

CESA 16-25 and SDG 4 – Country Profiles

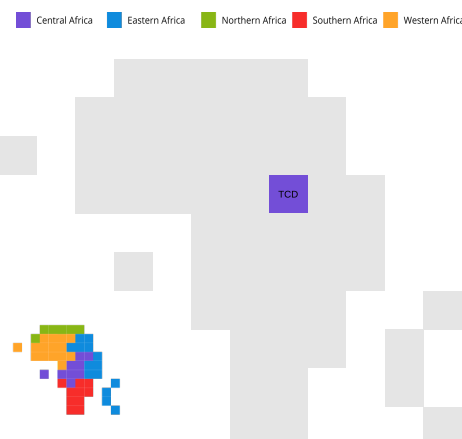
# Chad




## African Union: Central Africa

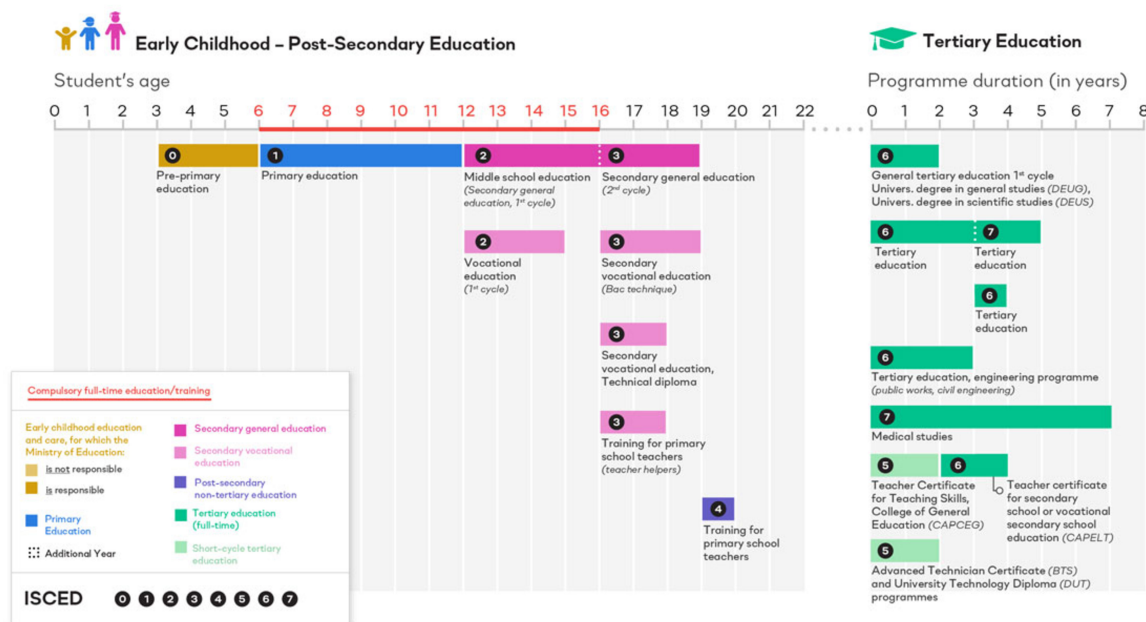
Chad belongs also to the following regional aggregations:

GPE: Overall FY20, all 68 countries, June 2020
SDG: Africa (Sub-Saharan)
WB: Low income (July 2020)

GNI per capita, PPP (2015)	\$ 1760
Population, total (2020)	16.4 millions



This country profile presents the data available to monitor CESA Strategic Objectives (SO) and SDG 4 frameworks ([correspondence](#)). Data points for Chad are available for [SO1](#), [SO2](#), [SO3](#), [SO4](#), [SO5](#), [SO6](#), [SO8](#), [SO9](#), and Finance. The arrow indicate the trend when at least two data points are available. A  indicates if change was positive from the first to the last observed value, and  if it was negative. Differences of +/-5% are considered stable and marked with . The gray area and line in the miniplot show the average for Central Africa in the period.



The complete International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) can be accessed at a [ISCED website](#) hosted by the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) and GEM Report's [PEER website](#) of country profiles.



