young people out of school) will be reached through community engagement activities and **10 million** young people through social and new media platforms.



Programme coverage





Advancing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) through the O³ Programme

FRIENDSHIP LOVE AND MARRIAGE MARRIAGE The OB Programme will make a direct contrib

The O³ Programme will make a direct contribution to the achievement of the SDGs¹ around education, health and gender, and their specific targets. It will also advance the attainment of other key SDGs, especially those related to poverty, hunger, and apeaceful and just societies.

¹ SDG 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages; SDG 4: Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all; and SDG 5: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls.



The Programme is guided by UNESCO's strategy on education for health and well-being, which is designed to achieve the SDGs through:



- Preventing early and unintended pregnancy through good quality comprehensive sexuality education and links to sexual and reproductive health services
- Preventing new HIV infections in young people and promoting uptake of testing and treatment
- Promoting healthy lives through skills-based education
- Referral to health and counselling services



- Addressing factors that contribute to school dropout and gender disparities in education
 e.g. early and unintended pregnancy and school-related gender-based violence
- Eliminating bullying and discrimination in school settings
- Comprehensive sexuality education, which ensures that all learners have the knowledge and skills to promote human rights, gender equality, peace, and non-violence



Comprehensive sexuality education, which can play a key role in reducing gender
inequalities by equipping girls with knowledge and skills that empower them in their
communities and relationships, and improve their future employment prospects and
income. Comprehensive sexuality education also promotes attitudes and values that
support gender equality and tackle harmful gender norms



- Education, which can help develop attitudes, values, and skills required for peaceful, tolerant, and inclusive societies
- Safe and supportive learning environments that are free from violence and discrimination, thereby providing a model for later life and instilling respect for rights, diversity, and equality





Theory of change

U Decrease in new HIV infections • Reduced early and unintended pregnancy Decrease in gender-based violence rates • Decrease in child marriage Increased comprehensive HIV and sexual and reproductive health and rights knowledge Increased number of young people practicing safe sex OUTCO Increased condom use for dual protection • Reduced number of sexual partners Reduced stigma and discrimination towards young people living with HIV and young key populations Increased equal gender norms Evidence based on comprehensive sexuality education and safer school environments is strengthenedSupport the integration of comprehensive sexuality education indicators into **Education Management Information Systems** Commission of research to increase the knowledge base around comprehensive sexuality education delivery in sub-Saharan Africa Support linking of evidence to policy while promoting cross-national learning Expansion of the Young People Today website to cover the sub-Saharan Africa region







About UNESCO

UNESCO is a United Nations' specialized agency for education. It provides global and regional leadership in education, strengthens national education systems, and responds to contemporary global challenges through education, with a special focus on gender equality and Africa.

UNESCO's mission on the area of health education

- Promoting healthy lifestyles among girls, boys, young women, and men through skills-based education in formal educational settings, nonformal educational activities, and informal education.
- Ensuring that all children benefit from good quality comprehensive sexuality education that includes information on HIV prevention.
- Ensuring that all children and young people have access to safe, inclusive, health-promoting learning environments.

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