

#### **International Hydrological Programme**

4<sup>th</sup> Extraordinary session of the IHP Intergovernmental Council (Paris, 28 September - October 2021)

# GUIDELINE FOR EVALUATION PROCEDURE ON SEAL OF EXCELLENCE FOR URBAN WATER MANAGEMENT

#### **SUMMARY**

This document contains background information on the following item:

- 4.1 Implementation of IHP-VIII
  - Guideline for evaluation procedure with tool-kit on "Seal of Excellence for Urban Water Management

# Seal of Excellence for Urban Water Management

Guideline for evaluation procedure

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#### 1. Purpose

The project will seek to support Member States in achieving their SDG 6.1 target on universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all. The project will thus not only promote the provision of safe tap water and increase the tap water consumption but will also advance responsible water resources consumption, increase public awareness and eventually enhance the management of the water system. The project, by reducing the number of plastic bottles used and discarded per year, will contribute to the mitigation of climate change and minimization of waste being landfilled or finding its way to the water bodies and aquatic life.

Furthermore, the evaluated city will have to identify another city in a developing country to twin and support technically, in order for the latter to improve its capacity and pursue the award process. This action will promote international cooperation and technology transfer, contributing to Member States efforts in achieving SDG target 17.6.

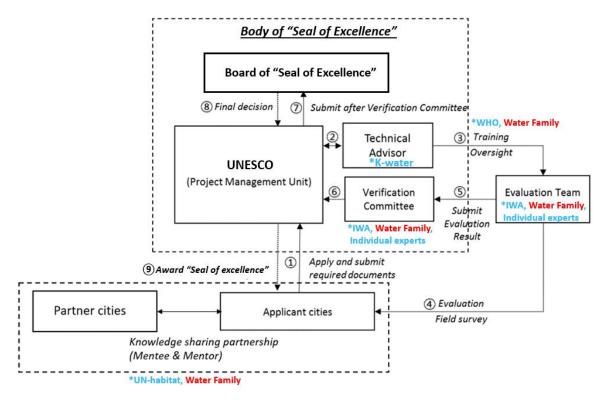
The purpose of this guideline is to present the procedure for the evaluation of the drinking water quality (quantitative evaluation) and the water supply system (qualitative evaluation) of an applicant city for the UNESCO Seal of Excellence for Urban Water Management.

#### 2. Scope of Project

- 2.1 This guideline is prepared mainly based on the Guidelines for Drinking-water Quality and the Water Safety Plan (WSP) by the World Health Organization (WHO) and the International Water Association (IWA), which may be applied to the applicant cities.
- 2.2 The first is to evaluate the water quality for drinking water of water treatment plant, water supply area and tap in an applicant city.
- 2.3 The second is to evaluate the water supply system of an applicant city including water resources, water treatment process and the water supply network.

#### Roles and Responsibilities

Figure. Governance Setting



## **Project Organization Structure**

· ·		Responsibilities
		- Compose and manage the Working Group, PMU (Project Management
UNESCO-IHP	Scheme owner	Unit) - Mobilize the Evaluation Team, Advisory Board, and Board of Seal of Excellence - Lead the implementation of the project - Award to the city through the final decision of Board of Board of Seal of Excellence - Develop and manage a knowledge/technology sharing cooperation platform
Board of Seal of Excellence	Final Decision Maker	<ul> <li>Review evaluation results with the help from Advisory Board and makes the final decision for applicant city</li> <li>Report activities and results on the UNESCO Seal of Excellence for Urban Water Management to Intergovernmental Council.</li> </ul>
		- Review the concept of the seal and the procedure, result of a pilot project
		- Provide political, legal, technical advice
		- Help enlist cities for joining the seal programme
Working Group	Advisory	- Define and promote the interactions between the future Platform and UNESCO, UN-organizations and their traditional partners
	Board	- Identify and develop synergies with UNESCO-IHP activities
		- Propose a governance model for the Platform
		- Formulate, in consultation with the IHP Bureau and the IHP Intergovernmental Council, a Strategic Plan for the establishment and development of the future relations between UNESCO-IHP and the Platform
		- Develop an evaluation tool-kit
		- Oversight, train and produce material for Evaluation Team members
	Technical	*maintain consistency and competence on evaluation
K-water	Advisor	<ul> <li>Review the design and operation of the water treatment plant and the water supply system in line with the drinking water quality report</li> <li>Report to the Board of Seal of Excellence</li> </ul>
		- Evaluate as Evaluation Team member
UNESCO Water		- Evaluate as Evaluation Team member
Family	Evaluator	- Support to confirm ISO certified laboratories in applicant city
(C2Cs, Chairs)		- Supervise sampling in applicant city
,		- Advise to revise or update evaluation tool-kit
		- Train and produce material for Evaluation Team members
	Standard or	- Evaluate as Evaluation team member (if necessary)
WHO	Guideline owner, Evaluator or	- Verify evaluation result of Evaluation Team and report to the Board of Seal of Excellence (if necessary)
	Verifier	* A member can have either role of evaluator or verifier. In other words, a member cannot have both roles simultaneously in the same evaluation procedure.
		- Evaluate as Evaluation Team member (if necessary)
IWA	Evaluator or	- Verify evaluation result of Evaluation Team and report to the Board of Seal of Excellence (if necessary)
IVV	Verifier	* A member can have either role of evaluator or verifier. In other words, a member cannot have both roles simultaneously in the same evaluation procedure.

UN-HABITAT (GWOPA)	Advisor, Evaluator or Verifier	<ul> <li>Advise on implementation of twinning program</li> <li>Evaluate as Evaluation Team member (if necessary)</li> <li>Verify evaluation result of Evaluation Team and report to the Board of Seal of Excellence (if necessary)</li> <li>* A member can have either role of evaluator or verifier. In other words, a member cannot have both roles simultaneously in the same evaluation procedure.</li> </ul>		
ISO		- Advise to confirm ISO certified laboratories in applicant city		
IHP National Committees		- Support to confirm ISO certified laboratories in applicant city - Supervise sampling in applicant city		
IT specialist		- Develop and manage of knowledge/technology sharing cooperation platform		
Applicant city		<ul> <li>Request water quality analysis to ISO certified laboratories on its own cost, and submit the results.</li> <li>Pay the application fee and the cost for site visit from UNESCO,</li> </ul>		
, applicant city		Technical advisor, and Evaluation team		
		- Make a report for evaluation and submit evidence to Evaluation Team		
Sealed city Membership owner		- Pay the membership fee yearly - Share and transfer its knowledge/technology in twinning program		

#### 4. Procedures for the Seal

#### 4.1 Seal Criteria

An applicant city is sealed by drinking water quality evaluation (50%), water supply system evaluation (50%), which would be further described in chapter 5 (Evaluation of Drinking Water Quality), chapter 6 (Evaluation of Water Supply System).

#### 4.2 Seal Process

#### 4.2.1 <u>Step 1. Application</u>

- (1) Applicant city prepares the application form and submits to UNESCO. (Annex 2)
- (2) UNESCO reviews the form and approves or not to proceed.

#### 4.2.2 <u>Step 2. Documentation and application fee payment</u>

- (1) UNESCO requests documents of related to the system to be assessed, information and application fee. (Annex 3)
- (2) Applicant city prepares the documents and submits with the application fee.

#### 4.2.3 <u>Step 3. Documents review and discussion for sampling</u>

- (1) UNESCO requests the technical advisor to review the documents, and recommend the sampling points/dates if the documents are all right.
- (2) UNESCO selects an ISO certified laboratory in country of applicant city and discusses with technical advisor and applicant city to decide how, when, and where to sample for the water quality analysis with the ISO certified laboratory.

#### 4.2.4 Step 4. Water resource and supply system performance evaluation

- (1) Technical advisor requests self-assessment document of the water supply system performance to applicant city (Annex 4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3)
- (2) Technical advisor reviews the document, and then discusses how to evaluate water supply system

with evaluation team.

- (3) UNESCO, along with evaluation team and technical advisor, implements the evaluation of water supply system including field survey during the one-year evaluation period.
- (4) Applicant city requests for an ISO certified laboratory to undertake the analysis of the drinking water quality of sampling points and officially submits the result to UNESCO.

#### 4.2.5 Step 5. Verify evaluation results and submit to the Board

- (1) UNESCO verifies evaluation results (quantitative and qualitative) with support of verification committee and submits to the Board of Seal of Excellence.
- (2) The Board of Seal of Excellence reviews the evaluation results and makes the final decision. If applicant city doesn't agree the final decision, it can ask for coordination/clarification. (Annex 9)

#### 4.2.6 Step 6. ASeal and membership payment

- (1) UNESCO awards Seal of Excellence to the applicant city depending on the final decision of Board of Seal of Excellence.
- (2) Applicant city pays the membership fee and joins the cooperation platform activities.

#### 4.2.7 step 7. Publication and dissemination

- (1) UNESCO will upload information of the successful evaluation on the dedicated website of the project. (No information related to the application will be shared nor unsuccessful evaluation)
- (2) UNESCO will cooperate with city officials to publicize successful results at local regional or international levels.

#### 4.3 Rating system

Rating is decided by the sum of both the qualitative and quantitative evaluation results. The evaluation of the water resource, treatment and distribution systems will comprise 70% of overall evaluation results. The evaluation of drinking water quality analysis will comprise 30%. If the sum of both results exceeds 98% and turbidity statements that are evaluated by quantitative evaluation meet the criteria, it can be graded A\*\*\* rate. (Annex 5.5.4)

Rating	A***	A**	A <sup>+</sup>	A	Fail
Score	≥ 98% & Satisfying water supply area turbidity parameter (Less than 0.2 NTU)	≥ 98%	94 ≤ x < 98%	90 ≤ x < 94%	< 90%

<sup>\*</sup> In any case where the quantitative score is less than 27% out of 30%, it is fail.

#### 4.4 Application and Membership Fee

The applicant city for this seal shall pay the application fee and membership fee after sealed as follows.

Population	Application fee	Membership fee (Annual)
Below 100,000	2,000 USD	3,000 USD
100,000 ~ 300,000	2,000 035	10,000 USD
300,000 ~ 500,000		20,000 USD
Above 500,000		30,000 USD

<sup>\*</sup> Seen in 5.5.7 and 6.7.3 for more detail on calculation of score

#### 4.5 Validity period of Seal of Excellence

Validity period is one year. After the first seal, evaluation is performed every year as shown in the guideline.

#### 5 Evaluation of Drinking Water Quality (Quantitative Evaluation)

#### 5.1 Evaluation Overview

#### 5.1.1 Validity period

This guideline is maintained unless indicated on the changes in validity period.

#### 5.1.2 Frequency of evaluation

Evaluation of drinking water is performed annually.

#### 5.2 Documents and Records Management

- 5.2.1 Final confirmed evaluation report of drinking water is submitted to the Board of Seal of Excellence.
- 5.2.2 Evaluation report of drinking water shall be preserved for at least three years with at least one copy by UNESCO, applicant city, and technical advisor.

#### 5.3 Preparation of Evaluation

- 5.3.1 UNESCO shall send document form of drinking water analysis information to applicant city just after approval of UNESCO. Applicant city creates the document and submits to UNESCO. (Annex 3)
- 5.3.2 If all documents are all right, UNESCO will select an ISO certified laboratory. The applicant city shall request tests of the drinking water quality from the UNESCO designated ISO certified laboratory.
- 5.3.3 UNESCO selects sampling observation organization including UNESCO water family.

#### 5.4 Evaluation Scope

- 5.4.1 Evaluation scope is a whole water supply system from source to tap in applicant city.
- 5.4.2 When selecting major points for evaluation of drinking water (water treatment plants, water supply area and tap water in house), UNESCO shall discuss with technical advisor and applicant city and provide material on water safety to technical advisors for reviewing water supply system performance in line with drinking water safety assessment results.

#### 5.5 Evaluation Procedures

#### 5.5.1 Determination of sampling points for analysis

Sampling points for analysis shall be the water treatment plants, water supply area and taps in houses in applicant city.

- (1) Sampling points for water treatment plants shall be associated with water supply performance evaluation scope.
- (2) Sampling points for drinking water in water supply area and taps in houses shall be decided by water supply population of applicant city, and criteria of calculation are as follows in the table.
- (3) The number of sampling points is determined considering the sampling conditions in applicant city.