# SO 1 – Teachers

## CESA SO 1 – Teachers

### 1.1 Percentage of teachers qualified to teach according to national standards

#### SDG Target 4.c

##### 4.c.1 Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Pre-primary	Both sexes	65.6	72.9	..	52.3	..	..	24.4	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Pre-primary	Female	67.6	71.9	..	53.2	..	..	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Pre-primary	Male	58.3	76.8	..	48.6	..	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Primary	Both sexes	70.2	68.5	66.0	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	37.6	39.5	..	..	..	..	..	 ↑
Lower Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	36.4	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	 ↑
Lower Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	37.6	39.5	..	..	..	..	..	 →
Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	53.0	..	..	44.0	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.0	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.3	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Upper Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.5	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓
Upper Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	 ↓




\* BDDS Indicator ID(s): TRTP.02, TRTP.02.F, TRTP.02.M, TRTP.1, TRTP.2, TRTP.2.F, TRTP.2.M, TRTP.2T3, TRTP.2T3.F, TRTP.2T3.M, TRTP.3, TRTP.3.F, TRTP.3.M

## CESA SO 1 – Teachers

### 1.4 Percentage of Teachers who have undergone In-Service Training

#### SDG Target 4.c

##### 4.c.7 Percentage of teachers who received in-service training in the last 12 months by type of training

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Primary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary	Female	..	..	..	..	76.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Primary	Male	..	..	..	..	83.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

\* BDDS Indicator ID(s): TPROFD.1, TPROFD.1.F, TPROFD.1.M



## SO 2 – Infrastructure

### CESA SO 2 – Infrastructure

#### └ 2.1 Proportion of schools with access to (i) basic drinking water; (ii) single sex basic sanitation facilities; and (iii) basic hand-washing facilities

##### SDG Target 4.a

##### └ 4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

##### └ Proportion of schools with basic handwashing facilities (%)

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Primary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	19.8	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): SCHBSP.1.WWASH

### CESA SO 2:

#### └ 2.2

SO 2: 2.2 not available for the country



## SO 3 - Information and Communication Technology

### **CESA** SO 3 – Information and Communication Technology

#### └ 3.1 Proportion of schools with access to (i) electricity (ii) the Internet for pedagogical purposes and (iii) computers for pedagogical purposes

##### **SDG** Target 4.a

##### └ 4.a.1 Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service

##### └ Proportion of schools with access to computers for pedagogical purposes (%)

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Lower secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	
Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.8	..	..	..	..	
Upper secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..	..	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): SCHBSP.2.WCOMPUT, SCHBSP.2T3.WCOMPUT, SCHBSP.3.WCOMPUT

### **CESA** SO 3:

#### └ 3.1

SO 3: 3.1 not available for the country


# SO 4 – Skills and Completion Rates

## SO 4 – Skills and Completion Rates

### 4.1 Gross intake ratio for final year of primary, lower secondary and upper secondary

#### SDG Target 4.1

##### 4.1.2 Completion rate primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Primary	Both sexes	27.2	27.7	28.3	29.0	27.3	30.4	31.1	31.9	32.8	26.9	34.9	..	
Primary	Female	23.2	24.1	25.0	25.9	23.7	27.6	28.5	29.6	30.7	23.1	33.3	..	
Primary	Male	30.9	30.6	31.1	31.7	30.6	33.2	33.9	34.6	35.6	30.4	37.6	..	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	11.5	13.9	14.8	15.7	13.9	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.4	13.1	21.1	..	
Lower Secondary	Female	7.0	8.8	9.6	10.3	10.0	11.7	12.5	13.2	14.0	8.9	15.3	..	
Lower Secondary	Male	17.7	20.4	21.4	22.4	18.2	24.1	25.0	25.9	26.9	17.8	29.0	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.0	9.8	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.3	4.5	10.1	..	
Upper Secondary	Female	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	2.7	6.7	..	
Upper Secondary	Male	8.7	10.0	10.6	11.2	14.6	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.5	6.9	15.7	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): CR.1, CR.1.F, CR.1.M, CR.2, CR.2.F, CR.2.M, CR.3, CR.3.F, CR.3.M

## SO 4:

### 4.4

SO 4: 4.4 not available for the country


## SO 4 – Skills and Completion Rates

### 4.5 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grade 3; (b) at the end of primary education; and (c) at the end of lower secondary education achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading (ii) mathematics and (iii) science, by sex

#### SDG Target 4.1

##### 4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex

##### Proportion of students achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Grade 2 to 3	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	17.5	..	..	..	..	34.1	..	..	
Grade 2 to 3	Female	..	..	..	..	14.9	..	..	..	..	31.6	..	..	
Grade 2 to 3	Male	..	..	..	..	19.9	..	..	..	..	36.0	..	..	
Primary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	7.6	..	..	
Primary	Female	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	7.4	..	..	
Primary	Male	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): READ.G2T3, READ.G2T3.F, READ.G2T3.M, READ.PRIMARY, READ.PRIMARY.F, READ.PRIMARY.M

