

Education Sector

COVID-19 Education Response Webinar

COVID-19 lessons and curriculum-related actions:
The challenges for developing countries



Background

The COVID-19 crisis presents unprecedented challenges to education systems across countries and regions. It not only tested the resilience of education systems, but also led to massive school closures, directly affecting about 1.6 billion students from pre-primary to tertiary education. About 900 million learners of the world student population are expected to start the 2020-2021 academic year between August and October. Even though, only 433 million have assurances of returning to full-time face-to-face classes.

Against this background, UNESCO supported and facilitated policy learning by convening ministerial meetings and conducting a series of webinars (on school reopening, teachers, curriculum, assessment) for decision makers and practitioners. In addition, UNESCO also launched the Global Education Coalition in March 2020, an unprecedented multi-partnership involving UN organizations, civil society and private sector, academia and media, to provide appropriate and inclusive distance learning opportunities for all actors' impacted, educational professionals, learners and families. UNESCO also convened the Global Education Meeting (GEM) to examine education responses to crisis, advocate for protecting education and saving the future of all learners.



The prevailing sanitary conditions and uncertainties constitute a threat to inclusive quality learning for all in terms of digital gaps, partial school reopening, remedial actions to revert learning losses, efficacy of hybrid and remote learning strategies, digital content development, access to learning ecosystems and instructional resources and teacher's competence in such volatile situation. All these concerns touch up on the what (content), the how (pedagogy) and the when (timing) of education, which are curriculum matters.

The place of curriculum in COVID-19 education response strategies

The COVID-19 crisis reinvigorates the positioning of curriculum as an essential driver for social and educational inclusion as well as to ensure effective learning opportunities for all learners regardless of contexts, circumstances, capacities, affiliations and status. The pandemic reveals at the same time the strength and weakness of education systems in responding to the immediate threats to learning, while imagining the future and in laying foundations for lifelong learning, for learners to lead their lives and perform competently in the world of work in spite of diverse challenges of the present and future.

Some developing countries are making significant progress in adjusting the curriculum and pedagogy to different combinations of face-to-face and distance education using technology (Radio, TV, online platforms, Mobile phones) to enhance teaching and learning. However, switching from traditional classroom-based education to remote education/online learning is not a simple matter1. Going digital requires new sets of skills for curriculum and instructional materials development, teacher training, teaching and assessment. It is not about simply uploading existing print content and instructional materials onto a platform. The pandemic has also made more visible the inadequacies and ineffectiveness of modes of educating, learning and assessing that are exclusively based on face-to-face interactions between teachers and learners, that disregard other approaches, opportunities, spaces and resources available for learning outside the school. The curriculum challenges of educating, learning, teaching and assessing are not new but the COVID-19 pandemic amplified them, in a much more dramatic way than any other crisis.

Governments worldwide are committed to the SDGs 2. Education 2030 invigorates the understanding of curriculum as a policy and technical agreement that considers the expectations of a society at several levels-local, national and global-and reflects a system that develops through the process of teaching and learning. Framed within a comprehensive understanding of education as a cultural, economic, social, citizenship and community policy, curriculum is a farreaching tool whenever it sustains and reforms educational policies in a long-term perspective and helps teachers to develop effective teaching, learning and assessment processes.

In the context of the COVID-19 crisis and future needs of society, countries have to review or readjust their policies on curriculum, teaching, learning and assessment. They need to invest in educational technology needs of the curriculum and pedagogical innovations that empower

¹ Covid-19 crisis and Curriculum: Sustaining quality outcomes in the context of remote learning, UNESCO Covid-19 Education sector response, Education sector Issue notes: https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000373273

² <u>Sustainable Development Goal 4 (link is external).</u>



learners, teachers, educators; and use digital technologies as instrument to deliver integrated inclusive quality hybrid education.

Main objectives

The main objectives of the webinar are:

- Provide opportunity for Member States to share curriculum-related information and strengthen collaboration/cooperation;
- Facilitate sharing of lessons from implementing measures on curriculum, learning, teaching and assessment in pre-primary / primary/ secondary / TVET / and adult education in response to COVID-19;
- Identify needs and areas for potential collaboration between UNESCO and Member States to address immediate, medium and future needs of curriculum reforms.

Participants

The webinar will bring together national decision makers in charge of pedagogy and curriculum issues, practitioners and researchers, from all over the world engaged in actions related to curriculum.

In conjunction with UNESCO HQ, Field Offices and Institutes, the UNESCO International Bureau of Education (IBE-UNESCO) will disseminate the invitation among Ministries of Education and related institutions, universities, networks/communities of curriculum specialists/developers, researchers and practitioners as well as to inter-governmental organizations, NGOs and civil society organizations working in education and curriculum-related issues.

Format and Language

The webinar will be hosted on the Zoom platform, with live streaming on social media (Facebook and YouTube).

Simultaneous interpretation in English, French and Spanish.

Registration

Interested participants should register the webinar via the following link: https://unesco-org.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN RiR9o-XbQnyITSQR30qiRg



Provisional agenda

Friday 30 October 2020:		
14:00-15:30, GMT+		
14:00 – 14:10	Opening Remarks	Moderated by
	Ms. Stefania Giannini, Assistant Director-General for Education, Education Sector, UNESCO	Mr. Yao Ydo, Acting Director, IBE-UNESCO
	H.E. Prof. Komla Dodzi Kokoroko, Minister of Primary, Secondary, and Technical Education, Togo	
	H.E. Mr. Roberto Fulcar, Minister of Education, Dominican Republic	
14:10 – 14:30	Session 1: Post-COVID-19 challenges and curriculum-related actions in developing countries	Moderated by
	Presentations (5 minutes each)	Ms. Dakmara Georgescu, Programme Specialist, UNESCO
	Mr. Samuel Conde, President of EDUCA, Dominican Republic	Beirut Office
	Ms. Soo Boon Ng, SEGi University, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	
	Dr. Gertrude Namubiru, the Secretary General of African Curriculum Association (ACA), Uganda	
14:30-14:50	Session 2: Main areas to be addressed for curriculum reforms in the post-COVID-19 era	Moderated by Dr. Abdoulaye Barry, Executive Secretary, Cabinet EDUFORE, Canada
	Presentations (5 minutes each)	
	Mr. Philippe Jonnaert, BACSE International (Curriculum support office for education systems), Canada	
	Mr. Horacio Ferreryra, the Secretary of Education, Culture and Innovation of the Municipality of Cordoba, Argentina	
	Ms. Helikanto Tsimandefitra Rakotovololona, Director of Curricula and Pedagogical Research at the Ministry of Education, Madagascar	
14:50-15:20	Q&A	Moderated by
	Contributions and questions for participants; Reactions and answers from panelists	Ms. Lili Ji, Assistant Programme Specialist, IBE-UNESCO



15:20-15:30

Closing Remarks:

Mr. Borhene Chakroun, Director, Division of Policies and Lifelong Learning Systems, Education Sector, UNESCO

Vote of thanks:

Mr. Yao Ydo, Acting Director, IBE-UNESCO

Contact persons

For further information on the webinar, please contact Ms. Lili Ji (<u>l.ji@unesco.org</u>) and Ms. Florence Ssereo (<u>f.ssereo@unesco.org</u>).

Stay in touch

UNESCO's COVID-19 Education Response



COVID19taskforce@unesco.org ibe.info@unesco.org



https://en.unesco.org/covid19/educationresponse http://www.ibe.unesco.org/en



@UNESCO @IBE_UNESCO



@UNESCO @IBEUNESCO