# lu Column2

## Inventory of Nigeria Cultural Resources

1	1 Oral Traditions and Expressions including Languages as a Vehicle for the transmission					
	STATE \					
N0	LOCATION	NAME	SEX	AGE	CRAFT Dexterous application of proverbs in	
1	Akwa Ibom	Sunday Okon William	M	52	speech (proverbs are near extinction in the State) Always goes about on bare feet,	
2	Rivers	Elder Bliss Iyalla	М	70s	versed in local Kalabari dialect	
3	Rivers	Chief Beresiri	М		Versed in Oral Tradition.	
4	Rivers	Elechi Amadi	М		Renouned Writer	
5	Rivers	Madam Adaobi Whyte	F		Renouned Writer Produced Several Albums in Kalabari language thereby projecting the traditions and cultural imagery of the	
6	Rivers	Mary Girls Social Club of Abonema	F		people. Used Songs to record the traditions of	
7	Rivers	First Owuama Ogbo of Okrika	Μ		the people	
Я	Kebbi State	Alh. Adamu Wakili Augie	М	70s	Oral historian. Informs on past events, relationship of some of Nigerians tribes, well versed in past heroes like Kanta of Kabi, Sheikh Usman Danfodio, Origin of Sokoto, Argungu, Katsina, etc., and the wars fought, origin, relationship of tribes e.g. Hausas, Fulani, Yoruba, Zabarma etc. Also trains others	
-	Niger Delta	Gabriel Okara	М		Traditional Poet	
					Has preserved Yoruba Cultural	
10	Оуо	Akinwumi Isola	M		Heritage through lingual Arts	
	. Plateau . Katsina	Dan Maraya Jos Sarki Taushi Katsina	M		Traditional and dramatic Hausa Poet Light drumming for talking and praising people.Also court music for spreading news	
	Bornu	Algaita			A reed flute for playing traditional music and praising traditional rulers etc.	
14	Kogi ( Ogidi   Ojumu)	Mrs Jogole Balaogun	F	80s	Inmole Folklore singer and drummer; an exponent and trainer of Inmole customs and rites	
15	5 Imo	Prof. P. A. Ezikeojiaku	М		Igbo linguist, Safgeguards the Igbo language, folklore and culture through educating students and children alike, publishing and translating in the Igbo language	
		Pa Fatai Olagunju a.k.a Fatai Rolling			Longest and oldest performing Juju Musician through whom Ebenezer Obey and King Sunny Ade were made.	
10	5 Lagos	Dollar	M	70s	They served under him. Documentation of Cultural History	
1	7 Delta	Mr. E. A. Temesanren	М		and Philosophy	



Linguist, strong advocate for the promotion of the Tangale language, Reference point to many indigenes and researchers. Presently cotranslating the New Testament into Tangale. Also leading the campaign for every Tangale parents to speak

ceremony is performed to pay tribute

(Inscribed in UNESCO Representative

to the primordial mother, Iya Nla.

List)

18 Gombe	Tiling Ankale Yeiyei	М		Tangale. Also leading the campaign for every Tangale parents to speak Tangale to their Children daily.
19 Ebonyi	Rev. Samuel Iyoku	M		Translation of the Holy Bible into Izzi dialect of Igbo, reduction of Izzi dialect into writing, written books and articles to preserve Izzi Culture and customs.
South West, Nigeria (Oyo, Ogun, Ondo, Lagos, Osun, 20 Ekiti)	Baba Ogundare Foyanmu, Chief Alabi Ogundepo, Atoyebi Omo Iya Oosa, Asunmo Ogun et al	М		These people are professional Yoruba poetry Chanters(Ijala Chants, done in praise of Ogun, Yoruba god of Iron). The art is used to entertain, correct societal ills, educate, promulgate and propagate culture and history of the Yoruba people. It is done at burial, naming, house warming, palace courts, before and after hunting expeditions (art form is common among hunters and Yoruba linguistic scholars).
21 Ebonyi	Chief Agu Njoku Eze	M	80	Retentive memory of pre - literate communities, consultant of cultural matters within his locality, narrates events and folk tales concerning his Igbudu Eka Ezza community thereby passing Ezza culture from the older generation to the younger generation.
ZI Ebonyi	Chier Agu Njoku Eze	141	00	Traditional historian, Egungun mask
22 Ondo	Chief Asoga Ojo	M		(dance and music)
23 Ondo	Chief Ogunaja	M		Traditional historian
24 Ondo	Chief Aderinbola	М		Traditional historian
				For more than a Century, this

Lagos, Ogun and

Republic of Benin

Oral Heritage of Gelede Masquerade

neighbouring

25 and Togo

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-	Sec.
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#### **Performing Arts**