Population	Total number of samples per one quarter	Baseline	# of sampling
<5,000	3	2,500	3
5,000 ~ 100,000	3 per 5000 population	50,000	30
>100,000 ~ 500,000	3 per 10,000 population plus an additional 30 samples	300,000	120
>500,000	3 per 50,000 population plus an additional 150 samples * Total number of samples cannot exceed 200 samples	850,000	200

(4) Technical advisor shall discuss with UNESCO for visiting applicant city including the selection of sampling points in water treatment plants, water supply area and tap water in house

#### 5.5.2 Selection of drinking water quality analysis sampling points

Regarding sampling points for analysis including the water treatment plants, water supply area and tap water in house, it is required for applicant city to recommend sampling points and to discuss with UNESCO and technical advisor before making a final decision.

#### 5.5.3 Sampling

Sampling for water quality analysis will be performed by an ISO certified laboratory of the applicant city and observed by UNESCO water family. Evaluation team and technical advisors might attend if needed.

#### 5.5.4 Analysis parameters

Drinking water quality parameters are decided by sum of required analysis parameters (Category I), national standard parameters (Category II) and local issue parameters (Category III). [More details in Annex 5]

Category	Title	Explain
I	Required analysis parameters	Essential analysis parameters for drinking water safety. They can be modified by considering water environment, water treatment process, pipeline materials, etc.
П	Local national standard parameters	Established by national standards of applicant city.
Ш	Local water quality issues	UNESCO and the technical advisor are eligible to suggest additional parameters for analysis in consideration of local drinking water quality and water quality issues

(1) Required analysis parameters in water treatment plant

Water treatment plant must be assessed according to the 44 drinking water quality parameters established by the WHO guidelines.

(2) Required analysis parameters at water supply area and tap water

Drinking water at water supply area and tap water must be assessed according to the 12 drinking water quality parameters established by the WHO guidelines.

(3) Turbidity statement at water supply area and tap water

For achieving A<sup>+++</sup> rate, turbidity statements must be assessed by criteria. Criteria of turbidity statement is that turbidity analysis data at water supply area and tap water should be less than 0.2 NTU per year more than 95% and under 0.5 NTU

#### 5.5.5 Analysis frequency

Analysis shall be performed four times a year considering seasonal variability.

#### 5.5.6 Analysis organization (ISO certified laboratory)

Analysis on the water quality shall be conducted by ISO certified laboratory in the country where applicant city belongs to. If it is not possible for internationally certified analysis organization to analyze under local circumstances, it is required to discuss and proceed with UNESCO recommendation.

#### 5.5.7 Calculation of analysis

- (1) The evaluation score is 50% Excess rate.
  - \* Excess rate :  $\frac{\textit{Number of times exceeding the water quality standrad}}{\textit{Parameters} \times \textit{Number of samples} \times 4 \textit{Times}} \times 50\%$
- Ex.) ① Number of samples: 2 for WTP, 120 for water supply area (Population: 300,000)
  - 2) Water quality parameters: 44 for WTP, 12 for water supply area
  - 3) Number of times exceeding the water quality standard: 300 times

$$\Rightarrow$$
 Deduction:  $50\% - \frac{300 \text{ times}}{(44 \times 2 + 12 \times 120) \times 4 \text{times}} \times 50\% = 47.546\%$ 

(2) In any case where the quantitative score is less than 27% out of 30%, it is failure.

#### 5.5.8 Submit of the evaluation report

(1) Drinking water quality analysis report

The report shall be submitted quarterly to UNESCO and Technical advisor. [Annex 5-1, 5-2]. The report shall be submitted with test report and raw data provided by ISO certification laboratory. When submitting the report, national drinking water quality analysis data that are performed by applicant cities shall be submitted together by their own form.

(2) Final report

The applicant city will prepare an evaluation report for the seal which will be submitted to UNESCO and the technical advisor. If the evaluation report shows that the water quality analysis exceeds the water quality standards set, then the city is required to prepare documents analyzing the problems occurred. [Annex 5-3]

#### 5.5.9 Coordination of opinion from applicant city

- (1) If applicant city has an opinion including problem and complaint regarding the result, it can be submitted with final report. [Annex 9]
- (2) The opinion is considered by the Board of Seal of Excellence, and it can be affected to evaluation result.

#### 6 Evaluation of Water Supply System (Qualitative Evaluation)

#### 6.1 Evaluation Overview

#### 6.1.1 Application period

This instruction is maintained, unless otherwise indicated on the changes in the application period.

6.1.2 Inspection cycle for water supply system performance

Water supply system performance is evaluated at once.

#### 6.2 Documents and Records Management

- 6.2.1 Finally confirmed evaluation results of water supply system are submitted to UNESCO board of Seal of Excellence.
- 6.2.2 UNESCO and technical advisor shall keep one copy of report of water supply system performance, respectively, for at least three years.

#### 6.3 Preparation of Evaluation

- 6.3.1 Technical advisor shall send example of self-assessment documentation to applicant city just after approval of UNESCO. Applicant city shall proceed self-assessment according to the form and submit the report to technical advisor within 3months. [detailed in Annex4]
- 6.3.2 Technical advisor shall verify self-assessment report and request additional information and data if needed.

#### 6.4 Organization of Evaluation team

6.4.1 Evaluation team shall be organized by experts in each field (water treatment process and water quality, distribution system, and facility management) from IHP Water Family and would have external experts such as IWA, WHO, and technical advisor if necessary.

#### 6.4.2 Evaluation team shall be four members

Classification	Team leader Water treatment process & water quality		Distribution system	Facility management
Member	1	1	1	1

- 6.4.3 Evaluation team member shall implement their task under control of team leader and team leader could hold an additional position with members, if necessary. For qualification, an evaluation team leader is required to have been engaged for at least 20 years in activities related to water supply system.
- 6.4.4 Evaluation team shall be trained by technical advisor before evaluation of water supply system.

#### 6.5 Evaluation Scope

- 6.5.1 Evaluation scope basically shall include water source, water treatment plant, and distribution system of applicant city.
  - (1) If the number of water treatment plants in applicant city exceed 2, evaluation team and technical advisor shall discuss about selecting 2 water treat plants for evaluation.
  - (2) When selecting water treatment plants, technical advisor and evaluation team shall focus on representation of plant considering source type, treatment process and distribution characteristics.
- 6.5.2 Identify obstacles and hazards on sustainable water cycle and try to seek the solution and alternatives.

6.5.3 Suspended facilities of water supply system shall be excluded from the evaluation targets, but the causes of suspension shall be clearly indicated. If evaluation team and technical advisor decide suspended facilities are needed for securing the safety of drinking water, the facilities shall be included in evaluation targets.

#### 6.6 Evaluation Procedures

#### 6.6.1 Evaluation procedure overview

Preliminary meeting (1<sup>St</sup> day)

Pre-meeting for performance evaluation and plans
Sharing of evaluation parameters in detail and direction

Review performance documents (1~2<sup>nd</sup> day)

Review self-evaluation documents from applicant city in each evaluation item.

Performance check with field survey (2~5<sup>th</sup> day) Check performance of each item of evaluation tool-kit Field survey and interview according to evaluation tool-kit

Evaluation result meeting (5<sup>th</sup> day)

Brief on evaluation result Gather opinions of applicant city on evaluation result and check action plan for improvement.

#### 6.6.2 Preparations of applicant city for evaluation

- (1) Prepare the following information of water supply system.
  - Types and characteristics of water source and intake
  - Water treatment process in each plant (coagulation, precipitation to disinfection process or advanced treatment with ozone and biological activated carbon)
  - Scale and characteristics of distribution system and issues
- (2) Prepare the following including room and evidence materials for evaluation.
  - Evaluation room including the laptop
  - Self-assessment result based on each evaluation item. [Annex 4]
  - Action plan for improvement and implementation
  - Designate the hands-on working group in applicant city who can interview in English for field survey in each evaluation.

#### 6.6.3 Preliminary meeting for evaluation

- (1) Evaluation team shall determine the direction of evaluation, contents, and assignment of team members.
- (2) Evaluation team leader shall explain evaluation direction to the applicant city.

#### 6.6.4 Review and check evaluation

- (1) Evaluation team shall review self-assessment result from applicant city.
- (2) Evaluation team check according to evaluation handbook in connection with field survey (water quality management with turbidity and residual chlorine, quantity management with flow and pressure) and technical advisor advise to evaluation team about specific issues for evaluation, if needed. [Annex7]

#### 6.6.5 Evaluation result meeting

- (1) Evaluation team and technical advisor shall discuss the following on the evaluation results and prepare for the result report according to the form of [Annex 6 and 7].
  - Evaluation team shall determine the results of evaluation derived from field survey.
  - Evaluation team and technical advisor could give a technical opinion with priority for the improvements (short-term improvement (1 year or less), mid-term improvement (2 years or less), and long-term improvement (2 years or more) and implementation measures. [Annex 8]
- (2) Based on the results of the meeting, the leader of evaluation team reports on the evaluation results with good points and weak points briefly of system (not including specific scores) and gathers the opinions of the applicant city.

#### 6.6.6 Submit of the evaluation report

Evaluation team and technical advisor shall discuss the following on the evaluation results

- (1) Evaluation team shall prepare evaluation report and submit it to technical advisor including evaluation sheet and action plan for improvement. [Annex 6, 7, 8]
- (2) Technical advisor reviews final reports and submit to UNESCO.

#### 6.6.7 Coordination of opinion from applicant city

- (1) Sharing evaluation report with applicant city before submission to UNESCO.
- (2) If applicant city has opinion including problem and complaint regarding the result, it can be submitted with final report. [Annex 9]
- (3) The opinion is considered by Board of Seal of Excellence, and it can affect the final result.

#### 6.7 Evaluation Parameters and Grade

#### 6.7.1 Evaluation parameters

Evaluation parameters are comprised of total 65 parameters: 15 parameters for comprehensive evaluation, 12 parameters for water source, 23 parameters for water treatment plant, and 15 parameters for distribution system.

Classification	Comprehensive evaluation	Source water	Water treatment	Distribution system	Total
Sub-total	15	12	23	15	65

#### 6.7.2 Modification of evaluation parameters

Evaluation parameters can be modified including addition or deletion upon the following cases.

- (1) If there is need for new parameters for safe and continuous drinking water supply to cope with the local climate changes and water quality issues. Then it could be modified as additional parameters.
- (2) If parameters are judged to be less or not efficient in comparison with current status and international drinking water quality management. Then it could be modified as parameters deleted.

#### 6.7.3 Calculation of performance grades [Annex 4]

(1) The evaluation score is converted the ratio, the sum of evaluated score on applicant city divided by the sum of excellent evaluation score, into 50%.

\* Evaluation score: Imporatnce degree(A:1~5), Appropriateness of operation(B:1(poor), 3(fair), 5(excellent))

$$\textit{Evaluation Score} = \frac{\textit{Sum of evaluatied score in appicant city}}{\textit{Sum of excellent evaluation score}} \times 50\%$$

#### 7. Reference

For more information beyond this guideline, follow WHO guideline and material as below.

- (1) Guideline for drinking water quality (WHO)
- (2) Water safety plan manual (WHO)
- (3) A practical guide to auditing water safety plans (WHO)
- (4) Developing drinking water quality regulations and standards (WHO)

#### Annex 1. List of Definition of Terms

#### 1.1. Water Safety Plan (WSP)

A Water Safety Plan is a plan, which ensures the safety of drinking water with a comprehensive risk assessment, and risk management approach that encompasses all steps in water supply from catchment to consumer.

#### 1.2. Evaluation of Drinking Water Quality

This is the analysis procedure through which the WHO guideline parameter will be measured at the water treatment plant and at the tap water as part of the quantitative evaluation of drinking water.

#### 1.3 Evaluation of Water Supply System

Evaluation procedure by the evaluation team, which includes a site visit at the applicant city and an assessment on the use of the water resources, the operation of the water treatment plant and the water supply network.

#### 1.4 Evaluation Parameters

Direct and indirect physical, chemical and biological changes in water quality, deterioration of facilities, or operation conditions that can threaten quality of drinking water.

#### 1.5 Evaluation Score

The Evaluation Score is classified into three stages namely: excellent, fair and poor. This score will be multiplied by the importance degree (A Score) and the appropriateness of operation (B Score)

#### 1.6 Importance Degree (A Score)

Value for evaluating the water management based on the frequency of occurrence, degree of seriousness and influence on drinking water management

#### 1.7 Appropriateness of Operation (B Score)

Value for assessing water management based on appropriateness of operation.

#### 1.8 Water Evaluation Index

A quantitative index shows the level of management based on the water supply system performance and drinking water safety assessment. The closer to 100%, the better it is.

