



unesco

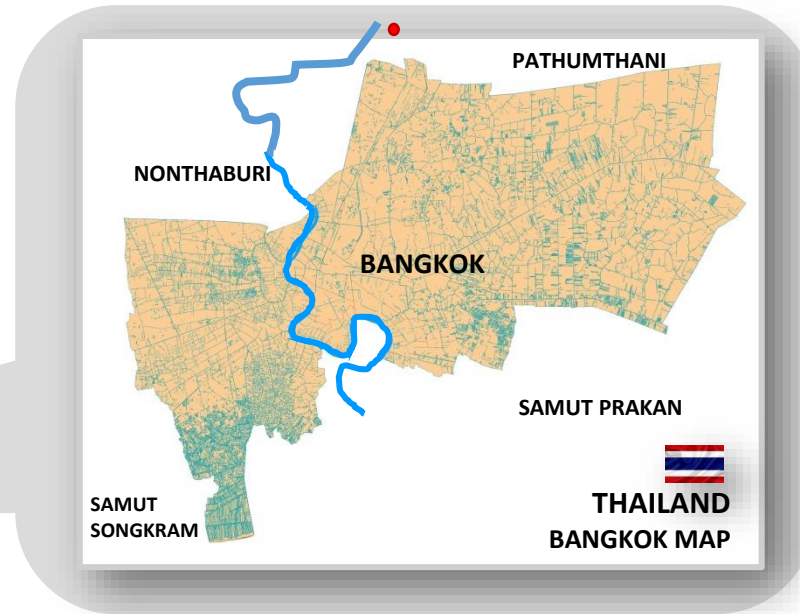
Regional meeting of the **Megacities Alliance for Water and Climate (MAWAC)**

Bangkok Metropolitan Administration

Presenter: Pathan Banjongproo

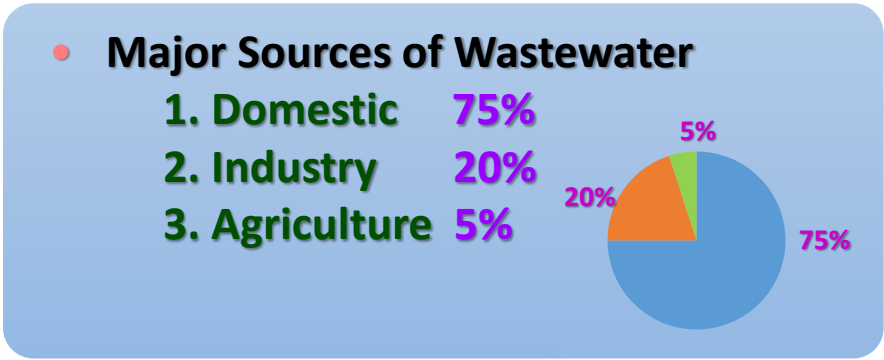
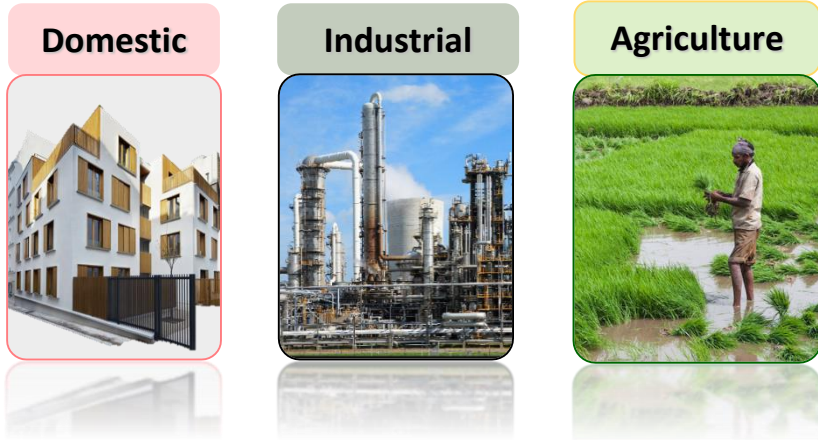


