

Iraqi Fifth report on the killing of the journalists and end impunity 2021

	Name	gender	Killing date	Investigation directorate	Case number	Current Status	Verdict	Additional remarks
1	Mahmoud Za'al Heihan Halfawi	male	23/12/2006	Baghdad Khark		Under Judicial proceedings – Killed by the American Forces		
2	Adnan Khairallah Feihan	=	22/2/2006	Baghdad Khark		Case Decided		
3	Atwar Bahjat Al Samera'i	Female	22Feb2006	Baghdad Khark		Arrest and prosecute the suspect		
4	Khalid Muhsen	Male	22Feb 2006					not identified by IJS
5	Muhsin Khudair	=	13/3/2006	Kadhimiya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
6	Munsuf Abdallah Al-Khaldi	Male	2006	Kadhimiya Court of Investigation		Closed case		
7	Saad al-shamry	=	5/5/2006			Under Judicial proceedings		

8	Saud M'zahim Al Hadaithi	=	2006	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
9	Muazaz Ahmed	=	6/5/2006	Baghdad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
10	Mohamed Khamas Khalaf	Male	7 May 2006					not identified by IJS
11	Abed Shaker Al Dulaimi	=	7/5/2006	Baghdad Court of Investigation		=		
12	Laith Mashaan Oleiwi Saleh	=	8/5/2006	Baghdad Court of Investigation		=		
13	Ahmed Khadum	=	29May 2006					not identified by IJS
14	James Brolan	=	29May 2006			Under Judicial proceedings		
15	Paul Douglas	=	10May 2006			Under Judicial proceedings		
16	Ali Jaafar Mijbel	=	2006	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
17	Alaa Fleih Hassan	=	6/7/2006	Baya Court of Investigation		=		

18	Addal Najji Almansory	=	22/7/2006	Basra Court		=		
19	Riyad Muhammad Ali Younes	=	2006	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
20	Mohammed Abbas Mohammed	=	7 Aug2006					not identified by IJS
21	Ismael Imeen Ali	=	7 Aug2006					not identified by IJS
22	Abdel Karim AlRubai	=	9/9/2006	Karada Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
23	Hadi Anawi Abdel Hussein Al-Joubouri	=	12/9/2006	Kirkuk Court		=		
24	Safa Isma'il Emad	=	12/9/2006	Adhamiya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
25	Azad Muhammad Hussein	=	3/10/2006	Erbil court		=		
26	Jassem Hamadi Ibrahim	=	4/10/2006	Mosel court		=		
27	Abdul-Rahim Abdel Nabi Nasrallah	=	12/10/2006	Baghdad court		=		

28	Ali Jabar	=	12 Oct2006					not identified by IJS
29	Nofel Hassan Aref Al- Shimari	=	12/10206	Rusafa Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
30	Thaker Hussein Darwish Al Shweili	=	=	Rusafa Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
31	Ahmad Shaaban Farid	=	12/10/2006	Bghdad court		=		Egyptian
32	Sami Fathallah Nasrallah Al Shammari	=	12/10/2006	Baghdad court		=		
33	Hussein Al Tawfiq	=	12Oct2006	New Baghdad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
34	Raed Qaies Fadel	Male	14Oct2006	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
35	Saed Mahdi Shalash	=	26Oct2006	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
36	Aswan Ahmad Lutfallah	=	13/11/2006			=		

37	Muhammad Mahmoud Mohamed Al-Ban	=	13Nov2006	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
38	Muhammad Mahmoud Mohamed Al-Ban	=	15Nov2006	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
39	Fadia Mohammed Abid Al Ta'i	Female	15/11/2006			=		not identified by IJS

40	Luma Reyad Abdel Razek Al Karkhi	=	17/11/2006	Baya Court of Investigation		=		
41	Walid Hassan Jeaz	=	22/11/2006	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
42	Raad Jaafer Hamadi	=	22 Oct2006					not identified by IJS
43	Fadhila Abdelkarim Mohamed	Female	14 Jan 2007	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
44	Khudr Khalaf Younis Al-Obaidi	=	15Jan2007	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
45	Falah khalaf Aldialy	=	15 Jan 2007					not identified by IJS

