

**COUNCIL CHAIRPERSONS FOR THE IHD AND THE IHP
(1965 - 2023)**

**INTERNATIONAL HYDROLOGICAL DECADE
(1965 - 1975)**

| | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| P.R. Ahuja | India | 1965 - 1967 |
| I. Cheret | France | 1967 - 1969 |
| I. Cheret | France | 1969 - 1971 |
| A. Volker | The Netherlands | 1971 - 1973 |
| M. Mozayeny | Iran | 1973 - 1975 |

**INTERNATIONAL / INTERGOVERNMENTAL¹
HYDROLOGICAL PROGRAMME
(1975 - present)**

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| M. Slivitzky | Canada | 1975 - 1977 |
| D. Kraemer Malinowsky | Mexico | 1977 - 1979 |
| N.B. Ayibotele | Ghana | 1979 - 1981 |
| G. Kovacs | Hungary | 1981 - 1984 |
| H. Zebidi | Tunisia | 1984 - 1986 |
| A. Arbhahirama | Thailand | 1986 - 1988 |
| G. Young | Canada | 1988 - 1989 |
| A.C. Tatit-Holtz | Brazil | 1989 - 1991 |
| I. Shiklomanov | Russia | 1992 - 1995 |
| I. Muzila | Botswana | 1995 - 1996 |
| M. Abu-Zeid | Egypt | 1996 - 1998 |
| K. Takeuchi | Japan | 1998 - 2000 |
| R. Feddes | The Netherlands | 2000 - 2002 |
| V. Pochat | Argentina | 2002 - 2004 |
| O. Bonacci | Croatia | 2004 - 2006 |
| A.M.S. Shagari ² | Nigeria | 2006 - 2007 |
| B. Braga | Brazil | 2007 - 2008 |
| A. Salih | Sudan | 2008 - 2010 |
| Soontak Lee | Republic of Korea | 2010 - 2012 |
| Johannes Cullmann | Germany | 2012 - 2014 |
| David Korenfeld Federman | Mexico | 2014 - 2016 |
| András Szöllösi-Nagy | Hungary | 2016 - 2018 |
| Thierno Hamet Baba Ly | Senegal | 2018 - 2019 |
| Fadi Georges Comair | Lebanon | 2020 - 2021 |
| | | 2021 - 2023 |

¹ Name changed according to the statutes approved by the 40th session of the UNESCO General Conference, in 2019.

² Following a change in government in Nigeria, Mr Shagari, the former Minister of Water Resources, exited cabinet, therefore ceasing his functions as Chairperson of the IHP Intergovernmental Council and as representative of Nigeria to the IHP. In accordance with Article IV, item 6(2) of the Rules of Procedure of the IHP Intergovernmental Council, Mr Benedito Braga (Brazil), Vice-Chairperson, became Chairperson for the unexpired portion of the term of office of the outgoing Chairperson.

COMPOSITION OF THE IHP BUREAU 1975 – 2023

(● Chairperson for the given period)

1975 – 1976

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------|------------|
| M. Slivitzky ● | Canada | Group I |
| V.I. Korzoun | USSR | Group II |
| D. Kraemer Malinowsky | Mexico | Group III |
| Cheong Chup Lim | Malaysia | Group IV |
| N.B. Ayibotele | Ghana | Group (Va) |

1977 – 1978

| | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------|
| D. Kraemer Malinowsky ● | Mexico | Group III |
| J. Vasa | Czechoslovakia | Group II |
| D.N. Body | Australia | Group IV |
| S. Nejand | Iran | Group IV |
| M.S.E. Shalash/A.A. Kamel | Egypt | Group V(b) |

1979 – 1980

| | | |
|------------------|----------|------------|
| N.B. Ayibotele ● | Ghana | Group V(a) |
| P. Cohen | USA | Group I |
| P. Penchev | Bulgaria | Group II |
| A. Diaz-Arenas | Cuba | Group III |
| Yan Kai | China | Group IV |

1981 – 1983

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| G. Kovacs ● | Hungary | Group II |
| H.J. Liebscher | Germany | Group I |
| M.C. Fuschini-Mejia | Argentina | Group III |
| Yan Kai | China | Group IV |
| M.C. Safadi | Syria | Group V(b) |
| N.B. Ayibotele (past Chairperson) | Ghana | Group V(a) |

1984 – 1985

| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| H. Zebidi ● | Tunisia | Group V(b) |
| B. Wingard | Norway | Group I |
| N. de Franca | Brazil | Group III |
| A. Arbhahirima | Thailand | Group IV |
| F. de Menezes | Sao Tome & Principe | Group V(a) |
| G. Kovacs (past Chairperson) | Hungary | Group II |

1986 – 1987

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| A. Arbhahirima ● | Thailand | Group IV |
| A. Volker | The Netherlands | Group I |
| Z. Mikulsky | Poland | Group II |
| A.C. Tatit-Holtz | Brazil | Group III |
| P.O. Kahangire | Uganda | Group V(a) |
| H. Zebidi (past Chairperson) | Tunisia | Group V(b) |

1988 – 1989

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| G. Young ● | Canada | Group I |
| S. Jovanovic | Yugoslavia | Group II |
| M.C. Fuschini-Mejia | Argentina | Group III |
| U. Kawu | Nigeria | Group V(a) |
| R. Al-Debbagh | Iraq | Group V(b) |
| A. Arbhahirima (past Chairperson) | Thailand | Group IV |

1990 – 1991

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------|
| A.C. Tatit-Holtz ● | Brazil | Group III |
| L. Molnar | Czechoslovakia | Group II |
| Y. Takahasi | Japan | Group IV |
| W.N. Thitai | Kenya | Group V(a) |
| M.R. Kallel | Tunisia | Group V(b) |
| G. Young (past Chairperson) | Canada | Group I |

1992 – 1995

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| I. Shiklomanov ● | Russia | Group II |
| A. Mercado | Israel | Group I |
| Liang Ruiju | China | Group IV |
| N. Kindudi | Angola | Group V(a) |
| M. Bacha | Tunisia | Group V(b) |
| A.C. Tatit-Holtz (past Chairperson) | Brazil | Group III |

1995 – 1996

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| I. Muzila ● | Botswana | Group V(a) |
| R. Lemmelä | Finland | Group I |
| H. Peña Torrealba | Chile | Group III |
| B. Machbub | Indonesia | Group IV |
| M.B.A. Saad | Egypt | Group V(b) |
| I. Shiklomanov (past Chairperson) | Russia | Group II |

1996 – 1998

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| M. Abu-Zeid ● | Egypt | Group V(b) |
| M. Spreafico | Switzerland | Group I |
| P. Serban | Romania | Group II |
| V. Pochat | Argentina | Group III |
| S.M. Seth | India | Group IV |
| I. Muzila (past Chairperson) | Botswana | Group V(a) |

1998 – 2000

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| K. Takeuchi ● | Japan | Group IV |
| R. Feddes | Netherlands | Group I |
| W. Strupczewski | Poland | Group II |
| M. Endara S. | Panama | Group III |
| A. Afouda | Benin | Group V(a) |
| M. Abu-Zeid (past Chairperson) | Egypt | Group V(b) |