General Information of Bangkok

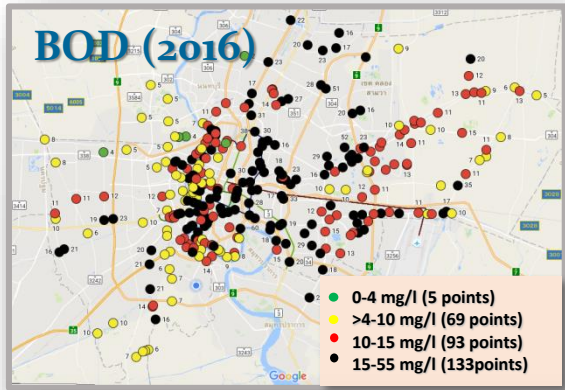
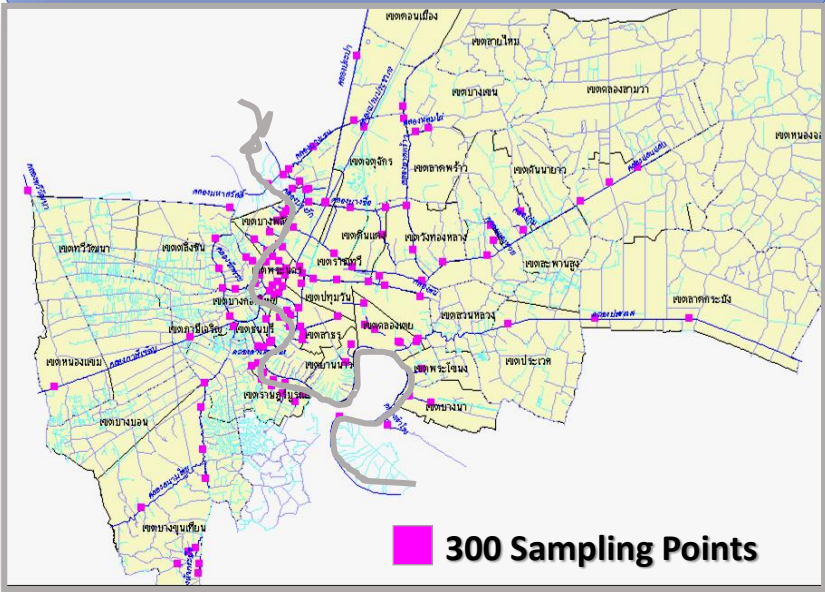


- Bangkok : Area 1,568.74 km² (Inner 266.77, Middle 426.20, Outer 875.77)
- Population : Register Population 5.69 million (2015)
- Surface Water: Canal 1,682 canals Length 2,604 km
- Chao Praya River 372 km (Total Length) Bangkok 35 km
- Source of Water Supply to Bangkok and vicinity:
Upstream of Chao Praya River at Sam Lae, Pathum Thani
- Water Consumption (2015) : 2.54 mil.m³/day

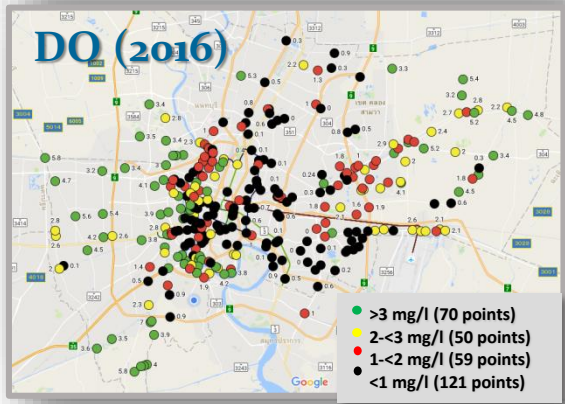
Water Pollution in Bangkok



Water Quality Monitoring Program in Bangkok



- 300 Sampling Points in 165 major canals and 9 Sampling Points in Chao Praya River
- The BOD and DO of 300 sampling points are highly polluted about 70%



Wastewater Treatment System

1. **Central** Wastewater treatment System
2. **Community** Wastewater treatment System
3. **Cluster** Wastewater treatment System
4. **Onsite** Wastewater treatment System