## **CESA** SO 4 – Skills and Completion Rates

- 4.5 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grade 3; (b) at the end of primary education; and (c) at the end of lower secondary education achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading (ii) mathematics and (iii) science, by sex

### **SDG** Target 4.1

- 4.1.1 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex

#### Proportion of students achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		
Grade 2 to 3	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	47.8	..	..	..	..	64.5	..	..		
Grade 2 to 3	Female	..	..	..	..	34.2	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..		
Grade 2 to 3	Male	..	..	..	..	60.4	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..		
Primary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..		
Primary	Female	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..		
Primary	Male	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..		

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): MATH.G2T3, MATH.G2T3.F, MATH.G2T3.M, MATH.PRIMARY, MATH.PRIMARY.F, MATH.PRIMARY.M

## **CESA** SO 4:

- 4.6

SO 4: 4.6 not available for the country



# SO 5 – Parity and Equity

## CESA SO 5 – Parity and Equity

### 5.1 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Ratio

#### SDG Target 4.5

4.5.1 Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict-affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Primary	Both sexes	0.8	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	0.4	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	0.4	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): CR.1.GPIA, CR.2.GPIA, CR.3.GPIA

## CESA SO 5 – Parity and Equity

### 5.2 Percentage of Female Teachers

#### SDG Not monitored in the SDG framework

Reported using ORPRI Dataset

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Pre-primary	Both sexes	79.0	79.0	73.5	80.7	..	78.1	83.5	86.7	86.3	88.3	..	..	
Primary	Both sexes	..	15.3	15.4	..	..	18.1	18.0	17.8	18.6	18.8	..	..	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	5.5	6.8	5.7	..	..	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.1	..	..	..	
Secondary	Both sexes	5.5	7.4	6.4	..	..	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.2	7.9	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	5.6	8.2	7.1	..	..	7.0	7.3	7.8	9.3	..	..	..	
Post-secondary non-tertiary	Both sexes	7.1	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tertiary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): FTP.02, FTP.1, FTP.2, FTP.2T3, FTP.3, FTP.4, FTP.5T8

## CESA SO 5 – Parity and Equity

### 5.4 Girls' dropout rate per reason of drop out

#### SDG Target 4.1

4.1.4 Out-of-school rate (1 year before primary, primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Primary	Both sexes	..	37.5	..	21.9	..	20.6	26.5	32.0	25.7	26.2	..	..	
Primary	Female	..	45.9	..	32.6	..	30.7	35.7	41.3	34.7	35.0	..	..	
Primary	Male	..	29.2	..	11.2	..	10.7	17.3	22.9	16.8	17.3	..	..	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	61.9	60.7	66.0	60.6	62.2	..	..	
Lower Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	71.1	70.1	73.2	68.7	69.5	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): ROFST.1.CP, ROFST.1.F.CP, ROFST.1.M.CP, ROFST.2.CP, ROFST.2.F.CP, ROFST.2.M.CP, ROFST.2T3.CP, ROFST.2T3.F.CP, ROFST.2T3.M.CP, ROFST.3.CP, ROFST.3.F.CP, ROFST.3.M.CP, ROFST.AGM1.CP, ROFST.AGM1.F.CP, ROFST.AGM1.M.CP

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Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Lower Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	52.8	51.4	58.9	52.5	54.9	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	69.6	68.2	71.9	67.8	68.5	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	78.3	77.1	79.0	75.6	75.8	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	61.0	59.3	64.8	60.2	61.2	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	81.3	79.5	80.8	78.8	77.9	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	89.3	87.8	87.9	86.0	85.1	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	73.4	71.3	73.8	71.7	70.6	..	..	
One Year Before Primary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	91.5	90.0	93.1	87.2	86.1	..	..	
One Year Before Primary	Female	..	..	..	..	..	92.1	90.5	93.7	88.1	87.2	..	..	
One Year Before Primary	Male	..	..	..	..	..	90.8	89.5	92.5	86.3	85.0	..	..	

