

Global, regional and cross-regional trends and initiatives

- Global decline in freedom of expression, eroding trust in the media, increased risks and threats to journalists' safety
 - 959 killings of journalists recorded between 2008 and 2018, 99 cases in 2018
- The digital revolution transforms our societies, but digital and knowledge divides persist
- Disinformation, hate speech and incitement to violence call for media and information literacy
- Recognition of the right to access information, but continued barriers for marginalized groups
- Preservation and accessibility of **documentary heritage** contributes to achieving SDGS



Finding and recommendations of relevant UNESCO and international meetings and reports, as well as of recent audits evaluations

- UNESCO should "continue to make maximum use of its special status as a UN body with the mandate to work on free speech and access to public information, by acting as a facilitator of dialogue between governments and local and international activist organizations."
 - External evaluation of the project on *Promoting democracy and freedom of expression* (2014-2017)
- "There is increasing demand for the organisation to demonstrate the intersectoral relevance of its work in communication and information and culture, which it is doing."
 - MOPAN 2017-2018 assessments report of UNESCO
- UNESCO's initiative on artificial intelligence can provide "space for debating norms and values."
 - Report of the UN High Level Panel on Digital Cooperation (2019)



Recalling global commitments and pertinent decisions taken by the governing bodies of UNESCO

- Freedom of expression, press freedom, access to information, safety of journalists
 - UN Plan of Action on the Safety of Journalists and the Issue of Impunity (2012)
 - SDG indicators 16.10.1 (safety of journalists) and 16.10.2 (access to information)
 - MoUs with regional courts of justice (2016 and 2018)
- Digital technologies for sustainable development and knowledge societies
 - Internet Universality and the ROAM principles (endorsed by GC in 2015)
 - World Summit on the Information Society process (2015 2025)
 - 40th session of the GC will consider an item on the ethics of AI (fall 2019)
- Universal access to and preservation of knowledge
 - Recommendation Concerning the preservation of, and Access to Documentary Heritage, including in digital form (2015)
 - International Year of Indigenous Languages (2019)





Indicative questions for the dialogue

- In your view, what are/will be the key global, regional, or essential trends, opportunities and challenges of relevance to Cl's mandate over the next 10 years?
- Where can you see opportunities for a more integrated and interdisciplinary UNESCO approach with CI's mandate?
- How can the CI Sector better reflect Global Priority Africa in our programme and organizational culture?
- How can CI strengthen and institutionalize the promotion of gender equality in our CI programmes?