2000 – 2002

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| R. Feddes ● | Netherlands | Group I |
| W. Strupczewski | Poland | Group II |
| M. García de Mejía | Colombia | Group III |
| A. Afouda | Benin | Group V(a) |
| M. Benbiba | Morocco | Group V(b) |
| K. Takeuchi (past Chairperson) | Japan | Group IV |

2002 – 2004

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| V. Pochat ● | Argentina | Group III |
| G. Holló | Hungary | Group II |
| R. Ardakanian | Iran | Group IV |
| J.A. Hanidu | Nigeria | Group V(a) |
| A.B.S. Altokhais | Saudi Arabia | Group V(b) |
| R. Feddes (past Chairperson) | Netherlands | Group I |

2004 – 2006

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| O. Bonacci ● | Croatia | Group II |
| S. Demuth | Germany | Group I |
| Liu Heng | China | Group IV |
| M.H. Ibrahim | Nigeria | Group V(a) |
| M.R. Almomani | Jordan | Group V(b) |
| V. Pochat (past Chairperson) | Argentina | Group III |

2006 – 2008

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|------------|
| A.M.S. Shagari ³ ● | Nigeria | Group V(a) |
| A. Jenkins | UK | Group I |
| B. Braga ● | Brazil | Group III |
| K. Abdullah | Malaysia | Group IV |
| M. Al-Rashed | Kuwait | Group V(b) |
| O. Bonacci (past Chairperson) | Croatia | Group II |

³ See footnote 2

2008 – 2010

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| A. Salih ● | Sudan | Group V(b) |
| J. Cullmann | Germany | Group I |
| P. Miklanek | Slovakia | Group II |
| K.Takara | Japan | Group IV |
| M. Nephumbada | South Africa | Group V(a) |
| B. Braga (past Chairperson) | Brazil | Group III |

2010 – 2012

| | | |
|--|-------------------|------------|
| Soontak Lee ● | Republic of Korea | Group IV |
| M. Larsen | USA | Group I |
| J. Despotovic | Serbia | Group II |
| P. Martinez-Austria | Mexico | Group III |
| J. Omondi | Kenya | Group V(a) |
| A. Salih (past Chairperson), replaced by M.E. Eltayeb Elhag in August 2011 | Sudan | Group V(b) |

2012 – 2014

| | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| J. Cullmann ● | Germany | Group I |
| J. Despotovic | Serbia | Group II |
| P. Martinez-Austria | Mexico | Group III |
| J. Omondi | Kenya | Group V(a) |
| M.E. Eltayeb Elhag | Sudan | Group V(b) |
| Soontak Lee (past Chairperson) | Republic of Korea | Group IV |

2014 – 2016

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| D. Korenfeld Federman ● | Mexico | Group III |
| M. Brilly | Slovenia | Group II |
| I. White | Australia | Group IV |
| J-P. Roger Jourda | Côte d'Ivoire | Group V(a) |
| M. Abu-Zeid | Egypt | Group V(b) |
| J. Cullmann (past Chairperson) | Germany | Group I |

2016 – 2018

| | | |
|---|---------|------------|
| A. Szöllösi-Nagy ● | Hungary | Group II |
| H. Habersack | Austria | Group I |
| Y. Tachikawa | Japan | Group IV |
| G. Cheikh Becaye | Senegal | Group V(a) |
| M. Abu-Zeid | Egypt | Group V(b) |
| D. Korenfeld Federman (past Chairperson) replaced by F. Arreguín Cortés | Mexico | Group III |

2018 – 2019

| | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------|
| T. H. Baba Ly ● | Senegal | Group V(a) |
| A. Jenkins | UK | Group I |
| F. Yazdandoost | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | Group IV |
| A. Szöllösi-Nagy | Hungary | Group II |
| M. Abu-Zeid | Egypt | Group V(b) |
| Y. Gil Leal, replaced by C. A. Socarras Luaces | Cuba | Group III |

2020 – 2021

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Mr Fadi Georges Comair ● | Lebanon | Group V(b) |
| Mr Manuel Menéndez Prieto | Spain | Group I |
| Mr Mitja Brilly | Slovenia | Group II |
| Mrs Silvia Chávez Cereceda | Mexico | Group III |
| Mr Zhongbo Yu | China (People's Rep. of) | Group IV |
| Mr Imasiku Nyambe | Zambia | Group V(a) |

2021 – 2023

| | | |
|--|--|------------|
| | | Group IV |
| | | Group I |
| | | Group II |
| | | Group III |
| | | Group V(a) |
| | | Group V(b) |

**MEMBER STATE REPRESENTATION BY ELECTORAL GROUPS
ON THE BUREAU OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COUNCIL OF
THE IHP (1975 – 2021)**

(● denotes that the representative served as Chairperson for the given period)

GROUP I

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Canada ● | M. Slivitzky | 1975 – 1976 |
| USA | P. Cohen | 1979 – 1980 |
| Federal Republic of Germany | H.J. Liebscher | 1981 – 1983 |
| Norway | B. Wingard | 1984 – 1985 |
| The Netherlands | A. Volker | 1986 – 1987 |
| Canada ● | G. Young | 1988 – 1989 |
| Canada | G. Young | 1990 – 1991 |
| Israel | A. Mercado | 1992 – 1994 |
| Finland | R. Lemmelä | 1995 – 1996 |
| Switzerland | M. Spreafico | 1996 – 1998 |
| The Netherlands | R. Feddes | 1998 – 2000 |
| The Netherlands ● | R. Feddes | 2000 – 2002 |
| The Netherlands | R. Feddes | 2002 – 2004 |
| Germany | S. Demuth | 2004 – 2006 |
| UK | A. Jenkins | 2006 – 2008 |
| Germany | J. Cullmann | 2008 – 2010 |
| USA | M. Larsen | 2010 – 2012 |
| Germany ● | J. Cullmann | 2012 – 2014 |
| Germany | J. Cullmann | 2014 – 2016 |
| Austria | H. Habersack | 2016 – 2018 |
| UK | A. Jenkins | 2018 – 2019 |
| Spain | M. Menendez Prieto | 2020-2021 |

GROUP II

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| USSR | V.I. Korzoun | 1975 – 1976 |
| Czechoslovakia | J. Vasa | 1977 – 1978 |
| Bulgaria | P. Penchev | 1979 – 1980 |
| Hungary ● | G. Kovacs | 1981 – 1983 |
| Hungary | G. Kovacs | 1984 – 1985 |
| Poland | Z. Mikulsky | 1986 – 1987 |
| Yugoslavia | S. Jovanovic | 1988 – 1989 |
| Czechoslovakia | L. Molnar | 1990 – 1991 |
| Russian Federation ● | I. Shiklomanov | 1992 – 1994 |
| Russian Federation | I. Shiklomanov | 1995 – 1996 |
| Romania | P. Serban | 1996 – 1998 |
| Poland | W. Strupczewski | 1998 – 2000 |
| Poland | W. Strupczewski | 2000 – 2002 |
| Hungary | G. Holló | 2002 – 2004 |
| Croatia ● | O. Bonacci | 2004 – 2006 |
| Croatia | O. Bonacci | 2006 – 2008 |
| Slovakia | P. Miklanek | 2008 – 2010 |
| Serbia | J. Despotovic | 2010 – 2012 |
| Serbia | J. Despotovic | 2012 – 2014 |
| Slovenia | M. Brilly | 2014 – 2016 |
| Hungary ● | A. Szöllösi-Nagy | 2016 – 2018 |
| Hungary | A. Szöllösi-Nagy | 2018 – 2019 |
| Slovenia | M. Brilly | 2020-2021 |