46	Mohan Abdel Hussein Al-Zaher	=	4Mar2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
47	Jamal Nasser Hassoun Al-Zubaidi	=	7Mar2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
48	Hussein Al Jaburi	male	16/1/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		=		
49	Hamid Mohamed Saleih Al-Duleimi	=	19/3/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Case Decided and jailed 4 criminals		

50	Adel Al-Badri	=	3/5/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
51	Dimitri Djiboutiev	=	6/5/2007					Russian
52	Aqeel Abd Alqader Alwan	=	9/5/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
53	Imad Abdul-Razzaq Al-Obeidi	=	9/5/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		=		
54	Raad Mutshar Al Issawi	=	9/5/2007	Daqq Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
55	Nibras Abdelrazek Obaid	Female	9/5/2007	Daqq Court of Investigation		=		
56	Alaa Uldeen Saad Aziz	male	17/5/2007	Baya Court of Investigation		=		

57	Saif Laith Yousuf	=	17/5/2007	Baya Court of Investigation		=		
58	Ali Khalil Ibrahim Mahmoud	=	20/5/2007	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
59	Eidan Abdullah Al - Jubouri	=	26 May 2007					not identified by IJS
60	Mohammed hassib AlQasab	=	28 May 2007					not identified by IJS

61	Abdel-Rahman Ali Saoud Al-Issawi	=	29/5/2007	Anbar Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
62	Nizar Abdel Wahed Abed Radhi	=	30/5/2007	Anbar Court of Investigation		=		
63	Saif Mohamed Fakhri	=	1/6/2007			=		
64	Sahar Hussein Ali al-Haydari	Female	7/6/2007	Baghdad court		=		
65	Mohammed Hilal Karji	=	8/6/2007	Mahmodia Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
66	Aref Ali Falih	Male	11/6/2007			=		The correct name
67	Filaih Wadi Mijthab	=	15/6/2007			=		

68	Rahim Taher Janah Al-Maliki	=	25/6/2007			=		
69	Hamed Abd Sarhan	=	26/2007	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		The correct name
70	Sarmad Hamdi Shaker Al-Hassani	=	27/6/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
71	Louai Salem Radif Al Bayati	=	28/6/2007	Khark Court of Investigation		=		The correct name
72	Namir Nour-Eldine Hussein	=	12/7/2007	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed		

						in a random shelling by the American jets		
73	Said Chmagh	=	12/7/2007	New Baghdad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed in a random shelling by the American jets		
74	Khalid Hassan Al ta'i	=	13/7/2007			=		The correct name
75	Jawad Saadoun AlDaami	=	23/9/2007			=		
76	Jasim Mohamed Nofaan	=	14/10/2007	Rhyad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		brothers

77	Khaled Mahmoud Nofaan	=	14/10/2007	Rhyad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
78	Salih Saif Aldin	=	14/10/2007	Rhyad Court of Investigation		=		
79	Ziad Tarek Ahmad	=	14/10/2007	Rhyad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
80	Douha Abdel razek Al-Dibo	female	15/10/2007	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
81	Shihab Mohammed Alheati	male	28/10/2007					not identified by IJS

82	Hisham Majout Hamdan	=	10/2/2008	Mosel court		=		
83	Shihab Al-Tamimi	=	27/2/2008	Baghdad Court		=		
84	Haidar Hashem AlHusseini	=	21/5/2008	Baghdad court		=		
85	Wissam Ali Ouda	=	21May 2008	New Baghdad Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		

86	Muhieddin Abdul Hamid	=	17/6/2008	New Baghdad Court of Investigation		=		
87	Soran Mama Hama	=	21 July2008	Erbil court		=		not identified by IJS
88	Qaydar Sulaiman	=	13/9/2008	Erbil court		=		
89	Ahmad Salim Mohamed Ali Al Basha	=	13 Sep2008	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
90	Ihab Moad Abdel Wahab	=	13/9/2008	Mosul Court of Investigation		=		
91	Musab Mohamed AlEzawi	=	13/9/2008	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
92	Diaar Abbas Ahmed	=	10 Oct2008					not identified by IJS

