

#### "The language of water is the language of climate." – Carter Roberts, WWF-US, 2009, COP15

typhoons droughts hurricanes seawalls floods glaciers dykes famine

# Seeing beyond the Water Sector

"80 percent of the NDCs mention water already. What more do you want?"

> French Climate Ambassador, World Water Forum, 2015

rivers flood control hydro irrigation storage fish

#### Three lens for viewing water

- threat?
- sector?
- connector?



"Water is in an ideal position to bridge development and climate agendas by emphasizing mutual benefits."

> – Stop Floating, Start Swimming GIZ, Adelphi, PIK

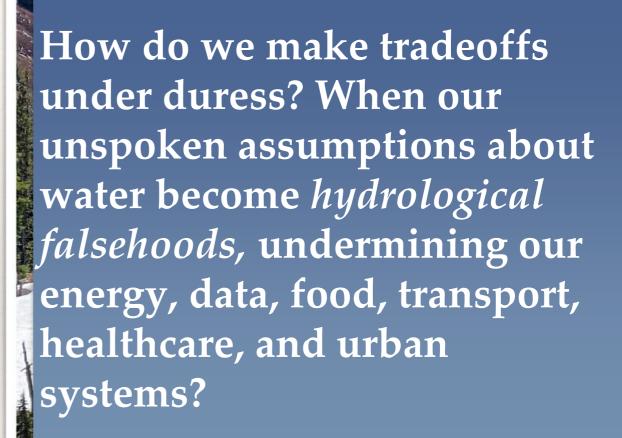
#### connector?

### Is IWRM enough? No!

In practice, IWRM programs elevate values such as efficiency and the short-term economic value of water.

IWRM faces challenges when the water cycle itself is changing, especially if those changes are both significant and difficult to predict.

Under these conditions, **efficient solutions** become **brittle**. Uncertain economic values inspires **competition over cooperation**.





# What does water connect for climate change?

- IWRM was a critical step in how we saw water as a syster connecting sectors and ministries
- Climate change reveals the fragility of these relationships: who wins in a conflict between hydro, irrigation, ecosystems?
- Water resilience can connect us in a time of uncertain change
  Water is the meo
  resilience

extensive new lakes across the city

Udon Thani, Thailand

greenspace for flood storage,

irrigation, livelihoods

Reduced competition for hydro water supplies

stakeholder defined, shared vision for urban resilience

a city residents hope can stay resilient, livable

# How does water carry resilience?



"The water that holds the boat afloat is the same that sinks it." —Traditional Chinese saying

- coherence in policy
- coordination between ministries
- seeing systems (and not just basins)
- understanding operational limits
- understanding social limits
- quantitative stress tests across a wide range of conditions

# How we should define resilience?

## Robustness Flexibility Equity

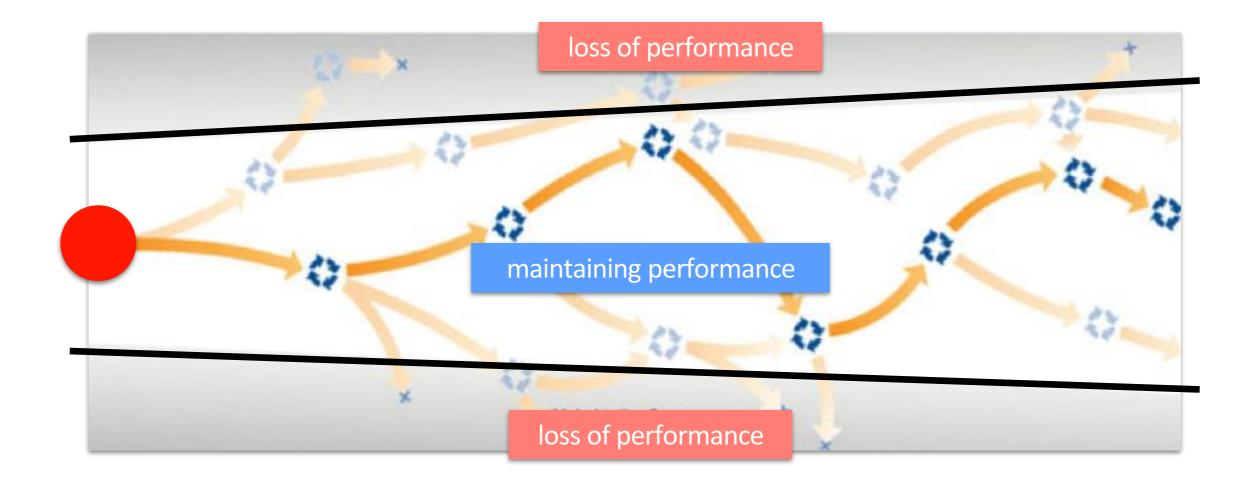
The ways we describe problems shape the solutions we have available