GROUP III

| | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Mexico | D. Kraemer Malinowsky | 1975 – 1976 |
| Mexico ● | D. Kraemer Malinowsky | 1977 – 1978 |
| Cuba | A. Diaz-Arenas | 1979 – 1980 |
| Argentina | M.C. Fuschini-Mejia | 1981 – 1983 |
| Brazil | N. de Franca | 1984 |
| Brazil | A.C. Tatit-Holtz | 1986 – 1987 |
| Argentina | M.C. Fuschini-Mejia | 1988 – 1989 |
| Brazil ● | A.C. Tatit-Holtz | 1990 – 1991 |
| Brazil | A.C. Tatit-Holtz | 1992 – 1994 |
| Chile | H. Peña Torrealba | 1995 – 1996 |
| Argentina | V. Pochat | 1996 – 1998 |
| Panama | M. Endara S. | 1998 – 2000 |
| Colombia | M. García de Mejía | 2000 – 2002 |
| Argentina ● | V. Pochat | 2002 – 2004 |
| Argentina | V. Pochat | 2004 – 2006 |
| Brazil ● | B. Braga | 2006 – 2008 |
| Brazil | B. Braga | 2008 – 2010 |
| Mexico | P. Martinez-Austria | 2010 – 2012 |
| Mexico | P. Martinez-Austria | 2012 – 2014 |
| Mexico ● | D. Korenfeld Federman | 2014 – 2016 |

| | | |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Mexico | D. Korenfeld Federman | 2016 - 2018 |
| Cuba | Y. Gil Leal/C. A. Socarras Luaces | 2018 -2019 |
| Mexico | S. Chavez Cereceda | 2020-2021 |

GROUP IV

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Malaysia | Cheong Chup Lim | 1975 - 1976 |
| Australia | D.N. Body | 1977 - 1978 |
| Iran | S. Nejand | 1977 - 1978 |
| China | Yan Kai | 1979 - 1983 |
| Thailand | A. Arbhahirima | 1984 - 1985 |
| Thailand ● | A. Arbhahirima | 1986 - 1987 |
| Thailand | A. Arbhahirima | 1988 - 1989 |
| Japan | Y. Takahasi | 1990 - 1991 |
| China | Liang Ruiju | 1992 - 1994 |
| Indonesia | B. Machbub | 1995 - 1996 |
| India | S.M. Seth | 1996 - 1998 |
| Japan ● | K. Takeuchi | 1998 - 2000 |
| Japan | K. Takeuchi | 2000 - 2002 |
| Iran | R. Ardakanian | 2002 - 2004 |
| China | Liu Heng | 2004 - 2006 |
| Malaysia | K. Abdullah | 2006 - 2008 |
| Japan | K. Takara | 2008 - 2010 |
| Republic of Korea ● | Soontak Lee | 2010 - 2012 |
| Republic of Korea | Soontak Lee | 2012 - 2014 |
| Australia | I. White | 2014 - 2016 |
| Japan | Y. Tachikawa | 2016 - 2018 |
| Iran | F. Yazdandoost | 2018 - 2019 |
| China | Z. Yu | 2020-2021 |

GROUP V(a)

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Ghana | N.B. Ayibotele | 1975 - 1976 |
| Ghana ● | N.B. Ayibotele | 1979 - 1980 |
| Ghana | N.B. Ayibotele | 1981 - 1983 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | F. de Menezes | 1984 - 1985 |
| Uganda | P.O. Kahangire | 1986 - 1987 |
| Nigeria | U. Kawu | 1988 - 1989 |
| Kenya | W.N. Thitai | 1990 - 1991 |
| Angola | N. Kindudi | 1992 - 1994 |
| Botswana ● | I. Muzila | 1995 - 1996 |
| Botswana | I. Muzila | 1996 - 1998 |
| Benin | A. Afouda | 1998 - 2000 |
| Benin | A. Afouda | 2000 - 2002 |
| Nigeria | J.A. Hanidu | 2002 - 2004 |
| Nigeria | M.H. Ibrahim | 2004 - 2006 |
| Nigeria ● | A.M.S. Shagari | 2006 - 2008 |
| South Africa | M. Nepfumbada | 2008 - 2010 |
| Kenya | J. Omondi | 2010 - 2012 |
| Kenya | J. Omondi | 2012 - 2014 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | J-P. Roger Jourda | 2014 - 2016 |
| Senegal | G. Cheikh Becaye | 2016 - 2018 |
| Senegal | T.H. Baba Ly | 2018 - 2019 |
| Zambia | I. Nyambe | 2020-2021 |

GROUP V(b)

| | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Egypt | M.S.E. Shalash/A.A. Kamel | 1977 - 1978 |
| Syria | M.C. Safadi | 1981 - 1983 |
| Tunisia ● | H. Zebidi | 1984 - 1985 |
| Tunisia | H. Zebidi | 1986 - 1987 |
| Iraq | R. Al-Debbagh | 1988 - 1989 |
| Tunisia | M.R. Kallel | 1990 - 1991 |
| Tunisia | M. Bacha | 1992 - 1994 |
| Egypt | M.B.A. Saad | 1995 - 1996 |
| Egypt ● | M. Abu-Zeid | 1996 - 1998 |
| Egypt | M. Abu-Zeid | 1998 - 2000 |
| Morocco | M. Benbiba | 2000 - 2002 |
| Saudi Arabia | A.B.S. Altokhais | 2002 - 2004 |
| Jordan | M.R. Almomani | 2004 - 2006 |
| Kuwait | M. Al-Rashed | 2006 - 2008 |
| Sudan ● | A. Salih | 2008 - 2010 |
| Sudan | A. Salih | 2010 - Aug 2011 |
| | M.E. Eltayeb Elhag | Aug 2011 - 2012 |
| Sudan | M.E. Eltayeb Elhag | 2012 - 2014 |
| Egypt | M. Abu-Zeid | 2014 - 2016 |
| Egypt | M. Abu-Zeid | 2016 - 2018 |
| Egypt | M. Abu-Zeid | 2018 - 2019 |
| Lebanon ● | F. Comair | 2020-2021 |

**COMPOSITION OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COUNCIL OF THE IHP
(1975 – 2023)**

[in brackets = information on Chairperson and Bureau Members for the given period]

1975 – 1976

Algeria
Argentina
Australia
Bangladesh
Brazil
Canada [Chair]
China
Egypt
France
Fed Rep of Germany
Ghana [Bureau]
India
Indonesia
Iran
Italy
Japan
Malaysia [Bureau]
Mauritania
Mexico [Bureau]
Netherlands
Niger
Nigeria
Pakistan
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Tanzania
USA
USSR [Bureau]
Yugoslavia