93	Haider Hashim Al Souheil	=	10-Mar-2009	Abo Ghareeb Court of Investigation		Suicide bombing		
94	Suhaib Adnan	=	10Mar2009	Abo Ghareeb Court of Investigation		Suicide bombing		
95	Alaa Abdel-Wehab	=	31May2009	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		

96	Urhan Hijran	=	21 Oct 2009	Mosul Court of Investigation				not identified by IJS
97	Sardasht Osman	=	6/5/2010	Erbil court		=		
98	Riad Jaabar AlSaray	=	7/9/2010	Baghdad Court		=		
99	Safauldin Abdel Majeed Khoudeir alKhayat	=	8/9/2010	Baghdad Court		=		
100	Tahrir Kadhim Jawad	=	4/10/2010	Baghdad Court		=		
101	Mazen Mardan Saleem Albaghdadi	=	21/11/2010	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
102	Omar Rasim Al Qaysi	=	12/12/2010	Baghdad Court		Under judicial Proceedings – Killed in a car bomb explosion		
103	Hilal Thanoun Abdallah Al-Ahmadi	=	17/2/2011	Baghdad Court		Under Judicial proceedings		
104	Sabah Hameed Hassan al-Bazee	=	29Mar2011	Salahdean Court of Investigation		Suicide bombing		

105	Salem Alwan AlGhorabi	=	21/6/2011	Baghdad Court		Under judicial Proceedings – Killed in a car bomb explosion		
106	Hadi Al-Mahdi	=	8/9/2011	Baghdad Court		Under Judicial proceedings		
107	Kamiran Salaheddin	=	2/4/2012	Kirkuk Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
108	Ghazwan Anas	=	31/7/2012	Diyala court		=	Information was available from official authorities that on 4/10/2016 has been found a phone SIM card and flash memory containing names wanted by the security	

							forces in Diyala	
109	Samir Shehk Ali	=	17 /12/2012	Baghdad court		=		
110	Muwafhak Al-Ani	=	6/5/2013	Baghdad court		Criminel in prison		

111	Mohammed Ghanem	=	5/10/2013	Baghdad court		=		
112	Mohamed Karim Badri	=	5/10/2013	Mosul Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
113	Bashar Abdel Qader Al-Nuaimi	=	24/10/2013	Baghdad court		Case Decided		
114	Alaa Adwar Jameel	=	24/11/2013	Baghdad court		Under Judicial proceedings		
115	Wadah Saadi Abdelrazak Al-Hamdani	=	27/11/2013	Basra court		Settled Tribally		It was tribally accident, fire shooting in wedding The correct name is Wadah
116	Adil Muhsin Hussien	=	2 Dec2013					not identified by IJS
117	Kawa Ahmad Germyani	=	5/12/2013	Sulymaniah		Under Judicial proceedings		

118	Nawras Mohamed Hashem Al-Nuaimi	female	15/12/2013	Salah aldean court		Case decided	Settled Tribally	
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119	Raad Yassin Al Badi	Male	23/12/2013	Mosel court		Under Judicial proceedings	Execution by ISIS operatives	
120	Mohamed Ahmad Al-Khatib	=	23/12/2013	Mosel court		=	Execution by ISIS operatives	
121	Wissam Al-Azzawi	=	23/12/2013	Baya Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
122	Mohamed Abdel Hamid	=	23/12/2013	Salahdean Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
123	Omar Al-Dulaimy	=	30/12/2013			=		
124	Firas Mohammed Attiyah	=	20/1/2014			Killed by an explosive device		The available information shows that he has an Internet cafe shop and that he is providing ISIS with information,

								as indicated by the documents held by one of the ISIS on 17/11/2016
125	Muthanna Abdel Hussein	=	9/3/2014	Baghdad court		Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed by a tanker bomb explosions		
126	Khaled Abdel Thamer	=	9/3/2014	Baghdad court		=		
127	Mohamed Bdaiwi Owaid	=	2014	Baghdad criminal court		Case closed by jailing the criminal	Kurdish officer from president solders team	
128	Kameran Najim Ibrahim	=	12/6/2014	Kirkuk Court of Investigation		Under Judicial Proceedings		
129	Khalid Ali Hamada	=	15/6/2014	Dyala Court of Investigation		Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed while covering the battles in Diyala		
130	Fadel Al-Hadidi	=	15/6/2014					not identified by IJS