NO	State	Name	Sex	Age	•	Craft
						Founded the Uko Akpan Traditional music orchestra which for 30 years has passed moral ideas and values of
1	Akwa Ibom	Uko Akpan	M		60	patriotism through music
2	Anambra	Chief Festus Nwankwo	M		78	Created dance form called Mkpokiti
3	Anambra	Okoye Ngene	М		74	One of the founding members of Okacha dance group 62 years ago Founded the ododo dance of Igbo - Ukwu. Ododo is the idiom or the
4	Anambra	Charles Ezeagu	M		76	Atilogwu dance Founded the Egwu dance group 45
5	Anambra	Chief Ezike	М		76	years ago
6	Anambra	Okuji Dance group	F	80s		They sing and dance at naming ceremonies, burials, traditional weddings, births, new moon, lullabies, title taking ceremonies etc.
_	Anambra	Okwa Chieze	M		68	Presents the ljele Masquerade
	Anambra	Mrs. Nwugo Ozumba	F		80	Developed the Onom (Nnya) dance steps
_		IVII 3. IVIVUBO OZUMBU	•		-	
9	Rivers	Uriel Paul Worika	M	60s		Gaint in performances, own a theatre.  Production of music using the Ubo, which differentiates them from other
10	Rivers	Oshishike Musical Party	М			groups Founded in 1975 and has over 87 members. Very popular and in high
11	Rivers	Akagba First Ladies Association	F			demand. Founded in 1959, a masquerade dancing group with over 100
12	Rivers	Okpekpe Cultural display	М			members Founded in 1980, displays various
13	Rivers	Ikpan Cultural display	M			masquerade dances
1.4	Rivers	Biri Ere Apu Ogbo of Opobo Kingdom	E			Used several artistic means like songs, dancing, pantomime, costumes to attract development and promotion of cultural values
14	Kivers	BIT LIE Apu Oggo of Oposo Milguoin	•		12	Modernized traditional values of the people through songs, music and
15	Rivers	New Fashion Society, Abonema	F			dance.
						Most prominent\seasoned in Dadakuada music; waxed many LPs on moral and social problem; trained many to standary an inspiration to
16	Kwara (Ilorin West LGA)	Alhaji Jaigbade Alao	M			many musicians in other areas e.g. Fuji, Juju etc. Legend of Ere Ibile Ekiti indigenous
17	Kwara (Obbo, Ekiti LGA)	Chief Ayeni Oye Olojobo	M			music, waxed many records, trained many artistes
	Kwara (Share,					Seasoned in Baalu music, many LPs, trained many into stardom in the
18		Alhaja Hassana Abake	F			music
19	(Lafiagi, Edu LGA)	Hajia Kulu Lafiagi	F			Most prominent in Angale and trained many to stardom.



Kwara (Erin 20 Ile, Oyun LGA) Kwara (Offa, 21 Offa LGA)	Chief Jacob Ogundele a.k.a. Baba Kelebu Chief Remi Adigun a. K. a. Baba Onirungbon	M M	Theatre artist and film producer who trained many to stardom Theatre artist and film maker. Featured in many big films e.g. Igbo Irunmole
Kwara (Ilorin 22 West LGA)	Alhaji Gidado Ajao a. k. a. Faje	М	Prominent in Acrobatic display. Has performed at many occasions; leads one of the most prominent acrobatic groups in the state; trains the youth, adults waxed some LPs. Depicts the richness of their culture.
Kwara (Patigi, 23 Patigi LGA)	Hajia Fatima Dzama	F	Prominent Angale in music and reputed for producing and training many seasoned artistes in Angale music. She has also been in the music for years but now retired.
24 Oyo	Dundun Music	Drum	Plays socio - cultural and revolutionary music which involves traditional songs, proverbs, riddles and current events.
Akwa Ibom and Cross River States (Calabar, Ikom, Eket, Oron, Ibiono- Ibom, Korpo, Uruan, Boki, 25 Ebonyi)	Ekpe Masquerade	Masquerade	Ekpe was traditional government of people of Cross River State.  Possession of this graded initiation society with representative body - masks confirmed the autonomy of a principality  Oldest Hausa\Fulani esoteric dance in honour of Barahaza, the spirit of the
26 Kano	Barahaza		wind