1977 – 1978

Australia [Bureau]
Belgium
Benin
Brazil
Central African Rep
Cuba
Czechoslovakia [Bureau]
Egypt [Bureau]
Finland
Fed Rep of Germany
Ghana
Indonesia
Iran [Bureau]
Iraq
Jamaica
Japan
Kenya
Madagascar
Malaysia
Mexico [Chair]
Morocco
Pakistan
Panama
Switzerland
Syria
Turkey
USSR
United Kingdom
Upper Volta
Yugoslavia

1979 – 1980

Algeria
Argentina
Austria
Bangladesh
Brazil
Bulgaria [Bureau]
Central African Rep
China [Bureau]
Cuba [Bureau]
Denmark
Egypt
France
Gabon
German Democratic Rep
Fed Rep of Germany
Ghana [Chair]
Greece
India
Iran
Japan
Lybia
Mauritania
Mexico
Panama
Senegal
Spain
Syria
USSR
USA [Bureau]
Upper Volta

1981 - 1983³

Algeria
Argentina [Bureau]
Austria
Brazil
Central African Rep
Chile
China [Bureau]
Cuba
Denmark
France
German Democratic Rep
Fed Rep of Germany [Bureau]
Hungary [Chair]
Iran
Ivory Coast
Jordan
Mexico
Nepal
Netherlands
Niger
Pakistan
Senegal
Lybia
Spain
Sudan
Syria
USSR [Bureau]
Upper Volta
USA
Viet Nam

1984 - 1985

Argentina
Australia
Austria
Brazil [Bureau]⁴
Chile
China
Cuba
Egypt
Fed Rep of Germany
Hungary [Bureau]⁵
Ivory Coast
Jordan
Nepal
Netherlands
Niger
Norway [Bureau]
Pakistan
Poland
Sao Tome & Principe [Bureau]
Spain
Sudan
Syria
Thailand [Bureau]
Tunisia [Chair]
Uganda
USSR USA
Venezuela
Viet Nam
Zambia

1986 - 1987

Argentina
Australia
Brazil [Bureau]
Canada
Central African Rep
China
Costa Rica
Cuba
Egypt
Fed Rep of Germany
Guinea
Iraq
Japan
Dem People's Rep of Korea
Malaysia
Netherlands [Bureau]
Norway
Poland [Bureau]
Sao Tome & Principe
Lybia
Spain
Syria
Thailand [Chair]
Tunisia [Bureau]⁶
Uganda [Bureau]
United Kingdom⁷
USSR
Venezuela
Yugoslavia
Zambia

³ Due to a change in the Council rules, the representative of Ghana remained on the Bureau as "past Chairperson" although Ghana was not re-elected to the Council.

⁴ 1984 only

⁵ past Chairperson

⁶ past Chairperson

⁷ UK was elected at the twenty-third session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1985 as member of the IHP Council but lost its membership as a consequence of withdrawal from UNESCO on 31 December 1985.

1988 - 1989⁸

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the twenty-fourth session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1987)

Argentina [Bureau]
Belgium ●
Brazil ●
Cameroon ●
Canada [Chair]
Central African Rep
Chile ●
China Costa Rica
Czechoslovakia ●
Fed Rep of Germany
Ghana ●
Guinea
India ●
Iraq [Bureau]
Japan
Dem People's Rep of Korea
Lybia
Malaysia
Morocco ●
Netherlands
Nigeria ● [Bureau]
Peru ●
Portugal ●
Qatar ●
Sweden ●
Switzerland ●
Tunisia ●
USSR ●
Yugoslavia [Bureau]

1990 - 1991⁹

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the twenty-fifth session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1989)

Argentina ●
Bangladesh ●
Belgium
Brazil [Chair]
Cameroon
Chile
China ●
Czechoslovakia [Bureau]
Gabon ●
Ghana
Greece ●
Hungary ●
India
Iraq ●
Japan ● [Bureau]
Kenya ● [Bureau]
Libya ●
Malaysia ●
Mexico ●
Morocco
Nigeria
Peru
Portugal
Qatar
Spain ●
Sweden
Switzerland
Tunisia [Bureau]
Turkey ●
USSR

1992 - 1993¹⁰

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the twenty-sixth session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1991)

Algeria ●
Angola ● [Bureau]
Argentina
Bangladesh
Belgium ●
Bulgaria ●
China [Bureau]
Finland ●
Gabon
Germany ●
Greece
Hungary
Iraq
Israel ● [Bureau]
Jamaica ●
Japan
Kenya
Libya
Malaysia
Mexico
Nepal ●
Qatar ●
Spain
Trinidad and Tobago ●
Tunisia ● [Bureau]
Turkey
Uganda ●
Uruguay ●
USSR ● [Chair]
Zambia ●

⁸ The representative of Thailand continued to be a member of the Bureau, as past Chairperson, although Thailand was not re-elected to the Council.

⁹ The representative of Canada continued to be a member of the Bureau, as past Chairperson, although Canada was not re-elected to the Council.

¹⁰ The representative of Brazil continued to be a member of the Bureau, as past Chairperson, although Brazil was not re-elected to the Council.

1994 - 1995

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the twenty-seventh session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1993)

Algeria
Angola
Australia ●
Belgium
Botswana ● [Chair]
Bulgaria
Cameroon ●
Chile ● [Bureau]
Egypt ● [Bureau]
Finland [Bureau]
Germany
Hungary ●
Indonesia ● [Bureau]
Iran ●
Israel
Italy ●
Jamaica
Japan ●
Morocco ●
Nepal
Peru ●
Qatar
Russia [Bureau]¹¹
Switzerland ●
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey ●
Uganda
Uruguay
Zambia

1996 - 1997

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the twenty-eighth session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1995¹²)

Algeria ●
Argentina ● [Bureau]
Australia
Botswana [Bureau]¹³
Cameroon
Chile
China ●
Colombia ●
Costa Rica ●
Côte d'Ivoire ●
Denmark ●
Egypt [Chair]
France ●
Germany ●
Ghana ●
Hungary
India ● [Bureau]
Indonesia
Iran
Italy
Japan
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Rep of) ●
Malaysia ●
Mauritania ●
Morocco
Namibia ●
Netherlands ●
Oman ●
Panama ●
Peru
Romania ● [Bureau]
Russia ●
Switzerland [Bureau]
Syrian Arab Rep ●
Turkey
Zambia ●

1998 - 1999¹⁴

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 29th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1997)

Algeria
Argentina
Australia ●
Austria ●
Benin ● [Bureau]
Chile ●
China
Colombia
Costa Rica
Côte d'Ivoire
Denmark
France
Germany
Ghana
India
Indonesia ●
Italy ●
Japan ● [Chair]
Kenya ●
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Rep of)
Malaysia
Mauritania
Morocco ●
Namibia
Netherlands [Bureau]
Norway ●
Oman
Panama [Bureau]
Paraguay ●
Poland ● [Bureau]
Romania
Russia
Syrian Arab Rep
Sudan ●
Thailand ●
Zambia

¹²Following the amendment to the Statutes of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP, as adopted by the twenty-eighth session of the General Conference of UNESCO in

1995, the composition of the Council was increased to 36 seats (formerly 30 seats).