\* BDDS Indicator ID(s): ROFST.1.CP, ROFST.1.F.CP, ROFST.1.M.CP, ROFST.2.CP, ROFST.2.F.CP, ROFST.2.M.CP, ROFST.2T3.CP, ROFST.2T3.F.CP, ROFST.2T3.M.CP, ROFST.3.CP, ROFST.3.F.CP, ROFST.3.M.CP, ROFST.AGM1.CP, ROFST.AGM1.F.CP, ROFST.AGM1.M.CP

**CESA SO 5:**

**5.5**

SO 5: 5.5 not available for the country





## SO 6 - Literacy

### CESA SO 6 - Literacy

#### 6.1 Youth literacy rate

##### SDG Target 4.6

##### 4.6.2 Youth/adult literacy rate

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Youth	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	30.8	..	..	..	..	..	
Youth	Female	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	22.4	..	..	..	..	..	
Youth	Male	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	40.7	..	..	..	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): LR.AG15T24, LR.AG15T24.F, LR.AG15T24.M

### CESA SO 6 - Literacy

#### 6.2 Adult literacy rate

##### SDG Target 4.6

##### 4.6.2 Youth/adult literacy rate

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Adult	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	22.3	..	..	..	..	..	
Adult	Female	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	
Adult	Male	..	..	..	..	..	38.9	31.3	..	..	..	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): LR.AG15T99, LR.AG15T99.F, LR.AG15T99.M

### CESA SO 6:

#### 6.3

SO 6: 6.3 not available for the country

TOP **SO 8 - TVET**

**CESA SO 8 - TVET**

└ **8.1 Percentage of total enrolment in secondary and tertiary Technical and Vocational Education and Training**

**SDG** Not monitored in the SDG framework

└ Reported using ORPRI Dataset

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	..	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	..	..	
Lower Secondary	Both sexes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	..	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	
Secondary	Both sexes	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5	99.2	98.6	98.6	..	..	
Secondary	Both sexes	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	96.2	96.3	95.6	95.8	..	95.3	95.4	97.3	95.5	95.9	..	..	
Upper Secondary	Both sexes	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.2	..	4.7	4.6	2.7	4.5	4.1	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): GTVP.2.GPV, GTVP.2.V, GTVP.2T3.GPV, GTVP.2T3.V, GTVP.3.GPV, GTVP.3.V

**CESA SO 8:**

└ **8.2**

SO 8: 8.2 not available for the country

**CESA SO 8:**

└ **8.3**

SO 8: 8.3 not available for the country

**CESA SO 8 - TVET**

└ **8.6 Percentage of TVET Graduates who have participated in Apprenticeships**

**SDG** Target 4.3

└ 4.3.3 Participation rate in technical and vocational programmes (15- to 24-year-olds), by sex

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
TVET	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	
TVET	Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	
TVET	Male	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): EV1524P.2T5.V, EV1524P.2T5.V.F, EV1524P.2T5.V.M



## SO 9 - Tertiary Education

Indicator 9.1 is reported in section SO 4.

### CESA SO 9 – Tertiary Education

#### 9.2 Expenditure on Research and Development as a Percentage of GDP

SDG Not monitored in the SDG framework

Reported using SCI Dataset

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tertiary	Both sexes	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): EXPGDP.TOT

### CESA SO 9 – Tertiary Education

#### 9.3 Enrolment of students in higher and tertiary education per 100,000 Inhabitants

SDG Target 4.3

4.3.2 Gross enrolment ratio for tertiary education, by sex

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tertiary	Both sexes	2.1	2.2	..	..	3.4	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	Female	0.6	0.9	..	..	1.1	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	Male	3.6	3.6	..	..	5.7	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): GER.5T8, GER.5T8.F, GER.5T8.M

### CESA SO 9 – Tertiary Education

#### 9.4 Inbound Mobility Ratio

SDG Not monitored in the SDG framework

Reported using ORPRI Dataset

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tertiary	Both sexes	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): MSEP.5T8

### CESA SO 9 – Tertiary Education

#### 9.5 Outbound Mobility Ratio

SDG Not monitored in the SDG framework

Reported using ORPRI Dataset

CESA 16-25 and SDG 4 - Chad, Central Africa

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tertiary	Both sexes	18.3	20.3	..	..	13.9	14.1	..	..	..	..	..	..