131	Leyla Yildizhin (aka Deniz Firat)	Female	8/8/2014	Mosel court		Under Judicial Proceedings – A Civil Society activist		
						not a journalist – Executed by ISIS		
132	Raad Mohamed Ramadan Al-Azawi	Male	12/10/2014			Under Judicial Proceedings		
133	Ali Basem Mohamed Mo'men Al Ansari	=	23/6/2015	Dyala Court of Investigation		Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed while covering the battles in Al-Muqdadiya / Diyala		
134	Firas al-Baher (also known as Firas AlBahri)	=	1May2015					not identified by IJS
135	Raad Waadallah Al Jbouri	=	5May2015	Khark Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
136	Majed Al Rabi'i	=	6/5/2015			Under Judicial Proceedings – Killed by a sniper during the battles in Fallujah		
137	Suahaah Ahmed Radhi	Female	1May2015					not identified by IJS

138	Jalla Al-Abadi	Male	15 Jul2015					not identified by IJS
139	Ghazi Al-Obeidi	=	5Aug2015					not identified by IJS

140	Yahya Al Khatib	=	16/8/2015			Under Judicial Proceedings – Executed by ISIS		
141	Hassan al Anbaki	=	12/6/2016	Dyala Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
142	Saif Talal	=	12Jan2016	Dyala Court of Investigation		=		
143	Ali Mahmod	=	13/7/2016	Mosul Court of Investigation		=		
144	Widat Hussain Ali	=	13/8/2016	Dahouk Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
145	Mustafa Saed	=	14/8/2016	Baghdad court		Under Judicial Proceedings – Executed by ISIS		
146	Ali Ghani	=	20/8/2016	Baghdad court		During a missile strike		

147	Ahmed Najim Aldean (known as Ahmet Haceroğlu)	=	21/10/2016	Kiurkuk Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
148	Ali Risan	=	22/10/2016	Court Mobilization Committee		Killed while covering the battles against ISIS by mortar		

149	Mohamed Thabit alobidi	=	6/12/2016	Kiurkuk Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
150	Shifa Zikri Ibrahim (aka Shifa Gardi)	Female	25/1/2017			Mine explosion		
151	Suoheb Yousif	=	30/3/2017	Dyala Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
152	Bikhtiar Hadad	male	19/4/2017					Not identified by IJS
153	Steve Villeneuve	=	19/6/2017			Mine explosion		
154	Ferenco Robert	Female	24/6/2017			She was killed while escorting the Golden force task during the battles		

155	Horob Hazaa alDulaimi	Female	7/7/2017	Salahdean Court of Investigation		Killed while covering the battles against ISIS by mortar		
156	Soaded Al Dory	Male	7/7/2017	Salahdean Court of Investigation		Killed while covering the battles		
157	Arkan Sharifi	=	30-Oct-17	Erbil Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings		
158	Ali Hussein Shgara	=	10-Jan-19	Rusafa Court of Investigation		Case decided	Criminal case by three persons to	

							steal his car at midnight	
159	Saad Hadi Khalaf Mashrvawi	Male	15/1/2019			Targeting his car by bombing car		
160	Ala Mashtob	Male	2/2/2019			Ongoing investigation		
161	Ahmed Muhana al-Lami	=	6-Dec-19	Rusafa Court of Investigation		Under Judicial proceedings	Killed in Tahrer Sq. in the demonstration by knife in the crowd	

Commented [CT1]: Not in the database.

Commented [CT2]: There are no persons with these names and dates of killings in the database.