¹³past Chairperson

¹⁴ The representative of Egypt

continued to be a member of the Bureau, as past Chairperson, although Egypt was not re-elected to the Council.

¹¹ past Chairperson

2000 - 2001

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 30th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 1999)

Angola ●
Argentina ●
Azerbaijan ●
Australia
Austria
Benin [Bureau]
Cameroon ●
Canada ●
Chile
China ●
Colombia ● [Bureau]
Costa Rica ●
Egypt ●
El Salvador ●
France ●
Germany ●
Hungary ●
India ●
Indonesia
Italy
Japan [Bureau]¹⁵
Kenya
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ●
Malaysia ● Morocco ●
[Bureau] Netherlands ●
● [Chair] Nigeria ●
Norway
Paraguay
Poland [Bureau]
South Africa ●
Sudan
Thailand
Tunisia ●
Ukraine ●
Yemen ●

2002 – 2003

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 31th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2001)

Angola
Argentina [Chair]
Azerbaijan
Cameroon
Canada
China
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba ●
Egypt
El Salvador
Ethiopia ●
France
Germany
Hungary [Bureau]
India
Iran (Islamic Rep of) ● [Bureau]
Italy ●
Japan ●
Jordan ●
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Malawi ●
Malaysia
Netherlands [Bureau]¹⁶
Nigeria [Bureau]
Panama ●
Rep of Korea ●
Romania ●
Saudi Arabia ● [Bureau]
South Africa
Sri Lanka ●
Sweden ●
Switzerland ●
Tunisia
Ukraine
Yemen

2004 – 2005¹⁷

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 32nd session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2003)

Algeria ●
Bolivia ●
Brazil ●
Bulgaria ●
Chile ●
China ● [Bureau]
Congo ●
Côte d'Ivoire ●
Croatia ● [Chair]
Cuba
Egypt ●
Eritrea ●
Ethiopia
Germany ● [Bureau]
Iceland ●
India ●
Iran (Islamic Rep of)
Italy
Japan
Jordan [Bureau]
Malawi
Malaysia ●
Mexico ● Morocco ●
Netherlands ●
Nigeria ● [Bureau]
Panama
Rep of Korea
Romania
Russian Federation ●
Saudi Arabia
Sri Lanka
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey ●
Yemen ●

¹⁵ Past Chairperson

¹⁶ Past Chairperson

¹⁷ The representative of Argentina continued as member of the Bureau, as past Chairperson, although Argentina was not re-elected to the Council.

2006 – 2007

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 33rd session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2005)

Algeria
Australia ●
Benin ●
Bolivia
Brazil [Chair]
Bulgaria
Chile
China
Congo
Costa Rica ●
Côte d'Ivoire
Croatia [Bureau]¹⁸
Egypt
Eritrea
Germany
Haiti ●
Iceland
India
Italy ●
Japan ● Kazakhstan
● Kuwait ●
[Bureau]
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ●
Malaysia [Bureau]
Mexico
Morocco
Nepal ●
Netherlands
Nigeria [Chair]¹⁹
Russian Federation
Slovakia ●
South Africa ●
Switzerland ●
Turkey
United Kingdom ● [Bureau]
Yemen

2008 – 2009

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 34th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2007)

Australia
Benin
Brazil ● [Bureau]²⁰
Bulgaria ●
Chile ●
China ●²¹
Costa Rica
Finland ●
Germany ● [Bureau]
Ghana ●
Haiti
Hungary ●
India ●²²
Indonesia ●²³
Italy
Japan [Bureau]
Kazakhstan
Kenya ●
Kuwait
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Netherlands ●
Nepal
Oman ●
Paraguay ●
Peru ●
Russian Federation ●
Senegal ● Slovakia
[Bureau] South Africa
[Bureau] Sudan ●
[Chair] Switzerland
Tunisia ●
Turkey ●
United Arab Emirates ●
United Kingdom
United Republic of Tanzania ●

2010 – 2011

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 35th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2009)

Brazil
Bulgaria
Chile
Cuba ●
Democratic People's Republic of Korea²⁴
Finland
Germany
Ghana
Hungary
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ●
Italy ●
Japan ●
Jordan ●
Kenya [Bureau]
Malaysia ●
Mexico ● [Bureau]
Morocco ●
Netherlands
Nigeria ●
Oman
Pakistan²⁵
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines²⁶
Portugal ●
Republic of Korea ● [Chair]
Russian Federation
Senegal
Serbia ● [Bureau]
Sudan [Bureau]²⁷
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda ●
United Arab Emirates
United Republic of Tanzania
United States of America ●
[Bureau]

²⁰ Past Chairperson

²¹ Seat-sharing arrangement with Pakistan, with China taking the first 2 years of mandate

²² Seat-sharing arrangement with DPR of Korea, with India taking the first 2 years of mandate

²³ Seat-sharing arrangement with the Philippines, with Indonesia taking the first 2 years of mandate

²⁴ Seat-sharing arrangement with India, with DPR of Korea taking second 2 years of mandate

²⁵ Seat-sharing arrangement with China, with Pakistan taking second 2 years of mandate

²⁶ Seat-sharing arrangement with Indonesia, with Philippines taking second 2 years of mandate

²⁷ Past Chairperson

¹⁸ Past Chairperson

¹⁹ See footnote 1

2012 – 2013

(● indicates election to a four- year term at the 36th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2011)

Australia ●
Azerbaijan ●
Chile ●
Côte d'Ivoire ●
Cuba
Dominican Republic ●
Germany ● [Chair]
Haiti ●
Iran (Islamic republic of)
Italy
Japan
Jordan
Kenya ● [Bureau]
Kuwait ●
Madagascar ●
Malaysia
Mali ●
Mexico [Bureau]
Mongolia ●
Morocco
Netherlands ●
Nigeria
Pakistan ●
Poland ●
Portugal
Republic of Korea [Bureau]²⁸
Russian Federation ●
Serbia [Bureau]
Sudan ● [Bureau]
Sweden ●
Switzerland ●
Syrian Arab Republic ●
Uganda
United States of America
Uruguay ●
Yemen ●

2014 – 2015

(● indicates election to a four- year term at the 37th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2013)

Australia [Bureau]
Azerbaijan
Brazil ●
Burkina Faso ●
Chile
China ●
Côte d'Ivoire [Bureau]
Dominican Republic
Egypt ● [Bureau]
Germany [Bureau]⁴
Greece ●
Haiti
Indonesia ●
Japan ●
Kenya
Kuwait
Madagascar
Mali
Mexico ● [Chair]
Mongolia
Namibia ●
Netherlands
Oman ●
Pakistan
Poland
Republic of Korea ●
Russian Federation
Slovenia ● [Bureau]
Sudan
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey ●
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ●
Uruguay
Yemen

2016 – 2017

(● indicates election to a four- year term at the 38th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2015)