BMA



Base on the regulation

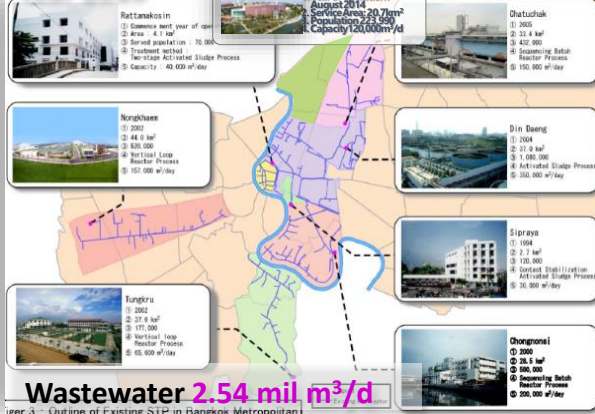
“the Building Control Act, B.E. 2522 (1979)”

Septic Tank

Existing Project and Future Plan

8 WWTPs under O&M

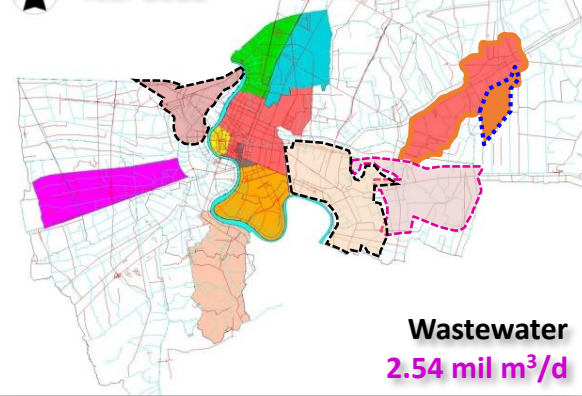
Year 2015



- Capacity 1.112 mil m³/d
- 45% of WW generation
- Construction Cost 26,578 mil B
- O&M Cost 612 mil. Baht/year (~17.22 mil. USD)

4 WWTPs Implementation

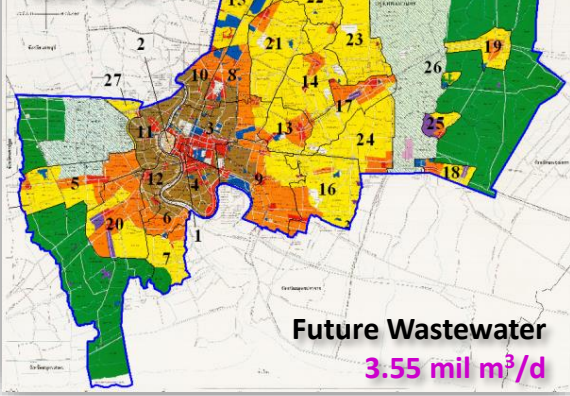
Year 2022



- Capacity 0.665 mil m³/d (Total Capacity 1.777 mil m³/d)
- 71% of WW generation
- Construction Cost 34,170 mil B
- O&M Cost 485 mil. Baht/year (~13.65 mil. USD)

15 WWTPs in Future Plan

Year 2040

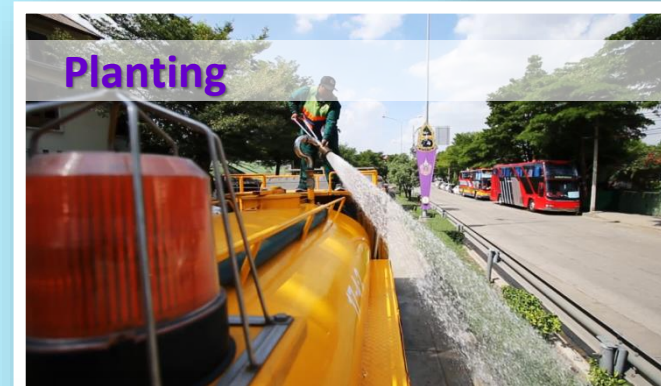


- Capacity 1.631 mil m³/d (Total Capacity 3.408 mil m³/d)
- 96% of WW generation
- Construction Cost 71,033 mil B
- O&M Cost 1,190 mil. Baht/year (~33.48 mil. USD)