## **Application Form**

#### 1. General Information

Name of city	Person in charge
	Name(organization) : Contact : e-mail :

#### 2. Status of Intake station and Water source

Nam Inta stat	ike	Water intake capacity (m²/d)	Related WTP	Turbidity in Water source Yearly average (NTU)	Characteristic of Water source

#### 3. Status of WTP

Name of WTP	Percentage of population of supplied water service(%) (=serviced population/total population)	Rate of utilization(%) (=Maximum flow per day(m³/d)/Capacity per day (m³/d)	Turbidity in water reservoir Yearly average (NTU)	Type of treatment process

<sup>\*</sup> Type of treatment process need to state for process in details (If necessary, attach diagram of process)

#### 4. Status of Water supply management

Diameter of pipe and length of each(mm, km)	Revenue water ratio (1-NRW, %)	Reservoir(m³, days) (Capacity of each, and the number of days to be capable to provide to supplied area)

#### 5. Activities for UN SDG6 (Clean Water and Sanitation)

\* Main Activities of candidate city (water security: Water quantity, water quality, and disaster management including flood)

(Cases) Various supporting and cooperating activities related to water security with international countries with developing countries

- Field of international training
- Field of joint research
- Field of international cooperation
- Field of international support
- \* Attach related resources of Activities

#### 6. Commitment of Participation

\* state the commitment of Mayor, Minister with responsibility for water/sanitation or Parliament for participation of project

#### 7. Confirmation

This city, as applicant, submits the project for award on UNESCO Seal of Excellence for Urban Water Management, understanding the award process, and confirming the role and responsibility of the applicant.

The award is limited to the water quality and distribution system for the year proceeding the award;

To create this award, UNESCO relies upon the information provided by the city and the results of the laboratory, and UNESCO cannot represent that the information is accurate, complete or up-to-date.

Date :	Name :	Signature:
Date :	name:	Signature :

#### **Drinking water analysis information**

#### 1. Information of drinking water analysis

- 1.1 Regulation for drinking water quality analysis
  - \* Analysis parameters, criteria, frequency, sampling points, etc.
- 1.2 Water analysis data (recent 1 year)

No.	Analysis parameter	Local Criteria (mg/L)	WHO Criteria (mg/L)	Average	Res (mg Max	Median	Remark
1			, ,				
2							

<sup>\*</sup> Without using upon table, applicant city can use their own program to submit water analysis data

#### 2. Status of water supply system

#### 3. Sampling points

- 3.1 Current sampling points
  - \* Sampling points link with water supply area.
- 3.2 Recommended sampling points for evaluation
  - \* Number of sampling points are determined considering the sampling conditions in applicant city. (Annex 5.5.1)
  - \* Sampling points link with water supply area.

### Annex 4. Self-assessment report for water supply system

#### 1. Self-assessment report Information

- 1.1 After receiving the sample assessment-report by technical advisor, the applicant city prepares the report containing self-assessment results, the reasons for the evaluation, basis and evidence.
- 1.2 The report shall be submitted to UNESCO and Technical advisor within 3 months.
- 1.3 If self-assessment report is difficult to use in the evaluation, it can be requested to be rewritten.
- 1.4 Annex4-3 (Basis and evidence by evaluation parameters) form will be provided by Technical advisor.
- 1.5 When submitting the evidence documents, it should be presented in order of action plan and result according to plan.
- 1.6 The evidence documents can be submitted in free form with their own language, but there should be brief explanation for the documents written as English.

#### 2. Consideration for scoring

- 2.1 Appropriateness: 1(poor), 3(fair), 5(excellent) or N/A
- 2.2 Remark: Reason for N/A
- 2.3 Calculation

Evaluation Score = 
$$\frac{Sum\ of\ evaluatied\ score\ in\ appicant\ city}{Sum\ of\ excellent\ evaluation\ score} \times 50\%$$

- 2.4 Evaluation basis: Reason for appropriateness result
- 2.5 Action plan: Name of action plan including regulation or operation manual

## **Self-assessment result overview**

Classificat	Classification			Score	
Classificat			Evaluation score of applicant city	Total evaluation score	Evaluation score
	Excellent				
Comprehensive	Fair				
evaluation	Poor				
	N/A				
	Excellent				
Source water	Fair				
Source water	Poor				
	N/A				
	Excellent				
Water treatment	Fair				
Water treatment	Poor				
	N/A				
	Excellent				
Distribution system	Fair				
	Poor				
	N/A				
Total					

## **Detailed result by evaluation parameters**

#### 1. Source water

No.	Parameters	Importance degree	Appropriateness	Remark
WS-6	Securing proper water resource sustainability management for stable water supply	5		
WS-1	Securing proper upstream source water protection from pollution of surface water	5		
WS-2	Securing proper upstream source water protection from pollution of groundwater (could be the transbou ndary items 6.5) ex) Namibia + Botswana, National or i nternational aspect	5		vulnerability assessment
WS-3	Securing proper source water protection from pollution of non-conventional water	5		
WS-4	Securing proper online monitoring system of source water	3		Monitoring of
WS-5	Securing proper toxic pollutants monitoring system of source water	3		water resource
WS-7	Securing proper designed intake flow	5		
WS-8	Securing proper intake protection from pollution	5		
WS-9	Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility of intake station	3		Securing and
WS-10	Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout of intake station	3		monitoring for intake
WS-11	Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation of intake station	3		
WS-12	Securing proper pump operation & maintenance of intake station	3		

#### 2. Water treatment

No.	Parameters	Importance degree	Appropriateness	Remark
WT-1	Securing proper chemicals management & storage	2		
WT-2	Securing proper chemical feeding capacity system	2		G
WT-3	Securing proper chemical monitoring system	2		Securing and monitoring for
WT-4	Securing proper emergency program of chemicals to cope with high-turbidity	2		confusion
WT-5	Securing proper chemical mixing process	2		
WT-6	Securing proper coagulation & flocculation process	2		Securing and monitoring for coagulation
WT-7	Securing proper management & operation in sedimentation process	5		

WT-8	Securing proper online monitoring system in sedimentation process	3		Securing and monitoring for
WT-9	Securing proper timely sludge removal	3	sedimentation	
WT-10	Securing proper management & operation in filtering process	5		Socuring and
WT-11	Securing proper online monitoring system in filtering process	5		Securing and monitoring for filtering
WT-12	Securing proper turbidity removal in filtering process	5		intering
WT-13	Securing proper disinfectant management & storage in disinfection process	2		Convincend
WT-14	Securing proper protection from disinfectant leakage accident in disinfection process	5		Securing and monitoring for disinfection
WT-15	Securing proper disinfection to inactive pathogenic microorganism in disinfection process	5		disillection
WT-16	Securing proper online monitoring system in clean water reservoir	3		Convincend
WT-17	Securing proper outer sanitation in clean water reservoir	3		Securing and monitoring for storage
WT-18	Securing proper inner sanitation(cleaning) in clean water reservoir	3		storage
WT-19	Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in WTP	3		
WT-20	Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout in WTP	3		
WT-21	Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in WTP	3		Securing for continuity
WT-22	Securing proper pump operation & maintenance in WTP	3		
WT-23	Securing proper plant operation ratio (%)	5	_	

3. Distribution system

No.	Parameters	Importance degree	Appropriateness	Remark
DS-1	Securing proper drinking water supply in storage tank	4		
DS-2	Securing proper disinfection in storage tank	5		
DS-3	Securing proper turbidity management in storage tank	5		
DS-4	Securing proper online monitoring system in storage tank	3		Securing and monitoring for storage
DS-5	Securing proper outer sanitation in storage tank	3		
DS-6	Securing proper inner sanitation(cleaning) in storage tank	3		
DS-7	Securing proper security system from illegal access in storage tank	2		
DS-8	Securing proper water pressure management in distribution system	5		Securing and monitoring for

DS-9	Securing proper safety of drinking water quality in pipeline	5	stability of the system
DS-10	Securing proper security system from illegal access in boost station	2	
DS-11	Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in distribution system	3	
DS-12	Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout in distribution system	3	
DS-13	Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in boost station	3	
DS-14	Securing proper pump operation & maintenance in boost station	3	
DS-15	Securing proper customer satisfaction	5	

4. Comprehensive evaluation

No.	Parameters	Importance degree	Appropriateness	Remark	
CO-1	Securing proper operational manpower of intake station	2			
CO-2	Securing proper operational manpower of WTP	2		Human resource capacity	
CO-3	Securing proper operational manpower of distribution system	2		сарасну	
CO-4	Securing proper check-up & repair system for stable operation of intake station	2			
CO-5	Securing proper check-up & repair system for stable operation of WTP	2		Ensuring the presence of repair system	
CO-6	Securing proper check-up & repair system for stable operation of distribution system	2		Tepan system	
CO-7	Securing proper risk management with operational manual of source water	2			
CO-8	Securing proper risk management with operational manual of WTP	2		Risk management	
CO-9	Securing proper risk management with operational manual of distribution system	2			
CO-10	Water quality analysis & data management of source water	2			
CO-11	Water quality analysis & data management of WTP	2		Water quality analysis	
CO-12	Water quality analysis & data management of distribution system	2			
CO-13	Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system of Source water	1			
CO-14	Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system of WTP	1		QA/ QC	
CO-15	Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system of distribution system	1			

## **Basis and evidence by evaluation parameters**

#### Ex.

WS-1 Securin	WS-1 Securing proper upstream source water protection from pollution in surface water				
Person in charge	Filled in by applican	Filled in by applicant city			
Period of application	-				
Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan (legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper upstream source water protection from pollution in surface water     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Protection from potential upstream pollutant including such as sewage, livestock excretions, leachate, water from factory etc.     Proper location and operation of pollution control facility, etc.				
Criteria		ion plan and impr	proper operation based on action plan oper operation based on action plan operation		
Action plan	Filled in by applican	t city			
Appropriateness	Filled in by Evaluation applicant city Basis  Filled in by applicant city				
Evidence documents	Resources of pollution source (location, potential pollutants)     Resources of pollutant management				

#### Annex 5. Evaluation of drinking water quality parameters

#### 1. Information for drinking water quality parameters

1.1 Drinking water quality parameters are decided by sum of Category I, II and III

Category	Title	Explain
I	Required analysis parameters	Essential analysis parameters for drinking water safety.  They can be modified by considering water environment, water treatment process, pipeline materials, etc.
П	Local national standard parameters	Established by national standards of applicant city.
Ш	Local water quality issues	UNESCO and the technical advisor are eligible to suggest additional parameters for analysis in consideration of local drinking water quality and water quality issues

- 1.2 Water quality criteria follow the WHO guideline for drinking water quality.
- 1.3 If both parameters in category I and II are overlap, adapt parameters in category I
- 1.4 Water analysis fee follow the ISO certified laboratory and national analysis fee.
- 1.5 Drinking water quality report shall be submitted quarterly.
- 1.6 Water quality analysis result by ISO certified laboratory shall be submitted with test report and raw data.
- 1.7 When submitting drinking water quality report, National drinking water quality analysis data that is performed by applicant cities shall also be submitted, on their own form.
- 1.8 After 2<sup>nd</sup> reporting from applicant city, UNESCO and technical advisor will review the report and it will be used as reference for evaluation of water supply system.
- 1.9 Annex 5-1, 5-2 are lists of required analysis parameters. If local national standard parameters or local issue parameters are added, fill the table below the list of required analysis parameters.

#### 2. Detail rules for required analysis parameters

- 2.1 The applicant city may request UNESCO to adjust some analysis parameters considering water environment and water treatment process. (However, when requesting adjustment of items, baseline data(past water quality data, etc.) must be submitted to UNESCO)
- 2.2 For Lead, Copper, and Iron, adjusting the items by reviewing the pipe material used.
- 2.3 Radionuclides are selected by local characteristics.
- 2.4 Disinfection by-products can be added or changed depending on chemicals.