Argentina ●
Austria ● [Bureau]
Brazil
Burkina Faso
China
Cuba ●
Egypt [Bureau]
Germany ●
Ghana ●
Greece
Guatemala ●
Hungary ● [Chair]
Indonesia
Japan [Bureau]
Jordan ●
Kazakhstan ●
Kenya ●
Mexico [Bureau]⁵
Morocco ●
Namibia
Nepal ●
Nigeria ●
Norway ●
Oman
Pakistan ●
Peru ●
Poland ●
Republic of Korea
Russian Federation ●
Senegal ● [Bureau]
Slovenia
Sudan ●
Switzerland ●
Tunisia ●
Turkey
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

²⁸ Past Chairperson

⁴ Past Chairperson

⁵ Past Chairperson

2018-2019

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 39th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2017)

Argentina
Austria
Chile ●
Cuba [Bureau]
Egypt ● [Bureau]
Ethiopia ●
Germany
Ghana
Guatemala
Hungary⁶ [Bureau]
Iran (Islamic Republic of) [Bureau] ●
Japan ●
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Libya ●
Morocco
Nepal
Netherlands ●
Nigeria
Norway
Pakistan
Paraguay ●
Peru
Poland
Republic of Korea ●
Russian Federation
Senegal [Chair]
Slovenia ●
Sri Lanka ●
Sudan
Switzerland
Tunisia
Turkey ●
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ● [Bureau]
Zambia ●

2020-2021

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 40th session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2019)

Afghanistan ●
Argentina ●
Austria ●
Chile
China (People's Republic of) ● [Bureau]
Congo ●
Egypt
El Salvador ●
Germany ●
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Iraq ●
Japan
Lebanon ● [Chair]
Libya
Mexico ● [Bureau]
Morocco ●
Netherlands
Nigeria ●
Pakistan ●
Panama ●
Paraguay
Republic of Korea
Republic of Moldova ●
Russian Federation ●
Senegal ●
Slovakia ●
Slovenia [Bureau]
Spain ● [Bureau]
Sri Lanka
Sudan ●
Turkey
Uganda ●
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Zambia [Bureau]

2021-2023

(● indicates election to a four-year term at the 41st session of the General Conference of UNESCO in 2021)

Afghanistan
Argentina
Austria
Belgium ●
Chile ●
China (People's Republic of)
Congo
Cuba ●
Egypt ●
El Salvador
Ethiopia ●
France
Germany
Hungary ●
Iraq
Japan ●
Kazakhstan ●
Lebanon
Mali ●
Mexico
Morocco
Nigeria
Pakistan
Panama
Republic of Korea ●
Republic of Moldova
Russian Federation
Senegal
Slovakia
Spain
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic ●
Turkmenistan ●
Turkey ●
Uganda
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ●

⁶ Past Chairperson

**MEMBER STATE REPRESENTATION BY ELECTORAL GROUPS²⁹ IN THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COUNCIL OF THE IHP
1975 – 2021**

GROUP I
(Western Europe and Northern America)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | 21-23 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Andorra | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | | | * | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * |
| Belgium | | * | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * |
| Canada | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland | | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | |
| France | * | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Germany ³⁰ | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Greece | | | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | |
| Iceland | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | * | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malta | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monaco | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | * | | | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | * | |
| Norway | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * | | |
| Portugal | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | |
| San Marino | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spain | * | | * | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Sweden | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | | | | |
| Switzerland | * | * | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | |
| Turkey | | * | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| UK ³¹ | | * | | | | * | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| USA ³² | * | | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | |

²⁹ Groupings of Member States for the purpose of elections to the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP (same groupings for the purpose of elections to the UNESCO Executive Board)

³⁰ Federal Republic of Germany until 1990.

³¹ Withdrew from UNESCO on 31 December 1985 / Re-joined UNESCO July 1997.

³² Withdrew from UNESCO on 31 December 1984. / Re-joined UNESCO October 2003. / Withdrew from UNESCO on 31 December 2018.

GROUP II
(Central and Eastern Europe)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | 21/23 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Albania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | |
| Belarus | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | | | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | |
| Croatia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| Czech Rep. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hungary | | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | | * | * | | | * | * | | * |
| Latvia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lithuania | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montenegro | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poland | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | |
| Rep. of Moldova | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| Russian Fed. | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Serbia ³³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | |
| Slovakia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * |
| Slovenia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | |
| Tajikistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FYR of Macedonia | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uzbekistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Czechoslovakia (until 1992) | | | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| German DR (until 1990) | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia (until 1992) | | * | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR (until 1991) | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

³³ The former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia became a Member State on 31 March 1950. The participation of Yugoslavia in meetings of governing bodies and conferences of UNESCO was suspended following Resolution 47/1 adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations on 22 September 1992, which stated that the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) could not continue automatically the membership of the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (SFRY). Accordingly, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which became a Member State on 20 December 2000, could not automatically succeed the former SFRY as a member of the Organization. Following the adoption of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has been changed to 'Serbia and Montenegro'. Further to the Declaration of Independence adopted by the National Assembly of Montenegro on 3 June 2006, UNESCO has been informed that the membership of the State Union Serbia and Montenegro in UNESCO is continued by the Republic of Serbia on the basis of Article 60 of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro.

GROUP III
(Latin America and the Caribbean)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Antigua & Barbuda | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | * | * |
| Aruba ³⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahamas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barbados | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belize | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | | |
| British Virgin Is ³⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cayman Is ³⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile | | | | * | * | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * |
| Colombia | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | |
| Cuba | | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | * | * | | * |
| Dominica | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominican Rep | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | |
| Ecuador | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| El Salvador | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Grenada | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | |
| Guyana | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Haiti | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | |
| Honduras | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexico | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Netherlands Antilles ³⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Paraguay | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | |
| Peru | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | |

³⁴ Associate Member
³⁵ Associate Member
³⁶ Associate Member
³⁷ Associate Member

GROUP IV
(Asia and the Pacific)
(continued next page)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | 21/23 | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|--|
| Afghanistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | |
| Australia | * | * | | | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | * | | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bhutan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cambodia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * ³⁸ | | | * | * | | * | * | | |
| Cook Islands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DPR of Korea | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | * ³⁹ | | | | | | | |
| Fiji | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| India | * | | * | | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * ³⁹ | | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | * ⁴⁰ | | * | * | | | | | |
| IR of Iran | * | * | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | * | * | | | | * | | |
| Japan | * | * | * | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Kazakhstan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | | * | | |
| Kiribati | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kyrgyzstan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lao PDR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malaysia | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | | |
| Maldives | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marshall Is | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Micronesia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mongolia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | |
| Myanmar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nauru | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nepal | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Niue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pakistan | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * ³⁸ | * | * | * | * | * | * | |
| Palau | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Papua New Guinea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Philippines | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * ⁴⁰ | | | | | | | |
| Rep of Korea | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | |
| Samoa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solomon Is | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | | | |
| Thailand | | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timor Leste | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

³⁸ Seat-sharing arrangement between China and Pakistan, with China taking the first 2 years (2008-2009), and Pakistan the second 2 years (2010-2011)