\*

An interesting admixture of song, performance and puppetry tradition of African story -telling style of call and response. The Tiv Kwagh-hir is a composite art form whose primacy is cultural expression. This intriguing piece of creativity presents a spectacle that is not only fascinating to the eye but also culturally edifying; shrouded in a plethora of intricate artistry, dexterity and creativity. Kwagh-hir had its roots from the story-telling tradition of the Tiv people called "kwagh-alom", a practice where the family was treated to a story telling session by creative story tellers. As total theatre, Kwagh-hir integrates puppetry, masquerading, poetry, music, dance and animated narratives in articulating the reality of the Tiv people through creative dramatization. The Kwagh-hir performance space is usually a family compound, market square, village square or generally, any open space arranged in a semi-circular formation

	Benue State,				with the centre serving as the playing
27	Tiv Land	Kwagh - Hir Performing Theatre	Drama		ground
28	Kogi (Ayangba)	Chief Oloda Ada	M	80s	Traditional Yoruba trumpeter
29	Imo	Chief Paul Akalonu	M	ı	Raised, nurtured and produced many Nigerian musicians e.g. Sonny Okosun, Nelly Uchendu, Christy Essien Igbokwe, The Peacocks, Founders 15, etc. Played with many Nigerian highlife and folk bands.
30	Imo	Kingsley Dallas Anyanwu	М	,	Vocalist, musician, writer. Ex - Imo State PMAN Chairman. Waxed many musicals and jingles
					Theatre Artist and Stage \ Radio producer. Productions include "Who is afraid of Solarin", "Midnight Hotel", "KaKata for Marriage", "Ojemba",
31	Imo	Mr. Chukwuma Eze	М		47 "Egwuregwu Igbo" , "Erinma".

Promotes Yoruba culture using his versatility in music to fuse folklore, stories and the attendances of deities. Cultural artist and performer specialized in story telling, acting, singing, dancing, writing and educating people in various aspects of culture. A highlife composer and written over 40 traditional advocacy plays on health issues. Recorded tunes like Onilegogoro, Ore Titan, Na today you come, popularized by bands like Roy Chicago, Rex Williams and the band, the Junkers, etc. A cultural

32 Lagos	Jimi Solanke	М	ambassador anywhere in the world!
33 Delta	Chief I. Onwuegbuzie Chief Onyebuke Uwadia	M	Cultural Custodian and leader of a traditional acrobatic dance group Folklore dance and drama for peace and general fertility
35 Delta	Madamme Titi Ugagbe	F	Igbe dance
33 Deita	Madanime Itu Ogagbe	•	Traditional Music Songtress and
36 Delta	Madam Stella Akpoyibo	F	performer
37 Delta	lle Cultural dance group	Dance group	Traditional acrobatic dance and drama
38 Delta	Oligbe folklore dance group	Dance group	Folklore, dance and drama
39 Delta	Ema Cultural Dance group	Dance group	Royal songs and dances
40 Gombe	Lanbala Wali	M 70s	Developmental songs geared towards the promotion of the cultural heritage of the Gombe people. Trained many in the process.
			Leader and producer of the Nkwa Umu agbogho maiden dance in Afikpo. Peculiar to the people of Ehugbo (Afikpo) as one of the ancient traditional cultural heritage. He has internationalized the troupe, trained many, and formed a feeder troupe to replace the ageing members of his
<b>41</b> Ebonyi	Sir Vincent O. Nwachi	M	63 group.
42 Ondo	Hon. Fatai Ojuade	М	Bata Ceremonial Dance group
43 Ondo	Mr. Abiola Ogunrinde	M	Expert skills in Ijala songs, traditional hunters, Ewi or incantation
44 Ondo	Mr. Soje Ogunyombo	М	Ogbere song expert
45 Ogun	Chief Alhaji Akintola Ogungbe	М	Established theatre artist since the 1940s, has trained many over the years such as Charles Olumo, Jimoh 71 Aliu, Ishola Ogunsola, Afolayan etc.
Lagos Island, 46 Lagos State	Eyo Masquerade Festival		Masquerade is attired in flowing white gown. Festival takes place in commemoration of the death of a prominent citizen of Lagos

Badagry,

47 Lagos State

Zamgbeto Masquerade

Anambra

48 State

Ijele Masquerade

M

A masquerade that performs to size drummers who merry - go round and dance around a drum as they beat the very huge drum Regarded as the king of all Masquerades (inscribed on UNESCO Representative list)