#### 3. Information for WHO criteria

- A: Temporary recommended value due to detection limit
- C: Aesthetically recommended value
- D: Value can be exceeded by disinfection
- P: Temporary recommended value due to uncertainty of health impact data
- T: Temporary recommended value which is difficult to meet by water treatment & source water protection

## **Drinking Water Quality in WTP**

	WTP		Date		
No.	Classification	Analysis parameters	Criteria (mg/L)	Results (mg/L)	Category
1	Microorganism	Total colony count	< 100CFU		
2	Microorganism	Escherichia coli( <i>E. coli</i> )	ND /100mL		
3		Benzene	0.01		
4		Dichloromethane	0.02		
5		Carbon tetrachloride	0.004		
6		Toluene	(0.7, C)		
7		Xylenes	(0.5, C)		
8	Harmful organic substances	Trichloroethylene(TCE)	(0.02, P)		
9		Tetrachloroethylene(PCE)	0.04		
10		Benzo(a)pyrene	0.0007		
11		Vinyl chloride	0.0003		
12		Acrylamide	0.0005		
13		1,2-Dichloroethane	0.03		
14		Epichlorohydrin	(0.0004, P)		
15	Dooti-:-!	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid(2,4-D)	(0.03)		
16	Pesticides	Pentachlorophenol	(0.009, P)		
17		Nitrate	50 as NO <sub>3</sub>		
18		Nitrite	3 as NO <sub>2</sub> -		
19		Arsenic(As)	(0.01, A, T)		
20		Boron(B)	2.4		
21		Cadmium(Cd)	0.003		
22		Chromium(Cr)	(0.05, total P)		_
23		Fluoride(F)	1.5		I
24	Harmful inorganic substances	Mercury(Hg)	0.006		
25		Lead(Pb)	(0.01, A, T)		
26		Selenium(Se)	(0.04, P)		
27		Antimony	0.02		
28		Nickel(Ni)	0.07		
29		Barium(Ba)	0.7		
30		Cyanide(CN)	0.17		
31		Total Trihalomethanes(THMs)	1		
32	Disinfection by products	Chlorine residual/Chlorine	(chlorine:5, C)		
33	, .	Bromate	(0.01, A, T)		
34		Aluminium(Al)	0.1		
35		Chloride(Cl)	250		
36		Color	15 TCU		
37		Iron(Fe)	0.3		
38	A acthorically influential autotax	Odor	None		
39	Aesthetically influential substances	Manganese(Mn)	0.1		
40		рН	(6.5~8.5)		
41		Sulfate	250		
42		Turbidity(NTU)	0.5 NTU		
43		Copper(Cu)	2		
44	Radioactive substances	Radionuclides	-		
					П
					Ш
					•••

## **Drinking Water Quality at Water supply area**

	Water supply area		Date		
No	Classification	Analysis parameters	Criteria (mg/L)	Results (mg/L)	Category
1	Microorganism	Escherichia coli (E.coil)	ND/100mL		
2		Nitrate	50 as NO <sub>3</sub> -		
3	Harmful inorganic substances	Nitrite	3 as NO <sub>2</sub>		
4		Lead(Pb)	(0.01, A, T)		
5	Disinfection by mandy ste	Chlorine residual/Chlorine	(chlorine:5, C)		
6	Disinfection by products	Total Trihalomethanes(THMs)	1		_
7		Copper(Cu)	2		I
8		Iron(Fe)	0.3		
9	A satisfication in fluoration of the transfer	Manganese(Mn)	0.05		
10	Aesthetically influential substances	Odour	ND		
11		рН	(6.5~8.5)		
12		Turbidity	0.5 NTU		
					П
					Ш
			·		

## **Drinking Water Quality Evaluation Report**

#### 1. Evaluation overview

- 1.1 Evaluation period
- 1.2 Evaluation city
- 1.3 Evaluation contents (including sampling points with map and evaluating parameters)

#### 2. Evaluation result

- 2.1 Water quality parameters meeting WHO and national water quality criteria
- 2.2 Water quality parameters exceeding WHO and national water quality criteria

#### 3. Review comments for exceeding parameters

- 3.1 Reason of exceeding
- 3.2 Way to improve water quality

.

#### Annex 6.

## Filled in by evaluation team

## **Water Supply System Evaluation Report**

#### 1. Evaluation overview

- 1.1 Evaluation period
- 1.2 Evaluation city
- 1.3 Evaluation contents

#### 2. Evaluation result

- 2.1 Comprehensive evaluation
- 2.2 Source water
- 2.3 Water treatment plant
- 2.4 Distribution system

#### 3. Action plan for improvement

- 3.1 Strategies for drinking water quality improvement
- 3.2 Action plan for improvement with budget program

## **Evaluation Sheet of Water Supply System Performance**

Classification	Parameters	Performance	Acquired score	Opinion	Remark
1.Comprehensive Operation	CO-1 Securing proper operational manpower in intake station	A(Importance degree) = 4, B(Appropriateness)     ·Excellent: 5     ·Fair : 3     ·Poor : 1	= Importance degree × Appropriateness		※ Attach reference and back data

## **Action Plan for Improvement of Water Supply System**

		Evaluation para	meters			Required		Classification		
Classification			Gı	rade	Plans for	budget	Expected date of	(Short-term/	Priority	Charging
Classification	Code	Performance	current	Goal	improvement	(USD)	implementation	Med-term/ Long-term)	(1/2/3)	division
Water source	WS-1	Securing proper upstream source water protection from pollution in surface water	(ex.) Poor	(ex.) Excellent	Detailed plan	000	'April 2022	Short term	1	000
							'April 2022	Med term	2	
							'April 2022	Long term	3	

## Annex 9. Coordination of opinion

Filled in by applicant city

- 1. Problems for evaluation
- 2. Cause and basis of problem
- 3. Required considerations during award

## Annex 10. Tool for Evaluation of Water Supply System

UNESCO Seal of Excellence for Uraban Water Management

## **Tool for Evaluation of Water Supply System**

2021

#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 The purpose of water supply system evaluation is to ensure the safety of tap water quality and stability of tap water supply by managing all possible hazards in water supply system.
- 1.2 The purpose of this handbook is to provide criteria of performance for 65 water supply system performances
- 1.3 Classifications are comprised of 4 classifications of comprehensive operation, source water, water treatment, and distribution system.

Classification	Comprehensive operation	Source water	Water treatment	Distribution system	Total
Sub-total	15	12	23	15	65

#### 2. Performance elements and derivation of grade

- 2.1 Each of the performance element is to assess appropriateness according to criteria.
- 2.2 Performance contents are evaluated by the Importance degree (A score) and appropriateness (B score).
- 2.3 Importance degree (A) and performance are classified into 5 steps according to Likert-type scale\*.
  - \* Likert-type scale: As a scale measuring the thought or cognition on a specific object, Likert-type scale is the most frequently used with 5scale among 3, 5 and 7scale.

	Severity or Consequence										
		Insignificant or no impact - Rating: I	Minor compliance impact - Rating: 2	Moderate aesthetic impact - Rating: 3	Major regulatory impact - Rating: 4	Catastrophic public health impact - Rating: 5					
ency	Almost certain / Once a day - Rating: 5	5	10	15	20	25					
reque	Likely / Once a week - Rating: 4	4	8		16	20					
d or f	Moderate / Once a month - Rating: 3	3	6	9	12	15					
lihoo	Unlikely / Once a year - Rating: 2	2	4	6	8	10					
Like	Rare / Once every 5 years - Rating: I	1	2	3	4	5					

2.4 Importance degree (A) is classified based on the importance of each performance for water supply system.

Score	1	2	3	4	5
Importance	Very Low	Low	Fair	High	Very High

- 2.5 Appropriateness (B) is classified with the establishment of action plan and proper operation based on action plan.
  - Excellent : Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan
  - Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan
  - Poor : No action plan and improper operation

Score	1	2	3	4	5
Appropriateness	Poor	-	Fair	-	Excellent

- 2.6 Appropriateness scores are calculated in each performance by multiplying importance degree and performance.
- 2.7 Each of the performance is assessed according to the detailed performance handbook.
- 2.8 If needed, it is feasible to supplement and modify performance contents in a more specific manner than in the handbook.

#### 3. Consultation matters

- 3.1 Applicant city must be able to supply tap water to consumers at all times.
- 3.2 Applicant city must submit a self-assessment report containing self-assessment results, the reasons for the evaluation, and evidence before the on-site evaluation.
  - \* If self-assessment report is difficult to use in the evaluation, it can be requested to be rewritten.
- 3.3 When submitting the evidence, it should be presented in order of action plan and result according to plan.
  - \* The evidence can be submitted in free form by reference to the sample standard report provided by Technical advisor.
- 3.4 Technical advisor can review appropriateness of applicant city's action plan, and this opinion may have an impact on the final evaluation.
- 3.5 Field check location is selected by evaluation team based on resources of applicant city's facility.
  - \* Field validation is used as a reference for evaluation.
- 3.6 In the event of an accident occurring in the applicant city water facility, if the response procedure is smoothly carried out, it is regarded as 'proper operation'.
- 3.7 If it is necessary to meet the appropriate operation standards by establishment & implementation of the water supply facility improvement plan at the time of evaluation, it is then regarded as 'proper operation'
- 3.8 If water quality and quantity accidents occur within a short time (within 24hours) for facility improvement and repair, they are not included in the evaluation result if the reason is reasonable.
- 3.9 The evaluation of water supply system performance is an evaluation tool that verifies the contents of the work performed prior to the time of evaluation, so the award cannot guarantee the incidents occurring in the future.

## I

## **Water Source**

Classification	WS-1 Securing proper w	vater resource susta	inability manage	ment for stable	water supply	
	Period of application	-				
Intake station	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper water resource sustainability management for stable water supply     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Water supply and demand     Health of aquatic ecosystem     Water governance, etc.				
operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5				
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Salt water intrusi - Declining ground - Natural events(h	on - Over extract water tables – Co	ion –Raw wate mpeting water	r storage	
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action pla Poor: No action plan and (2) Evidence documents (I) Resources of water reson	an and improper oped improper operation	eration based on a	•		

WS-2 Securing proper u	pstream source wat	er protection fro	m pollution in g	round water	
Period of application	-				
Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper upstream source water protection from pollution in ground water     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Protection from potential upstream pollutant including such as sewage, livestock excretions, leachate, water from factory etc.     Proper location and operation of pollution control facility, etc.				
Performance contents		_			
Importance degree (A Score)	5				
Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent	
(B Score)	B score	1	3	5	
Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	-Naturally occurring chemicals - Treatment failure - Backflow flow into well - Natural events - Seepage of agricultural contaminants - Seepage from on-site sanitation and sewerage systems - Seepage of industrial waste - Dirty bucket - Runoff from surface contaminants to poorly constructed or maintained well - Development - Animal/animal waste access at uncovered well - Well/borehole headworks not watertight - Borehole casing corroded or incomplete - Meteorology and weather patterns- Seasonal variations - Geology - Forestry - Mining - Abattoirs - Transport-roads, railways, airports - Unconfined aquifer				
<ul> <li>(1) Criteria</li> <li>Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan and improper operation</li> <li>Operational reference in Korea</li> <li>Bank filtered water: No pollution sources within 2km upstream</li> <li>Groundwater: No pollution sources within 200m radius</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (English)</li> <li>Resources of pollution source (location, potential pollutants)</li> <li>Resources of pollutant management</li> </ul>					
	Performance criteria  Performance contents  Importance degree (A Score)  Appropriateness (B Score)  Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide  (1) Criteria • Excellent: Establish action • Fair: Establish action plan • Poor: No action plan an * Operational reference in - Bank filtered water: No - Groundwater: No pollutions (E) • Resources of pollution so	Period of application  Performance criteria  Performance criteria  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance degree (A Score)  Appropriateness (B Score)  Appropriateness (B Score)  Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide  Well/borehole he Borehole casing on Meteorology and Geology - Forestriansport-roads, Housing-septic ta  (1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action plan and improper operations of the Company of the Compa	Period of application    The securing establishment of action guidelines, etc.) for proper upstreat pollution in ground water   Securing proper operation based - Protection from potential upstreat sewage, livestock excretions, leach - Proper location and operation of Ascore: Importance degree (A Score)    Appropriateness (B Score)	Performance criteria  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance contents  Importance degree  (A Score)  A score : Importance degree = 5 B score : Appropriateness  (B Score)  Performance contents  Performance contents  Performance degree  (A Score)  A score : Importance degree = 5 B score : Appropriateness  (B Score)  Performance contents  Criteria Poor Fair B score 1 3  Naturally occurring chemicals - Treatment failure B ackflow flow into well - Natural events Seepage of agricultural contaminants Seepage of industrial waste - Dirty bucket Runoff from surface contaminants to poorly constructed or maintained well - Development Animal/animal waste access at uncovered well Well/borehole headworks not watertight Borehole casing corroded or incomplete Meteorology and weather patterns- Seasonal varia Geology - Forestry - Mining - Abattoirs Transport-roads, railways, airports - Unconfined at Housing-septic tanks - Wildlife -Recreational use  (1) Criteria  Excellent : Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan Poor : No action plan and improper operation based on action plan Poor : No action plan and improper operation based on action plan Bank filtered water : No pollution sources within 2km upstream Groundwater : No pollution sources within 200m radius	