162	Ali Ansari	m	23/1/2015	Mosul Court of investigation				
163	Jamal Abulnasar	m	2/4/2013	Salahdean Court		Ongoing investigation		
164	Taha Sant Jaffar	m	8/4/2011	Central Court of Inves.		Case closed		
165	Hussian Esaa Anbaki	m	12/1/2016	Baghuba Court of Inves.	Hassawi police station	Ongoing investigation		
166	Safa Ghali	M	10/1/2020	Intelligent Directorate Basra		Ongoing investigation		

167	Ahmad Abdulkalaf	m	=	=		=		
168	Nazar Thanon	m	11/2/2020			Ongoing investigation		
169	Hillr Rasol	M	12/8/2020			=		

Section 2: Positive or Innovative Measures the Member State is taking to promote safety of journalists and combat impunity

Activity	Actors	Outcome(s)
The decision of the Supreme Judicial Council to authorize the heads of the courts of appeal to nominate judges of the courts of first instance to hear cases of journalists registered with the Iraqi Journalists Syndicate	High judiciary Council	Considering the cases of journalists registered with the Iraqi Journalists Syndicate, resolving the cases, considering compensation and ending impunity
Special Investigation Unit at Mol, to do follow the all cases of journalists and media workers. And has a focal points in all governorates police commands	Mol and consisted of three departments (Anti-crimes, HRs and PI)	Do criminal investigation on the journalists cases and move the files to the courts.
Team doing duties of following up the victims and put the data of the cases	PMO, Mol, MoJ and others.	Including the injured and victims in financial compensation and ending impunity
Training out 58 police officers from Mol on collecting information and o investigation on the journalists cases	Mol	Building the capacity of the police officers on the criminal investigations.
Provide the information to the journalists victims	Mol, HJC, MoJ	Updating the list of the cases related to the journalists victims
Hotline to receive the report of the journalists	Mol	Accelerating the procedures on the cases of the journalists and responding to them

Section 3: Steps the Member State has taken to consider the specific risks faced by women journalists in the exercise of their work

The female journalists faced by many challenges and dangers while they seeking for the information:

- 1- Attacks their lives and the body safety by threats, tortures, and sexual attacks.
- 2- Attacks the FoE, as the abduction, arbitrary arrest, enforced disappearance and threats their families or attacks them.
- 3- Reputation abuse such as defamation, intimidation and insults
- 4- The fatwas of terrorists and extremists from armed groups are considered reasons for spreading hostile ideas against civil society organizations, activists and journalists.

The judiciary deals effectively under its laws with issues of impunity, justice and investigations. Iraqi laws have dealt, as shown below, with all crimes against journalists:

- The Iraqi constitution 2005
Within the protection of journalists and media professionals, where the state has a duty to protect press and media workers from any danger they are exposed to, such as threats, kidnappings, killings and attacks. Article 14 of the constitution stipulates that (Iraqis are equal in terms of rights before the law without discrimination based on gender, race, nationality, sect, belief, opinion, or economic and social status).
- Article 15 states: "Everyone has the right to life, security and freedom, and these rights may not be deprived or restricted except in accordance with the law."
- Article 19-Third: "Litigation is a safeguarded right guaranteed to all."
- Article 37-first-paragraph (Human freedom and dignity are inviolable) The Iraqi constitution guarantees freedom of expression by all means, and the article stipulates as a member (the state guarantees without prejudice to public order and morals, freedom of expression of opinion by all means), the second paragraph of the same article referred to (the freedom of the press, printing, advertising, media and publication).
- Penal Code 111 to year 1969
 - The Iraqi Penal Code deals with cases of murder, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture in general, regardless of the person's status, work or gender.
 - Crimes of murder are criminalized under Article 405 and punishable by imprisonment, while Article 406 is murder associated with aggravating circumstances.
 - Kidnapping the law sets penalties for crimes that target human freedom, and Article 421 referred to the punishment of a kidnapper, who hides or detains a person and deprives him of his freedom with severe penalties.