<u> </u>	-l D='	Diameter and Const.	F '	h.	
		, Rituals and festive			
NO	State	Name	Sex	Age	Craft
1	Kebbi	Mallam Homa Aliyu Dagwal Argungu	М	83	Chief fisherman and trainer, controls fishing and fishing in Argungu emirate. Mystical detection of fish in the river. Capable of controlling fishing and fishermen everywhere in Argungu Emirate.
2	Kebbi (Argungi	Alh. Ibrahim Sarkin Ruwa (Makwashe)	M	85	He is the custodian of the Matan Fada River, the venue of the grand fishing event. He alone performs rites, (prayers known to him alone) on the river before any fishing can be done. He also treats crocodiles bites and sea creatures bites. He has held the title of Makwashe for the past 40 years and trained many in the process.
3	Edo	Ugie			Annual festival in honour of the Oba of Benin. Invokes the communal life and history of the Benin people
4	Anambra	Ofala Festival of Onitsha			Commemorates important events in the live of Onitsha Community
5	Delta	Odudu			Ritual performance for girls about to be married, 7 day festival.  A ritual dance for the god of the sea, in audout a make life better for them.
6	Delta	Ulu Malokun			in order to make life better for them in their business.
7	South Eastern States	Breaking and eating of Kolanut in Igbo land			
8	South Eastern States South Western	New Yam Festival			
9	States	Inmole			Earth Spirits
10	Osun	Susan Wenger (deceased)	F	90s	Custodian of the Osun Osogbo customs and rites, cult priestess
11	Osun	lle Orisa			Yoruba deity
12	Lagos	Igunnuko (Egungun variation in Lagos State			Masquerade dance involving flying and acrobatics
13	Ogun	Oro (Orisa)			Mediator of politics, medicines and disputes.
14	lmo	HRH Eze E. E. Njemanze, Ozuruígbo V of Owerri	M	69	Brought to limelight the ORU OWERE festival in Imo State, an annual feast in commemoration of the founder of Owerri, Ekwem Arugo. The institution responsible for its conduct is OHA OWERE. It is a period of togetherness and peace.

Chief Ojedele Omoba,

Association

15 Lagos

Chairman of Oje Religious

Μ

Veteran traditionalist, shrine custodian, herbal healer, initiated

75 members of several cults.

As a diviner, he promoted consultation of oracle priests and diviners to discover the cause of events which has already taken place and find out course of future events. These events which may have precipitated a current disaster may have been forgotten by mortals. They may have taken place on spiritual plane so that ordinary mortals may 58 have no knowledge of the causes.

16 Ebonyi	Chief Obaji Nkwe	M
	Idedi Ojuade (Igbalade, Oke	
17 Ondo	lgbo)	

Alapinni (Alapinni, Oke-

18 Ondo Igbo)

19 Ondo Sawo (Atibise, Oke - Igbo)

Kogi (Ogidi -

20 Ijumu) Mrs. Jogole Balogun

> Lagos, Ogun, Ondo, Oyo, Osun, Ekiti, Kwara and

21 Kogi States **Ifa Divination System** 

Osun Festival 22 Osun State

Etiyeri's Egungun (Egungun Regalia) Alawopala's mask (Egungun mask regalia) Olomo's Regalia (Egungun mask regalia) An exponent of Inmole customs and rites

A system which makes use of an extensive corpus of texts and mathematical formulas. Is among the Yoruba communities, African in Diaspora (Inscribed on UNESCO Representative List)

Worship of Osun, the river goddess, who is also known as goddess of fertility. This is done among the Yoruba community and Africans in

Diaspora



### **Knowledge and Practices Concerning Nature and the Universe**

	State	Name		Age	
1	Kebbi	Alh Yusuf Abubakar Argungu	M	60	Chief traditional, spiritual and Islamaic medical practitioner of Argungu Emirate. He is well known in Nigeria, Niger and Chad as one of the best traditional spiritual and Islamic medical practitioners \ trainer
2	Kebbi (Aliero)	Alhaji Salisu Sarkin dori Aliero	М	52	Traditional bone setter, with secrets known only to his family. Currently training others. He is the present and third Sarkin dori of Aliero in Aliero LGA, Kebbi State. Recieves and treats over one thousand cases annually. This is why the traditional Orthopedic hospital in Aliero is duly recognized and assisted by successive administration of both Sokoto and Kebbi States.
3	Osun	Susan Wenger (deceased)	F	90s	Cult priestess of Osun Osogbo
4	lmo	Dr. Chidi Osuagwu	M	58	Researchers into African cosmology and Science, biochemical effects on African medicinal plants, alternative medicine and the indigenous knowledge of Africa.
5	Ebonyi	Dr. Chikwendu Odii	M		Trado Medical Doctor. He popularized traditional medicine across the country especially with the Ezi Okwu bu ndu Naturalistic hospital
6	Ogun	Chief Tijani Babatunde Ogunbodede	M	104	Natural talent in alternative medicine.