Classification	WS-3 Securing proper	source water protec	ction from pollut	ion in nonconve	ntional water		
	Period of application	-					
	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper source water protection from pollution in nonconventional water</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Protection from potential upstream pollutant including such as sewage, livestock excretions, leachate, water from factory etc.</li> <li>Proper location and operation of pollution control facility, etc.</li> </ol>					
	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	_				
Water source management	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	-Discharge of sewage – Algal blooms -Agriculture -Discharge of industrial effluents -Unconfined aquifer -Development, construction activity -Major spills -Solid waste, refuse disposal sites -Human activities –Natural events -Treatment failure -Meteorology and weather patterns -Seasonal variations –Geology –Forestry -Mining -Transport-roads, railways, airports -Housing-septic tanks -Abattoirs –Wildlife -Recreational use					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of pollution source (location, potential pollutants)  • Resources of pollutant management						

Classification	WS-4 Securi	ng proper online mo	onitoring system	of source water			
	Period of application	-					
Water source	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper online monitoring system of source was Securing proper operation based on action plan     Installation & Operation of water quality online monitoring system (turbidity, disinfectant concentration, etc.)     Alarming system for emergency of abnormal parameter, etc.					
management	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Failure of alarms - Telemetry	and monitoring e	equipment			
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action  • Fair: Establish action pla  • Poor: No action plan and  * If applicant city operate this parameter would be  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of on-line mod  • [Field check] Check the fi  • [Field check] Securing ala	in and improper oped improper operation manpower-based mevaluation by manpoing inglish)  inglish)  nitoring system(Instable)  ield situation of on-l	ration based on a n onitoring instead ower-based allation & Operat ine monitoring sy	of online monit	oring system,		

Classification	WS-5 Securing	; proper toxic polluta	nts monitoring sys	stem of source wa	ter			
	Period of application	-						
Water source	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper toxic pollutants monitoring system of source water     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Installation & Operation toxic pollutants monitoring including fish, water flea, and algae     Real time monitoring, etc.						
management	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Failure of alarms - Telemetry	and monitoring (	equipment				
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish actio  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  * Real time monitoring: Surve  (2) Evidence documents (Er  • Resources of toxic polluta  • [Field check] Check the field	n and improper operation improper operation illance function thorough anglish)	eration based on n pugh the image tra	action plan				

Classification	WS-6 Securing p	roper	upstream source wa	ter protection from p	oollution in surface	water
	Period of application	-				
	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper upstream source water protection from pollution in surface water     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Protection from potential upstream pollutant including such as sewage, livestock excretions, leachate, water from factory etc.     Proper location and operation of pollution control facility, etc.				
Water source management	Performance contents		core : Importan	-		
management	Importance degree (A Score)	5				
	Appropriateness		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent
	(B Score)		B score	1	3	5
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	-Discharge of sewage -Discharge of industrial effluents -Agriculture -Development, construction activity -Runoff from roads near intake -Major spills -Animal husbandry -Solid waste, refuse disposal sites -Mining activity -Forestry -Landslides -Human activities -Algal blooms –Natural events -Meteorology and weather patterns -Treatment failure -Seasonal variations –Geology –Housing-septic tanks -Abattoirs –Wildlife –Recreational use -Unconfined aquifer				
	(1) Criteria	•				
	• Excellent : Establish acti			•	·	
	• Fair : Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan					
	Poor : No action plan and improper operation     Operational reference in Korea					
	- Surface water, reserve			/ater : No pollutio	on sources with	in 4km upstream
Explanation of Criteria						
	(2) Evidence documents (E	Englis	sh)			
	• Resources of pollution se	ource	e (location, pote	ntial pollutants)		
	Resources of pollutant n	nanaį	gement			

Classification		WS-7 Securing proper designed intake flow					
	Period of application	-					
Intake station	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper designed intake flow     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper operation for designed intake flow     Intake protection from floating garbage, waste, splint, timber etc.     Intake water level management     Case study of intake water restriction, etc.					
operation	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 5 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness (B Score)	CriteriaPoorFairExcellentB score135					
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Salt water intrusion - Over extraction –Raw water storage - Declining groundwater tables – Competing water use - Natural events(heavy rain, floods, droughts)					

#### 1) Criteria

- Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan
- Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan
- Poor : No action plan and improper operation
- \* Operational reference in Korea

	Criteria	Surface water	Reservoir water	Bank filtered water	Groundwater
	Excellent	Securing equipment for protection	Operate selective intake system & Securing equipment for protection	Secure proper depth more than 2 meters	Secure water table & survey
Explanation of Criteria	Fair	-	Unappropriate selective intake system or Unobtained equipment for protection	-	Unstable water table or do not survey
	Poor	Unobtained equipment for protection	Unappropriate selective intake system & Unobtained equipment for protection	Unobtained proper depth more than 2 meters	Unstable water table & do not survey

#### of

- (2) Evidence documents (English)
- Resources of intake station operation
- Resources of quantity of water intake

Classification	WS-8 Securing proper intake protection from pollution						
	Period of application	-					
Intake station operation	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper intake protection from pollution     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Installation & Operation intake protection facility such as oil fence, algae preventing screen, or filth screen etc.     Possess absorbent or oil fence     Establishment of emergency program in case of pollution, etc.  A score: Importance degree = 5					
	Performance contents	B score : Appropria	ateness				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Source water con - Potential for info		3 disposal	5		
Explanation of Criteria	1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action pla  Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (E Resources of installation  [Field check] Check the fi	n and improper oped improper operation improper operation nglish) & operation intake	ration based on a n protection from p	oction plan			

Classification	WS-9 Securing proper	WS-9 Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in intake station					
	Period of application	-					
Facility& Operation	Performance criteria	o st 2	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in intake station     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper maintenance for long term required replacement     Standby equipment management     Check and repair system for facility, etc.				
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent	
	(B Score)		B score	1	3	5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Power failure – Power supply					

	(1) Criteria							
	Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan							
	• Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan							
	• Poor : No action plan	n aı	nd improper op	eration				
	(2) Evidence documen	ts (	English)					
	Resources of standb	y e	quipment man	agement				
	Annual check & mair	nte	nance stateme	nt				
Explanation	Electrical facility draw	wir	g					
of Criteria								
Classification	WS-10 Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout in intake station							
	Period of application	-						
		(1	Securing establ	shment of action	n plan(legal basis	, operational		
		Γ		r proper emerge	ncy program in c	ase of blackout in		
	Performance criteria		ntake station					
	② Securing proper operation based on action plan  Emergency program including standby power supply in case of							
Facility&		<ul> <li>Emergency program including standby power supply in case of blackout, etc.</li> </ul>						
Operation			score : Importan	ce degree = 3				
•	Performance contents							
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
1	(R Score)					1 - 1		

B score

Power failure — Power supply

1

3

5

(B Score)

Related threats to Water Safety of WHO

Guide

Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>(1) Criteria</li> <li>Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan and improper operation</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (English)</li> <li>Resources of facility power consumption</li> <li>Resources of generator capacity and maintenance statement</li> <li>Electrical facility drawing</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>(2) Evidence documents (English)</li> <li>Resources of facility power consumption</li> <li>Resources of generator capacity and maintenance statement</li> </ul>

Classification	WS-11 Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in intake station						
	Period of application	-					
Facility& Operation	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper pump capacity &amp; installation for optimal operation in intake station</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Proper pump arrangement design for optimizing intake</li> <li>Pump type considering on site intake situation</li> <li>Check Auxiliary pump &amp; intake facility management, etc.</li> </ol>					
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO	- Pressure fluctuation - Flooding - Intermittent supply					

	Guide
	(1) Criteria
	• Excellent : Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan
	• Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan
Explanation	Poor : No action plan and improper operation
of Criteria	
	(2) Evidence documents (English)
	<ul> <li>Resources of pump capacity &amp; installation in intake station</li> <li>Resources of pump maintenance and management in intake station</li> </ul>
	Resources of pump maintenance and management in intake station

Classification	WS-12 Securing proper pump operation & maintenance in intake station							
	Period of application	F	Recent 1year					
Facility& Operation	Performance criteria	g st - -	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational uidelines, etc.) for proper pump operation & maintenance in intake ation  Securing proper operation based on action plan  Proper pump O&M with monitoring  D&M of water hammer prevention facility  D&M of submersion prevention facility, etc.				2	
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness						
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness (B Score)		Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5		

	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuation - Intermittent supply				
Evaluation		n plan and proper operation based on action plan n and improper operation based on action plan improper operation				
of Criteria	nation					

# П

### **Water Treatment**

Classification	WT-1 Securing proper chemicals management & storage					
	Period of application	-				
Mixing& Coagulation process	Performance criteria	① Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper chemicals management & storage ② Securing proper operation based on action plan - Proper selection of chemical type - Install chemical overflow bump - Install sensor to prevent leakage - Check crack in chemical tank and pipe - Storage in a separated space - Not allowed with unauthorized access (Installing lock for security etc.) - Maintain the record of used and unused chemical in tank, etc.				
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 2 B score : Appropriateness				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2				
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Chemicals are of poor quality – Incorrect chemical used - Unapproved treatment chemicals and materials - Contaminated treatment chemicals				
Explanation of Criteria	Water Safety of WHO - Unapproved treatment chemicals and materials					

Classification	WT-2 Securing proper chemical feeding capacity system						
	Period of application	-					
Mixing&	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper chemical feeding capacity system</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Establish chemical feeding &amp; standby system</li> <li>Proper feeding injector capacity of 20 to 80% for design capacity</li> <li>Secure feeding accuracy with flow meter, etc.</li> </ol>					
Coagulation process	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Alum, polyalumir - Improper alum, F - Chemical supply	PAC dosing rate	sing malfunction			
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action planer: Establish action planer: No action planer: No action planer: (2) Evidence documents (1)  • Resources of chemical for Resources of Check the for	an and improper open ad improper operation English) eeding & standby sys eeding capacity	eration based on in stem	action plan			

	WT-3 Securing proper chemical monitoring system						
	Period of application	-					
		① Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational					
			or proper chemica		tem		
	Performance criteria		er operation based				
		,	n for limit level (up				
Mixing&			n for breakdown o				
Coagulation			on from chemical o	overdosing accid	ent, etc.		
process	Performance contents	A score : Importa	_				
		B score : Approp	iateness				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to	- Alum, polyaluminium chloride dosing malfunction					
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Improper alum, - Chemical supply	PAC dosing rate				
	(1) Criteria						
	• Excellent : Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan						
	• Fair : Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan						
Explanation	• Poor : No action plan ar	nd improper operat	on	•			
of Criteria							
	(2) Evidence documents (	English)					
	Resources of monitoring for chemical feeding						
		g for chemical feedi	ng				
	• [Field check] Securing al		_				
			_				
			_				
			_				
			_				
			_				

Classification	WT-4 Securing proper	r emergency prograi	m of chemicals t	o cope with high	ı-turbidity		
	Period of application	-					
Mixing& Coagulation	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper emergency program of chemicals to cowith high-turbidity     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper Jar-test to check chemical feeding     Management of chemical injection table considering each turbid & proper feeding rate for emergency     Secure maximum chemical feeding capacity for highest turbidity condition, etc.					
process	Performance contents	A score : Importan	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Alum, polyaluminium chloride dosing malfunction - Improper alum, PAC dosing rate - Chemical supply exhausted					
Explanation of Criteria	Water Safety of WHO - Chemical supply exhausted						

Classification	WT-5 Securing proper chemical mixing process						
	Period of application	-					
Mixing& Coagulation process	Performance criteria  Performance contents  Importance degree (A Score)	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper chemical mixing process</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Installation of proper mixing type (mechanical, hydraulic and diffusion system in pipeline)</li> <li>Proper mixing intensity(G value) and feeding location</li> <li>Mixing monitoring by pH, SCD (Stream Current Detector) etc.</li> <li>A score: Importance degree = 2</li> <li>B score: Appropriateness</li> </ol>					
			Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent	
	Appropriateness (B Score)		B score	1	3	5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- I	nadequate mixir		_		
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish acti  • Fair: Establish action pla  • Poor: No action plan an  * Operational reference ir  - Coagulation mixing inten  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of chemical m  • [Field check] Check the f	an a d im n Kon nsity Engli	nd improper operation rea (G value) : above sh) g system(Installa	eration based on n e 300/sec ation & Operation	action plan		