## Robustness is an d approach to uncertainty

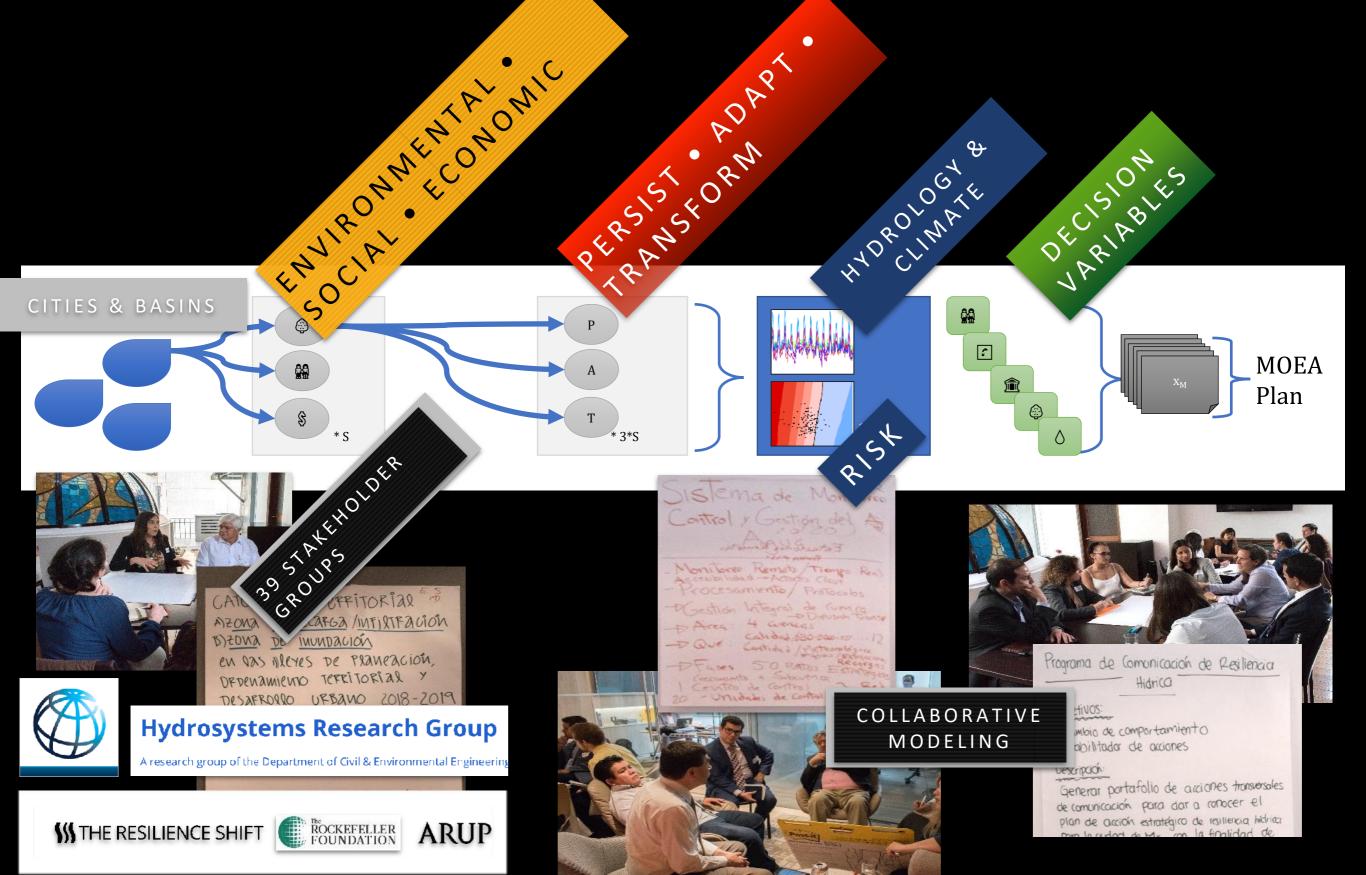


Limits often are reached in terms of cost, political suitability, or potentially exclusive alternatives. But knowing those alternative futures can be a limit in itself..."predict" vs "project"?

# Flexibility addresses residual uncertainty



## Equity arises from engaging with stakeholders Valle de Mexico and CDMX



# Signposts on the way to water resilience

UNFCCC-AGWA CASTT Adaptation Academy unfccc.int/castt-adaptation-academy