Remark : Exchange rate 35.542 Bath = 1 USD (November 2016)

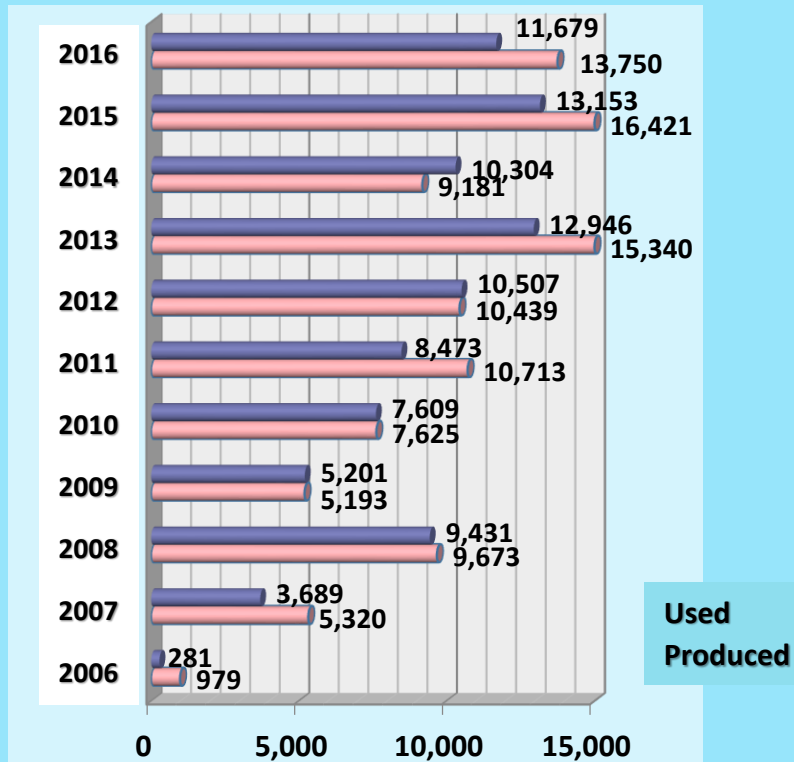
Treated Wastewater Reuse

- In 2020, ~6% of treated water is reused for several purposes such as planting, cleaning the road and market



Sludge for Land Application

- Digested Sludge from WWTPs used as raw material for composting and then mainly provide to BMA public park
- In 2016, about 11,679 m³ of sludge compost has been used