\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): MOR.5T8.40510



## SO 10 - Peace and Non-violence

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**CESA** SO 10:

└ 10.3

SO 10: 10.3 not available for the country

**CESA** SO 10:

└ 10.3

SO 10: 10.3 not available for the country

**CESA** SO 10:

└ 10.3

SO 10: 10.3 not available for the country

**CESA** SO 10:

└ 10.3

SO 10: 10.3 not available for the country

**CESA** SO 10:

└ 10.3

SO 10: 10.3 not available for the country



# Finance Indicators

## CESA Finance Indicators

### F.1 Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of Total Government Expenditure

#### SDG Target 1.a.GDP

1.a.GDP Government expenditure on on essential services (education, health and social protection) as a percentage of GDP

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All	Both sexes	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): XGDP.FSGOV

## CESA Finance Indicators

### F.2 Public Current Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of Total Education Expenditure by level

#### SDG Target 4.5

4.5.4 Education expenditure per student by level of education and source of funding

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Pre-primary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	4.1	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	7.1	5.9	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..
Primary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	11.4	10.7	8.8	9.3	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..
Secondary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	15.1	21.4	12.8	17.7	..	..	..	..	13.5	..	..	..
Secondary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	20.3	21.3	20.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper secondary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	24.1	45.6	22.1	39.3	..	..	..	..	33.1	..	..	..
Tertiary (%GDP per capita)	Both sexes	211.5	186.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pre-primary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	73.4	68.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	125.6	101.0	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	106.4	..	..	..
Primary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	144.0	153.4	154.7	155.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower secondary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	202.8	184.1	159.4	171.2	..	..	..	..	85.1	..	..	..
Secondary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	267.6	366.8	230.7	327.6	..	..	..	..	218.5	..	..	..
Secondary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	360.2	365.5	364.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper secondary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	428.3	782.7	399.3	725.5	..	..	..	..	533.7	..	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): XUNIT.GDPCAP.02.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.1.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.1.FSHH.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2T3.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2T3.FSHH.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.3.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.5T8.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.02.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.1.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.1.FSHH.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2T3.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2T3.FSHH.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.3.FSGOV.FFNTR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.5T8.FSGOV.FFNTR

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tertiary (constant PPP\$)	Both sexes	3 752.7	3 204.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): XUNIT.GDPCAP.02.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.1.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.1.FSHH.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2T3.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.2T3.FSHH.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.3.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.GDPCAP.5T8.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.02.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.1.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.1.FSHH.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2T3.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.2T3.FSHH.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.3.FSGOV.FFNR, XUNIT.PPPCONST.5T8.FSGOV.FFNR

## CESA Finance Indicators

### F.3 Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of GDP

#### SDG Target 1.a

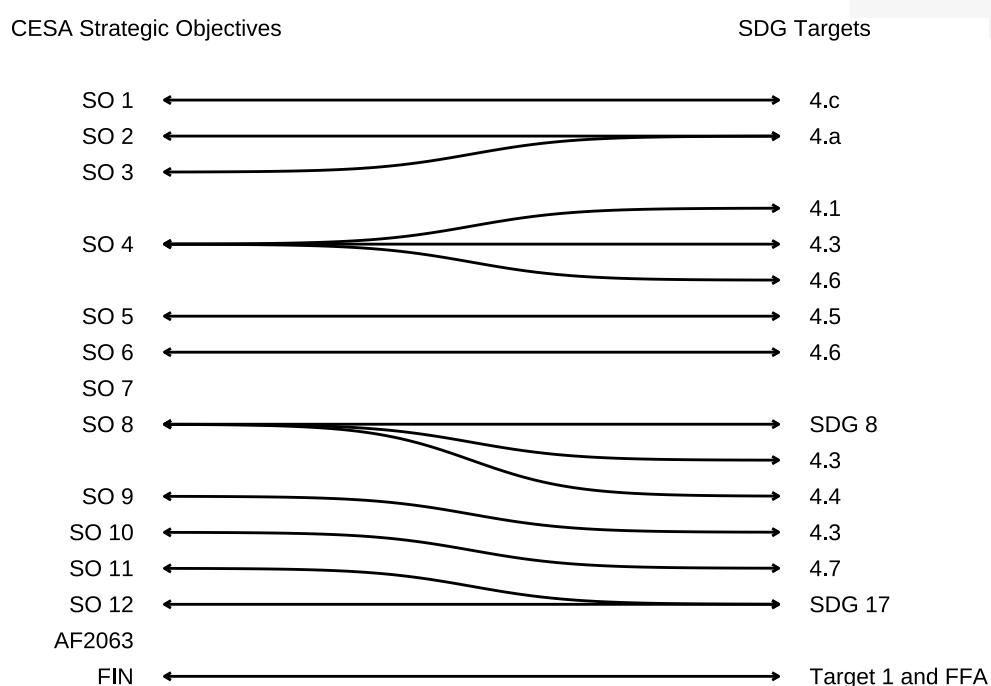
##### 1.a.2 Proportion of total government spending on essential services (education, health and social protection)