### 5

### **Traditional Craftmanship**

No	State	Name	Sex	Age		Craft Use raffia in weaving 'Ekpe' masquerade apparels and seat
1	Akwa Ibom	Dennis Bassey	М		65	construction
2	Rivers	Elder Ebere Ebere	М	70s		One of the earliest carvers in Ikwerre LGA, carves with strange precision
	Rivers	Elder V Nwiinnwin	М			Traditional graphic Artiste Drummer and can translate lots of
4	Rivers	Jonathan Akari	М			messages on drum
5	Rivers	Chief Opuada Briggs	М			Traditional designer of ceremonial costumes and regalias
6	Kebbi (Argungu, Tudun Wada)	Mallam Shehu Masaki Abdullahi Argungu	М		65	Inherited the craft of traditional cloth weaving like zawaka, tera-tera, bukurde,bangiwa, mursmuhi - sardauna, etc.
		Albaji Abdulkadir Hassan Saykin				Chief Dyer, Belongs to the well known family of Sarkin Marina whose history of dyeing in Jega dates as far as 1800 AD. The knowledge and skill in dyeing is imparted not only to family members but also outsiders, many of who are practicing presently - Nata 'alah, Liman, Dan Iya Karofi etc. Presently, there are four dyeing Centres in Jega: Marina Kofar Dan
7	Kebbi (Jega LGA)	Alhaji Abdulkadir Hassan, Sarkin Marina Jega	М			Dogo; Marina Wuri; Marina Ginga and Birnin Yari. About the most outstanding beadwork designer in the State. Her work have been exported to many west African countries. She has
8	Kwara (Ifelodun LGA)	Hajia Mulikat Oyerinde	F			trained many who now practices the craft.
						Master wood carver of national repute. His works have featured in many national and international arts exhibitions. Producer of one of the art works ' Unity in Diversity' exhibited in the main gallery at Arewa House,
9	Kwara (Osi, Ekiti LGA)	Chief D. O. Bamidele	M			Kaduna.
10	Kwara (Okelele, Ilorin East LGA)	Alhaji Sulaiman Olanrewaju	М			Large scale Aso - ofi weaver, a trainer whose works have been exported to different West African countries.
11	Kwara (Oro - Ago, Ifelodun LGA)	Mr. Jonathan Tunji Balogun	M			Creative designer and proprietor of Balomedia Arts, Ilorin. An artist, trainer and exhibitor
12	Osun	Susan Wenger (deceased) Madam Beatrice Okunboyejo	F	90s		Renowned Sculptor and Painter
13	No State Indicated	(betty O)	F	70s		Tie and Dye Artist
14	Plateau	Women of Zwachip	F	70s/80s	;	Weaving of bags without joints

Founder and promoter of the grassroots cultural industries in Imo State and Nigeria in general. These organizations have been participating and featuring prominently in State and national craft exhibitions, trade fairs and organizing local skills acquisitions workshops. He has represented Imo State in many arts and crafts exhibitions and

15 Imo	Nze Godpower Sylvanus Ihenyin	wa M	59 international trade fairs.
			Carved Nze Ikoro with her 3 children as they are called in Onicha Uboma community. Also revived Umuanu Ogwa Community Ekere Mgba cultural dance (IHE NWANYI HURU KWERE DI, EZUMEZU, ONYE UJO AGBA) which was abandoned because the church carved gaint gongs and masks such as Arugo, Owu cultural dance mask, and Ikenga. Built Mbari house in Owerri and Jos. Trained
16 Imo	Mr. Evans Osuchukwu	M	58 many in the process.  Nature\abstract sculptor, Unique carvings developed from the Igbo "uli" designs. Also does modeling and casting in concrete plaster and
17 Imo	Sir Vincent O. Onwunaku	M	58 teracotta
18 Lagos	Mr. Olabisi Onawale	М	63 Radical wood carving
19 Delta	Chief Ojalikere Ms. Edo Patience	M F	Ornamental crafts, Proprietor of a traditional craft training centre Traditional textile technology and craft
21 Gombe	Ma. Ahmed Saraki	М	Renowned Blacksmth in Dukku town, Popularly known as " Sarkin Makera" 56 i.e. Head of Blacksmiths.
22 Ebonyi	Mrs. Maryam Okponyi Ede	F	70
23 Ondo	Chief Ogunaja	М	Traditional Historian and Canoe Builder\ carver
24 Ondo	Chief (Mrs.) Folorunso	F	Traditional Birth Attendant
25 Ondo	Chief Olayinka Omomogbe	M	Blacksmith
26 Ondo	Mrs Kokumo Afolabi	F	Cloth Weaving
27 Ondo	Mr. Kolawole Abayomi	М	Brass Smith
28 Ondo	Yeye Ololada		Traditional Dyeing

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