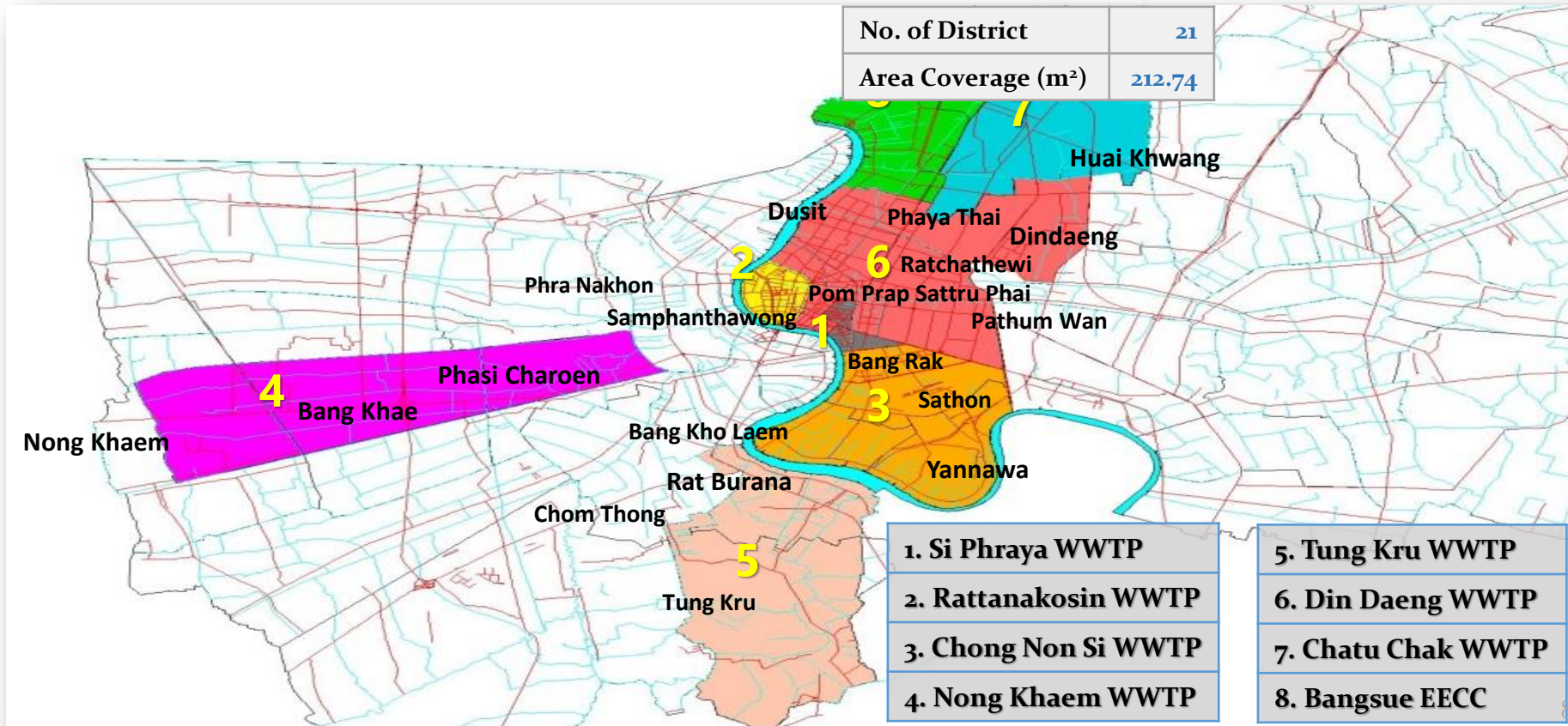
Wastewater Tariff

- Principle of Wastewater Tariff in Bangkok

“Polluter-Pay-Principle”



“Service-Pay-Principle”



Propose from Special Committee of Bangkok Metropolitan Council

(Under consideration of BMA Y2021: Recover maintenance cost only)