³⁹ Seat-sharing arrangement between India and the DPR of Korea, with India taking the first 2 years (2008-2009), and DPR of Korea the second 2 years (2010-2011)

⁴⁰ Seat-sharing arrangement between Indonesia and the Philippines, with Indonesia taking the first 2 years (2008-2009), and the Philippines the second 2 years (2010-2011)

GROUP V(a)
(Africa)
(continued next page)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | 21/23 |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Angola | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benin | | * | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | | | |
| Botswana | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | |
| Burundi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cameroon | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cape Verde | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central African Rep | | * | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comoros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Congo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * |
| Côte d'Ivoire | | | | * | * | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | |
| DR of the Congo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Djibouti | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equatorial Guinea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eritrea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | |
| Ethiopia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | * | * |
| Gabon | | | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gambia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ghana | * | * | * | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | * |
| Guinea | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guinea-Bissau | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kenya | | * | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Lesotho | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liberia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madagascar | | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | |
| Malawi | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | |
| Mali | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | * |
| Mauritius | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mozambique | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Namibia | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | |
| Niger | * | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nigeria | * | | | | | | * | * | | | | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | * | * | * | * |
| Rwanda | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sao Tome & Principe | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senegal | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | * |
| Seychelles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sierra Leone | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Somalia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | | | |

GROUP V(b)
(Arab States)

| Member State | 75/76 | 77/78 | 79/80 | 81/83 | 84/85 | 86/87 | 88/89 | 90/91 | 92/93 | 94/95 | 96/97 | 98/99 | 00/01 | 02/03 | 04/05 | 06/07 | 08/09 | 10/11 | 12/13 | 14/15 | 16/17 | 18/19 | 20/21 | 21/23 | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Algeria | * | | * | * | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahrain | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | * | * | * | | * | * | | | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | | * | * | |
| Iraq | | * | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | |
| Jordan | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | * | * | | * | * | | | |
| Kuwait | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | |
| Lebanon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | |
| Libya | | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | | * | * | | |
| Mauritania | * | | * | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco | | * | | | | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | | * | * | | * | * | | * | * | * | * | * |
| Oman | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | * | * | | * | * | | | | |
| Palestine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sudan | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Syrian Arab Republic | | * | * | * | * | * | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | * |
| Tunisia | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | | | * | * | | | * | * | * | | |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | | | | | | | |
| Yemen | | | | | | | | | | | | | * | * | * | * | | | * | * | | | | | |

**Intergovernmental Council of the International Hydrological Programme (IHP) of UNESCO
COMPOSITION OF THE IHP FINANCE COMMITTEE
(1996 – 2023)**

12th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
September 1996

| | | |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| F. Zuidema (Chair) | Netherlands | Group I |
| O. Starosolszky | Hungary | Group II |
| C. Salazar | Chile | Group III |
| A. Jahani | Iran | Group IV |
| G. Van Langenhove | Namibia | Group Va |
| B. Hadid | Syria | Group Vb |

13th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 1998

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| F. Zuidema (<i>ex-officio</i>) | Netherlands | Group I |
| A. Maximov | Russia | Group II |
| H. Peña (Chair) | Chile | Group III |
| A. Keizrul | Malaysia | Group IV |
| J. Masunga | Kenya | Group Va |
| A. Sajwani | Oman | Group Vb |

14th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2000

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| K. Hofius (Chair) | Germany | Group I |
| I. Shiklomanov | Russia | Group II |
| Xu Anxiong | China | Group IV |
| S. Kioni | Kenya | Group Va |
| D. El Batti | Tunisia | Group Vb |
| H. Peña (<i>ex-officio</i>) | Chile | Group III |

15th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2002

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| K. Hofius (<i>ex-officio</i> and Chair) | Germany | Group I |
| P. Stanciu | Romania | Group II |
| S. Angulo Perez | Cuba | Group III |
| Xu Anxiong | China | Group IV |
| H.R. Van Vliet | South Africa | Group Va |
| D. El Batti | Tunisia | Group Vb |

16th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
September 2004

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|
| L. Ubertini (Chair) | Italy | Group I |
| P. Stanciu | Romania | Group II |
| S. Angulo Perez | Cuba | Group III |
| R. Jha | India | Group IV |
| H.R. Van Vliet | South Africa | Group Va |
| A. K. Al Fusail | Yemen | Group Vb |

17th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
July 2006

| | | |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|
| L. Ubertini (Chair) | Italy | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| E. Emmanuel | Haiti | Group III |
| R. Jha | India | Group IV |
| A. Afouda | Benin | Group Va |
| A. K. Al Fusail | Yemen | Group Vb |

18th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2008

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| H. Özgüler | Turkey | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| E. Emmanuel | Haiti | Group III |
| T. Daniell (Chair) | Australia | Group IV |
| A. Afouda | Benin | Group Va |
| A. Murad | United Arab Emirates | Group Vb |

19th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
July 2010

| | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| H. Özgüler | Turkey | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| A. Brasil da Silva | Brazil | Group III |
| T. Daniell | Australia | Group IV |
| M. Nempfumbada | South Africa | Group Va |
| A. Murad (Chair) | United Arab Emirates | Group Vb |

20th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2012

| | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|
| M. van der Valk | Netherlands | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| N. Ditz Filho (replacing A. Brasil da Silva) (Chair) | Brazil | Group III |
| K. Takara | Japan | Group IV |
| M. Nempfumbada | South Africa | Group Va |
| M. Al-Shatti | Kuwait | Group Vb |

21st session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2014

| | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------|
| S. van Oosteren (replacing M. van der Valk) (Chair) | Netherlands | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| E. Dominguez | Dominican Republic | Group III |
| K. Takara | Japan | Group IV |
| P. Mufeti | Namibia | Group Va |
| M. Al-Shatti | Kuwait | Group Vb |

22nd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2016

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| No candidate | X | Group I |
| O. Gorelits | Russia | Group II |
| E. Dominguez | Dominican Republic | Group III |
| H. Kang | Republic of Korea | Group IV |
| P. Mufeti (Chair) | Namibia | Group Va |
| S. Ahmad Shaheen | Jordan | Group Vb |

23rd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2018

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| S. Demuth | Germany | Group I |
| M. Brilly (Chair) | Slovenia | Group II |
| S. Ordoñez | Guatemala | Group III |
| J.H. Lee | Republic of Korea | Group IV |
| P. Mufeti | Namibia | Group Va |
| S. Ahmad Shaheen | Jordan | Group Vb |

**5th Extraordinary session of the Intergovernmental Council
of the IHP**
November 2021

| | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| | | Group I |
| | | Group II |
| | | Group III |
| | | Group IV |
| | | Group Va |
| | | Group Vb |

**Intergovernmental Council of the International Hydrological Programme (IHP) of UNESCO
COMPOSITION OF THE IHP RESOLUTIONS DRAFTING COMMITTEE
(1992 – 2023)**

10th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
July 1992

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| R. Lemmelä (Chair) | Finland | Group I |
| A. Tarnoy | Hungary | Group II |
| J.C. Fossati | Argentina | Group III |
| Abdullah | Malaysia | Group IV |
| J.M. Maina | Kenya | Group Va |
| A.A. Khamis | Qatar | Group Vb |