Classification	WT-6 Securing proper coagulation & flocculation process						
	Period of application	-					
Mixing&	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper coagulation &amp; flocculation process</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Installation of proper flocculation type and operation</li> <li>Proper mixing intensity(G value) with tapering speed, etc.</li> </ol>					
Coagulation process	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria					
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score - Insufficient conta	1 1 ct time for floc f	3 ormation	5		
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Improper mixing					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action plan Poor: No action plan and Operational reference in Mixing intensity: 400 ~ 1 Residence time: 20 ~ 40r  (2) Evidence documents (E Resources of coagulation [Field check] Check the fi	in and improper oped improper oped improper operation. Korea 500/sec minute inglish) in & flocculation systems	eration based on n em(Installation &	action plan			

Classification	WT-7 Securing proper management & operation in sedimentation process						
	Period of applicat	ion	Recent 1 year				
Sedimentation	Performance crite	eria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operation guidelines, etc.) for proper management & operation in sedimentation process     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Checklist & maintenance guideline of sedimentation process     Evaluation of settling efficiency with operating parameters     Management of effluent turbidity, etc.				on in
(settling)process	Performance conte	ents	A score : Importance degree = 5 B score : Appropriateness				
	Importance degr (A Score)	ee	5				
	Appropriatenes	S	Criteria	Poor		Fair	Excellent
	(B Score)		B score	1		3	5
	Related threats to Water Safety of W Guide	-	- Floc removal med	hanism malfunc	tions		
	• Fair : Establish act	ion pla lan and	on plan and proper o n and improper ope d improper operation Korea	ration based on		-	
			Lateral flow sed	imentation		Sucho	ended solid
	Classification		nagulation	Ordinary		Suspe	niueu sonu

## Explanation of Criteria

	Lateral flow	Suspended solid		
Classification	Coagulation Basin	Ordinary basin	contact clarifier	
Over flow load	Less than 500m³/m/day	-	-	
Surface loading	15~30 m m/ minute	5~10mm/ minute	40~60mm/ minute	
Mean velocity	Less than 0.4m/minute	Less than 0.3m/minute	-	
Capacity	-	-	1.5~2 hours storage capacity of proposed rate of treatment	

Classification	Inclinati	Dissolved air	
Classification	Lateral flow	upstream	flotation
Surface loading	Surface loading 4~9mm/ minute		10~15m/hour
Mean velocity	Less than 0.6m/minute	Less than 0.25m/minute	-
Angle	60°	55~60°	60~70°

- (2) Evidence documents (English)
- Resources of operation manual for sedimentation
- Resources of turbidity removal in sedimentation process

Classification	WT-8 Securing	WT-8 Securing proper online monitoring system in sedimentation process							
	Period of application	of application							
	Defense	Securing establing guidelines, etc.) for sedimentation pro     Securing proper	r proper online n	nonitoring syster	•				
Sedimentation (settling)process	Performance criteria	- Online monitorin disinfectant conce - Alarming system fo	g system manage	ement for turbid					
(Settinia) process	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	•						
	Importance degree (A Score)	3							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)  Related threats to  Water Safety of WHO	B score 1 3 5  - Failure of alarms and monitoring equipment							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * If applicant city operate manpower-based monitoring instead of online monitoring system, this parameter would be evaluation by manpower-based								

Classification	WT-9 Securing proper timely sludge removal					
	Period of application	-				
Sedimentation	Performance criteria	guidelines, etc.) for ② Securing proper - Proper guideline of	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper timely sludge removal</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Proper guideline of sludge drain and periodical removal</li> <li>Proper setting drain frequency considering local condition, etc.</li> </ol>			
(settling)process	Performance contents	A score : Importand B score : Appropria				
	Importance degree (A Score)	3				
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Floc removal mec	<u> </u>			
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action planer: Establish action planer: No action planer: No action planer: (2) Evidence documents (2) Evidence documents (3) Evidence documents (4) Eriteria of sludge removers: (4) Eriteria of sludge removers: (5) Eriteria check (6) Check the second (7) Eriteria check (7) Check the second (7) Eriteria check (7) Erit	an and improper opend improper opend improper operation (English) ral frequency	ration based on a	•		

Classification	WT-	WT-10 Securing proper management & operation in filtering process						
	Period of appli	cation	Recer	nt 1 year				
	Performance c	riteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operation guidelines, etc.) for proper management & operation in filter process     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Checklist & maintenance guideline of filtering process include backwashing     Evaluation of filtering efficiency with operating parameters     Management of effluent turbidity, etc.				n in filtering	
Filtering Process	Performance co		re : Importan re : Appropri	_	5			
	Importance d (A Score	_	5					
	Appropriate	ness		Criteria	Poor		Fair	Excellent
	(B Score	)		B score	1		3	5
	Related threa Water Safety o Guide	Safety of WHO - Ineffective filter backwashing - Filter backwashing with raw water						:S
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * Operational reference in Korea     Classification   Fast filtering paper   Slow filtering speed     UFRV   410 m³/m³ or above   -     L/de   1,000 or above   -     Filtering speed   -   Up to 8 m/day     Water depth   100~150 cm   90~120 cm    (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of operation manual for filtering							

Classification	WT-11 Securing proper online monitoring system in filtering process						
	Period of application	-					
Filtering Process	Performance criteria	guidelines, etc.) for proper online monitoring system in filtering process  ② Securing proper operation based on action plan  - Online monitoring system management for water quality includin turbidity etc.  - Online monitoring system management for flow and level etc.  - Alarming system for emergency of abnormal parameter, etc.					
	Performance contents	A score : Importar B score : Appropri	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Failure of alarms - Telemetry	and monitoring	equipment			
Explanation of Criteria	• Excellent: Establish action • Fair: Establish action pla • Poor: No action plan an * If applicant city operate this parameter would be  (2) Evidence documents (E • Resources of on-line mo • [Field check] Check the f • [Field check] Securing ala	an and improper operation of on-	eration based on on nonitoring instead power-based rallation & Operatine monitoring s	action plan d of online monite	oring system,		

Classification	WT-12 Securing proper turbidity removal in filtering process						
	Period of application	f application Recent 1 year					
	Performance criteria	Securing establing guidelines, etc.) fo      Securing proper      Management of 6	r proper turbidity	removal in filte	· ·		
Filtering Process	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)  Related threats to  Water Safety of WHO  Guide	B score  - Improper media Infrequent filter I - Ineffective filter I - Filter backwashin - Inadequate filter - Inadequate filter	packwashing packwashing ng with raw waten maintenance		its		
Explanation of Criteria	* Daily (or more) analysis data should be submitted. If not, appropriateness score						

Classification	WT-13 Securing pro	per disinfectant ma	nagement & stor	age in disinfection	on process		
	Period of application	-					
Disinfection process	Performance criteria	- Check chlorine le - Check blocking v - Not allowed wit etc.) - Maintain the rec	or proper disinfectss or operation based of disinfectant ty eakage detecting valve and safety van unauthorized actord of used and	tant management d on action plan pe device alve for safety access (Installing Ic	ock for security		
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 2  B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria B score	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Expired chlorine used - Chlorine of poor quality - Contaminated treatment chemicals - Unapproved treatment chemicals and materials					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action plan Poor: No action plan and (2) Evidence documents ( Resource of disinfectant Resources of securing che [Field check] Installation [Field check] Protection	an and improper op d improper operation English) type selection (test nemical tank manag tof overflow bump	eration based on on result etc.) ement & Operation of se	action plan			

Classification	WT-14 Securing proper protection from disinfectant leakage accident in disinfection process						
	Period of application	-					
Disinfection	Performance criteria	<ul> <li>① Securing establishment of action plan(legal bas guidelines, etc.) for proper protection from disinfer accident in disinfection process</li> <li>② Securing proper operation based on action planer check national safety test on equipment consider regulation</li> <li>Main proper concentration(15~20%) of neutralized lime) considering local national regulation</li> <li>Securing safety equipment including lime diffuse safety tools, etc.</li> </ul>		om disinfectant action plan nt considering lo f neutralized sol	: leakage ocal national lution(soda		
process	Performance contents	A score : Importa  B score : Approp	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide  - Dosing equipment malfunction - Unapproved treatment chem - Contaminated treatment chem			materials			
		plan and improper op and improper operat e in Korea ycle of high pressure op hoist with 2tons)(two	peration based on action on action on grant gran	n plan	nd		
Explanation	Classification	Below 15year	More than 15year ~ below 20year	20year or a	bove		
of Criteria	500L or above	Every five years	Every two years	Every one year	ar		
	Below 500L	Every three years	Every two years	Every one year	ar		
	(2) Evidence document • Resources of chlorine • Resources of safety e • [Field check] Check the	neutralizing equipme	est	system			

Classification	WT-15 Securing proper	Securing proper disinfection to inactive pathogenic microorganism in disinfec						
	Period of application	Recent 1year						
		① Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational						
		guidelines, etc.) fo	r proper disinfec	tion to inactive pa	thogenic			
		microorganism in dis		cion to mactive pe	itilogeille			
	Performance criteria	② Securing prope	•	•				
		- Proper inactivation ratio for virus (99.99%) and giardia (99.9%)						
		considering CT val	ue to guarantee t	the safety of drin	king water			
		- Proper condition	of pH, turbidity	and contact time	for pathogen k			
		etc.						
Disinfection		A score : Importan	ce degree = 5					
process	Performance contents	B score : Appropri	-					
		В зеоте : //ppropri						
	Importance degree (A Score)	5						
		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	Appropriateness (B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	(2 333.3)	L	_		J			
	Related threats to	<ul> <li>pH too high for effective chlorination</li> <li>Turbidity too high for effective chlorination</li> </ul>						
		- Insufficient contact time for pathogen kill						
	Water Safety of WHO	- Incorrect dose calculation - Chlorine supply exhausted						
	Guide	- Dosing equipment malfunction						
		- Poor calibration of dosing/testing equipment						
	(1) Criteria							
	<ul> <li>Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan</li> </ul>							
	-			action plan				
	<ul> <li>Poor: No action plan and improper operation</li> <li>* If applicant city does not use CT parameter, there should be another way to evaluate proper</li> </ul>							
	disinfection							
	* Operational reference in							
	- Inactivation ratio(more t							
	* CT calculated = Chlorine			ce)				
	* Inactivation ratio = CT calculated / CT request							
Explanation	(2) Evidence documents (English)							
of Criteria	Resources of disinfection	n to inactivate patho	genic microorga	nism				
or criteria	• [Field check] Check the f	ield situation of disir	nfection process					

Classification	WT-16 Securii	ng proper online monit	oring system in cle	ean water reservo	ir		
	Period of application	Recent 1 year					
Clean water	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper online monitoring system in clean water reservoir</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Online monitoring system management for water quality including turbidity etc.</li> <li>Online monitoring system management for flow and level etc.</li> <li>Alarming system for emergency of abnormal parameter, etc.</li> </ol>					
reservoir management	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	ce degree = 3	iornar parameter	, etc.		
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Failure of alarms and monitoring equipment - Telemetry					
	(1) Criteria						
	• Excellent : Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan						
	• Fair : Establish action pla	an and improper ope	ration based on a	action plan			
	• Poor : No action plan an	id improper operatio	n				
	* If applicant city operate	manpower-based m	onitoring instead	of online monit	oring system,		
	this parameter would be evaluation by manpower-based						
	(2) Evidence documents (English)						
	Resources of on-line mo	onitoring system(Insta	allation & Operat	ion)			
Explanation	• [Field check] Check the f	field situation of on-l	ine monitoring sy	rstem			
of Criteria	• [Field check] Securing al	arming system opera	ation				

Classification	WT-17 Securing proper outer sanitation in clean water reservoir							
	Period of application	-						
Clean water reservoir	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper outer sanitation in clean water reservoi</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Secure ventilating openings, windows and window screen agai mosquito and insect</li> <li>Check the possibility of polluted water from outside</li> <li>Check concrete aging, crack and leakage of reservoir, etc.</li> </ol>						
management	Performance contents	A score : Important	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	Related threats to  Water Safety of WHO  Guide	- Access by animals/birds(through unscreened vents) - Runoff from roof - Leaching from construction materials						
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action place  • Fair: Establish action place  • Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (i)  • Resources of protection  • Resources of clean wate  • [Field check] Check the second	an and improper opend improper opend improper operation  English)  from outside pollutaer reservoir sanitation	ration based on a n nt & rain water	action plan	rain water			