All charge base on 80% of water consumption

1. Household



Cost = 2 Baht/ m³

2. Government Sector, Real Estate, Office, Religion Place, Foundation, Education Organization, Hospital and Clinic



- Not exceed 2,000 m³/Month
- Cost = 4 Baht/ m³

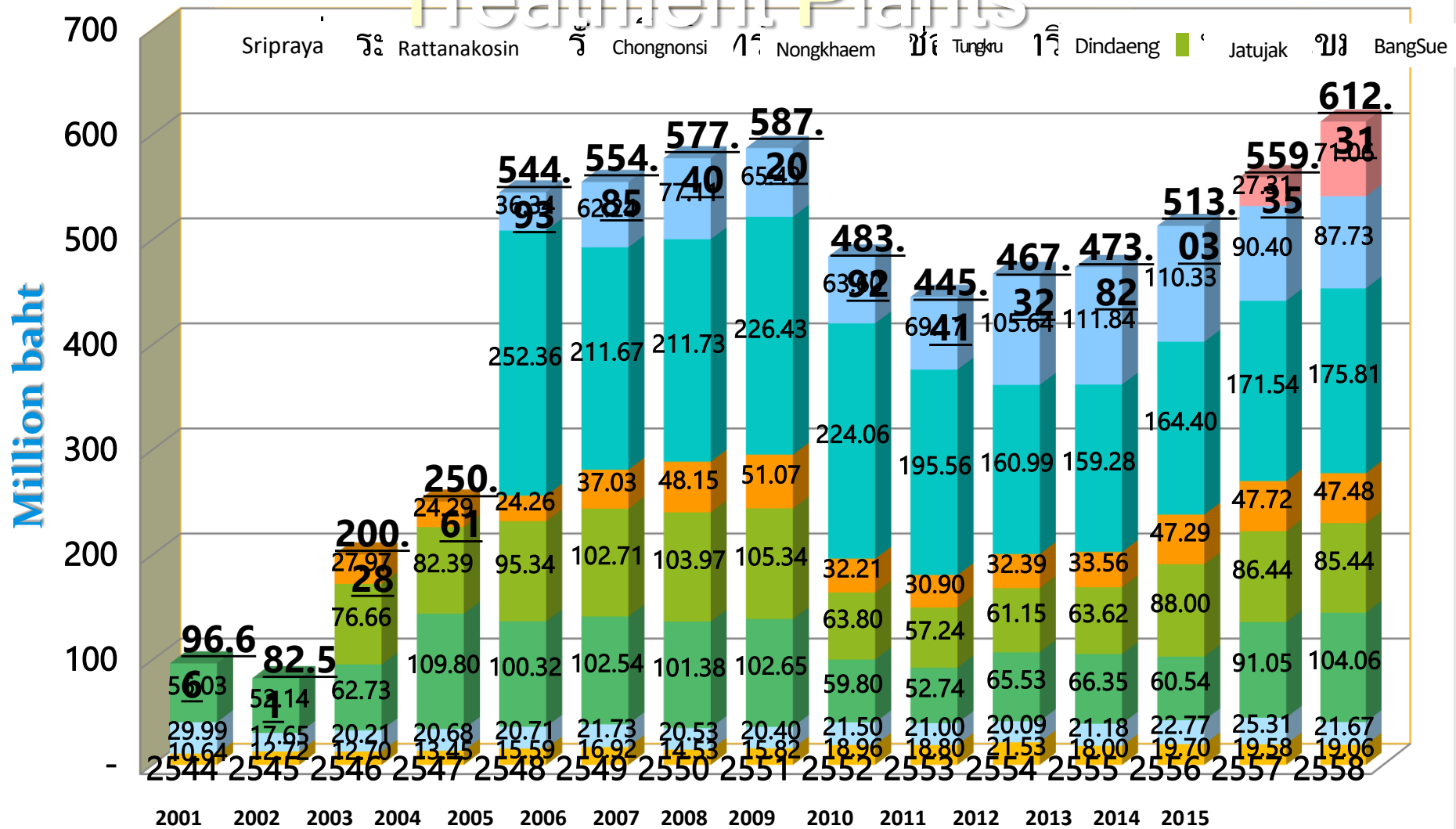
3. Hotel, Industry, Shopping Mall, and Department Store