- As for enforced disappearance, there is no clear and explicit provision in the law to address this situation, but there are acts that fall within its articles (322, 324, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, and 426).
- With regard to defamation and defamation through the media and social media, Article 433/1 of the law states (whoever insults and insults others shall be punished by imprisonment and a fine or either of them, and if insults and insults are made through the media, it is considered an aggravating circumstance).
- Insulting and cursing through social media and other media, Article 434 referred to (punishable by imprisonment for a period exceeding one year and a fine of 100 dinars or one of them).
- Threatening crime referred to in Article 432 to (Anyone who threatens another by word, deed, sign, in writing, or verbally or through another person in cases other than those set forth in Articles 430 and 431 shall be punished with imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or a fine).
- If the above crimes are committed through the media, including social networking sites, then they are considered an aggravating circumstance for the penalty prescribed by law.
- Protection of Journalists Law No. 21 of 2011

The law required respect for freedom of the press and expression, to guarantee the rights of journalists and their heirs, and to emphasize their role in supporting democracy in the new Iraq. It came as a complement to the human rights monitor. And it is reinforced under Article II (Strengthening the rights of journalists and providing protection for them in the Republic of Iraq) and also grants the legal guarantee for the journalist to perform whatever his work is freely and easily. And Article 9 stipulates (Punishing anyone who assaults a journalist during the performance of his duties with the penalty prescribed for anyone who assaults an employee during or because of his job) Article 10 stipulates (It is not permissible to interrogate a journalist or investigate him for a crime attributed to him related to the practice of journalistic work except by a judicial decision).

- Anti-Terrorism Law 13 of 2005

He referred to terrorist crimes such as violence, threats and murder. Article II, paragraph 1, stipulates the following acts:

Violence, the threat that terrifies people and endangers their lives, freedom and security, and their money and property to damage, whatever its motives and purposes, is considered the implementation of an organized terrorist project, individually or collectively). Paragraph eight of the above article stipulates (kidnapping or restricting the freedoms of individuals or detaining them or for financial extortion for purposes of a political, sectarian, national, religious or racist nature that threatens the security and unity of the country and supports terrorism) and defines punishments appropriate for these crimes.

- Code of Criminal Procedure No. 23 of 1971

Article 1 refers to every victim of a criminal act has the right to file a criminal lawsuit against the accused, and this applies to every citizen, not just journalists.
Article 10 refers to a claim for compensation for any physical or moral harm.

Article 123 questioning the accused within 24 hours of his presence, verifying his identity, informing him of the crime attributed to him, transcribing his statements and granting him the right to plead.

Article 127 Prohibition of using any means to influence the accused to obtain confessions, such as threatening, physically harming or tempting him, and psychological and mental influence

- High Commission for Human Rights Law 53 of 2008
 - A summary of the Commission's establishment, composition and tasks...
 - The commission is entitled to:
 - Receiving complaints from individuals, groups and organizations regarding violations of human rights
 - Preliminary investigation of human rights violations
- Ensuring the validity of the complaints received and conducting investigations into them
 - Filing cases on behalf of the victims and referring cases to the Public Prosecution
 - Law No. 20 of 2009 on Compensation for Victims of War Operations and Military Errors
 - Amended in 2015 Law No. 57 aims to compensate every Iraqi natural or moral victim
 - Laws draft
- Draft Law on Freedom of Expression of Opinion and Peaceful Demonstration, Article II of which referred to guaranteeing and regulating the freedom of expression of opinion for all means, and Article 12 of it prevented placing restrictions on freedoms and rights.
 - The bill on the right to access information is still being legislated in the House of Representatives
 - The Information Crimes Law is still under legislation at the Iraqi Council of Representatives, and it guarantees the protection of journalists, and Article 11 of it, Paragraph A (Punishing anyone who threatens or harms by using computers and an information network by committing a felony against himself, his money or the soul or money of others with the intent of intimidating him etc.)

Section 4: Agreement to post the submitted information on UNESCO's dedicated webpage

Agreed to use this report in the UNESCO's dedicated webpage.