Classification	WT-18 Securing proper inner sanitation(cleaning) in clean water reservoir							
	Period of application	Recent 1 year						
Clean water reservoir			<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper inner sanitation(cleaning) in clean water reservoir</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Guideline for cleaning frequency</li> <li>Cleaning process in detail</li> <li>Post-cleaning reservoir management, etc.</li> </ol>					
management	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score	1	3	5			
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Tank dirty or sediment accumulates - Improper cleaning practice						
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish acti  • Fair: Establish action pla  • Poor: No action plan an  * Operational reference ir  - Cleaning frequency is mo  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of clean wate  • [Field check] Check the f	an and improper operation Korea  ore than once a year  English)	eration based on a					

Classification	WT-19 Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in WTP						
Facility & Operation	Period of application	-					
	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper stable power supply(maintenance) in WTP     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper maintenance for long term required replacement     Standby equipment management     Check and repair system for facility, etc.					
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Power failure —	Power supply				
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of standby equipment management  • Annual check & maintenance statement  • Electrical facility drawing						

Classification	WT-20 Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout in WTP						
Facility & Operation	Period of application	-					
	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper emergency program in case of blackout in WTP     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Emergency program including standby power supply in case of blackout, etc.					
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score	1	3	5		
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Power failure — Power supply					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of facility power consumption  • Resources of generator capacity and maintenance statement  • Electrical facility drawing						

Classification	WT-21 Securing prop	WT-21 Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in WTP						
Facility & Operation	Period of application	-						
	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in WTP     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper pump arrangement design for optimizing intake     Pump type considering on site intake situation     Check Auxiliary pump & intake facility management, etc.						
	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness						
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score	1	3	5			
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuation - Flooding - Intermittent supply						
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>(1) Criteria</li> <li>Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan and improper operation</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (English)</li> <li>Resources of pump capacity &amp; installation in WTP</li> <li>Resources of pump maintenance and management in WTP</li> </ul>							

Classification	WT-22 Securing proper pump operation & maintenance in WTP								
	Period of application	Recent 1 year							
Facility &	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper O&M for water supply pump in WTP     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper pump operation & maintenance with monitoring     O&M of water hammer prevention facility     O&M of submersion prevention facility, etc.							
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	· ·						
	Importance degree (A Score)	3							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuat - Intermittent supp							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action • Fair: Establish action planer • Poor: No action planer (2) Evidence documents (I) • Pump operation & main • Resources of protection • Resources of prevention	an and improper ope d improper operatio English) tenance statement from water hammer	eration based on a	-					

Classification	WT-23 Securing proper plant operation ratio(%)							
	Period of application	Recent 1 year						
Facility &	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper plant operation ratio(%)</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Guideline for proper operation ratio considering local condition</li> <li>Proper future plan to improve existing operation ratio (%), etc.</li> </ol>						
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importar B score : Appropri	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	5						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Flow rate in exce - Capacity of treat		5				
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria • Excellent : Establish acti * Excellent : more than 60 • Fair : Establish action pla * Fair : below 60% or more • Poor : No action plan and * Poor : Over 100%  * Operation ratio = daily max	0% ~ below 90% an and improper ope e than 90% ~ less than ad improper operation	eration based on a an 100% on	action plan				
	(2) Evidence documents (	English)						
	• Resources of recent ope	eration rate(%) of Wi	ГР					
	• [Field check] Check the	field situation of ope	ration ration					

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## **Distribution System**

Classification	DS-1 Securing proper drinking water supply in storage tank								
	Period of application	-							
Storage tank	Performance criteria	① Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper drinking water supply in storage tank ② Securing proper operation based on action plan - Proper capacity management considering water quality & supply - Proper standby tank operation, etc. * Field check the performance of within 5 storage tanks randomly in local area							
management	Performance contents	ice degree = 4 ateness							
	Importance degree (A Score)	4							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score 1 3 5							
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Intermittent supply							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria • Excellent: Establish action • Fair: Establish action plane • Poor: No action plan an * Operational reference in - Around 12 hours storage (2) Evidence documents (E • Resources of retention t	an and improper ope d improper operation Korea capacity of design o	eration based on a	action plan					

Classification	DS-2 Securing proper disinfection in storage tank								
	Period of application	R	ecent 1year						
Storage tank	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper disinfection in storage tank     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper disinfectant concentration management including residently chlorine in drinking water     Proper DBP(disinfection by-product) management including THM(tri halo methane), etc.  * Field check the performance of within 5 storage tanks random							
management		local area							
	Performance contents		score : Importan	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	5							
	Appropriateness		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)		B score	1	3	5			
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul> <li>Residual not maintained through network</li> <li>Disinfection by-products - Algal growth</li> <li>Expired chlorine used - Chlorine of poor quality</li> </ul>							
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>Fair: Establish action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan an</li> <li>* Operational reference in</li> <li>Residual chlorine in drink</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (E</li> <li>Resources of disinfectan</li> </ul>	Guide - Expired chlorine used - Chlorine of poor quality							

Classification	DS-3 Securing proper turbidity management in storage tank								
	Period of application Recent 1year								
Storage tank management	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper turbidity management in storage tall.     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper turbidity management based on local regulation, etc.     * Field check the performance of within 5 storage tanks randon in local area							
	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri	_						
	Importance degree (A Score)	5							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)  Related threats to	B score	1	3	5				
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Sediment or biofilm build-up and re-suspension or re - Opening/closing valves							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish acti  • Fair: Establish action pla  • Poor: No action plan an  * Operational reference ir  - Turbidity in drinking w  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of turbidity de  • [Field check] Check the feether is the second in the se	an and improper ope d improper operation Korea vater should be less t English) ata in storage tank	eration based on a	action plan					

Classification	DS-4 Securing proper online monitoring system in storage tank							
	Period of application	Recent 1 year						
Storage tank management	Performance criteria	1) Securing establ guidelines, etc.) fo 2) Securing prope - Online monitorin turbidity etc Online monitoring system fo * Field check the plocal area	r proper online mer operation based g system manage system management remergency of about the control of about the	nonitoring system d on action plan ement for water ant for flow and leve normal parameters	n in storage tank quality including el etc.			
	Performance contents  Importance degree	A score : Importance degree = 3 B score : Appropriateness						
	(A Score)							
	Appropriateness (B Score)	Criteria	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5			
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	B score  - Failure of alarms  - Telemetry			3			
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish actio  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  * If applicant city operate n this parameter would be e  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of on-line mon  • [Field check] Check the fie  • [Field check] Securing alar	n and improper operation improper operation improper operation in an power-based mevaluation by manpinglish) itoring system(Instructed situation of on-lied situation of on-lied impropersion)	eration based on a n onitoring instead ower-based allation & Operat ine monitoring sy	action plan  I of online monite	oring system,			

Classification	DS-5 Se	ecuring proper oute	er sanitation in st	torage tank			
	Period of application	Recent 1 year					
Storage tank management	Performance criteria  Performance contents	① Securing establing guidelines, etc.) for ② Securing proper control of the secure ventilating mosquito and insection concrete and a secure ventilating mosquito and insection concrete and the secure of the secure	r proper outer sar operation based g openings, wind ct ility of polluted w ging, crack and le ination when chec erformance of w	anitation in storage don action plan ows and window vater from outside eakage of storage king storage tank,	ge tank v screen against le e tank etc.		
	Importance degree  (A Score)	B score : Appropriateness  3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Access by animal: - Runoff from roof - Entry of contamii - Contamination do - Open service rese	- Leaching from nated groundwat uring sampling	construction ma			
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action pla Poor: No action plan and (2) Evidence documents (E Resources of protection f Resources of storage tan [Field check] Check the fi	n and improper oped improper operation improper operation nglish) from outside pollutate k sanitation	eration based on n ant & rain water	action plan	ain water		

Classification	DS-6 Securi	DS-6 Securing proper inner sanitation(cleaning) in storage tank							
	Period of application	Recent 1 year							
Storage tank	Performance criteria	1 Securing estable guidelines, etc.) for 2 Securing proper - Guideline for clear - Cleaning process - Post-cleaning tare * Field check the process local area	r proper inner sa r operation based aning frequency in detail ak management, o	nitation(cleaning d on action plan etc.	g) in storage tank				
management	Performance contents	ce degree = 3 ateness							
	Importance degree (A Score)	3							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul><li>Improper cleaning practices</li><li>Algal growth</li><li>Tank dirty or sediment accumulates</li></ul>							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action pl  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  Explanation  * Operational reference in Korea								

Classification	DS-7 Securing proper security system from illegal access in storage tank								
	Period of application	-							
Storage tank management	Performance criteria	1 Securing estab guidelines, etc.) for tank 2 Securing proper- Install protective - Install monitoring etc. * Field check the pin local area	or proper security or operation based of fence and device g devices includir	from illegal acc d on action plan es	nitoring sense,				
	Performance contents	A score : Importai B score : Appropri	•						
	Importance degree (A Score)	2							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Security/vandali - Unprotected ser		ess					
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>Fair: Establish action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan an</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (E</li> <li>Resources of security in</li> </ul>	- Unprotected service reservoir access Guide							

Classification	DS-8 Securing proper water pressure management in distribution system								
	Period of application	Recent 1 year							
Pipeline	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper water pressure management in distribution system     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Maintaining proper water pressure management in pipeline     Selection of water pressure measuring points, etc.							
management	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 5 B score : Appropriateness							
	Importance degree (A Score)	5							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuation - Mains burst							
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plate • Fair: Establish action plate • Poor: No action plan and * Operational reference in - Water supply pressure sh  (2) Evidence documents (E • Resources of pressure m • [Field check] Check the f	in and improper oped improper operation Korea nould be more than inglish) onitoring system	eration based on a	action plan					

Classification	DS-9 Securin	g proper	safety of o	drinking water qu	uality in pipeline	)	
	Period of application	-					
		guidelin	es, etc.) fo	shment of action		•	
		pipeline		. anaratian basas	l an action alon		
				operation based	-		
	Performance criteria			nal cross connect ng of chemicals f		aterials	
	i ciroimanee erreena			ent or biofilm bu			
		release					
		- Proper	auxiliary in	nstallation(blow	off-pipe etc)		
		- Manag	ement con	taminants drawr	n into pipeline sy	stem due to low	
Pipeline		pressure	e, sewers, o	drains and leaks,	etc.		
management	Performance contents	A score	: Importan	ce degree = 5			
	renormance contents	B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree						
	(A Score)						
	Appropriateness	Cı	riteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent	
	(B Score)		score	1	3	5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Illegal of Leaching - Sedimondary - Contary - Use of	or unauthong of chement or biofi ninants dra unapprove	ess connection or ized connection icals from pipelir lm buildup and ream into system and materials sto hydrants - Co	ne materials esuspension or r		
	(1) Criteria						
	• Excellent : Establish actio	•		•	•		
	• Fair : Establish action plan	•			action plan		
	Poor : No action plan and	ımprope	er operatio	n			
	(2) Evidence documents (Er	nglish)					
	<ul><li>Water supply network drawn</li></ul>						
Explanation of Criteria	Resources of replacemen	t & renov	ation in w	ater supply netw	ork		
			02				

Classification	DS-10 Securing proper security system from illegal access in boost station								
	Period of application	-							
Pipeline management	Performance criteria	① Securing estable guidelines, etc.) for boost station ② Securing prope - Install protective - Install monitoring etc. * Field check the pain local area	or proper security or operation based fence and device g devices includin	system from ill d on action plan es	egal access in				
munugement	Performance contents	A score : Importar B score : Appropri	_						
	Importance degree (A Score)	2							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Security/ vandali	sm						
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>Fair: Establish action plan</li> <li>Poor: No action plan and</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (I</li> <li>Resources of security in</li> </ul>	Guide							

Classification	DS-11 Securing proper maintenance for stable power supply facility in distribution system						
	Period of application	-					
Facility &	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper maintenance for stable power supply in distribution system</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Proper maintenance for long term required replacement</li> <li>Standby equipment management</li> <li>Check and repair system for facility, etc.</li> </ol>					
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Power failure — F	Power supply				
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of standby equ  • Annual check & maintena  • Electrical facility drawing	n and improper operation impropersion impropers	eration based on a	·			

Classification	DS-12 Securing proper emergency program in case of blackout in distribution system						
	Period of application	-					
Facility &	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper water pressure management in distribution system     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Emergency program including standby power supply in case of blackouetc.					
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to						
	Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Power failure — F	Power supply				
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  Excellent: Establish action Fair: Establish action pla Poor: No action plan and (2) Evidence documents (E Resources of facility pow Resources of generator of Electrical facility drawing	n and improper oped improper operation improper operation implies in the consumption apacity and mainter	eration based on a	action plan			