11th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
January/February 1995

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| K. Hofius | Germany | Group I |
| J. Hladny | Czech Republic | Group II |
| A. Picasso Oyague | Peru | Group III |
| T. Falkland (Chair) | Australia | Group IV |
| M. Ben Biba | Morocco | Group Vb |
| I. Meutcheye | Cameroon | Group Va |

12th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
September 1996

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
| P. Hubert | France | Group I |
| A. Maximov | Russia | Group II |
| A. Lorlesse | Panama | Group III |
| T. Falkland | Australia | Group IV |
| M. Sakho (Chair) | Côte d'Ivoire | Group Va |
| B. Ahmed Al Morgabi | Oman | Group Vb |

13th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 1998

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------|
| P. Nachtnebel | Austria | Group I |
| P. Serban | Romania | Group II |
| H. Quintero | Colombia | Group III |
| L. Xinren | China | Group IV |
| M. Sakho | Côte d'Ivoire | Group Va |
| A.M. Adam (Chair) | Sudan | Group Vb |

14th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2000

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| S. Simonovic (Chair) | Canada | Group I |
| M. Brilly | Slovenia | Group II |
| A. Gonzalez | Argentina | Group III |
| T. Daniell | Australia | Group IV |
| J. Hanidu | Nigeria | Group Va |
| M.B.A. Saad | Egypt | Group Vb |

15th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
 June 2002

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|
| M. Spreafico | Switzerland | Group I |
| V. Manukalo | Ukraine | Group II |
| C. Anguizola | Panama | Group III |
| Lee Soontak (Chair) | Rep of Korea | Group IV |
| M. Moges Tekle | Ethiopia | Group Va |
| M.B.A. Saad | Egypt | Group Vb |

16th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
 September 2004

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|
| A. Snorrason (Chair) | Iceland | Group I |
| K. Tsankov | Bulgaria | Group II |
| J. Aparicio Mijares | Mexico | Group III |
| K. Takara | Japan | Group IV |
| W. Nomquphu | South Africa | Group Va |
| M.B.A. Saad | Egypt | Group Vb |

17th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
 July 2006

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| K. Einarsson | Iceland | Group I |
| P. Miklanek | Slovakia | Group II |
| A. Aldama (Chair) | Mexico | Group III |
| I. Severskiy | Kazakhstan | Group IV |
| M. Nepfumbada | South Africa | Group Va |
| M.B.A. Saad | Egypt | Group Vb |

18th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
 June 2008

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| M. Larsen (Chair) | USA | Group I |
| K. Tsankov | Bulgaria | Group II |
| E. Benítez | Paraguay | Group III |
| R.D. Singh | India | Group IV |
| G. Ndiaye | Senegal | Group Va |
| M. Al-Rashed | Kuwait | Group Vb |

19th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
 July 2010

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| M. van der Valk (Chair) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| S. Dakova | Bulgaria | Group II |
| B. Jimenez | Mexico | Group III |
| L. Liongson | Philippines | Group IV |
| T. Kimaro | United Republic of Tanzania | Group Va |
| M. Radwan Al Momani | Jordan | Group Vb |

20th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2012

| | | |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|
| M. Larsen (Chair) | USA | Group I |
| M. Zalewski | Poland | Group II |
| E. Emmanuel | Haiti | Group III |
| M. Attarzadeh | Iran | Group IV |
| O. Bamgboye | Nigeria | Group Va |
| M. Al-Kharbi | Yemen | Group Vb |

21st session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2014

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| S. Özkaya | Turkey | Group I |
| J. Balonishnikova (Chair) | Russian Federation | Group II |
| A. Guitrón de los Reyes | Mexico | Group III |
| I. Zulkarnian | Indonesia | Group IV |
| C. Omondi Juma | Kenya | Group Va |
| M. Al-Mahdawi | Iraq | Group Vb |

22nd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2016

| | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| H. Hisdal (Chair) | Norway | Group I |
| J. Balonishnikova | Russia | Group II |
| V. Bourget | Mexico | Group III |
| I. Sutapa | Indonesia | Group IV |
| M. O. Beckley | Nigeria | Group Va |
| K. Ben Abdallah | Tunisia | Group Vb |

23rd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2018

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| H. Hisdal | Norway | Group I |
| J. Balonishnikova | Russia | Group II |
| L. Casati (Chair) | Paraguay | Group III |
| Y. Tachikawa | Japan | Group IV |
| G. Dadzie | Ghana | Group Va |
| A.Saadaoui | Tunisia | Group Vb |

5th Extraordinary session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
November 2021

| | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| | | Group I |
| | | Group II |
| | | Group III |
| | | Group IV |
| | | Group Va |
| | | Group Vb |

**Intergovernmental Council of the International Hydrological Programme (IHP) of UNESCO
COMPOSITION OF THE IHP PUBLICATION AND COMMUNICATION COMMITTEE (2010 – 2023)**

19th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
July 2010

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| M. van der Valk (Chair) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| S. Dakova | Bulgaria | Group II |
| G. Soto | Chile | Group III |
| A. Daemi | I.R. of Iran | Group IV |
| A. Seck | Senegal | Group Va |
| A. Ahmed | Sudan | Group Vb |

20th session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2012

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| M. van der Valk (Chair) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| J. Balonishnikova | Russia | Group II |
| J. Rucks | Uruguay | Group III |
| T. Daniell | Australia | Group IV |
| P. Odida | Uganda | Group Va |
| A. Abdelsalam Ahmed | Sudan | Group Vb |

21st session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP⁷
June 2014

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|
| A. van der Kerk (shared with R. ter Horst) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| M. Zalewski | Poland | Group II |
| L. Moreno | Chile | Group III |
| Y. Huang (Chair) | China | Group IV |
| S. Oumar Traore | Burkina Faso | Group Va |
| A. Abdelsalam Ahmed | Sudan | Group Vb |

22nd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2016

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| R. ter Horst (Chair) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| M. Zalewski | Poland | Group II |
| L. Moreno | Chile | Group III |
| H. Yan | China | Group IV |
| S.O. Traore | Burkina Faso | Group Va |
| A. Abdelsalam Ahmed | Sudan | Group Vb |

23rd session of the Intergovernmental Council of the IHP
June 2018

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|
| S. De Vries (Chair) (replaced by E. Broek, replace by M. van Staveren) | The Netherlands | Group I |
| M. Bolgov | Russia | Group II |
| J.P. Paniago | Argentina | Group III |
| M. Ashraf | Pakistan | Group IV |
| I. Nyambe | Zambia | Group Va |
| A.S. Hamad | Sudan | Group Vb |

5th Extraordinary session of the Intergovernmental

⁷ As per the Terms of References of the IHP Communication and Outreach Committee presented in document IHP/IC-XXI/6, Annex II, the members of the Committee remain until the end of the 23rd session of the IHP Council.

Council of the IHP
November 2021

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| | | Group I |
| | | Group II |
| | | Group III |
| | | Group IV |
| | | Group Va |
| | | Group Vb |