Adaptation Action Coalition Water Tracker watertracker.cc

#### **UNESCO's CRIDA course**

en.unesco.org/crida/activities

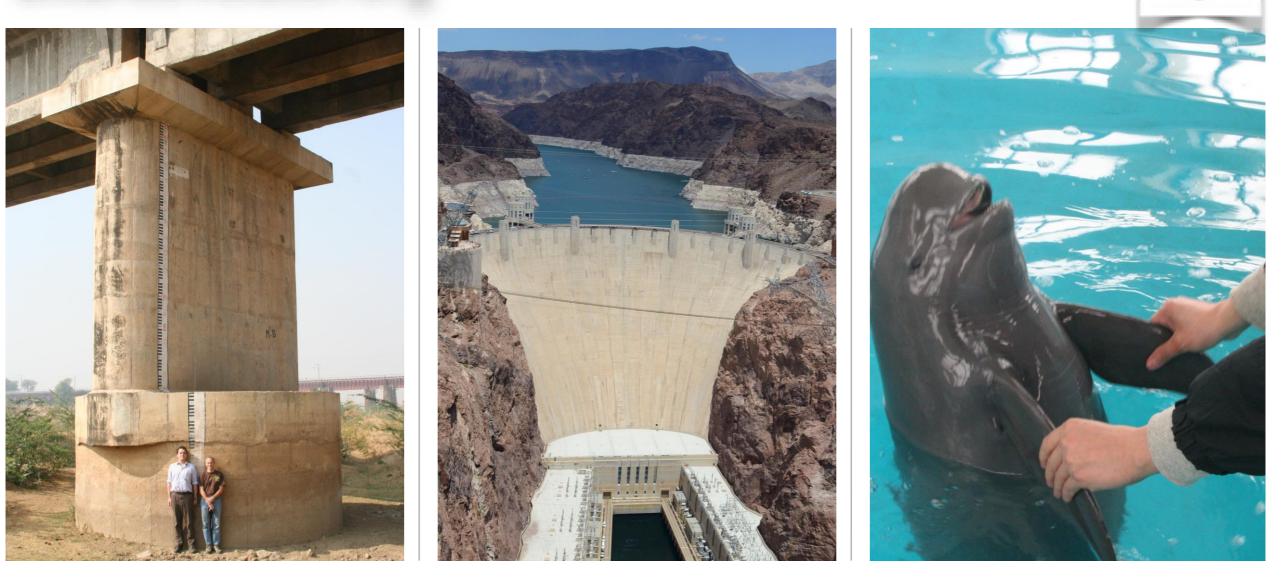


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# "The language of **climate action** is the language of **water resilience**."

– Me, right now

#### Join the team for water resilience: alliance4water.org



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Rijkswaterstaat Ministry of Infrastructure and the Environment





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