	DS-13 Securing proper pump capacity & installation for optimal operation in boost station							
	Period of application	-						
Facility &	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper pump capacity&amp; installation for optimal operation in boost station</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Proper pump arrangement design for optimizing intake</li> <li>Pump type considering on site intake situation</li> <li>Check Auxiliary pump &amp; boost facility management, etc.</li> </ol>						
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuat - Intermittent supp	_					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent : Establish action • Fair : Establish action plane • Poor : No action plan and (2) Evidence documents (E) • Resources of pump capace • Resources of pump main	n and improper ope I improper operatio nglish) city & installation in	eration based on a	action plan				

Classification	DS-14 Securing proper pump operation & maintenance in boost station							
	Period of application	Recent 1 year						
Facility &	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper pump operation &amp; maintenance in boos station</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Proper pump O&amp;M with monitoring</li> <li>O&amp;M of water hammer prevention facility</li> <li>O&amp;M of submersion prevention facility, etc.</li> </ol>						
Operation	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropri	_					
	Importance degree (A Score)	3						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent			
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5			
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Pressure fluctuat - Intermittent sup						
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Pump operation & maint  • Resources of protection  • Resources of prevention	in and improper oped improper operation improper operation implies.  Inglish)  Eenance statement from water hamme	eration based on a	•				

Classification	DS-15 Securing proper customer satisfaction						
	Period of application	-					
Customer	Performance criteria	<ol> <li>Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper customer satisfaction</li> <li>Securing proper operation based on action plan</li> <li>Managing list for customer complaints</li> <li>Proper activity for customer complaints related to source water</li> <li>Proper activity for customer complaints related to distribution system</li> <li>Proper follow-up management, etc.</li> </ol>					
Satisfaction	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	5					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Any hazard not controlled/mitigated within the catchment - Any hazard not controlled/mitigated within distribution					
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>(1) Criteria</li> <li>Excellent: Establish action</li> <li>Fair: Establish action plane</li> <li>Poor: No action plan and</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (E</li> <li>Resources of customer s</li> </ul>	an and improper ope d improper operatio inglish)	ration based on	•			

## IV

## **Comprehensive Operation**

Classification	CO-1 Securi	ng proper operatio	nal manpower ir	n intake station	
	Period of application	-			
Proper operational manpower	Performance criteria	Securing establi guidelines, etc.) for station    Securing proper    Appropriate oper    Career and educa	r proper operation operation based ational personne	onal manpower in d on action plan el on each facility	n intake
	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	•		
	Importance degree (A Score)	2			
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Insufficiently traii	ned operators		
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish actio  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (Endocuments)  • Manpower status & Job areas and the state of	n and improper ope I improper operatio nglish) assignment	ration based on	•	

Classification	CO-2 S	Securing proper ope	erational manpov	ver in WTP			
	Period of application	-					
Proper operational	Performance criteria	Securing estable guidelines, etc.) for a guidelines grouped and a guidelines grouped.      Securing proped and a guidelines grouped and a gui	or proper operation r operation based rational personne	onal manpower in d on action plan el on each facility	n WTP		
manpower	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 2  B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Insufficiently trained operators					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent : Establish action • Fair : Establish action plan and • Poor : No action plan and (2) Evidence documents (E • Manpower status & Job a • Career & education back	n and improper oped improper operation improper operation nglish)	eration based on a	•			

Classification	CO-3 Securing proper operational manpower in distribution system						
	Period of application	-					
Proper operational	Performance criteria	Securing establiguidelines, etc.) for system    Securing proper - Appropriate oper - Career and educates.	r proper operation operation based	onal manpower in d on action plan el on each facility	n distribution		
manpower	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	•				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide						
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish actio  • Fair: Establish action plan  • Poor: No action plan and  (2) Evidence documents (Endocuments)  • Manpower status & Job areas  • Career & education backs	n and improper ope l improper operatio nglish) assignment	ration based on	•			

Classification	CO-4 Securing pr	oper check-up& repair s	ystem for stable ope	ration in intake statio	on		
	Period of application	-					
Operation &	Performance criteria	1 Securing establ guidelines, etc.) fo operation in intake 2 Securing prope - Organization & o - Maintenance & f - Prevention check	r proper check-ue station r operation based peration for syste	p& repair system  d on action plan  em  ent situation			
Maintenance	Performance contents	A score : Importan	_				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Instrumentation	failure				
Explanation of Criteria							

Classification	CO-5 Securing	CO-5 Securing proper check-up& repair system for stable operation in WTP							
	Period of application	-							
Operation &	Performance criteria	- Maintenance & f	or proper check-u	p & repair syster  I on action plan  em  ent situation					
Maintenance	Performance contents	A score : Importar B score : Appropri	_						
	Importance degree (A Score)	2							
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent				
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5				
	Related threats to  Water Safety of WHO  Guide								
Explanation of Criteria	<ul> <li>(1) Criteria</li> <li>Excellent: Establish action</li> <li>Fair: Establish action planen</li> <li>Poor: No action planen</li> <li>(2) Evidence documents (Enter Resources of checkup &amp; Resources of check main</li> </ul>	an and improper operation improper operation improper operation improper operation improper operation improper operation improved	eration based on a	•					

	Period of application	-			
Operation &	Performance criteria	Securing establication guidelines, etc.) for operation in distribution in distribution and properation and operation are consistent and operation and operation and operation are consistent as a consistent are consistent and operation are consistent as a consistent are consistent and operation are consistent as a consistent	r proper check-upution system r operation bases peration for syst acility manageme	p & repair syster  d on action plan  em  ent situation	•
Maintenance	Performance contents	A score : Importan	_		
	Importance degree (A Score)	2			
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Instrumentation	failure		
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent : Establish acti  • Fair : Establish action pla  • Poor : No action plan an  (2) Evidence documents (E  • Resources of checkup &  • Resources of check main	an and improper ope d improper operatio English) repair system organ	ration based on n ization in distribu	action plan	

Classification	CO-7 Securing proper r	isk	management	with operation	al manual in s	ource water	
	Period of application	Re	ecent 1 year				
Operation manual for risk management	Performance criteria	so 2 - E - E - E	guidelines, etc.) for proper risk management with operational in source water  ② Securing proper operation based on action plan  - Establish manual for securing water quantity & quality  - Establish manual for coping with accident  - Establish emergent liaison system  - Establish emergent recovery system  - Establish emergent manpower arrangement plan  - CPX drill for operation manual, etc.				
management	Performance contents		A score : Importance degree = 2 B score : Appropriateness				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness (B Score)		Criteria	Poor 1	Fair 3	Excellent 5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide		-	ontrolled/mitigat	ed within the ca	tchment	
Explanation of Criteria		nglish) er risk management					

Classification	CO-8 Securing proper risk management with operational manual in WTP						
	Period of application	Recent 1 year					
Operation manual for risk management	Performance criteria  Performance contents	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for risk management with operational manual in WTP      Securing proper operation based on action plan     Establish manual for securing water quantity & quality     Establish manual for coping with accident     Establish emergent liaison system     Establish emergent recovery system     Establish emergent manpower arrangement plan     CPX drill for operation manual, etc.  A score: Importance degree = 2					
	Importance degree (A Score)	B score : Appropriateness  2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Any hazard not controlled/mitigated within treatment - Flooding – Fire/explosion – Power supply – By-pass facility					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of WTP risk management  • Result of CPX drill for operation manual						

Classification	CO-9 Securing proper risk management with operational manual in distribution system						
	Period of application	Recent 1 year					
Operation manual for risk management	Performance criteria  Performance contents	1 Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper risk management with operational manual in distribution system 2 Securing proper operation based on action plan - Establish manual for securing water quantity & quality - Establish manual for coping with accident - Establish emergent liaison system - Establish emergent recovery system - Establish emergent manpower arrangement plan - CPX drill for operation manual, etc.  A score: Importance degree = 2  B score: Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score) Appropriateness	2 Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)  Related threats to  Water Safety of WHO  Guide	B score 1 3 5  - Any hazard not controlled/mitigated within distribution - Flooding – Fire/explosion – Power supply – By-pass facility					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of distribution system risk management  • Result of CPX drill for operation manual						

Classification	CO-10 Water quality analysis & data management in source water						
	Period of application	Recent 1 year					
Water quality	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for water quality analysis & data management in source water     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Water quality analysis based on related local regulation     Data management, etc.					
analysis & data management	Performance contents		score : Importan score : Appropria	_			
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness		Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent	
	(B Score)		B score	1	3	5	
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	- Meteorology and weather patterns - Seasonal variations – Geology – Agriculture – Forestry - Industry – Mining –Transports-roads, railways, airports - Development – Housing-septic tanks – Abattoirs – Wildlife - Recreational use – Unconfined aquifer – Treatment failure					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * If applicant city improve their operation & facility by using water quality analysis data, this parameter evaluation would be added points  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Local water quality standards  • Results of water quality analysis data						

Classification	CO-11 Water quality analysis & data management in WTP						
	Period of application	Recent 1year					
Water quality analysis & data	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for water quality analysis & data management in WTP     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Water quality analysis based on related local regulation     Data management, etc.					
management	Performance contents	A score : Importan B score : Appropria	•				
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul> <li>Meteorology and weather patterns</li> <li>Seasonal variations – Geology – Agriculture – Forestry</li> <li>Industry – Mining –Transports-roads, railways, airports</li> <li>Development – Housing-septic tanks – Abattoirs – Wildlife</li> <li>Recreational use – Unconfined aquifer – Treatment failure</li> </ul>					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * If applicant city improve their operation & facility by using water quality analysis data, this parameter evaluation would be added points  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Local water quality standards  • Results of water quality analysis data						

Classification	CO-12 Water quality analysis & data management in distribution system						
	Period of application	Recent 1year					
Water quality analysis & data	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for water quality analysis & data management in distribution system     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Water quality analysis based on related local regulation     Data management, etc.					
management	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 2 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	2					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul> <li>Meteorology and weather patterns</li> <li>Seasonal variations – Geology – Agriculture – Forestry</li> <li>Industry – Mining –Transports-roads, railways, airports</li> <li>Development – Housing-septic tanks – Abattoirs – Wildlife</li> <li>Recreational use – Unconfined aquifer – Treatment failure</li> </ul>					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * If applicant city improve their operation & facility by using water quality analysis data, this parameter evaluation would be added points  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Local water quality standards  • Results of water quality analysis data						

Classification	CO-13 Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in Source water						
	Period of application	Recent 5 years					
QC for online	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in Source water     Whether proper operation by execution plan     Proper selection of on-line monitoring system to QC     Implementation of QC, etc.					
monitoring system	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 1 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)						
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul><li>Failure of alarms and monitoring equipment</li><li>Poor calibration of dosing/testing equipment</li></ul>					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * Operational reference in Korea  - Quality control frequency is more than once every two years  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of QC for on-line water quality monitoring system						

Classification	CO-14 Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in WTP						
	Period of application	Recent 5 years					
QC for online	Performance criteria	① Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in WTP ② Securing proper operation based on action plan - Proper selection of on-line monitoring system to QC - Implementation of QC, etc.					
monitoring system	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 1 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	1					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul> <li>Failure of alarms and monitoring equipment</li> <li>Poor calibration of dosing/testing equipment</li> </ul>					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * Operational reference in Korea  - Quality control frequency is more than once every two years  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of QC for on-line water quality monitoring system						

Classification	CO-15 Securing proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in distribution system						
	Period of application	Recent 5 years					
QC for online	Performance criteria	Securing establishment of action plan(legal basis, operational guidelines, etc.) for proper Quality Control for on-line monitoring system in distribution system     Securing proper operation based on action plan     Proper selection of on-line monitoring system to QC     Implementation of QC, etc.					
monitoring system	Performance contents	A score : Importance degree = 1 B score : Appropriateness					
	Importance degree (A Score)	1					
	Appropriateness	Criteria	Poor	Fair	Excellent		
	(B Score)	B score	1	3	5		
	Related threats to Water Safety of WHO Guide	<ul> <li>Failure of alarms and monitoring equipment</li> <li>Poor calibration of dosing/testing equipment</li> </ul>					
Explanation of Criteria	(1) Criteria  • Excellent: Establish action plan and proper operation based on action plan  • Fair: Establish action plan and improper operation based on action plan  • Poor: No action plan and improper operation  * Operational reference in Korea  - Quality control frequency is more than once every two years  (2) Evidence documents (English)  • Resources of QC for on-line water quality monitoring system						