

Researching education, improving learning

Update on TIMSS 2019 and 2023



TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center Lynch School of Education BOSTON COLLEGE

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TIMSS 2019 Facts

- International assessment of mathematics and science
- 4th and 8th grade
- 24 years of trends 7th assessment cycle
- Comprehensive assessment frameworks
- 900 achievement items
- Context questionnaires from students, parents, principals, and teachers
- Administered via paper and pencil or online



64 countries and 8 benchmarking participants

Albania Armenia Australia Austria Azerbaijan Bahrain Belgium (Fl.) Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria Canada Chile Chinese Taipei Croatia Cyprus **Czech Republic** Denmark Egypt England Finland France Georgia Germany

Hong Kong SAR Hungary Iran Ireland Israel Italv Japan Jordan Kazakhstan Korea Kosovo Kuwait Latvia Lebanon Lithuania Macedonia Malaysia Malta Montenegro Morocco Netherlands New Zealand

Northern Ireland Norway Oman Pakistan **Philippines** Poland Portugal Oatar Romania **Russian Federation** Saudi Arabia Serbia Singapore **Slovak Republic** South Africa Spain Sweden Turkev United Arab Emirates **United States**

Benchmarking Participants

Ontario, Canada Quebec, Canada Moscow City, Russia Gauteng, South Africa Western Cape, South Africa Madrid, Spain Abu Dhabi, UAE Dubai, UAE



580.000 students, their parents, teachers, and principals

Total:64 + 84th grade:58 + 68th grade:39 + 7

Achieved Milestones

- Main Data collection in autumn 2018 (SH), spring 2019 (NH)
- Scaling completed in May 2020
 - Challenging tasks as eTIMSS and paperTIMSS are to be reported on the same trend scale
 - eAssessment countries administered bridge data in paper format
 - Large numbers (80%) of trend items that behaved the same (mode invariant)
- Draft IDB and International report prepared
 - Single integrated report in online format



Upcoming Milestones

- Release at UNESCO, Paris Dec 8 followed by EU Commission event, Brussels – Dec 9
- Release of TIMSS 2019 International Database Jan 2021
 - NEW: Release of eAssessment process data

Other TIMSS Publications

- TIMSS 2019 Encyclopedia Nov 17
 - Individual chapters submitted by each participating country (64 chapters)
 - Exhibits from Curriculum questionnaire
- Methods and Procedures Dec 8
 - Documents technical aspects of developing, conducting, analyzing, and reporting the assessments
- Problem Solving and Inquiry in TIMSS 2019: Results from the PSI tasks Jun 22





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Developments for TIMSS 2023

TIMSS 2023 Completes Transition to e-Assessment

- Second stage of two-stage process
 - Half the countries transitioned to eTIMSS in 2019
 - Process completed with TIMSS 2023
- As many countries as possible do eTIMSS
 - Paper option available based only on trend items
 - No new items developed for paper

Capitalizing on the Benefits of e-Assessment

- Integrate Problem Solving and Inquiry (PSI) tasks
 - Extended scenario-based tasks and science investigations
- Extending innovative item types (Videos and animations, Creating various types of graphs, Freehand drawing...)





Making Use of Process Data



- Incorporate reporting process data into international reports – timing and event data
- Use timing and event data to examine response patterns
 - Test taking strategies
 - Approaches to problem solving and inquiry
 - Evidence of strategy; more or less successful strategies
 - Disengaged students





Making Use of Process Data

- Computer based platforms record student interactions with the TIMSS and PIRLS assessments for quality control
 - 1101001011010
 - Making sure test sessions can be completed and are on time
 - Helps finding issues in Field Test
- Computers can record more complex answers
 - In interactive items (PSIs) student responses tend to be 'authentic' (draw, drag, drop, write,...) computer tasks with many response modes
 - These complex responses are just like 'processes', they are interactive, and sequential



New Group Adaptive Design

Adapting the Assessment to Countries' Student Populations

- With each TIMSS and PIRLS assessment cycle, the range in achievement across the participating countries grows wider
- The new group adaptive design will improve measurement effectiveness for a country
 - Better alignment between assessment difficulty and student achievement
- For TIMSS 2023 the TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center will develop assessment booklets that range from less difficult to more difficult



Group Adaptive Design Adapting the Assessment to Countries' Student Populations

- Higher performing countries

 Proportionally more of the more difficult booklets
- Lower performing countries
 - Proportionally more of the less difficult booklets
- Goal is better match between assessment difficulty and student achievement in each country

Thank you for your attention!

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