- More than 2,000 m³/Month
- Cost = 8 Baht/ m³

Operation Cost of BMA Wastewater

Treatment Plants

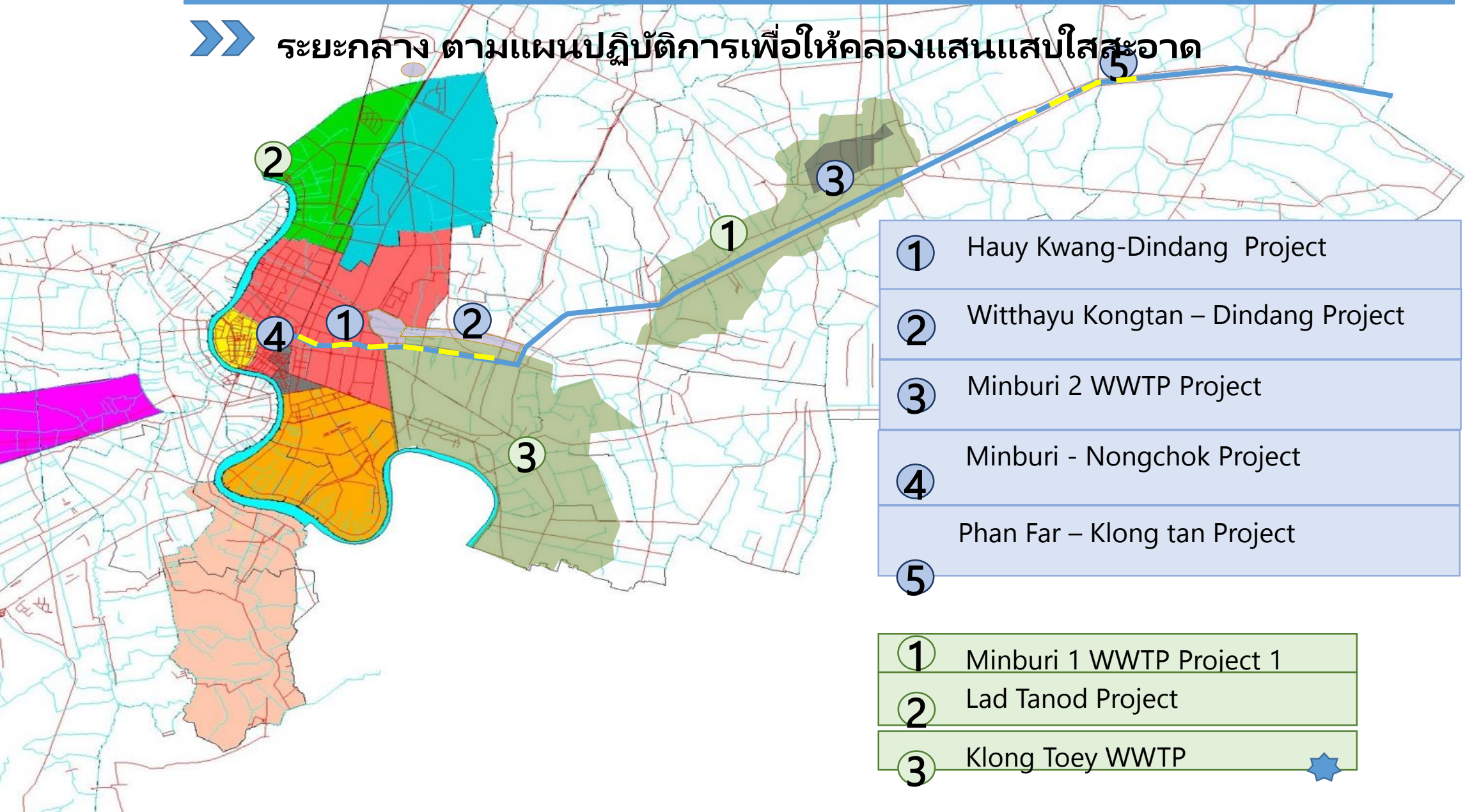


The Construction cost to the 8 WWTPs = 26,578 M.b.

The Construction cost of WWTPs (2009 – 2015) = 6,449.58 M.b.

Saensaep Canal Project

➤➤ ระยะเวลา ตามแผนปฏิบัติการเพื่อให้คลองแสนแสบใสสะอาด



Community Participation

- Selected community especially nearby canal for participation in with strong point of strong leader with their strike rule for water quality control

- **Education Program**

- **Planning**
- **Sharing**

- **Project**

- **Phase I (2015) 9 communities + 4 canals**
- **Phase II (2016-7) 150 communities+1 canal**
- **Phase III (2018) 69 communities**

Community Participation

- Improving water quality in the Canals by people in their communities

- Classify 150 Communities in 8 districts



- Give Knowledge



- Meeting & Discuss & Implementation



Challenges

- 1. Most area of Bangkok should be serviced by Wastewater Treatment Facility according to the Master Plan**
- 2. In some certain area, onsite and community wastewater treatment systems should be the alternatives choices**
- 3. By-product from wastewater treatment process such as effluent, sludge and the reuse should be improved in quality and their reuse should be promoted as much as possible**
- 4. Collecting the wastewater tariff is the BMA future plan and should be pushed to practices**

Thank you

pathan9938@gmail.com |
<https://wqmo.blogspot.com>



unesco