Level*	Sex	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All	Both sexes	8.1	10.1	9.2	12.5	9.9	8.9	13.0	16.4	..	14.2	11.7	15.1

\*BDDS Indicator ID(s): XGOVEXP.IMF

The following figure and tables show the correspondence between the two frameworks

**CESA 16-25 strategic objectives and SDG targets**



**CESA 16-25 and SDG 4 indicators**

CESA SO	CESA Indicators	SDG Target	SDG Indicator
SO 1	1.1	4.c	4.c.1
	1.1	4.c	4.c.7
SO 2	2.1	4.a	4.a.1
	2.2	4.a	4.a.1
SO 3	3.1	4.a	4.a.1
SO 4	4.1	4.1	4.1.2
	4.5	4.1	4.1.1
	4.6	4.6	4.6.1
SO 5	5.1	4.6	4.5.1
	6.1	4.6	4.6.2
SO 6	6.2	4.6	4.6.2
	6.3	4.6	4.6.3
SO 8	8.3	4.3	4.3.1
	8.6	4.3	4.3.3
SO 9	9.2	9.5	9.5.1
SO 10	10.3	4.7	4.7.1
..	F.1	Financing	1.a
	F.3	Financing	FFA

Source: UIS/TCG Data Resources. [Click here for Metadata and Methodological Documents](#)





## CESA – SDG 4 common indicators

No.	SDG Benchmarked Indicators	Correspondent CESA SO
1	Global Indicator 4.1.1 Proportion of students in (a) in grade 2 or 3; (b) at the end of primary education; and (c) at the end of lower secondary education achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading (ii) mathematics, by sex	SO 4: 4.5 Proportion of children and young people (a) in grade 3; (b) at the end of primary education; and (c) at the end of lower secondary education achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading (ii) mathematics and (iii) science, by sex
2	Global Indicator 4.1.2 Completion rate	SO 4: 4.1 Gross intake ratio for the final year of primary, lower secondary and upper secondary SO 4: 4.7 Percentage of girls who complete secondary education (under development)
3	Thematic Indicator 4.1.4 Out-of-school rate	SO 5: 5.4 Girls' dropout rate per reason of drop out
4	Global Indicator 4.2.2 Participation rate one year before primary	
5	Global Indicator 4.c.1 Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications	SO 1: 1.1 Percentage of Teachers Qualified to Teach According to National Standards SO 1: 1.2 Percentage of teachers qualified in Science or Technology or Engineering or Mathematics by Sex SO 1: 1.4 Percentage of Teachers who have undergone In-Service Training (under development)
6	Education expenditure as share of budget and GDP: i) Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of Total Government Expenditure (SDG 1.a.2); ii) Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of GDP	F.1 Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of Total Government Expenditure F.2 Public Current Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of Total Education Expenditure by level F.3 Public Expenditure on Education as a Percentage of GDP
7	Equity indicator to be defined	SO 5: 5.1 Gender Parity Index for Gross Enrolment Ratio SO 5: 5.2 Percentage of Female Teachers SO 5: 5.3 Percentage of Female Head Teachers SO 5: 5.4 Girls' dropout rate per reason of drop out SO 5: 5.5 Percentage of girls enrolled to STEM



## Endorsed SDG 4 indicators for global benchmarking

No.	Label	Benchmark Indicators	Level
1	4.1.1	Proportion of children and young people (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex	Global
2	4.1.2	Completion rate (primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)	Global
3	4.1.4	Out-of-school rate (1 year before primary, primary education, lower secondary education, upper secondary education)	Thematic
4	4.2.2	Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex	Global
5	4.c.1	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level	Global
6	1.a.2 and FFA	Education expenditures as a share of GDP/total expenditure	Education 2030 Framework for Action
7	4.5	Gender gap for completion rate in upper secondary	Global



## CESA indicators selected for benchmarking

No.	Label	CESA Indicators
1		Proportion of students enrolled in STEM related fields by level of education
2	9.2	Expenditure on Research and Development as a percentage of GDP
3	3.1	Proportion of schools with access to (i) electricity (ii) the internet for pedagogical purposes and (iii) computers for pedagogical purposes
4		Public expenditure on TVET
5	8.3	TVET graduates labour force participation rate
6		Proportion of young people not in employment, education or training
7	2.1	Proportion of schools with hand washing/sanitizing facilities by level